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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

July 1982

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While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.

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Canadian Statistical Review

Selected Recent Articles

1980

July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

March	Gross National Product — Fourth Quarter 1981
April	Gross Domestic Product
May	An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
June	Financial Activity in Canada

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

...	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months of cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

- vi Gross National Product — First Quarter 1982
- xiii Observations
- 1 Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
- 13 Section 2 Population Statistics
- 17 Section 3 System of National Accounts
- 35 Section 4 Labour
- 57 Section 5 Prices
- 67 Section 6 Manufacturing
- 83 Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
- 89 Section 8 Construction
- 95 Section 9 Food and Agriculture
- 101 Section 10 Domestic Trade
- 107 Section 11 External Trade
- 115 Section 12 Transportation
- 119 Section 13 Finance
- 129 Section 14 Selected Social Data

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Section 7, Table 6 - Metals
The series "Mint gold purchases" D 2604 has been removed with this issue.
Section 10, Table 4 - Chartered Banks, General Loans Outstanding

This table has been discontinued at the source and removed with this issue. Please see Section 13, Table 2, Canadian Chartered Banks.

Section 12, Table 5 - Shipping Traffic

This table has been discontinued at the source and removed with this issue.

Gross National Product

First Quarter 1982

Advance Information

Following normal practice, data from 1978 to 1981 inclusive, have been revised to incorporate the most current source data and revised seasonal patterns. The revisions are generally within historically expected ranges.

Gross National Product rose 0.6% in the first quarter of 1982 to reach a level of \$344.6 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for an overall price rise of almost 2.7%, real GNP fell 2.0%. The quarterly decline was the third in a row and left total real output 4% below the peak reached in the second quarter of 1981.

Declines occurred in all major categories of demand except government as the recession spread through the economy, weakening income, output and employment in virtually all major industrial groups. Employment as measured by the Labor Force Survey has fallen nearly 2% since the second quarter of 1981. Business expenditure on non-residential construction, which had recently been a source of strength, declined sharply in the first quarter. With long lags in the planning to work-put-in-place progress, low rates of capacity utilization, and continuing weakness in business liquidity and corporate profits, off in the neighbourhood of 40% year-over-year, there is little likelihood of a turnaround here in the near future. As there are few signs for growth in new housing expenditures, as stock-to-sales ratios are not low enough to imply expanded production, and as government expenditure appears to be under continuing restraint, any immediate prospects for recovery in the economy are probably dependent upon increased consumer expenditure and improved export markets.

In the first quarter, personal expenditure declined in volume for the third consecutive three-month period, with spending down 1 ½ % on goods and 1% on services. Demand was lower in a majority of components, with the most pronounced declines occurring in purchases of durable and semi-durable

goods, especially automobiles, furniture, appliances and household furnishings. The decline in spending on services, the first since the first quarter of 1981, was widespread.

Business fixed investment was reduced 6% in real terms, as residential construction fell 2% and expenditure on plant and equipment declined 7%. With prices for fixed investment goods up a moderate 1% to 2%, nominal expenditure by business on non-residential construction and machinery and equipment declined nearly 5 ½ %. This suggests rather strongly that investment intentions for 1982 as formulated last January and February will be under-realized.

The volume of non-farm inventories fell \$2 billion as production and imports fell faster than demand for the second quarter in a row. The two-quarter decline is still \$1 billion less than that which took place during the second half of 1980 and was concentrated mainly in retail and wholesale trade, notably in the automotive sector. The ratio of manufacturers' inventories to shipments remains high in historical terms.

The nominal trade deficit in goods and services¹ shrank dramatically for the second straight quarter to reach \$328 million, largely because of a rising surplus on merchandise trade. The latter was due to a second steep decline in the volume of merchandise imports, 11% in the first quarter, as real merchandise exports themselves fell nearly 4%. The sharp drop in imports was led by reduced demand for crude petroleum, coal, rolling mill products and industrial and agricultural machinery. On the export side, firmer U.S. demand for motor vehicles was more than offset by lower exports of metal ores and wood-based products.

The implicit price index of overall GNE rose 2.7%, compared to 3.1% in the previous quarter. This was largely due to sharply higher prices for consumer non-

¹These estimates have been presented in greater detail in the Balance of Payments information bulletin released on June 9, 1982.

durables, up 3%, reflecting mainly higher energy costs, and government expenditure on goods and services, up 4%, largely due to higher average earnings. In other components of aggregate demand the rate of inflation was unchanged or eased noticeably. The implicit index for consumer durables rose by 1.0%, for example, and for investment goods by 1.6%.

Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income rose only 1.6% in the first quarter compared to 2.7% in the fourth, largely reflecting declines in employment but also some slowing in average weekly earnings by quarter's end. Year-over-year, labour income was up 11.3% compared to 12.9% a quarter earlier. All of the strength in the quarter came in the service-producing industries; wages and salaries in the goods-producing industries were unchanged.

The largest decline in the income categories was in corporate profits before taxes which fell 16%. This was the fourth quarter in a row in which profits have fallen and is the largest decline since 1947, the date from which quarterly estimates are available.

Total government expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers rose at about twice the rate of revenues. Expenditure increases were led by higher purchases of goods and services and transfer payments to persons, notably unemployment insurance benefits. As a result, the deficit of all levels of government combined increased by \$2.9 billion to a level of \$11.0 billion in the quarter.

Revisions

The most significant revisions to previously published annual estimates occurred in labour income, corporation profits, merchandise trade, and the implicit price indexes for fixed investment.

For labour income, incorporation of the Department of National Revenue tabulation of wages and salaries from the "T-4" forms submitted by employers for 1980 and more recent information on supplementary labour income, led to an upward revision of \$1413 million. This raised the growth rate of labour income from 11.9% to 12.8% in 1980.

Revisions to corporate profits and depreciation resulted from the incorporation of 1979 taxation data benchmarks and revised 1980 and 1981 projections. The use of the 1979 taxation data also resulted in a substantial upward revision to dividends paid to persons and thus to personal income.

Revisions to foreign trade data primarily affected merchandise exports in 1980, and merchandise imports and non-merchandise exports in 1981 while the revisions in fixed investment prices mainly reflect the substitution of output price measures for the previously used input measures.

The net effect of these and all other revisions has been to change overall annual growth rates of GNE as follows:

	1978	1979	1980	1981
Published	3.7	3.0	-	3.0
Revised	3.6	2.9	0.5	3.1

As was the case with the fourth quarter 1981 estimates, the size of the residual error of estimate (only about 1% of GNP, but larger than usual) indicates that data problems were encountered in the compilation of the first quarter estimates. During periods of economic volatility, rapid and large changes take place which may distort past relationships and affect sampling reliability. Although it is not expected that overall growth rates will be substantially revised, the user should continue to bear the measurement problems in mind when interpreting movements within and among the components.

Table 1. National Income and Gross National Product. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	177616	184768	189528	194600	186628	197732				
Percentage Change	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.7	13.9	1.6				
2 Military pay and allowances	1684	1876	1940	1976	1869	2068				
Percentage Change	1.0	11.4	3.4	1.9	12.0	4.7				
3 Corporation profits before taxes	37192	35332	30468	27560	32638	23160				
Percentage Change	0.7	-5.0	-13.8	-9.5	-10.5	-16.0				
4 Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents	-3624	-3408	-4720	-3208	-3740	-3644				
Percentage Change	30.7	-6.0	38.5	-32.0	-20.0	13.6				
5 Interest, and miscellaneous investment income	24272	25784	29068	28680	26951	28640				
Percentage Change	4.4	6.2	12.7	-1.3	21.6	-0.1				
6 Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	5084	5096	3996	3716	4473	4132				
Percentage Change	7.2	0.2	-21.6	-7.0	11.7	11.2				
7 Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including Rent	12872	13264	13488	13536	13290	13580				
Percentage Change	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.4	13.9	0.3				
8 Inventory valuation adjustment	-8100	-8984	-6432	-4492	-7002	-3772				
Absolute Change	-280	-884	2552	1940	94	720				
9 Net national income at factor cost	246996	253728	257336	262368	255107	261896				
Percentage Change	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	11.1	-0.2				
10 Indirect taxes less subsidies	35300	36864	38904	39440	37627	40608				
Percentage Change	15.1	4.4	5.5	1.4	29.7	3.0				
11 Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	36064	37192	38056	39168	37620	40168				
Percentage Change	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.9	12.5	2.6				
12 Residual error of estimate	344	920	1028	1644	984	1920				
13 Gross national product at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	344592				
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.6				
14 (Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	313620	323608	331328	338904	326865	340460				
Percentage Change	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	13.5	0.5				

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	183424	190168	193476	197032	191025	199956				
Percentage Change	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.8	13.4	1.5				
2 Durable goods	26364	27432	26276	26356	26607	25536				
Percentage Change	3.1	4.1	-4.2	0.3	10.0	-3.1				
3 Semi-durable goods	22148	22856	22764	23236	22751	22860				
Percentage Change	3.1	3.2	-0.4	2.1	10.6	-1.6				
4 Non-durable goods	57508	59676	62288	62940	60603	65548				
Percentage Change	3.3	3.8	4.4	1.0	15.9	4.1				
5 Services	77404	80204	82148	84500	81064	86012				
Percentage Change	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.9	13.7	1.8				
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	62860	65132	68696	70308	66749	73268				
Percentage Change	2.7	3.6	5.5	2.3	14.0	4.2				
7 Gross fixed capital formation	77776	82144	81036	82252	80802	79240				
Percentage Change	6.9	5.6	-1.3	1.5	17.3	-3.7				
8 Government	8960	9340	9732	10064	9524	10256				
Percentage Change	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.4	15.1	1.9				
9 Residential Construction	36	68	84	60	62	28				
Percentage Change	-35.7	88.9	23.5	-28.6	17.0	-53.3				
10 Non-residential construction	7516	7796	8080	8352	7936	8576				
Percentage Change	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	13.5	2.7				
11 Machinery and equipment	1408	1476	1568	1652	1526	1652				
Percentage Change	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.4	24.1	0.0				
12 Business	68816	72804	71304	72188	71278	68984				
Percentage Change	7.4	5.8	-2.1	1.2	17.6	-4.4				
13 Residential construction	16304	17664	16168	14452	16147	14380				
Percentage Change	9.1	8.3	-8.5	-10.6	15.4	-0.5				
14 Non-residential construction	25568	26448	27236	29056	27077	27952				
Percentage Change	6.8	3.4	3.0	6.7	20.4	-3.8				
15 Machinery and equipment	26944	28692	27900	28680	28054	26652				
Percentage Change	6.9	6.5	-2.8	2.8	16.2	-7.1				
16 Value of physical change in inventories	1096	52	4172	-2708	653	-5628				
Absolute change	6964	-1044	4120	-6880	2407	-2920				
17 Government	-992	88	20	92	-198	88				
Absolute change	-1072	1080	-68	72	-267	-4				
18 Business Non-farm	2040	-460	2460	-2788	313	-6088				
Absolute Change	7300	-2500	2920	-5248	1673	-3300				
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	48	424	1692	-12	538	372				
Absolute Change	736	376	1268	-1704	1001	384				
20 Exports of goods and services	95540	100656	100288	101388	99468	97340				
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-0.4	1.1	9.4	-4.0				
21 (of which: merchandise)	81064	85944	84696	85180	84221	82088				
Percentage Change	13.9	6.0	-1.5	0.6	23.3	-3.6				
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-101648	-108532	-111312	-104008	-106375	-97668				
Percentage Change	4.7	6.8	2.6	-6.6	14.0	-6.1				
23 (of which: merchandise)	-73792	-79400	-79956	-74332	-76870	-67804				
Percentage Change	-10.6	7.6	0.7	-7.0	0.1	-8.8				
24 Residual error of estimate	-344	-916	-1032	-1644	-984	-1916				
25 Gross national expenditure at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	344592				
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.6				
26 Final Domestic demand	324060	337444	343208	349592	352464					
Percentage Change	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.9	14.4	0.8				

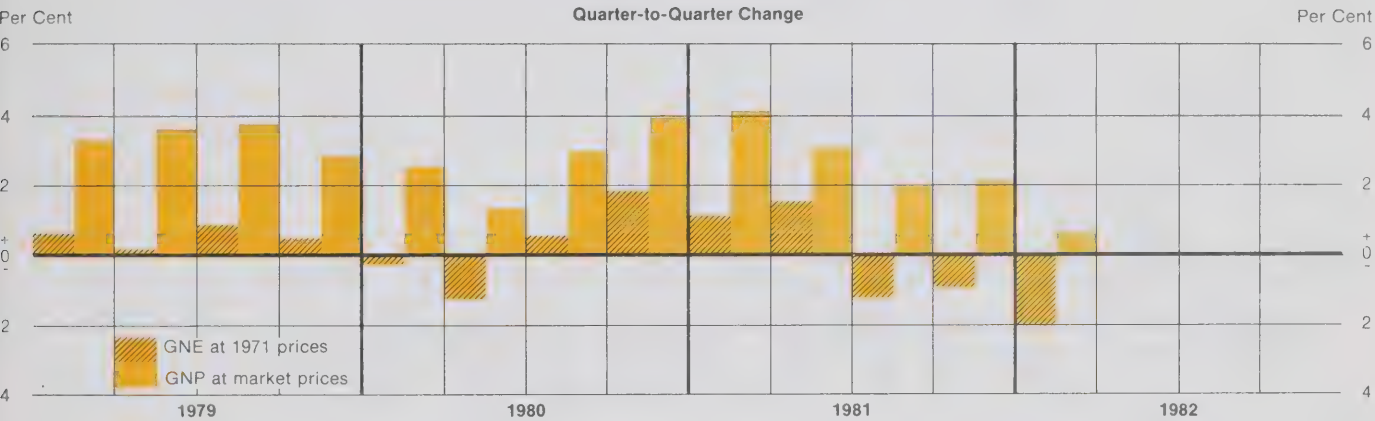
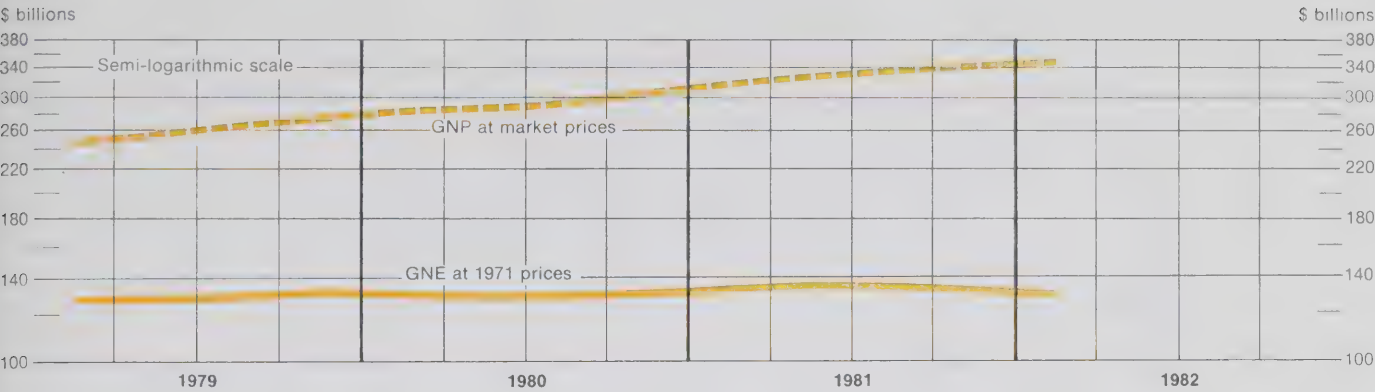
Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	83352	84288	83356	83144	83535	82196				
Percentage Change	0.3	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	1.9	-1.1				
2 Durable goods	14800	15080	14068	13824	14443	13268				
Percentage Change	1.0	1.9	-6.7	-1.7	1.1	-4.0				
3 Semi-durable goods	11524	11624	11412	11472	11508	11172				
Percentage Change	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.5	2.9	-2.6				
4 Non-durable goods	22816	22932	23068	22952	22942	23132				
Percentage Change	0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.0	0.8				
5 Services	34212	34652	34808	34896	34642	34624				
Percentage Change	-0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	-0.8				
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	22792	22764	23096	23300	22988	23384				
Percentage Change	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.4				
7 Gross fixed capital formation	31788	32640	31480	31200	31777	29576				
Percentage Change	4.4	2.7	-3.6	-0.9	5.7	-5.2				
8 Government	3604	3660	3692	3724	3670	3740				
Percentage Change	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.4				
9 Residential construction	12	24	32	20	22	8				
10 Non-residential construction	2904	2924	2916	2952	2924	2984				
Percentage Change	0.1	0.7	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	1.1				
11 Machinery and equipment	688	712	744	752	724	748				
Percentage Change	3.0	3.5	4.5	1.1	12.8	-0.5				
12 Business	28184	28980	27788	27476	28107	25836				
Percentage Change	4.9	2.8	-4.1	-1.1	6.2	-6.0				
13 Residential construction	6044	6340	5788	5112	5821	5016				
Percentage Change	6.8	4.9	-8.7	-11.7	5.6	-1.9				
14 Non-residential construction	10388	10456	10452	10788	10521	10264				
Percentage Change	4.5	0.7	-	3.2	8.4	-4.9				
15 Machinery and equipment	11752	12184	11548	11576	11765	10556				
Percentage Change	4.3	3.7	-5.2	0.2	4.6	-8.8				
16 Value of physical change in inventories	808	652	1924	-636	687	-2116				
Absolute Change	2200	-156	1272	-2560	1462	-1480				
17 Government	-372	32	8	36	-74	28				
18 Non-farm	1092	520	1440	-640	603	-2220				
Absolute Change	2364	-572	920	-2080	1251	-1580				
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	88	100	476	-32	158	76				
Absolute Change	236	12	376	-508	312	108				
20 Exports of goods and services	31672	34140	33124	32980	32979	31460				
Percentage Change	-6.1	7.8	-3.0	-0.4	1.6	-4.6				
21 (of which: merchandise)	25924	28468	27288	27056	27184	26040				
Percentage Change	-6.6	9.8	-4.1	-0.9	3.1	-3.8				
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-36316	-38004	-37972	-35964	-37064	-33072				
Percentage Change	-0.2	4.6	-0.1	-5.3	2.6	-8.0				
23 (of which: merchandise)	-25408	-26776	-26340	-25068	-25898	-22324				
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-1.6	-4.8	1.6	-10.9				
24 Residual error of estimate	-344	-916	-1032	-1644	-984	-1916				
25 Gross national expenditure (1971) dollars	133980	136132	134628	133420	134540	130700				
Percentage Change	1.2	1.6	-1.1	-0.9	3.1	-2.0				
26 Final domestic demand	137932	139692	137932	137644	138300	135156				
Percentage Change	1.2	1.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.8				

Table 4. Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure Using seasonally adjusted data - 1971 = 100.0

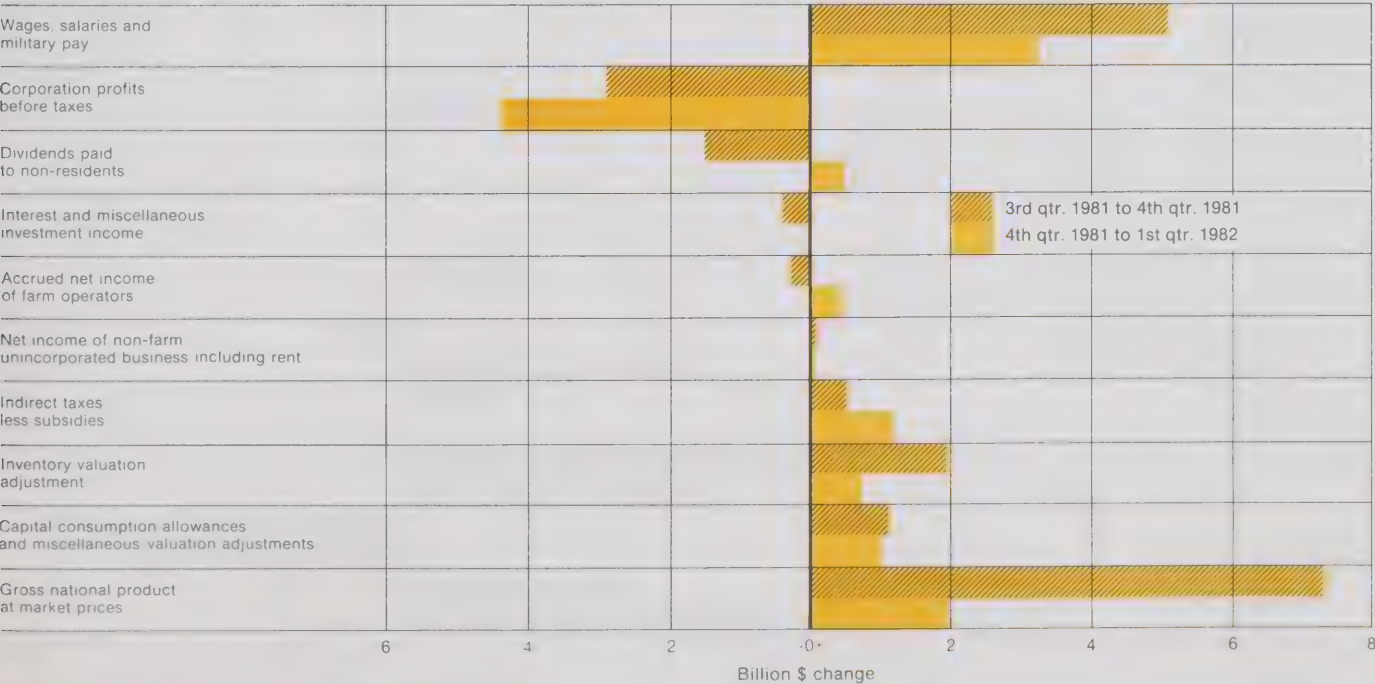
	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	220.1	225.6	232.1	237.0	228.7	243.3				
Percentage Change	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	11.3	2.7				
2 Durable goods	178.1	181.9	186.8	190.7	184.2	192.5				
Percentage Change	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	8.8	0.9				
3 Semi-durable goods	192.2	196.6	199.5	202.5	197.7	204.6				
Percentage Change	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	7.5	1.0				
4 Non-durable goods	252.1	260.2	270.0	274.2	264.2	283.4				
Percentage Change	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.6	14.7	3.4				
5 Services	226.2	231.5	236.0	242.1	234.0	248.4				
Percentage Change	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	10.9	2.6				
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	275.8	286.1	297.4	301.8	290.4	313.3				
Percentage Change	2.6	3.7	3.9	1.5	13.0	3.8				
7 Gross fixed capital formation	244.7	251.7	257.4	263.6	254.3	267.9				
Percentage Change	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	10.9	1.6				
8 Government	248.6	255.2	263.6	270.2	259.5	274.2				
Percentage Change	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	12.6	1.5				
9 Non-residential construction	258.8	266.6	277.1	282.9	271.4	287.4				
Percentage Change	3.4	3.0	3.9	2.1	13.6	1.6				
10 Machinery and equipment	204.7	207.3	210.8	219.7	210.8	220.9				
Percentage Change	2.4	1.3	1.7	4.2	10.0	0.5				
11 Business	244.2	251.2	256.6	262.7	253.6	267.0				
Percentage Change	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	10.7	1.6				
12 Residential construction	269.8	278.6	279.3	282.7	277.4	286.7				
Percentage Change	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.2	9.3	1.4				
13 Non-residential construction	246.1	252.9	260.6	269.3	257.4	272.3				
Percentage Change	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	11.1	1.1				
14 Machinery and equipment	229.3	235.5	241.6	247.8	238.5	252.5				
Percentage Change	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	11.0	1.9				
15 Exports of goods and services	301.7	294.8	302.8	307.4	301.6	309.4				
Percentage Change	4.8	-2.3	2.7	1.5	7.6	0.7				
16 (of which: merchandise)	312.7	301.9	310.4	314.8	309.8	315.2				
Percentage Change	5.1	-3.5	2.8	1.4	6.4	0.1				
17 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	279.9	285.6	293.1	289.2	287.0	295.3				
Percentage Change	4.9	2.0	2.6	-1.3	11.1	2.1				
18 (of which: merchandise)	290.4	296.5	303.6	296.5	296.8	303.7				
Percentage Change	5.3	2.1	2.4	-2.3	10.8	2.4				
19 Gross national expenditure	237.9	241.5	249.1	256.8	246.3	263.7				
Percentage Change	2.9	1.5	3.1	3.1	10.1	2.7				

Gross National Product rose 0.6% in the first quarter of 1982, to reach a level of \$344.6 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for price rises real G.N.P. fell 2.0%.



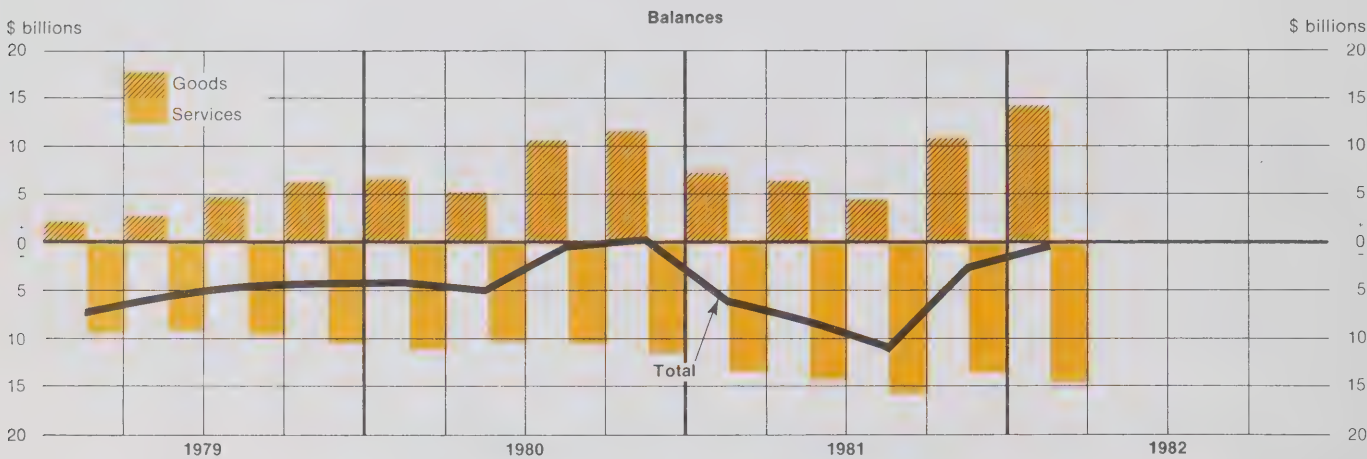
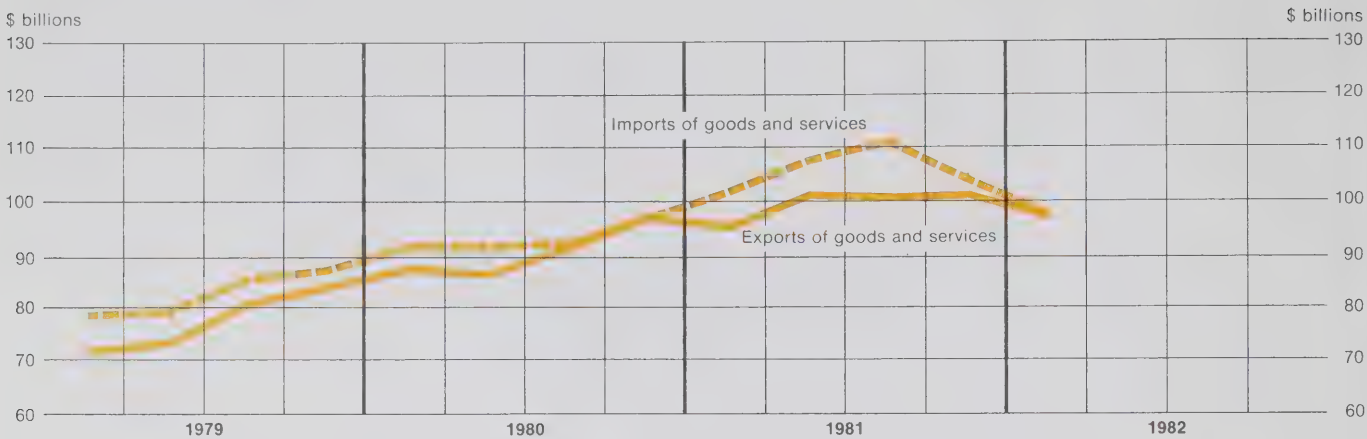
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income and military pay and allowances increased 1.6% in the first quarter compared to 2.7% in the fourth quarter 1981. Corporations profits before taxes fell 16%, the fourth consecutive quarterly decline.

Quarterly changes in GNP and components



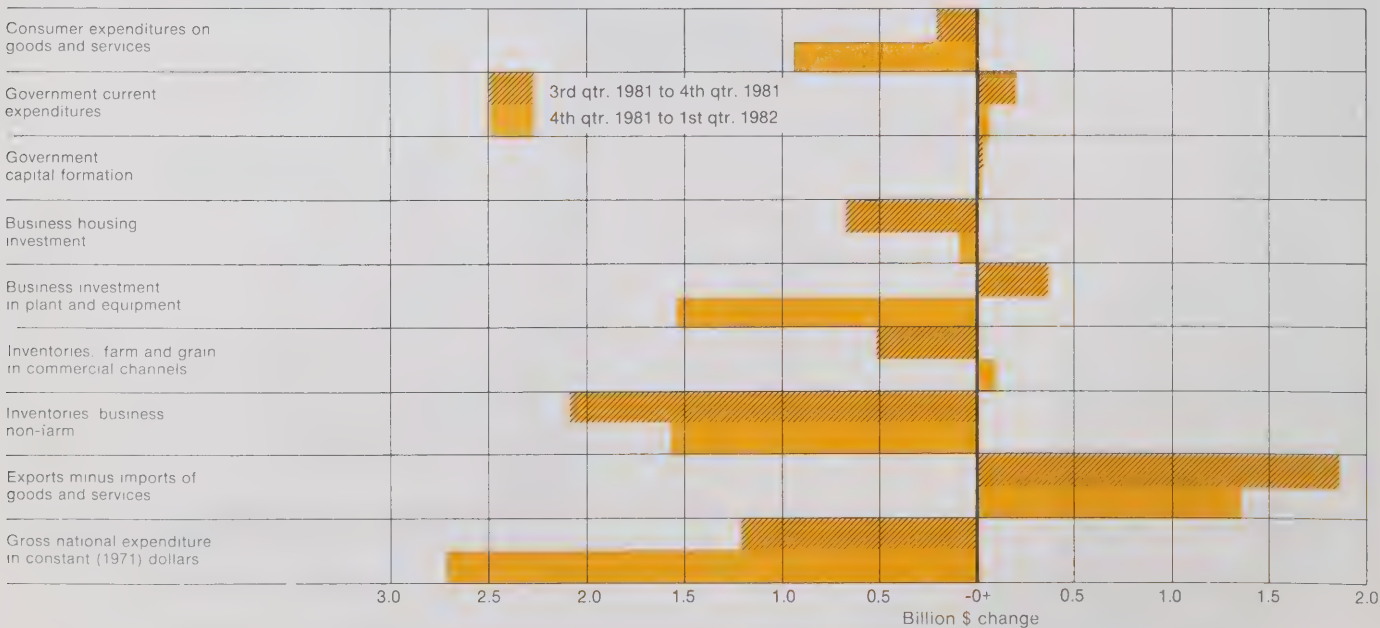
Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

In the first quarter, exports and imports of goods and services fell 4% and 6.1% respectively. The nominal trade deficit in goods and services shrank dramatically for the second straight quarter to reach \$328 million, largely because of a rising surplus on merchandise trade.



Personal expenditure on goods and services, business housing investment and business investment in plant and equipment all declined more than 1% in real terms. The volume of non farm inventories fell nearly \$2 billion as production and imports fell faster than demand for the second quarter in a row.

Quarterly changes in GNE and components in constant (1971) dollars



Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates.

Observations

Highlights of the Proceedings of the Workshop on Demographic Trends and their Impact on the Canadian Labour Market

Organized by Demography Division (STC) and the Employment and Immigration Analysis Directorate (E & I).

Substantive Findings

1. Three major demographic developments:

1) The post-war baby boom followed by the baby bust in the late 1960s set-up shifts in the age structure of the Canadian population of unprecedented dimensions (see attached table).

2) The dramatic decline in the fertility rate - from nearly four births per woman in the 1960s to 1.8 in the 1980s alone resulted in a considerable slow-down of population growth. From 1.72 in the 1960s, the annual rate of increase fell to 1.22 in the 1970s and is expected to fall to 1.10 in the 1980s and 0.57 in the 1990s.

3) The 1970s brought a reversal in the traditional internal migration movement. Alberta and British Columbia now constitute the major poles of attraction, with a 40% share of in-migrants as compared to 23% for Ontario.

2. Labour force implications of the demographic developments:

1) Shortage of younger workers will develop in the late 1980s as the low birth rate cohorts of the 1960s move into working ages.

2) The labor force of the 1980s will be comprised mainly of workers in the prime and middle work ages born in the post-war baby boom.

3) The relative size of the female labour force is expected to further increase in the 1980s as a result of relatively large cohorts of women in the middle work age (post-war baby boom generation), a sharp reduction in childbearing among younger women and changes in womens' social status.

4) However, as the huge post-war baby boom generation grows older (and the small cohorts of the late

1960s and 1970s move into the work force during the 1990s), the overall aging of the Canadian labour force will accentuate.

5) Except for the young workers, who will be in short supply, the overall size of the Canadian labour force will grow faster than the total Canadian population for the next 15 years or so.

6) But beyond that, given a continued low natural population growth, the labour force will be in short supply.

In summary, the supply side situation of the labour force during the 1980s will be rather comfortable. Beyond that time horizon, we will witness both an *aging* and a developing *shortage* of the labour force.

These relatively good times should be used to prepare for more difficult times ahead. Necessary institutional and legislative adjustments to the developing aging and shortage of the labour force will take a long time. It is hoped, however, that the manpower planners will be better prepared to meet the challenge than were the decision-makers in the 1960s and the 1970s who by and large ignored the then emerging demographic developments.

There are several policy issues regarding the prospective aging and shortage of the labour force that should be investigated by the relevant experts:

- potential labour-saving automation;
- changes in legislation on retirement age;
- retraining of older workers;
- relaxation of immigration;
- generous maternity leave and child-care services to encourage mothers to work;
- stimulating fertility, etc. . .

3. Immigration targets:

One of the studies included in the workshop dealt specifically with the levels of immigration required to achieve a given population growth at various levels of

fertility. Thus, under the conditions of fertility, mortality and emigration observed during the early 1970s, the volume of immigration required to achieve an annual growth rate of 1% is estimated to vary from about 117,000 in 1979-80 to about 110,000 in 1982-83 and to about 263,100 in the year 2001.

Should fertility continue to decline, to reach say 1.4 births per woman (about the rate currently observed in West Germany), more than 300,000 immigrants will be needed annually in order to maintain a growth rate of 1% per year. The average number of immigrants to Canada in the 1970s was 144,000. The highest number ever reached in Canada since World War II was in 1956 with 255,000 immigrants.

One lesson to be drawn from this simulation exercise is that the annual immigration quotas set by the government should be based not only on short term considerations, such as the employment situation and the demand for occupational skills, but also on the long term effects of such factors as size, growth rates and age composition of the population.

Data Challenges

1. Emigration data:

One of the challenges for Statistics Canada is to develop reliable estimates of emigration. Canada does not presently collect such data. Yet emigration data are required for measuring population change, for determining the types of human skills and resources that the country is losing through emigration and for establishing short term employment strategies and annual immigration targets.

The strategies currently followed by Statistics Canada to improve the estimates of emigration flows are of two kinds. One involves the exchange of information on migrants between Canada and other countries through UN information sources. The other approach is through administrative data by making use of such records as family allowances and taxation which contain some data on emigrants.

2. Internal migration:

A considerable effort is being deployed in the Bureau to improve the estimates of internal migration from administrative record sources such as family allowances and taxation. But, except for national censuses, we have very little current data on the social and economic characteristics of migrants. The Labour Force Survey is being considered as a possible vehicle for collecting these data.

3. Labour force projections:

Developing projections of the supply side of the labour force as an extension of population projections, possibly jointly with E & I.

4. Age distribution of occupations:

One of the papers in the workshop highlights the current dearth of appropriate statistics to facilitate age-specific manpower forecasting by occupation.

Analytical Research Challenges

Apart from the data development-related research mentioned in the previous sections, the workshop has identified a few substantive areas for potential analytical studies.

1. Westward migration:

There is a need for a comprehensive study of this volatile phenomenon on the Canadian demographic scene. While we have some measures, e.g. national censuses, of the volume of people moving westward, we need more frequent, detailed information about their economic, social, linguistic and family background. (NOTE: Recommendations of workshops are already being implemented in this area. For example, the Labour Force Supplement of Dec. 1980 added specific questions on in-migration to B.C. and Alberta, scheduled to be published in March 1982.) We need studies to address such questions as: Is this only a temporary phenomenon triggered by the oil-based economic boom? Or is it likely to develop into a sustained demographic and economic growth of the West? Its' social, economic and political implications are, of course, of considerable importance.

2. The shifts in the age distribution and their implications:

As pointed out earlier, the Canadian population is undergoing changes in its' age structure of magnitudes never experienced before. The study of these changes, and of other demographic developments, provide a unifying framework for systematic in-depth research not only in the area of labour force, but in other important areas such as consumption patterns, housing, family formation, etc.

3. Analytical input to the formulation of immigration targets:

A research project is being developed jointly with E & I to enhance the analytical bases of the annual immigration targets set by the Federal Government. Statistics Canada's contribution would be in the form of demographic analysis including short and long term population and labour force simulations.

Population of Canada by Age Groups, 1961, 1981 and Projected 2001

Age group	1961		1981		2001	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
0-14	6191.9	33.95	5514.9	22.78	5397.9	19.24
15-24	2612.2	14.34	4664.2	19.26	3943.5	14.05
25-34	2481.1	13.61	4181.9	17.28	3891.3	13.88
35-44	2389.9	13.10	2942.7	12.16	4764.9	16.99
45-54	1878.5	10.30	2466.5	10.19	4034.6	14.38
55-64	1289.4	7.07	2132.0	8.81	2634.0	9.39
65-	1391.2	7.63	2303.1	9.52	3387.3	12.07
Total population	18,238.2	100.00	24,205.3	100.00	28,053.5	100.00

SOURCE: For years 1981 and 2001 projection data from Series 4, *Population Projections for Canada and the Provinces, 1976-2001* Cat. No. 91-520, Statistics Canada, 1979. □

Cansim

CANSIM, the Canadian Socio-Economic Information Management System is Statistics Canada's computerized data bank and information retrieval service. It contains the latest as well as historical statistical information. CANSIM comprises three modules: The CANSIM Time Series data base offers detailed and conceptually compatible sets of aggregate time series data on a large number of subject matters, particularly economic and business statistics; the CANSIM Cross-Classified data base is organized into statistical Tables allowing up to nine levels of cross-classification and contains mostly social statistics; the CANSIM Summary Data system consists of a data base containing all User Summary Tapes released by Statistics Canada since 1971 and an access system which allows selection, retrieval and manipulation of Summary Data.

CANSIM started in 1968 and is recognized as one of the best organized statistical data bases. It serves economists, statisticians, planners and analysts in private and public sectors with detailed and up-to-date statistical information.

How to Access the Data?

All three CANSIM data bases can be accessed through terminals across Canada. Retrieval from the CANSIM Time Series data base through CIS - CANSIM Interactive System provides a simple conversational means for obtaining a variety of outputs. These outputs range from standard preformatted tables to user defined analytical reports. CIS will also make data available for further processing at the host service bureau or on tape for processing at any other computing facility. A CANSIM Time Series Mini Base is offered by a number of Secondary Distributors who disseminate CANSIM data according to Statistics Canada guidelines. Secondary Distributors offer a large choice of software, telecommunication networks, and technical support staff for accessing CANSIM data.

Similarly, retrieval packages such as TAP (CANSIM Table Analysis Package) and TPL¹ (Table Producing Language) provide conversational sessions to the CANSIM Cross-Classified data base and allows statistical manipulation and the preparation of detailed reports and tables ready for print.

The CANSIM Summary Data system can aggregate tables, perform calculations and produce customized computer printed reports for your subject and area of interest according to your specifications .

Customers who do not at present have terminal access may direct their request for data to our closest Regional Office. Please consult your local directory or the 800 Service Operator at 1-800-555-1212 for the toll free number of the centre nearest you.

For local calls:

St. John's	722-4073	Winnipeg	949-4020
Halifax	426-5331	Regina	359-5405
Montreal	283-5725	Edmonton	420-3027
Ottawa	992-4734	Vancouver	666-3691
Toronto	966-6586		

CANSIM DOCUMENTATION

Time - Series Module

CANSIM Services in Canada Brochure	
CANSIM Summary Reference Index (Cat. No. 12-202)	\$ 8.00
CANSIM Main Base Series Directory	60.00
CANSIM Mini Base Series Directory (Cat. No. 12-204)	20.00
CANSIM User's Manual for Data Retrieval and Manipulation (Cat. No. 12-531)	
CANSIM Interactive System User's Manual (Cat. No. 12-553)	
CANSEL Batch Retrieval Guide	

Cross-Classified Module

Cross-Classified Index	7.00
Cross-Classified Directory	20.00
Cross-Classified Directory Updates	5.00
Search and Retrieval Guide	10.00
TAP (Table Analysis Package)	10.00

Summary Data

A directory of 1981 Census information will be available in the Fall of 1982.

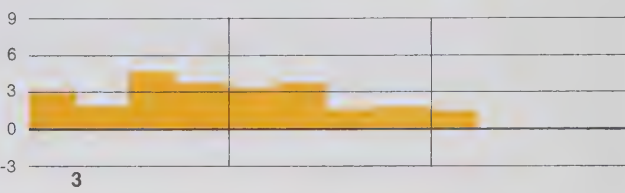
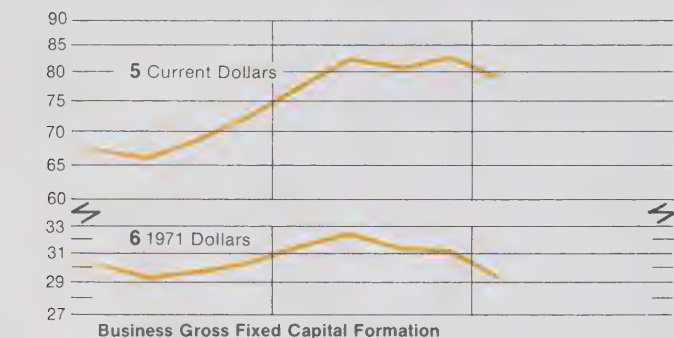
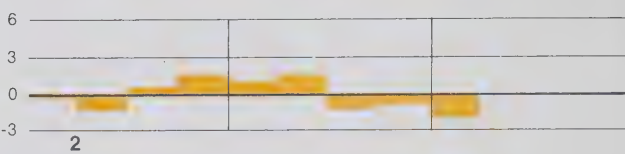
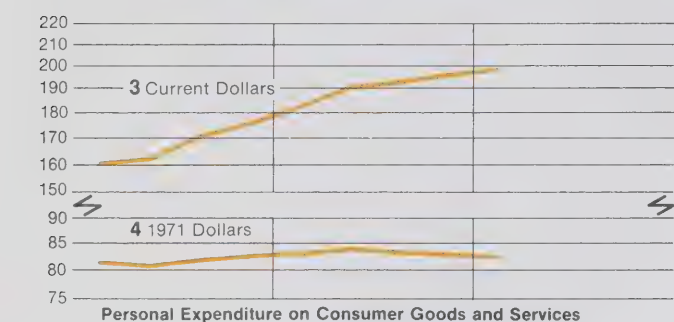
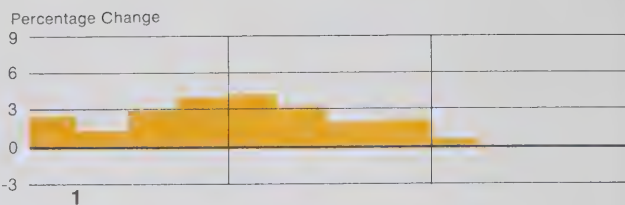
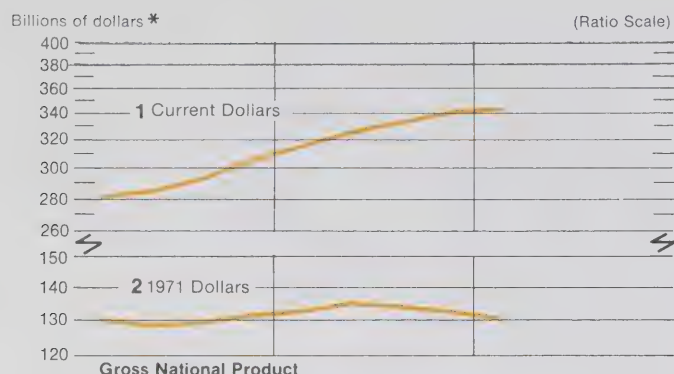
User Summary Tape Content Manuals are available for the 1961, 1966, 1971 and 1976 Census as well as other reference documents. ■

¹ Developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D C

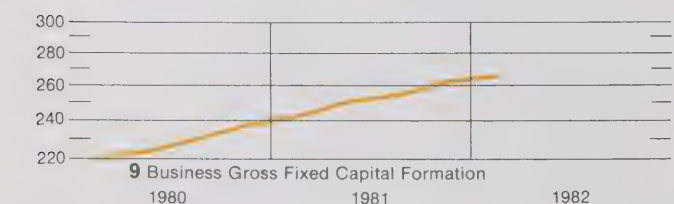
Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators
Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary

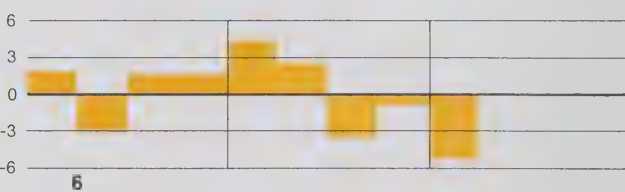
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



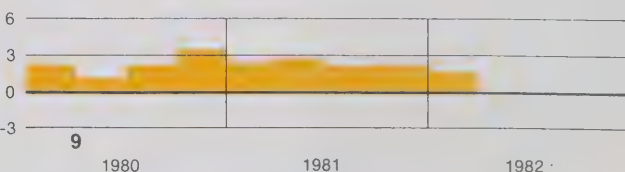
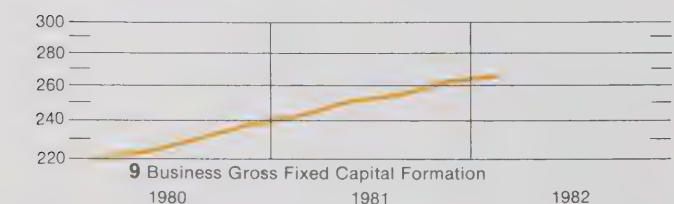
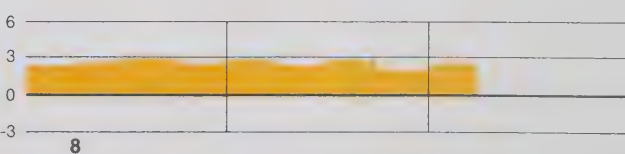
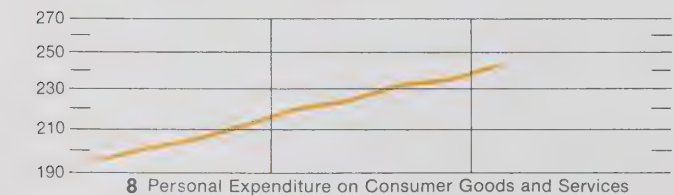
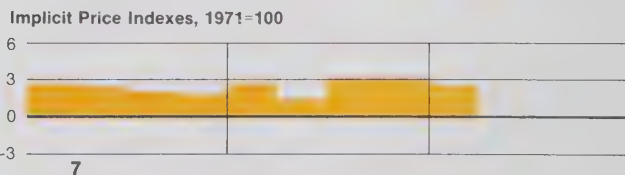
Implicit Price Indexes, 1971=100



Implicit Price Indexes, 1971=100



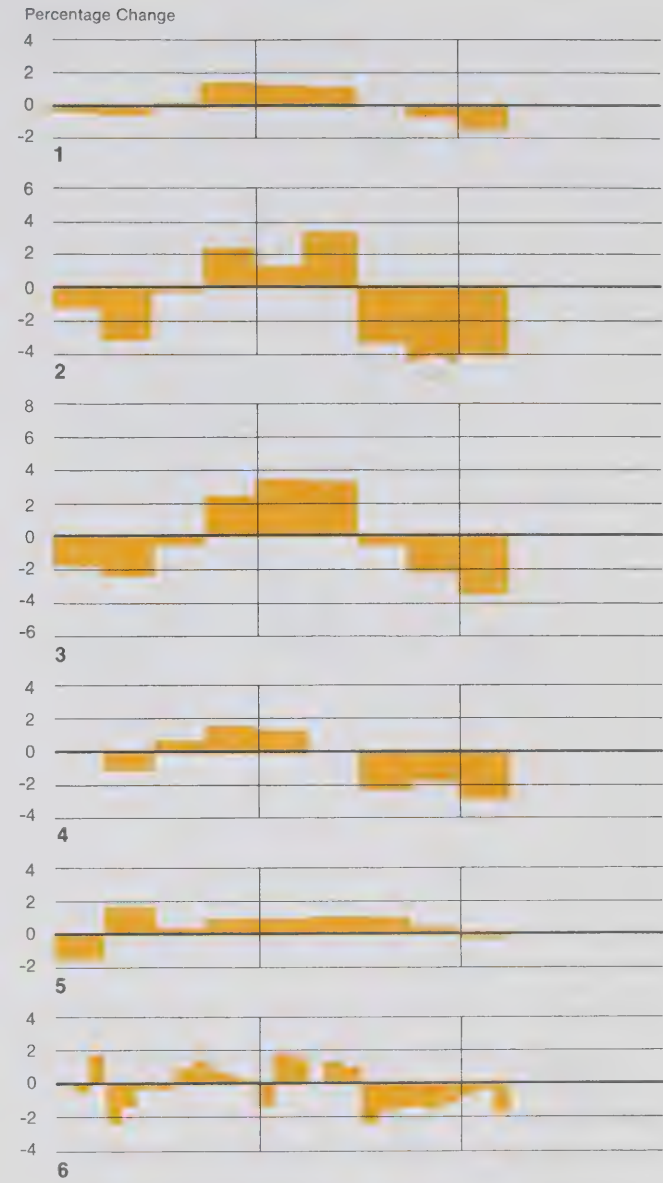
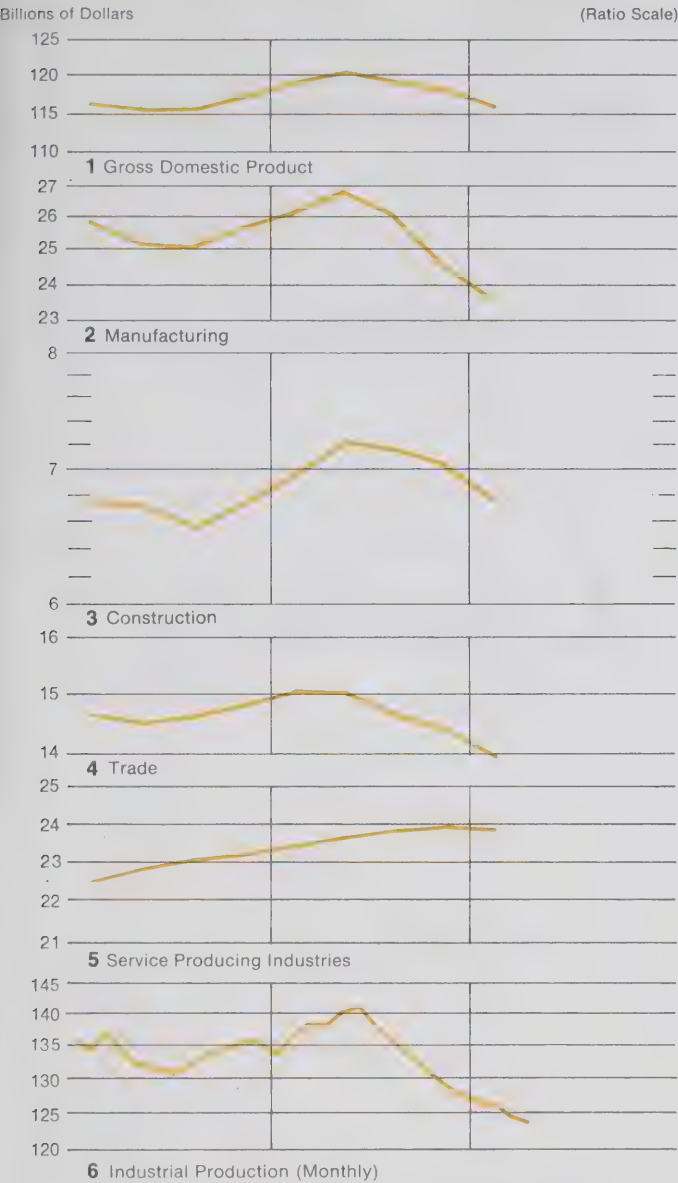
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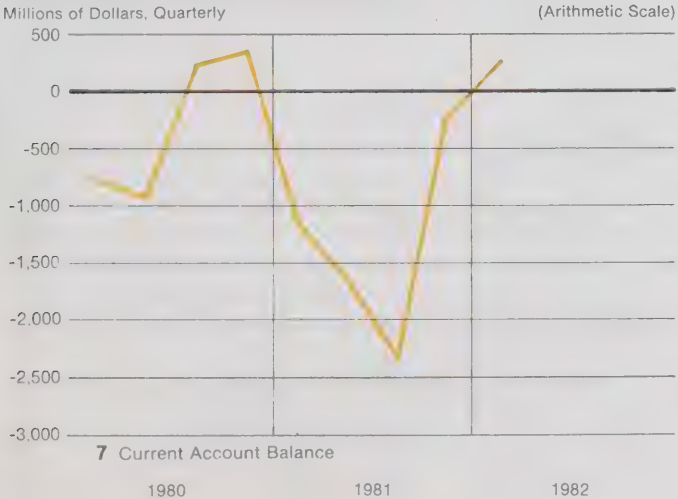
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

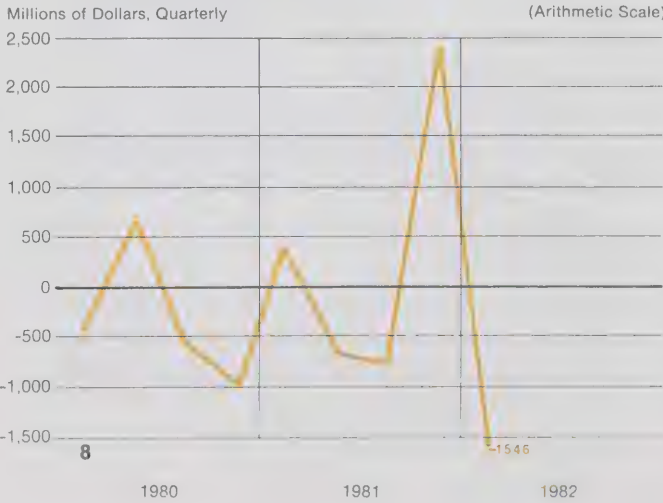
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



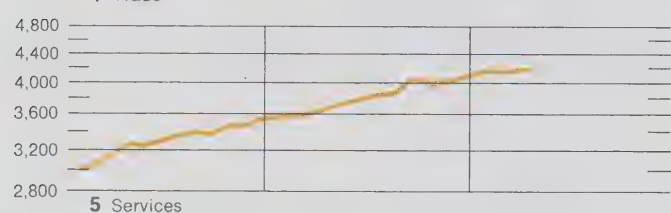
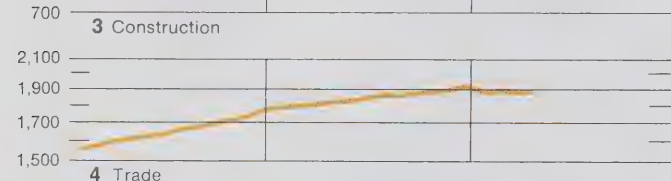
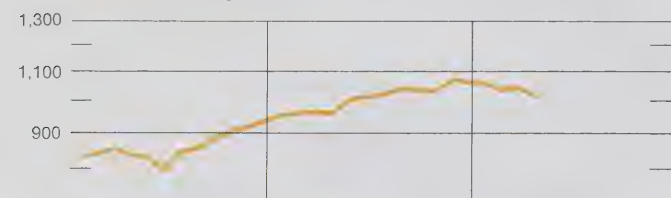
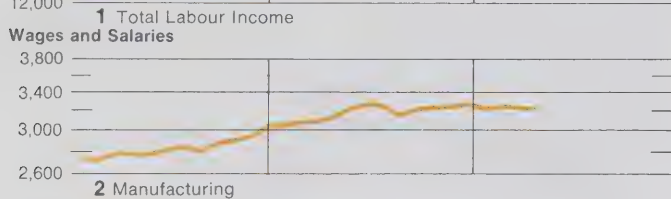
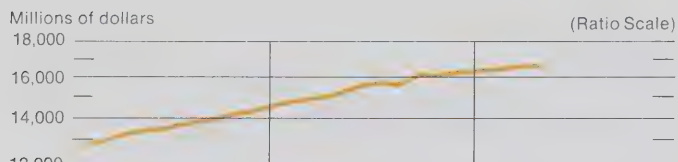
Canadian Balance of International Payments



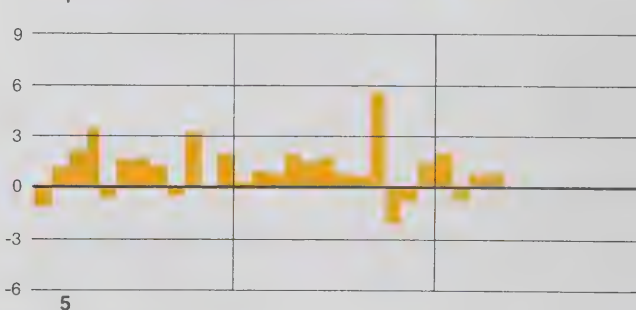
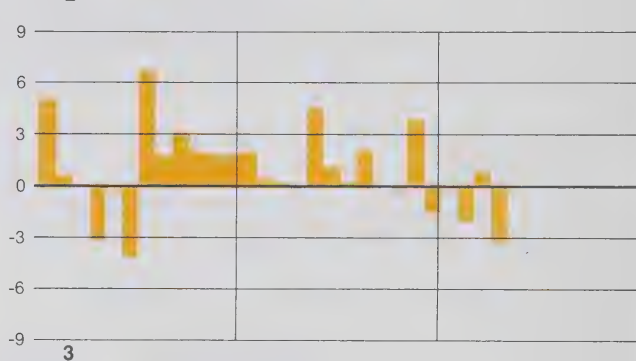
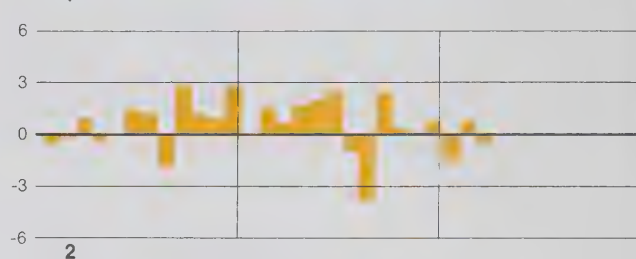
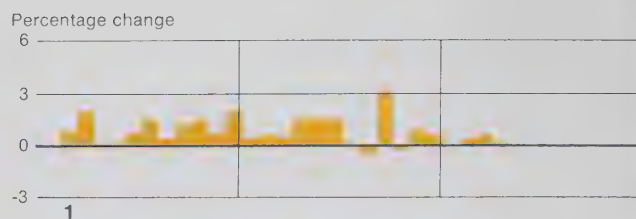
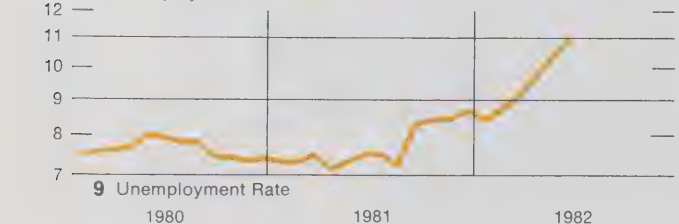
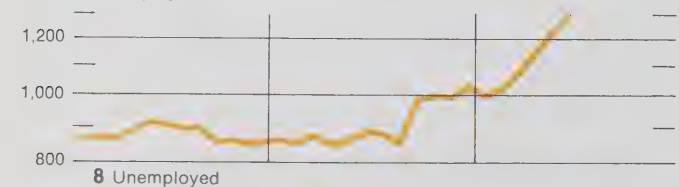
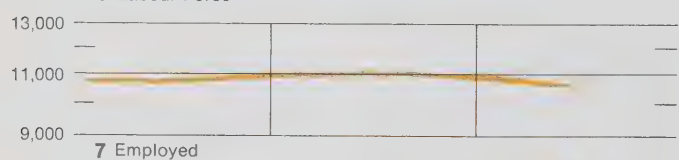
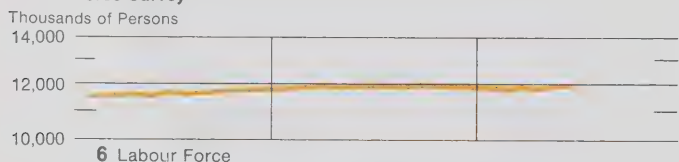
Net Official Monetary Movements



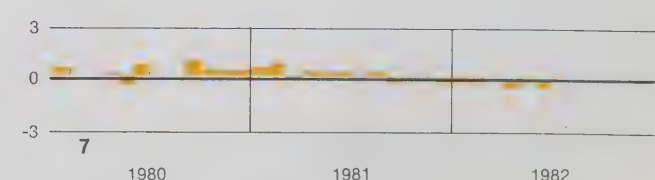
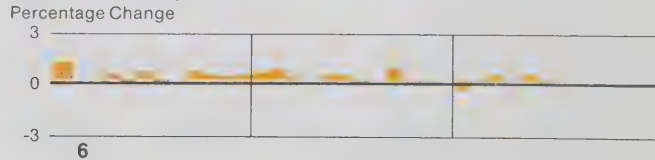
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Labour Force Survey



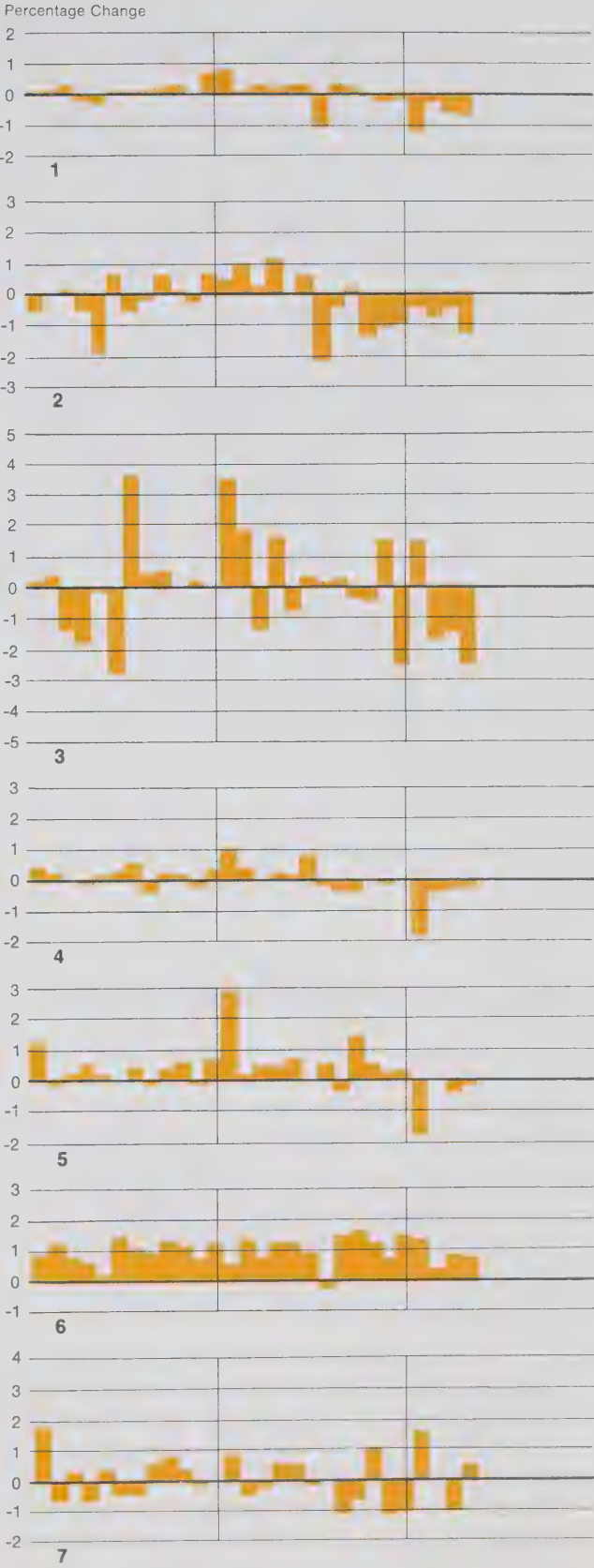
Labour Force Survey



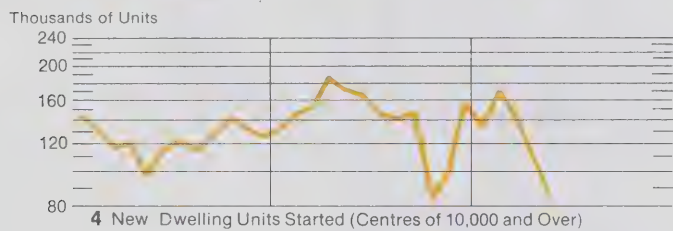
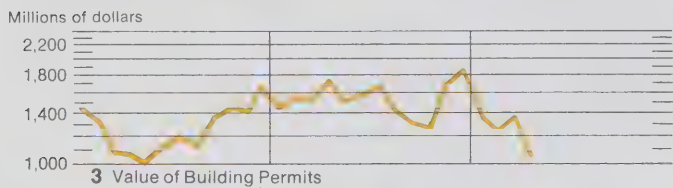
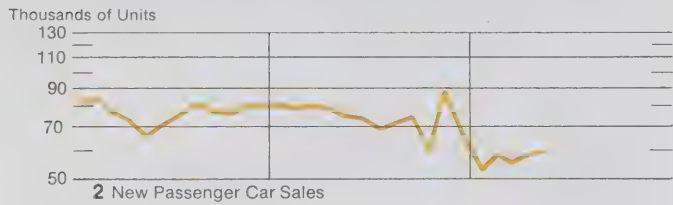
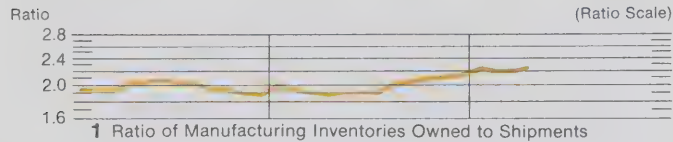
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Employment Indexes, 1961-100

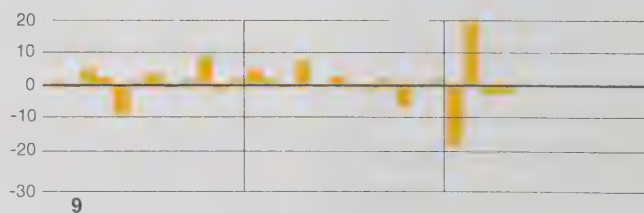
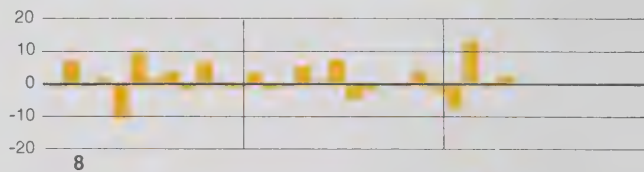
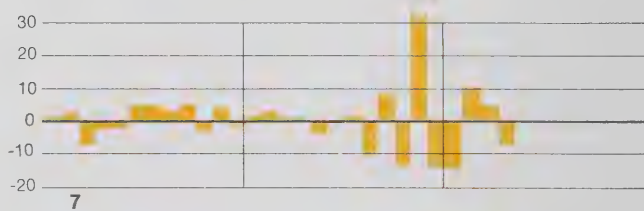
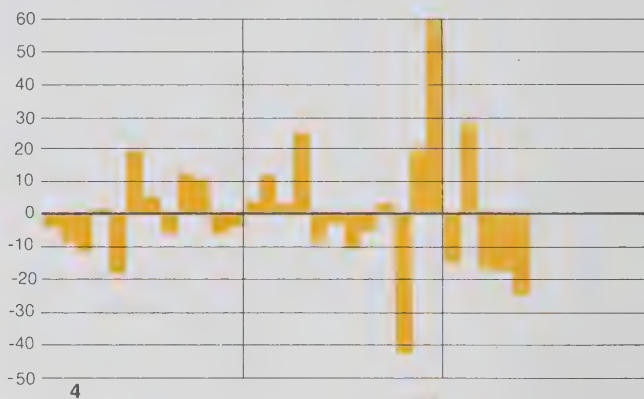
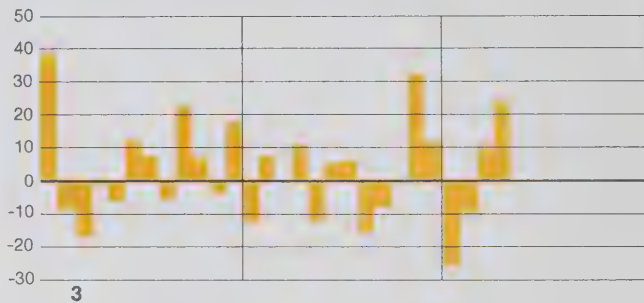
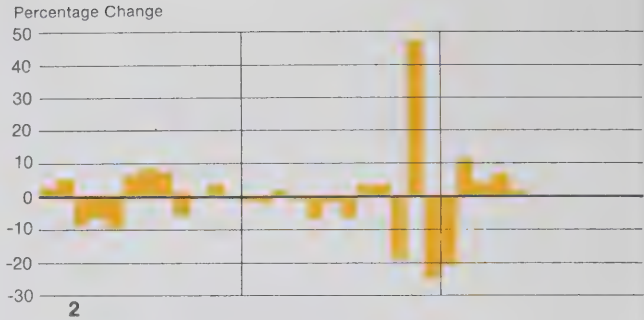
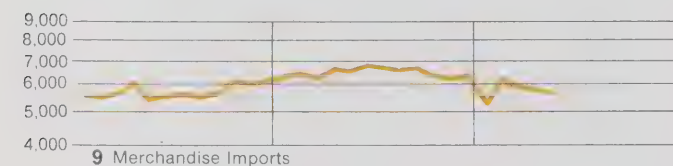
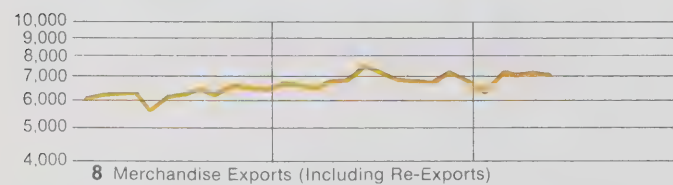
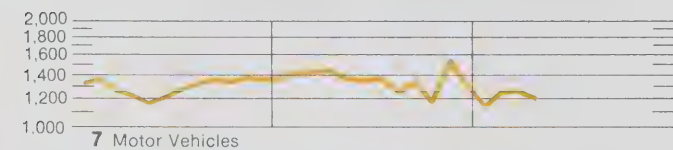
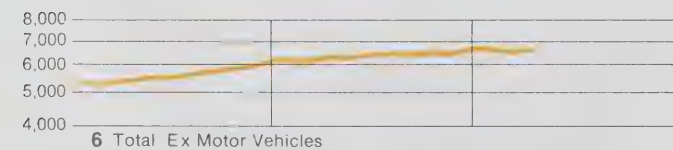
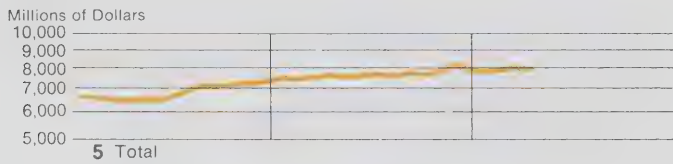
Indexes 1961 100 (Ratio Scale)



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

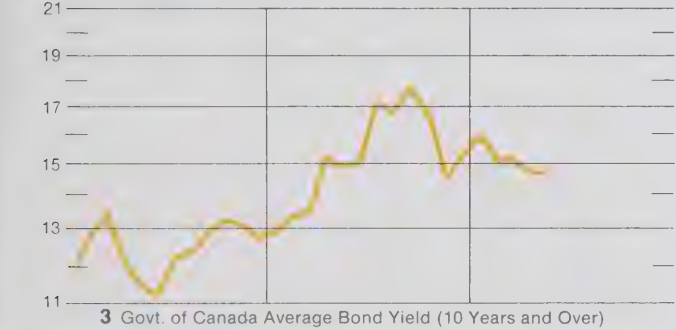
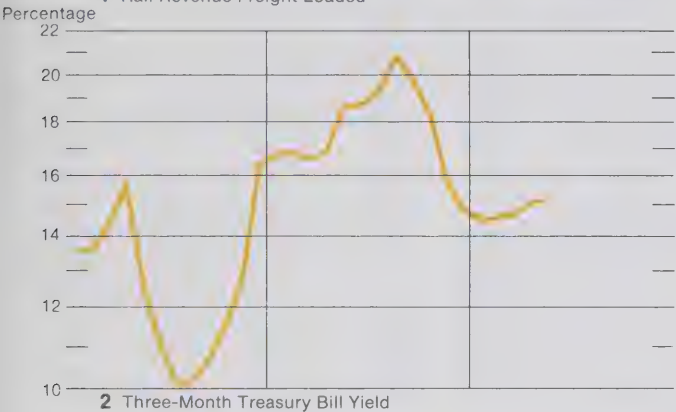
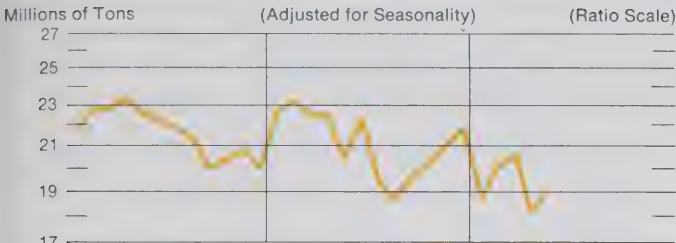


Value of Retail Trade

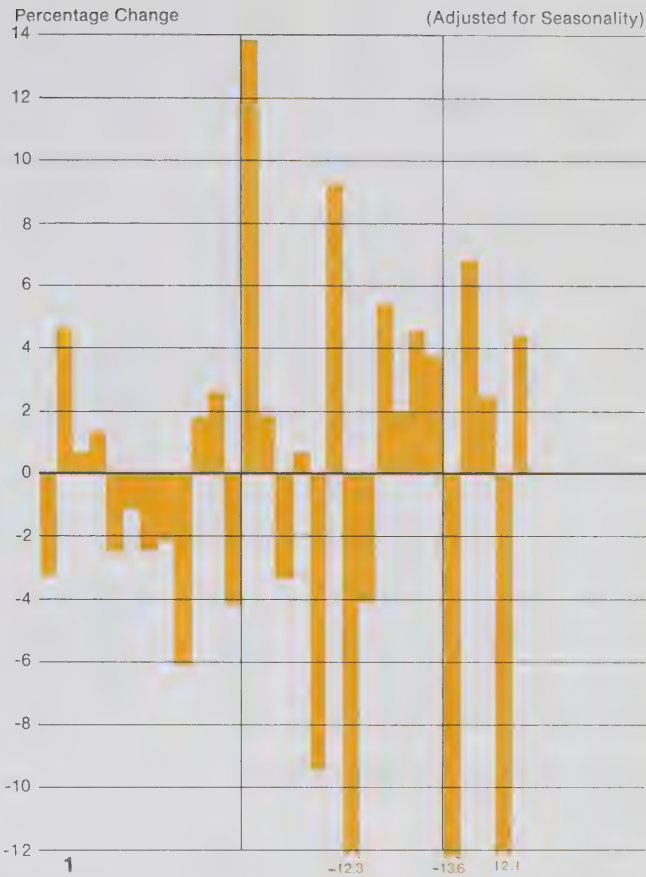
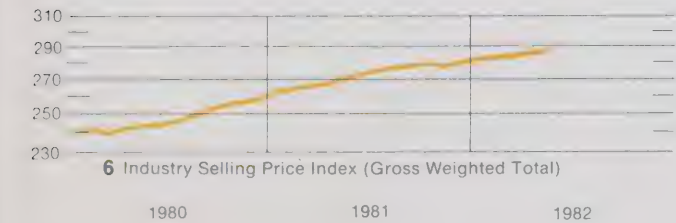
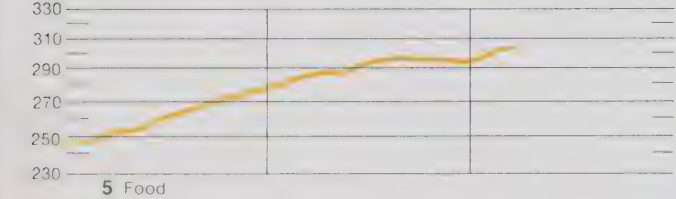
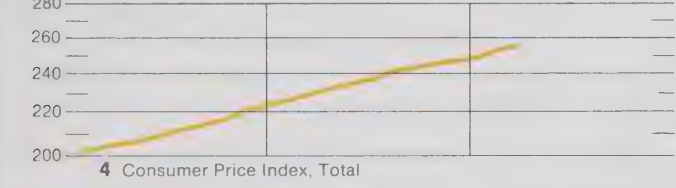


1980 1981 1982 1980 1981 1982

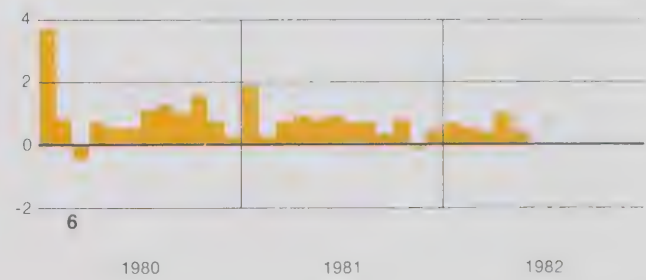
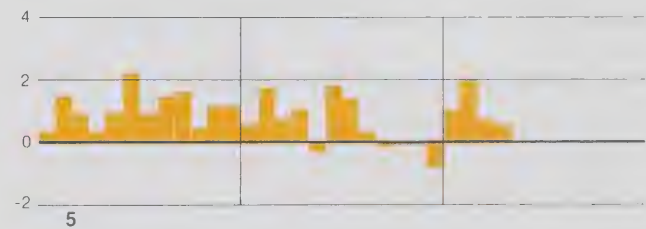
Selected Economic Indicators



Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Real domestic product indexes					
							Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars				1971 dollars	1971 dollars	Total	Manu- facturing
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2	
	(\$000,000)			(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1	
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6	
Percentage change from previous quarter												
1979 4	2.9r	0.5r	2.3r	-0.2r	2.3r	-0.2	2.3r	2.5r	2.5r	0.0	-0.5	
1980 1	2.6r	-0.2r	3.0r	0.5r	4.4r	2.0r	2.9r	2.4r	2.4r	-0.3	-1.2	
2	1.4r	-1.2r	2.0r	-0.6r	-1.3r	-3.0	2.7r	2.7	1.8r	-0.6	-3.1	
3	3.0r	0.6r	4.6r	1.6r	4.1r	1.7r	2.3r	3.0r	2.3r	0.2	-0.1	
4	4.0r	1.9r	3.6r	0.9r	5.2r	1.7r	2.0	2.6	3.4r	1.5	2.5	
1981 1	4.2r	1.2r	3.3r	0.3r	6.9r	4.4r	2.9	2.9r	2.5r	1.3	1.3	
2	3.1r	1.6r	3.7r	1.1r	5.6r	2.7r	1.5r	2.5r	2.9	1.2	3.5	
3	2.0r	-1.1r	1.7r	-1.1r	-1.3r	-3.5r	3.1r	2.9	2.3r	-1.0	-3.4	
4	2.2r	-0.8r	1.8r	-0.2r	1.5r	-0.8r	3.1r	2.1r	2.4r	-0.8	-5.7	
1982 1	0.6	-2.0	1.5	-1.1	-3.6	-5.2	2.7	2.7	1.6	-1.6	-4.0	

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

*Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
				-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
				-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
				-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
				-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
				-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
				-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
				-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
				-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
				-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
				1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	9,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,851	-2,200	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	2,418	-2,819	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,543	-8,981	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter													
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.5	2.6	0.2r	3.2r	2.8r	4 1979
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-772	654	85	-3	2.6	2.0	3.1r	3.1	2.3r	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910	1,719	64	342	2.2	0.3	-3.9r	2.3r	5.8r	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	158	-1,787	0	2.6	1.2	5.8r	3.1r	3.2r	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-113	-1,181	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6r	3.5r	3.7r	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,594	-3,479	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9r	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,489	-2,107	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5r	2.6	4.4r	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,187	-751	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1r	2.3r	4.9r	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,273	-2,644	952	2.7	1.3	2.6r	1.7r	2.7	4
-3.4	-2.8	-0.2	-3.0r	288	2,336	-3,214	0	1.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	3.1	1 1982
Percentage change from previous month													
			-1.4					0.3	0.0r	-0.2	0.4r	-0.6r	M 1980
			-0.2					0.8r	1.5r	-4.2	0.7r	1.6r	J
			-0.3					1.6r	1.3r	6.7	2.0r	1.7r	J
			0.8					0.5	-1.8r	1.8	0.3r	1.3r	A
			1.4					1.4r	2.9r	3.1	1.0r	-0.5r	S
			0.7					1.6r	1.3r	2.0	1.3	3.1r	O
			0.4r					0.9r	1.0r	1.8	1.1r	-0.1	N
			0.2					2.1r	2.9r	1.8	2.0	1.9r	D
			-1.4					0.6r	0.0r	2.0	0.2r	0.3	J 1981
			1.9					0.7r	1.5	0.4	1.1r	1.0r	F
			1.5					0.6r	0.7r	0.2	0.6	0.7r	M
			0.0					1.6r	1.8r	-0.1	1.0r	2.0r	M
			1.3					1.7r	2.0	4.5	0.5r	1.5r	M
			0.9					1.6r	2.6r	1.2	1.3r	1.8r	J
			-2.3					0.2r	-1.0r	0.2	1.3r	0.8r	J
			-1.7					-0.4r	-3.8r	2.2	-0.3r	0.7r	A
			-1.4					3.2r	2.6r	0.0	0.4	5.6r	S
			-1.4					-0.1r	0.5r	-0.2r	0.7	-2.2r	O
			-1.6					0.9r	0.2r	3.9r	0.7r	0.9r	N
			-1.3					0.7r	0.8r	-1.5r	1.1r	1.5r	D
			-0.9r					0.1r	-1.3r	-0.1r	-1.7r	2.1r	J 1982
			-0.3r					0.5r	0.9r	-2.0r	0.6r	-0.8r	F
			-1.2r					0.8r	-0.4r	0.9r	-0.4	0.8	M
			-0.4					0.3	0.0	-3.2	0.0	0.9	A

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)					\$		units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6									904,195	18,735.7	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

	(*)														
1980 1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.1r	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	0.6	1.95	1.5	10.2	14.4
2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4r	-1.5	-3.6	0.1	0.7	2.1	-0.8	2.08	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1r	-0.7	2.0	0.5	0.4	3.0	-0.1	2.03	13.1	16.4	9.2
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7r	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	1.94	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4r	1.6	4.4	1.4	3.5	2.6	0.3	1.97	-0.2	0.4	7.0
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7r	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	0.4	1.93	-4.4	5.3	23.0
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4r	-2.1	0.0	-0.1	0.9	2.2	-1.1	1.97	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2r	-2.6	-0.5	-0.6	1.5	3.7	-1.1	2.14	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.3	-1.3	-2.3	-1.8	3.2	0.1	2.22	-22.6	-17.9r	32.1
2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5									-28.0		

Percentage change from previous month

1980 J	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-1.2	0.1r	0.7	-2.8	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.5	2.10	6.6	12.1	19.4
J	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.2	0.1r	-0.6	3.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	-0.5	2.07	8.7	7.2	5.1
A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1r	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.5	2.04	8.2	-6.0	-6.5
S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.2r	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2
O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3r	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.2	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7r	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981 J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8r	0.5	3.5	1.0	2.9	0.5	0.8	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	-0.5	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3r	0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2r	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3r	0.0	-0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0r	-2.2	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.0	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	-1.2	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2r	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.6	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1r	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	1.5	-0.1	0.2	0.7	-1.2	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2r	-1.0	-2.5	0.0	0.3	1.5	-1.0	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982 J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2r	-0.5r	1.5r	-1.8r	-1.8r	1.3	1.6	2.24	-21.0	-26.3	-14.7
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3r	-0.8	-1.7r	-0.4r	0.0r	0.4r	0.0	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	-1.0	2.21	-4.0	9.8r	-17.0
A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.7	-1.3	-2.5	-0.3	-0.2r	0.8	0.5		6.3	-23.6	-17.7
M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2									2.1		-25.0
J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
								Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000		)		'000 tons	%		(		1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1.0	1.2	0.1	3.5	2.9	-1.1	(*) 13.63	(*) 11.32	2.3	1.2	3.7	4 1979
1.7	1.9	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.6	14.35	13.48r	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64r	13.48r	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83r	15.03r	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70r	17.66r	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81r	15.27r	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
-0.2r	1.6r	-9.2	-2.1	-8.3	5.2	14.83r	15.06r	2.5	1.9	1.4	1 1982
Percentage change from previous month											
-0.1	-1.1	4.1	9.8	0.9	-1.1	11.15	11.29	1.1	2.2	0.5	J 1980
3.2	3.0	4.1	1.6	-3.7	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J
1.8	1.6	2.7	3.8	-1.1	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
1.9	3.0	4.5	-3.4	1.3	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.2	1.2	-3.7	6.1	8.3	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9r	O
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8r	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7	J 1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5r	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	-0.7r	4.5	-1.2	-3.4r	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4	M
-0.3	1.2	-8.1	1.5r	-2.7r	-12.1	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0r	A
					4.4					0.4	M

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	24,057.6	565.3	122.9	845.2	696.2	6,391.4	8,573.8	1,025.6	961.1	2,142.6	2,666.1	22.4	45.1
1981	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1979 Apr.	23,642.1	572.6	122.7	847.2	700.0	6,282.1	8,494.0	1,031.7	957.4	2,004.5	2,564.9	21.6	43.4
July	23,701.4	574.2	123.2	848.2	701.7	6,291.8	8,510.1	1,032.3	960.6	2,019.1	2,575.0	21.8	43.4
Oct.	23,763.6	576.9	123.4	850.0	703.7	6,293.2	8,526.5	1,029.4	963.3	2,037.4	2,594.5	21.9	43.5
1980 Jan.	23,827.1	577.1	123.9	851.2	705.3	6,296.2	8,545.2	1,027.2	966.2	2,055.4	2,614.6	21.8	43.2
Apr.	23,887.8	577.8	124.0	851.8	706.2	6,306.2	8,560.5	1,028.1	968.2	2,071.2	2,629.4	21.4	42.9
July	23,959.3	580.5	124.5	853.3	708.2	6,314.9	8,578.5	1,029.7	971.0	2,088.7	2,645.5	21.4	43.0
Oct.	24,026.5	582.5	124.1	855.2	709.2	6,318.7	8,589.1	1,028.9	973.8	2,115.6	2,664.8	21.6	43.1
1981 Jan.	24,091.1	583.7	124.1	856.1	709.4	6,325.2	8,601.5	1,027.3	975.6	2,135.8	2,687.9	21.5	42.8
Apr.	24,150.0	584.5	124.2	856.6	709.6	6,334.7	8,614.2	1,028.8	977.4	2,153.2	2,701.9	21.8	43.1
July	24,213.0	586.6	124.4	858.0	710.9	6,343.1	8,631.3	1,031.7	981.1	2,165.9	2,714.9	21.9	43.2
Oct.	24,281.1	588.2	124.6	859.6	711.9	6,353.0	8,650.3	1,032.7	983.9	2,186.1	2,724.9	22.2	43.7
1982 Jan.	24,347.4	588.3	124.9	859.4	712.5	6,358.2	8,664.6	1,034.4	988.4	2,212.3	2,737.7	22.6	44.1

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force				
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1978 4	87,784	2,360	512	3,058	2,634	22,545	30,188	4,019	4,052	8,840	9,147	131	298
1979 1	88,637	2,467	471	3,016	2,562	23,561	29,573	3,987	4,220	8,979	9,368	125	308
2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1978 4	42,429	775	255	1,753	1,351	10,724	15,493	2,139	1,898	3,027	4,947	20	47
1979 1	42,251	764	261	1,767	1,327	10,933	15,259	2,058	1,790	3,084	4,909	42	57
2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1978 4	39,945	921	179	1,447	1,112	7,978	15,146	1,897	1,632	4,360	5,159	53	61
1979 1	20,023	465	83	734	509	3,398	7,738	813	694	2,396	3,120	18	55
2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,781	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

Section 3—Tables 1.1 and 1.2

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1980	163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981	186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1980 4	43,053	422	9,528	-1,147	5,911	-231	3,152	-1,902	58,786	7,877	8,818	1,025	76,506	76,737
1981 1	43,355	424	8,835	-773	6,238	-1,041	3,012	-2,362	57,688	9,097	8,951	-867	74,869	75,910
2	46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
3	48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
4	48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982 1	48,228	545	5,445	-763	7,279	-1,349	3,178	-1,282	61,281	10,439	9,880	-810	80,790	82,139
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	172,328	1,668	36,928	-2,772	23,240	4,744	12,392	-7,820	240,708	30,668	34,760	-248	305,888	301,144
1981 1	177,616	1,684	37,192	-3,624	24,272	5,084	12,872	-8,100	246,996	35,300	36,064	344	318,704	313,620
2	184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
3	189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
4	194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982 1	197,732	2,068	23,160	-3,644	28,640	4,132	13,580	-3,772	261,896	40,608	40,168	1,920	344,592	340,460

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	D	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories					Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				Business ³						Business								
				Total	Government total ²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵					
	D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548	
	D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551	
1980		168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869	
1981		191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338	
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1980	4	47,950	15,104	18,285	2,261	16,024	3,782	6,132	6,110	-3,753	22	-1,254	-2,521	24,601	-24,655	-1,026	76,506	
1981	1	43,326	16,807	17,405	1,775	15,630	3,230	5,561	6,839	-1,300	-299	1,084	-2,085	22,986	-25,223	868	74,869	
	2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896	
	3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735	
	4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838	
1982	1	47,024	19,090	17,807	2,054	15,753	2,899	6,110	6,744	-2,982	-30	-935	-2,017	23,479	-24,438	810	80,790	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980	4	177,580	61,184	72,736	8,648	64,088	14,948	23,936	25,204	-5,868	80	-5,260	-688	97,104	-97,092	244	305,888	
1981	1	183,424	62,860	77,776	8,960	68,816	16,304	25,568	26,944	1,096	-992	2,040	48	95,540	-101,648	-344	318,704	
	2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704	
	3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324	
	4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620	
1982	1	199,956	73,268	79,240	10,256	68,984	14,380	27,952	26,652	-5,628	88	-6,088	372	97,340	-97,668	-1,916	344,592	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories						
			Business							Business						
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1980	81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	11,243	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88	130,467
1981	83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	11,765	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362	134,540

Unadjusted for seasonality

1980	4	22,707	5,578	7,665	940	6,725	1,446	2,550	2,729	-1,151	9	-320	-840	8,520	-9,237	-445	33,637
1981	1	19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	2,980	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362	31,695
	2	21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452
	3	20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485
	4	22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908
1982	1	19,055	6,188	6,688	769	5,919	997	2,251	2,671	-871	-10	-130	-731	7,566	-8,284	305	30,647

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980	4	83,064	22,756	30,456	3,588	26,868	5,660	9,944	11,264	-1,392	28	-1,272	-148	33,716	-36,388	136	132,348
1981	1	83,352	22,792	31,788	3,604	28,184	6,044	10,388	11,752	808	-372	1,092	88	31,672	-36,316	-116	133,980
	2	84,288	22,764	32,640	3,660	28,980	6,340	10,456	12,184	652	32	520	100	34,140	-38,004	-348	136,132
	3	83,356	23,096	31,480	3,692	27,788	5,788	10,452	11,548	1,924	8	1,440	476	33,124	-37,972	-380	134,628
	4	83,144	23,300	31,200	3,724	27,476	5,112	10,788	11,576	-636	36	-640	-32	32,980	-35,964	-604	133,420
1982	1	82,196	23,384	29,576	3,740	25,836	5,016	10,264	10,556	-2,116	28	-2,220	76	31,460	-33,072	-728	130,700

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income
						From government				
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1980	163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891
1981	186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980	4	43,053	422	-667	3,152	7,567	7,785	118	128	135	61,693
1981	1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176
	2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646
	3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923
	4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668
1982	1	48,228	545	-935	3,178	10,794	10,266	149	132	139	72,496

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980	4	172,328	1,668	3,768	12,392	29,324	31,944	472	512	540	252,948
1981	1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892
	2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284
	3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204
	4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272
1982	1	197,732	2,068	3,820	13,580	42,496	39,056	596	528	556	300,432

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings			
		To government					Income taxes	Succ. cession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corpo- rations ³	To non- res- idents	Total	Excl. change in farm inven- tories	Value of physical change in farm inven- tories	Personal dis- posable income ⁴
		Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Serv- ices ¹										
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 4	61,693	47,950	7,095	6,958	15,263	18,634	9,491	17	2,271	491	1,242	86	145	2,379	-2,234	49,423
1981 1	64,176	43,326	5,530	4,297	14,196	19,303	9,558	21	2,866	979	1,442	91	5,893	8,457	-2,564	50,752
2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147	8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541
3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506	10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782
4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108	11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914
1982 1	72,496	47,024	5,202	4,345	16,099	21,378	11,981	22	3,564	1,048	1,824	99	6,934	9,575	-2,641	55,881

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 4	252,948	177,580	25,560	21,492	55,684	74,844	34,860	68	10,580	2,420	4,992	344	22,104			205,020
1981 1	264,892	183,424	26,364	22,148	57,508	77,404	36,372	84	11,224	2,588	5,624	364	25,212			214,624
2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204	39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820
3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148	39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824
4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500	41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688
1982 1	300,432	199,956	25,536	22,860	65,548	86,012	44,440	88	13,980	2,780	7,104	396	31,688			239,144

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Saving														
Year and quarter	Persons & unin- corporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises					Capital con- sumption allow- ances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving			
	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjust- ment on grain trans- actions ¹	Undis- tributed corpo- ration profits	Govt. business enter- prises	Capital assis- tance	Inventory valuation adjust- ment	Government			Non- residents	Gross fixed capital forma- tion ³	Value of physical change in inven- tories	Residual error of estimate
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754	128
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653	-98

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 4	13,506	145	436	3,663	355	134	-1,902	919	-87	8,818	1,025	18,285	-3,753	-1,026		
1981 1	16,973	5,893	-1,048	3,724	566	107	-2,362	-147	2,156	8,951	-867	17,405	-1,300	868		
2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563	204		
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744	-138		
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228	-1,918		
1982 1	15,635	6,934	-414	1,385	460	120	-1,282	-1,541	903	9,880	-810	17,807	-2,982	810		

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 4	67,112	22,104	976	16,324	1,652	480	-7,820	-712	-404	34,760	-248	72,736	-5,868	244		
1981 1	78,528	25,212	-156	15,840	1,660	500	-8,100	1,364	5,800	36,064	344	77,776	1,096	-344		
2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52	-916		
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172	-1,032		
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708	-1,644		
1982 1	71,696	31,688	312	6,012	1,240	560	-3,772	-6,556	124	40,168	1,920	79,240	-5,628	-1,916		

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

		Revenue														
		Direct taxes														
		Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises									
Year and quarter		Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collections	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collections	Non- resi- dents federal ³	Indirect taxes			
													Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local ⁴
	D D	40058 40296	40059 40297	40060 40298	40062 40300	40063 40301	40064 40302	40065 40303	40066 40304	40067 40305	40068 40306	40069 40307	40070 40308	40071 40309	40072 40310	40073 40311
1980		42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055
1981		51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233

1980	42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055
1981	51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 4	11,779	6,863	4,324	410	182	3,335	2,304	1,660	1,031	639	242	9,576	3,460	3,332	2,784
1981 1	12,445	6,809	4,679	753	204	3,250	2,350	3,326	900	1,316	259	10,966	3,919	4,013	3,034
2	11,551	6,267	3,901	1,047	336	3,160	2,268	1,835	892	1,096	269	10,896	4,643	3,195	3,058
3	13,612	7,660	4,975	729	248	2,649	1,902	1,980	747	783	253	11,983	5,194	3,730	3,059
4	14,188	8,360	5,174	479	175	2,607	1,879	1,948	728	747	329	12,054	5,082	3,890	3,082
1982 1	15,567	8,186	6,074	1,027	280	2,295	1,744	3,209	551	1,433	312	12,211	4,231	4,596	3,384

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 4	45,508	25,200	16,432	2,744	1,132	12,976	9,072	8,568	3,904	3,476	864	37,572	13,100	13,380	11,092
1981 1	47,680	26,608	17,508	2,780	784	13,188	9,400	8,628	3,788	3,740	944	42,764	16,564	14,008	12,192
2	51,856	28,792	19,068	3,024	972	12,280	8,832	8,260	3,448	4,600	1,000	45,704	18,788	14,692	12,224
3	52,760	29,964	18,792	3,012	992	11,064	7,964	9,480	3,100	3,408	1,356	47,752	20,504	15,004	12,244
4	54,888	31,020	19,548	3,216	1,104	10,132	7,400	9,988	2,732	4,020	1,140	47,376	19,496	15,608	12,272
1982 1	58,508	31,612	21,964	3,832	1,100	9,272	6,944	8,376	2,328	4,032	1,140	47,688	17,808	16,224	13,656

Year and quarter	Revenue											
	Investment income											
	Other current transfers from persons											
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559
	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560
1980	2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653
1981	2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	761

1980	2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653
1981	2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	765

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1980 4	491	4	444	34	9	4,677	1,320	2,593	128	20	439	177
1981 1	979	4	929	37	9	4,490	1,099	2,706	118	25	367	175
2	554	6	502	37	9	4,597	1,408	2,364	129	25	483	188
3	529	6	476	37	10	4,582	1,383	2,458	121	25	401	194
4	566	6	512	38	10	5,217	1,459	2,841	138	25	546	208
1982 1	1,048	6	989	41	12	5,062	1,325	2,963	104	30	435	205

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1980 4	2,420	16	2,232	136	36	18,120	5,084	10,216	480	80	1,552 [*]	708
1981 1	2,588	16	2,388	148	36	17,964	5,008	10,004	500	100	1,652	700
2	2,608	24	2,400	148	36	18,412	5,348	9,940	500	100	1,772	752
3	2,620	24	2,408	148	40	19,024	5,420	10,392	508	100	1,828	776
4	2,696	24	2,480	152	40	20,144	5,620	11,140	516	100	1,936	832
1982 1	2,780	24	2,544	164	48	20,200	5,936	10,928	448	120	1,948	820

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue					
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals								
	Total	From Canada	From local governments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1980	32,276	12,532	82	299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590
1981	35,709	13,778	112	295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	8,086	3,113	20	47	2,794	2,107	5	38,186	14,193	14,857	5,787	2,141	849	359
1981 1	7,592	3,339	18	77	2,214	1,939	5	39,981	14,440	16,584	5,480	1,978	1,120	379
2	9,728	3,517	15	133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524
3	9,088	3,274	16	47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442
4	9,301	3,648	63	38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21	74	2,420	2,139	5	44,944	15,804	18,984	6,023	2,186	1,462	485
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	32,932	12,368	64	296	11,668	8,516	20	150,392	53,336	58,596	23,672	8,652	4,296	1,840
1981 1	32,832	12,604	64	344	11,776	8,024	20	157,960	58,540	60,364	24,960	8,180	4,432	1,484
2	35,828	14,032	76	332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724
3	36,496	14,020	96	256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	4,840	1,768
4	37,680	14,456	212	248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936
1982 1	36,448	14,216	68	316	12,920	8,908	20	176,036	63,464	68,272	27,504	9,096	5,780	1,920
Year and quarter	Current expenditure													
	Purchases of goods and services ^a								Transfer payments to persons					
	Total	Federal	Defence ^a	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	15,104	3,340	1,248	4,319	5,325	2,099	14	7	7,785	4,205	2,821	105	490	164
1981 1	16,807	4,631	1,590	5,113	4,863	2,162	31	7	8,663	4,871	2,923	95	562	212
2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210
1982 1	19,090	5,128	1,799	5,398	5,996	2,539	17	12	10,266	5,977	3,243	105	693	248
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	61,184	14,364	5,220	18,160	20,068	8,508	56	28	31,944	17,596	11,336	396	1,960	656
1981 1	62,860	15,272	5,512	18,516	20,196	8,724	124	28	33,008	17,956	11,548	408	2,248	848
2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840
1982 1	73,268	17,632	6,280	20,088	25,196	10,236	68	48	39,056	21,964	12,880	448	2,772	992

^aSee page 23. ^aDefense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt				
		Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan							
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial								
										Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D		40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D		40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1980		7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81
1981		8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	4	1,699	1,323	376	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,191	2,564	991	615	21
1981	1	1,869	1,415	454	200	141	59	215	211	4	4,782	3,088	1,269	403	22
	2	2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22
	3	2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22
	4	1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23
1982	1	1,772	1,307	465	269	207	62	296	291	5	6,343	4,356	1,495	467	25
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	4	6,904	5,232	1,672	952	700	252	668	652	16	16,520	10,240	4,160	2,040	80
1981	1	7,464	5,748	1,716	872	636	236	784	768	16	18,776	11,976	4,616	2,096	88
	2	8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88
	3	8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92
	4	7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88
1982	1	7,080	5,340	1,740	1,156	908	248	1,096	1,076	20	24,488	16,836	5,228	2,324	100

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a					
		Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to									
		Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces						Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D		40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D		40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1980		32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693
1981		35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980	4	8,086	3,113	47	2,794	2,107	20	5	37,267	14,927	13,471	6,070	2,120	508	171
1981	1	7,592	3,339	77	2,214	1,939	18	5	40,128	17,773	13,971	5,384	2,184	597	219
	2	9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207
	3	9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213
	4	9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220
1982	1	8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,485	21,130	15,222	6,594	2,564	715	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980	4	32,932	12,368	296	11,668	8,516	64	20	151,104	61,448	55,764	22,588	8,588	2,032	684
1981	1	32,832	12,604	344	11,776	8,024	64	20	156,596	65,304	56,432	22,784	8,812	2,388	876
	2	35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828
	3	36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852
	4	37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880
1982	1	36,448	14,216	316	12,920	8,908	68	20	182,592	78,288	62,012	28,056	10,336	2,860	1,046

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving						Plus: capital consumption allowances					
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 4	919	-734	1,386	-283	21	341	188	1,218	211	432	485	90
1981 1	-147	-3,333	2,613	96	-206	523	160	1,265	218	448	506	93
2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105
1982 1	-1,541	-5,326	3,762	-571	-378	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 4	-712	-8,112	2,832	1,084	64	2,264	1,156	4,872	844	1,728	1,940	360
1981 1	1,364	-6,764	3,932	2,176	-632	2,044	608	5,060	872	1,792	2,024	372
2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420
1982 1	-6,556	-14,824	6,260	-552	-1,240	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1980	8,346	1,008	2,839	3,674	825	-6,175	-10,153	1,351	78	-453	2,105	897
1981	9,326	1,029	3,269	4,155	873	-4,025	-7,979	2,340	-865	-768	2,378	869
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 4	2,283	265	788	995	235	-146	-788	1,030	-793	-124	341	188
1981 1	1,476	-20	557	745	194	-358	-3,095	2,504	-143	-307	523	160
2	2,275	326	741	994	214	-896	-2,193	-376	509	-90	937	317
3	2,923	376	1,052	1,265	230	-1,504	-1,048	-906	-115	-180	516	229
4	2,652	347	919	1,151	235	-1,267	-1,643	1,118	-1,116	-191	402	163
1982 1	2,024	285	694	819	226	-2,078	-5,360	3,603	-797	-496	747	225
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 4	8,728	1,072	2,972	3,800	884	-4,568	-8,340	1,588	-776	-460	2,264	1,156
1981 1	7,968	124	3,056	3,932	856	-1,544	-6,016	2,668	268	-1,116	2,044	608
2	9,428	1,292	3,196	4,068	872	-1,184	-6,820	3,204	-424	-464	2,424	896
3	9,752	1,308	3,352	4,216	876	-5,336	-7,744	1,412	-1,552	-752	2,384	916
4	10,156	1,392	3,472	4,404	888	-8,036	-11,336	2,076	-1,752	-740	2,660	1,056
1982 1	10,344	1,352	3,700	4,288	1,004	-10,952	-15,172	4,700	-2,468	-1,812	2,920	880

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8
1980 4	213.8	174.4	189.2	244.4	218.4	268.9	238.8	241.0	250.2	200.0
1981 1	220.1	178.1	192.2	252.1	226.2	275.8	244.7	248.6	258.8	204.7
2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7
1982 1	243.3	192.5	204.6	283.4	248.4	313.3	267.9	274.2	287.4	220.9
Gross fixed capital formation										
Year and quarter	Business				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure	
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise		
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7	
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3	
1980 4	238.5	264.1	240.7	223.8	288.0	297.5	266.8	275.7	231.1	
1981 1	244.2	269.8	246.1	229.3	301.7	312.7	279.9	290.4	237.9	
2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5	
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1	
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8	
1982 1	267.0	286.7	272.3	252.5	309.4	315.2	295.3	303.7	263.7	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1980 4	76,506	-1,025	-7,877	-910	3,332	70,026	305,888	248	-30,668	-3,520	11,444	283,392
1981 1	74,869	867	-9,097	-698	3,136	69,077	318,704	-344	-35,300	-2,888	13,248	293,420
2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,790	810	-10,439	-788	3,453	73,826	344,592	-1,920	-40,608	-3,248	14,636	313,452

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 3—Table 2.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities												
		Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3
1981	119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	4,158.8	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3
1982 1	27,897.4	247.8	166.9	21.1	784.8	5,851.6	1,429.5	4,290.1	1,688.4	1,352.5	1,194.8	3,136.6	1,340.3	1,796.3
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9
1982 1	116,303.0	3,119.8	675.5	159.1	3,127.4	23,537.2	6,783.2	16,829.3	7,131.0	5,445.5	3,992.1	13,999.5	5,691.7	8,307.7
Special industry groupings														
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1981	15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3				
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7				
1982 1	3,950.9	5,995.3	2,023.0	7,831.2	9,696.4	18,201.0	23,132.5	4,764.9	2,935.7	2,915.9				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0				
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2				
1982 1	15,862.4	23,936.8	8,272.9	30,656.6	41,394.2	74,908.8	97,395.6	18,907.5	11,925.2	11,612.0				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 M	140.4	139.3	79.7	156.3	110.2	91.9	118.6	115.4
J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.6	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	136.1	36.6	115.8	55.2	101.9	77.1	117.8	104.0
M	136.3	36.4	97.7	82.7	101.9	82.6	113.6	95.5
A	138.5	148.0	75.4	64.6	95.7	88.6	100.1	91.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 M	139.0	107.6	110.9	109.2	112.4	89.0	123.3	116.2
J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	140.0	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	140.0	114.9	109.6	106.0	99.3	76.7	112.6	98.1
M	139.1	115.7	87.3	117.4	99.6	81.2	111.3	89.6
A	138.1	114.9	84.2	113.0	96.2	84.0	100.4	89.6

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	132.5	125.3	127.4	154.7	104.0	124.7	100.7	100.0	135.7	124.2	134.4	156.2	124.1
J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.8	113.7	130.5	151.6	106.5	113.9	103.5	118.3	117.2	115.4	136.4	149.4	124.8
M	128.8	117.5	136.8	141.0	97.9	114.3	101.2	107.7	116.8	111.9	133.9	153.5	116.0
A	124.7	115.7	128.0	140.9	86.3	106.0	94.8	93.1	119.3	106.2	127.0	153.1	111.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	131.0	121.5	118.7	149.1	108.5	125.9	110.4	117.6	134.4	122.0	135.0	154.4	120.8
J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.2	121.1	119.1	135.1	102.9	106.9	100.7	106.3	111.6	107.8	131.4	148.2	117.1
M	122.5	122.4	120.2	130.8	97.1	108.1	99.8	101.0	108.3	103.2	126.3	149.0	105.8
A	122.0	119.0	114.4	133.0	95.5	105.0	101.5	99.8	111.6	104.7	120.5	147.6	105.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.)	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery)	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufacturing industries	Total		Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	127.3	195.7	127.1	114.8	128.1	88.6	166.3	135.0	112.3	156.7	142.3	132.0	197.1	
J	133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0	
J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3	
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5	
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8	
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3	
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3	
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3	
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4	
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7	
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0	
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8	
D	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7	
1982 J	108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	96.4	168.2	122.0	107.1	213.2	
F	122.6	196.6	119.6	125.2	94.1	80.0	162.2	133.2	99.7	173.0	132.0	114.5	218.6	
M	130.3	185.4	133.8	122.1	90.2	77.6	167.2	142.2	97.3	169.2	135.5	120.7	217.1	
A	119.5	182.4	138.1	115.2	102.8	65.9	153.7	130.0	101.2	164.1	133.9	122.0	216.1	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	128.9	190.5	119.2	117.6	126.1	97.2	160.1	138.3	114.0	160.0	141.0	127.0	196.9	
J	124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8	
J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6	
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8	
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8	
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5	
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6	
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8	
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7	
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2	
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1	
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7	
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5	
D	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9	
1982 J	122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	116.4	167.1	136.0	124.7	217.0	
F	120.1	185.0	113.8	117.9	110.9	77.6	152.8	133.3	116.6	166.9	137.1	142.9	218.5	
M	124.6	171.4	115.9	116.3	107.4	77.2	155.7	137.1	115.1	166.6	138.2	142.4	217.7	
A	119.9	175.7	126.3	117.3	108.9	70.2	149.3	133.3	112.7	165.0	134.2	126.9	217.5	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	146.9	152.8	154.3	151.7	157.5	143.9	117.6	138.0	189.9	224.5	109.6	145.1
J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	231.6	120.6	121.7	119.8	164.5	147.5	116.0	148.6	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
F	223.2	130.5	135.4	127.0	164.7	149.5	119.6	148.1	176.7	246.0	111.4	139.9
M	198.7	132.8	134.9	131.2	165.3	150.4	120.2	149.8	176.9	245.7	111.4	141.5
A	179.9	137.6	129.4	143.5	162.5	151.0	118.9	150.3	182.7	244.7	111.9	148.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	166.2	148.4	149.5	147.7	158.2	142.5	111.4	138.2	183.0	225.6	109.3	150.2
J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	187.5	142.8	141.2	143.9	166.1	148.9	111.4	149.2	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
F	180.8	144.5	141.0	147.1	165.0	148.5	111.4	148.9	190.4	245.9	111.5	146.9
M	177.6	141.0	134.0	146.0	165.2	149.2	111.0	150.4	193.3	245.4	111.7	149.6
A	181.5	139.4	130.4	145.8	163.3	149.5	111.0	151.1	193.4	246.6	111.9	150.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	131.0	130.9	140.4	127.5	149.2	144.2	123.2	133.5	131.6
J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.7	108.8	143.8	131.0	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.0	139.5	118.9	147.9	138.7	124.9	129.5	126.1
M	132.9	131.6	139.6	117.2	149.3	138.5	126.2	130.2	127.4
A	132.9	125.9	138.2	122.1	149.7	141.4	125.9	123.9	125.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 M	129.4	131.8	140.0	126.2	147.6	143.1	120.4	133.0	129.1
J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.7	123.5	151.2	143.6	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.1	140.8	123.1	151.5	143.6	123.7	126.9	121.5
M	135.2	124.5	139.9	121.4	151.2	142.4	124.4	126.4	118.8
A	135.2	124.0	138.9	120.5	150.1	141.2	124.5	122.9	121.2

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	25,259	24,958	301	24,601	24,655	-54	21,249	18,067	3,182	3,352	6,588	-3,236	
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,228	24,896	-668	23,479	24,438	-959	20,385	16,994	3,391	3,094	7,444	-4,350	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	24,944	24,593	351	24,276	24,273	3	20,640	17,789	2,851	3,636	6,484	-2,848	
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,149	24,861	288	24,335	24,417	-82	20,522	16,951	3,571	3,813	7,466	-3,653	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	508	879	-371	463	2,159	-1,696	1,066	917	149	1,315	2,391	-1,076	-242
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	387	1,423	-1,036	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-270
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	839	1,213	-374	411	1,712	-1,301	1,033	888	145	1,353	2,455	-1,102	-216
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	946	1,225	-279	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-264

July 1982

Section 3—Tables 3.1/Concluded to Table 3.2

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 4	658	303	355	281	67	214	135	121	14	242	-115
1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	749	458	291	340	63	277	139	143	-4	270	-252
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 4	668	320	348	317	67	250	135	121	14	216	-132
1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	814	444	370	411	71	340	139	143	-4	264	-230

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1980 4	15,418	17,087	-1,669	1,072	-2,741	1,375	858	517	404	113	8,224	6,771	1,453	1,706	-253
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,689	16,185	-496	2,718	-3,214	1,235	1,032	203	232	-29	7,034	7,409	-375	441	-816

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks					Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total		
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005		
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972		
1981	-5,300	-4,900	-1,161	329	-9	-841	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,842	6,318	423	4,647	13,230		
1980 4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279		
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	521	1,633		
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	959	2,161		
3	-580	-1,560	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,025	—	716	2,938		
4	-1,520	-1,195	-315	88	-3	-230	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,451	6,498		
1982 1	-1,950	1,175	-215	11	-2	-206	373	-83	2	53	345	874	2,112	248	1,072	4,306		
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long-term	Total long-term capital			
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total		Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits						
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687				
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305				
1981	-448	-992	-186	-1,147	-2,773	11,724	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-895	2,234	1,340				
1980 4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262				
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-205	-446	1,466	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-14	-520				
2	-143	-215	-43	-208	-609	2,018	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-457	43	-3,314				
3	-112	-206	-25	-145	-488	2,696	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	1,260	2,087				
4	-117	-438	-86	-589	-1,230	5,544	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	945	3,087				
1982 1	-143	-227	-48	-167	-585	4,066	41	-10	5	-108	1	-201	1,228	4,041				
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:												Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad											Net errors and omissions	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves		Official monetary liabilities	
			Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment						
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714		
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,819	217	-542	-738		
1981	17,898	-6,828	1,401	164	-61	760	471	-86	543	-59	14,203	15,543	-8,981	210	382	1,044		
1980 4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-1,181	—	84	-1,077		
1981 1	5,912	-1,337	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	362	6,114	5,594	-3,479	210	-314	714		
2	8,098	-1,241	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-190	6,803	3,489	-2,107	—	-637	-3		
3	2,721	-1,949	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,783	-900	1,187	-751	—	-126	-619		
4	1,167	-2,301	1,046	188	-207	213	107	-167	-412	2,552	2,186	5,273	-2,644	—	1,459	952		
1982 1	1,173	-1,187	-525	-6	28	-24	31	54	-137	-1,112	-1,705	2,336	-3,214	—	-1,546	—		

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	177.7	36.4	326.4	253.7	3,059.7	5,001.1	478.1	398.5	1,199.1	1,544.9	12,522.2
J	182.1	38.9	336.8	257.8	3,182.2	5,113.9	495.7	414.6	1,236.8	1,597.1	12,905.2
J	175.9	39.6	341.2	259.6	3,112.9	5,136.9	491.7	400.5	1,269.7	1,556.7	12,836.4
A	183.8	40.6	339.9	255.9	3,125.5	5,103.6	493.0	414.4	1,292.4	1,586.7	12,890.1
S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,517.4	5,935.4	559.6	459.5	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.5	37.9	377.2	275.0	3,540.1	6,007.3	575.7	467.5	1,632.4	1,872.9	15,054.0
A	212.4	38.7	379.2	277.7	3,556.7	6,086.8	571.8	487.6	1,625.0	1,882.3	15,180.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	176.8	35.5	321.6	250.3	3,022.5	4,965.3	475.2	391.7	1,201.3	1,527.9	12,410.8
J	171.8	36.0	324.8	246.2	3,084.2	4,966.9	478.9	392.1	1,205.8	1,555.4	12,507.9
J	161.3	36.2	328.8	247.1	3,088.7	5,071.9	482.7	395.5	1,237.5	1,580.6	12,706.4
A	171.1	36.7	329.4	245.0	3,100.2	5,068.4	482.8	408.9	1,265.8	1,599.4	12,774.6
S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.4	284.3	3,590.7	6,062.4	577.2	482.8	1,635.4	1,894.6	15,226.3
M	219.6	41.7	392.7	289.0	3,608.6	6,116.7	589.4	487.3	1,666.7	1,880.4	15,354.0
A	220.6	41.5	388.2	290.3	3,591.0	6,148.4	583.1	499.4	1,676.4	1,891.8	15,395.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communication and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	130.6	129.8	378.3	2,788.6	836.0	1,381.7	1,625.0	864.1	3,276.0	1,112.1	12,522.2	966.7	13,488.9
J	155.2	160.0	399.8	2,862.5	860.0	1,432.0	1,658.3	873.1	3,361.6	1,142.8	12,905.2	996.6	13,901.9
J	185.8	149.2	400.4	2,841.8	931.4	1,439.3	1,656.5	886.1	3,184.2	1,161.6	12,836.4	990.7	13,827.1
A	208.9	140.3	395.7	2,816.2	963.9	1,471.2	1,649.7	878.6	3,186.1	1,179.5	12,890.1	994.9	13,885.0
S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	132.9	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	869.1	1,639.2	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,119.4	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.9	16,021.3
M	97.5	117.6	501.2	3,197.7	894.8	1,659.9	1,852.3	1,094.9	4,160.3	1,477.7	15,054.0	1,192.2	16,246.2
A	114.9	107.6	471.6	3,214.2	908.6	1,712.7	1,876.0	1,099.2	4,204.8	1,470.9	15,180.5	1,202.0	16,382.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 M	129.6	135.1	380.7	2,760.3	823.5	1,375.4	1,614.9	860.3	3,219.6	1,111.1	12,410.8	958.3	13,369.1
J	131.6	140.5	388.1	2,801.1	788.8	1,385.6	1,626.9	861.3	3,270.3	1,113.7	12,507.9	966.1	13,474.0
J	129.2	135.1	391.6	2,837.5	841.4	1,395.8	1,658.9	874.4	3,324.2	1,118.3	12,706.4	978.8	13,685.2
A	128.7	123.7	390.1	2,786.2	856.1	1,436.2	1,663.1	878.0	3,368.0	1,144.5	12,774.6	985.0	13,759.6
S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,034.4	1,676.7	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,100.8	1,422.6	15,226.3	1,206.1	16,432.3
M	141.5	138.8	502.6	3,224.8	1,043.6	1,702.2	1,881.2	1,085.0	4,134.0	1,500.3	15,354.0	1,215.9	16,570.0
A	148.1	134.9	486.1	3,222.9	1,009.3	1,741.1	1,881.9	1,096.7	4,170.2	1,504.0	15,395.2	1,218.8	16,614.0

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.
Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 J	18,019	11,964	11,112	852	6,055	66.4	7.1
A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 J		11,499	10,617	882		63.8	7.7
A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Table 4.1: Employed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	11,112	6,777	4,335	3,102	1,703	1,400	8,009	5,074	2,935
A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	10,617	6,408	4,209	2,650	1,420	1,230	7,967	4,988	2,979
A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	852	458	394	455	249	206	397	209	188
A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 J	882	493	389	420	236	184	462	257	205
A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	66.4	81.9	51.5	77.7	84.2	71.0	62.6	81.1	45.1
A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	63.8	78.1	50.1	67.0	71.4	62.5	62.7	80.5	46.0
A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ^a								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	7.1	6.3	8.3	12.8	12.8	12.9	4.7	3.9	6.0
A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 J	7.7	7.1	8.5	13.7	14.3	13.0	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	11,964	235	59	383	311	3,091	4,512	503	463	1,099	1,309
A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	11,499	211	54	365	290	2,953	4,362	484	442	1,068	1,268
A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	11,112	207	54	351	277	2,812	4,207	476	441	1,060	1,227
A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 J	10,617	183	48	330	256	2,657	4,057	458	420	1,028	1,183
A	10,621	182	49	330	255	2,652	4,057	459	422	1,025	1,195
S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	852	28	5	33	34	279	304	26	22	39	82
A	833	27	5	36	34	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 J	882	28	6	35	34	296	305	26	22	40	85
A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	66.4	58.3	64.6	61.1	60.2	63.7	69.0	66.8	65.7	72.1	65.2
A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	63.8	52.5	59.3	58.1	56.2	60.9	66.7	64.3	62.7	70.1	63.1
A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	7.1	11.9	8.6	8.5	10.9	9.0	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.5	6.3
A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 J	7.7	13.3	10.7	9.6	11.7	10.0	7.0	5.4	5.0	3.7	6.7
A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data				Type of benefits paid							
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars				Thousand dollars			
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 M	10,321	719	199	3,055	120.33	367,586	314,222	12,871	18,664	1,364	7,828	12,637
J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,133	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,162	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 2	185	139	173	158	294	171
3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1981	8,736.2	319.3	0.3	572.8	4,602.5	224.2	38.9	53.3	31.5	21.5	9.6	12.3	1,345.6	23.5	642.4	
1980 M	588.0	—	—	52.1	126.0	4.0	—	7.2	—	8.4	—	—	9.2	4.3	0.2	
A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.1	
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2	
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9	
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4	
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	308.8	46.1	—	12.8	119.4	2.3	—	2.9	1.1	0.4	—	—	14.7	0.3	53.2	
F	668.4	45.0	—	15.6	126.4	7.6	8.2	1.6	8.5	—	—	—	6.3	2.6	44.1	
M	774.9	48.5	—	27.9	163.3	7.4	13.3	5.2	12.7	2.8	0.9	—	14.5	3.6	40.3	
A	561.1	47.6	—	16.4	164.7	13.3	17.4	11.2	4.5	—	1.4	—	7.5	7.2	31.5	
M	462.6	38.2	—	56.0	168.4	11.8	—	10.5	0.3	—	1.7	—	17.4	2.8	30.8	
J	423.5	33.1	0.3	33.8	159.0	35.6	—	10.0	0.3	—	1.3	0.9	14.0	0.8	19.1	
J	1,764.1	34.7	—	49.7	952.4	41.9	—	8.8	—	—	1.3	2.3	614.4	2.4	190.1	
A	1,713.3	4.3	—	85.1	1,323.5	40.3	—	1.1	—	3.8	1.2	1.2	603.0	1.0	216.0	
S	671.1	7.5	—	116.5	456.2	32.2	—	1.1	—	3.4	1.3	1.0	13.0	0.7	6.8	
O	651.0	5.6	—	84.7	438.6	14.3	—	0.9	1.0	4.7	—	—	14.2	0.8	4.1	
N	545.3	5.2	—	47.8	419.5	9.8	—	—	1.8	3.4	0.1	3.1	12.0	0.9	3.0	
D	192.1	3.5	—	26.5	111.1	7.7	—	—	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	14.6	0.4	3.4	
1982 J	151.2	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1	
F	204.8	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5	
Manufacturing																
Year and month	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade		Community, business and personal service industries	
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1981	12.2	241.2	1,458.4	39.8	192.7	80.3	108.0	—	19.9	47.2	36.8	1,489.4	38.1	78.6	1,598.4	
1980 M	1.4	18.3	11.9	2.9	14.9	11.1	4.8	22.0	3.3	2.1	51.8	172.2	2.7	3.1	180.1	
A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	—	3.3	20.2	3.4	4.7	0.1	11.4	—	1.2	0.2	0.5	21.6	5.1	11.7	91.6	
F	—	20.5	4.4	3.1	0.2	3.0	11.3	—	2.6	2.4	—	187.0	2.8	5.3	286.3	
M	0.4	19.6	4.3	3.8	1.5	3.0	18.7	—	5.5	5.8	2.4	186.8	4.0	5.3	336.7	
A	0.5	11.5	10.8	2.8	21.4	5.7	14.3	—	3.4	0.3	4.5	37.3	4.2	3.9	282.5	
M	2.9	11.7	18.1	0.9	39.9	4.2	13.2	—	1.9	0.3	5.4	83.4	3.2	2.7	105.3	
J	2.3	7.4	16.0	2.0	21.3	4.8	13.8	—	1.7	7.7	8.8	67.9	0.3	7.1	113.2	
J	1.7	5.3	19.5	0.3	26.6	15.4	9.8	—	0.5	12.1	2.1	572.4	1.2	14.7	136.9	
A	1.8	30.2	385.0	0.2	13.1	13.5	3.7	—	1.4	7.0	3.4	229.1	0.6	7.5	59.8	
S	0.8	40.3	320.2	1.2	15.6	7.4	5.4	—	0.4	5.4	2.8	44.4	1.3	6.2	36.2	
O	1.0	43.4	319.7	8.7	17.1	1.7	5.0	—	—	2.0	2.9	26.1	4.3	3.4	85.4	
N	0.8	41.1	301.2	10.0	20.1	8.3	1.4	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	15.5	5.7	4.4	43.9	
D	—	6.9	39.0	3.4	11.2	13.2	—	—	0.8	2.0	0.7	17.9	5.4	6.4	20.6	
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	12.6	
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	103.2	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
				1318	1319	1320			1339	1323	1324		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1979	150.7	83.1	128.1	131.4	120.0	145.7	96.3	134.8	179.1	159.5	190.0	205.8	271.3
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	149.9	63.0	136.0	129.0	118.2	142.4	84.6	136.9	179.9	160.6	190.6	207.3	278.6
M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.1	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.3	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.2	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.1	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.4	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.6	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.5	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.0	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	86.7	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.8	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.5	137.0	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	150.8	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.4	134.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.4
M	152.0	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.3	85.3	136.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.3
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.2	120.5	144.2	90.7	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.2
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.7	123.4	146.3	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.2	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	149.0	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	181.2	154.6	196.0	218.8	292.1
F	148.5	58.4	144.1	121.1	113.3	130.8	83.9	137.1	178.1	154.2	191.5	219.2	294.7
M	147.9	56.1	143.0	120.2	112.5	129.6	82.9	137.1	177.2			218.8	297.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 A	152.5	83.5	142.2	130.3	119.7	143.4	92.5	139.0	181.7	161.8	192.8	208.4	282.8
M	151.9	81.8	144.1	127.7	119.0	138.7	92.4	139.5	181.8	161.3	193.2	208.6	283.2
J	151.9	80.2	143.1	128.6	119.1	140.3	89.8	139.5	182.3	161.4	194.0	208.6	283.1
J	151.9	76.9	142.6	127.8	117.4	140.0	93.0	139.1	183.4	162.7	194.6	208.5	284.2
A	151.9	74.5	143.1	127.5	118.3	138.9	93.4	140.2	182.5	161.9	194.1	208.9	283.6
S	152.3	77.0	145.7	128.3	119.1	139.7	93.9	139.2	182.9	162.0	194.5	209.9	284.5
O	152.6	77.9	145.7	128.4	119.0	140.0	93.9	140.0	183.0	162.8	194.2	209.6	286.2
N	152.5	76.7	146.2	128.0	119.1	139.0	94.1	140.3	182.6	162.3	193.8	209.7	285.9
D	153.2	76.1	147.0	128.9	119.4	140.9	94.1	140.7	183.1	162.0	194.5	211.0	287.8
1981 J	154.8	76.8	147.9	129.5	121.2	139.6	97.4	141.0	185.0	162.9	198.0	211.6	296.1
F	155.0	75.8	149.0	130.8	121.5	142.6	99.2	138.1	185.7	163.4	196.8	211.6	296.3
M	155.7	78.0	150.1	131.0	121.1	143.6	97.8	140.1	185.7	164.0	197.7	212.0	297.4
A	156.1	74.6	150.4	132.5	122.0	145.2	99.4	139.6	186.1	163.4	198.4	212.4	298.7
M	156.8	76.2	148.4	132.5	122.2	145.4	98.6	140.3	186.2	164.5	198.5	213.9	300.8
J	157.2	75.8	149.1	133.3	122.3	146.8	98.9	140.6	187.6	164.9	200.3	214.2	300.8
J	155.2	65.8	149.2	130.3	121.3	140.5	99.0	136.3	187.2	164.7	199.6	215.6	302.4
A	155.6	67.5	143.7	129.6	121.8	139.6	99.2	140.6	186.3	164.2	198.9	218.0	301.1
S	156.0	76.5	145.9	129.7	120.8	140.7	98.8	140.9	185.4	162.4	198.4	218.3	305.2
O	155.4	76.1	146.5	127.8	119.8	137.6	98.3	141.9	185.3	163.1	198.0	218.7	306.6
N	154.9	71.8	146.5	126.3	119.0	135.2	99.8	141.7	185.0	161.8	198.0	219.1	307.3
D	154.2	65.8	146.8	125.0	117.9	134.3	97.3	141.9	184.9	161.0	197.9	219.5	308.1
1982 J	152.9	67.2	144.5	124.3	116.8	133.5	98.8	141.6	181.4	156.8	195.9	220.1	302.3
F	152.7	69.7	147.7	123.5	116.5	132.4	98.7	141.3	180.8	155.6	195.0	220.3	303.8
M	151.5	72.0	147.1	121.8	114.8	130.8	95.0	140.5	179.9			219.5	303.4

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.

³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities.

⁴Excludes domestic service.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1979	150.7	133.3	164.4	139.2	135.5	128.4	155.3	128.6	148.9	218.1	180.4
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	149.9	125.3	158.3	136.8	132.0	125.1	154.4	126.8	150.9	227.4	183.6
M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	141.7	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.1	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.3	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.1	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.4	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.6	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.0	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.1	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.6	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.8	125.2	148.5	134.8	129.5	124.6	154.7	126.9	153.2	238.0	186.9
F	150.8	124.8	148.6	135.0	128.8	125.1	155.6	126.4	151.9	239.6	181.6
M	152.0	121.4	144.4	134.8	128.1	125.8	156.4	127.7	153.1	240.0	188.5
A	153.5	125.1	151.9	137.0	132.5	127.3	158.2	129.2	156.1	240.4	188.3
M	157.7	134.4	163.8	140.4	142.1	130.6	161.5	133.2	162.7	248.9	193.4
J	161.0	145.3	174.8	144.6	148.2	133.4	164.4	135.3	167.2	253.9	197.1
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	149.0	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.7	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.5	113.7	136.1	127.7	122.3	120.0	154.2	126.9	154.9	243.8	180.9
M	147.9	114.1	135.3	127.7	121.2	119.0	153.7	127.0	155.2	243.7	180.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 A	152.5	133.2	169.1	140.1	140.9	127.6	156.3	129.3	154.9	232.5	184.8
M	151.9	133.1	168.2	139.8	138.4	127.6	154.5	130.3	154.4	233.1	185.2
J	151.9	131.1	165.8	139.3	136.2	127.7	154.4	130.4	153.6	232.4	186.3
J	151.9	114.4	165.8	139.5	135.2	127.0	155.3	129.5	154.6	234.8	186.1
A	151.9	125.9	164.6	138.6	132.6	127.1	155.1	129.2	154.3	235.5	185.2
S	152.3	131.4	167.0	138.4	134.1	126.8	155.7	128.7	154.2	237.6	187.6
O	152.6	132.7	164.5	141.7	136.3	126.8	156.0	128.0	154.9	238.0	188.9
N	152.5	129.5	165.1	137.8	136.5	126.5	155.8	127.8	153.8	239.9	189.6
D	153.2	128.6	162.3	139.8	137.0	126.9	157.1	128.5	155.1	240.3	190.3
1981 J	154.8	137.2	169.1	140.3	138.5	127.9	158.0	130.8	159.1	244.0	192.5
F	155.0	135.4	168.2	141.0	138.4	128.8	159.2	130.7	158.3	246.1	186.8
M	155.7	134.9	162.7	140.5	138.2	129.2	159.5	131.5	158.7	254.4	190.5
A	156.1	132.9	161.9	140.3	141.4	129.9	160.1	131.8	160.2	245.8	189.6
M	156.8	133.9	155.5	139.7	138.6	129.7	160.5	132.2	161.6	248.5	192.5
J	157.2	135.2	158.9	140.2	139.3	129.6	161.0	132.2	162.0	248.5	194.3
J	155.2	135.0	171.2	138.5	137.0	129.3	161.2	131.0	158.7	248.6	173.3
A	155.6	130.9	167.0	136.4	137.1	129.2	159.7	131.0	160.1	251.5	183.5
S	156.0	127.2	163.6	136.6	134.9	128.9	159.6	130.7	161.5	252.7	192.4
O	155.4	126.1	158.1	137.8	134.3	127.6	159.1	129.9	162.6	254.1	192.1
N	154.9	123.0	156.2	137.0	134.8	126.5	158.6	130.3	161.7	254.3	191.9
D	154.2	118.2	152.7	136.7	132.4	124.4	159.1	133.3	162.5	254.2	189.7
1982 J	152.9	118.0	154.1	133.7	132.3	123.9	157.9	130.7	161.4	251.6	186.6
F	152.7	123.3	155.3	133.3	131.4	123.6	157.7	131.2	161.4	250.5	186.1
M	151.5	125.4	153.0	133.1	131.9	122.2	156.8	130.8	160.8	249.2	182.7

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1979	113.6	130.3	81.3	109.6	108.6	130.9	133.1	132.5	137.6	131.2	134.8	141.3	177.2	176.9	131.1	123.9
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1980 M	106.3	128.5	74.6	109.3	103.4	130.3	127.2	133.3	131.5	127.0	140.1	138.1	182.7	172.0	130.2	118.5
A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	168.0	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	171.3	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	171.0	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	175.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3
1982 J	101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9
F	103.0	122.6	70.9	92.7	97.7	125.6	145.6	138.5	98.4	113.4	134.5	123.3	177.2	152.2	131.3	102.1

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10.²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing							Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction		Wholesale	Retail			
								D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1979		288.25	360.89	419.39	311.19	291.33	331.44	422.28	341.45	288.99	186.14	272.10	193.26
1980		317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1980	A	310.95	415.22	461.86	335.92	316.36	356.03	442.54	374.39	315.12	198.83	300.03	206.04
	M	312.73	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	450.26	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
	J	316.07	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.33	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
	J	317.83	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.66	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
	A	319.13	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.45	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
	S	325.70	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	492.94	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
	O	329.83	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.00	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
	N	329.36	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.21	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
	D	325.60	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.17	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981	J	339.32	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	488.57	408.44	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.07
	F	342.06	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	415.21	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.37
	M	344.50	477.61	522.18	373.44	350.15	397.47	493.69	413.43	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.09
	A	347.96	458.24	525.19	378.08	354.52	402.39	488.63	416.79	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.74
	M	356.76	435.58	523.91	380.66	357.11	405.22	520.32	422.36	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
	J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.51	528.52	424.31	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
	J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
	A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.70	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
	S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
	O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
	N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
	D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07
	1982	J	377.62	482.80	590.91	412.60	389.13	437.57	535.56	459.25	382.29	223.30	376.60	252.52
F		381.00	492.82	600.54	416.08	392.58	441.24	538.82	462.05	385.28	226.70	380.79	252.05
M		381.87	503.77	600.10	417.36	394.93	441.43	545.61	462.00			383.13	252.86

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1979	284.87	313.66	197.89	256.03	191.13	371.53	445.38	344.10	313.50	246.71	373.79	318.68	333.63	357.08	299.90	341.37
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1980 M	311.66	335.20	210.53	278.12	203.34	394.43	501.76	368.78	341.97	260.83	397.31	344.69	362.65	382.85	326.13	355.69
A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.90	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982 J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99
F	383.23	413.64	252.34	333.54	240.77	498.92	638.22	461.33	424.13	311.74	510.72	422.06	446.97	458.67	404.95	443.09

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1979	288.25	271.64	209.77	245.23	256.49	284.35	285.57	259.00	275.79	306.79	327.14
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1980 A	310.95	285.54	225.41	261.65	274.70	310.30	305.78	278.05	296.82	329.50	355.54
M	312.73	282.94	223.96	262.94	279.65	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.07	286.28	229.63	266.40	280.94	316.29	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.83	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.47	315.48	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.13	290.65	232.63	267.46	279.96	315.50	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.70	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.41	322.51	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.83	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.04	326.61	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.36	292.87	238.69	272.76	291.89	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.60	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.20	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.32	321.01	241.38	288.76	303.55	336.30	332.58	302.10	317.02	374.14	382.57
F	342.06	315.75	243.12	288.87	308.31	339.28	334.19	301.34	319.57	376.89	392.87
M	344.50	317.27	240.05	288.16	308.56	340.44	337.38	305.16	323.71	376.59	396.20
A	347.96	319.12	244.12	293.05	307.40	343.29	342.31	306.03	330.50	377.13	399.82
M	352.76	325.39	241.07	296.18	308.71	349.02	345.08	311.49	336.36	388.81	405.11
J	356.37	325.96	245.28	296.36	305.89	352.43	348.86	317.98	338.41	394.17	410.89
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.80
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.62	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	373.83	369.97	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.00	354.10	271.04	321.87	336.62	376.72	373.21	333.84	359.06	422.10	430.93
M	381.87	362.57	276.65	322.88	339.39	377.83	374.07	334.21	359.93	421.71	431.66

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1979	9.66	7.44		6.93		7.90		6.96	7.38	4.91	5.90	4.95	7.95	5.86	8.93	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1980 A	10.54	8.02	8.00	7.49	7.46	8.51	8.51	7.58	8.05	5.23	6.30	5.28	8.51	6.23	9.41	
M	10.64	8.03	8.01	7.51	7.48	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
J	10.67	8.12	8.12	7.54	7.53	8.68	8.67	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
J	10.69	8.17	8.20	7.60	7.61	8.72	8.76	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.27	7.61	7.68	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.38	7.76	7.79	9.01	8.94	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.47	7.86	7.88	9.09	9.02	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.08	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.63	8.04	8.04	9.08	9.15	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.67	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.20	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.78	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.33	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.24	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.96	8.38	8.34	9.53	9.54	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.07	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.15	8.54	8.54	9.71	9.70	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.12	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.25	8.59	8.67	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.97	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.82	9.55	9.51	9.90	9.92	10.17	10.09	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
N	13.01	9.59	9.58	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.18	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
D	12.96	9.68	9.72	9.09	9.09	10.25	10.33	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82	
1982 J	13.49	9.86	9.85	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.49	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88	
F	13.57	9.91	9.90	9.26	9.24	10.53	10.55	9.39	10.13	6.21	7.47	6.12	10.69	7.57	11.92	
M	13.47	10.01	9.98	9.37	9.31	10.62	10.63									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1979	8.21	8.73	7.72	8.01	8.45	6.57	8.17	10.04	7.67	11.04	11.24	10.68	8.55	7.13	4.46	4.23
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1980 A	8.87	9.31	8.38	8.69	9.06	7.27	8.75	11.23	8.36	11.73	11.95	11.22	9.12	7.85	4.64	4.42
M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75	4.52
J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.87	12.35	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82	4.51
J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.51	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.03	12.59	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.53	13.04	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.56	13.01	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.82	13.13	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.60	13.04	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.06	13.35	12.27	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.11	13.36	12.45	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.42	12.45	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.47	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08
D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13
1982 J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59	5.59	5.17
F	10.54	12.03	10.31	10.65	10.97	8.84	10.65	14.12	10.20	14.53	14.70	14.06	11.36	9.48	5.50	5.14
M										14.53	14.74	13.96				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries	
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures			
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.										
	D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1979		41.1	38.8		38.1		39.5		37.9	40.1	36.8	39.2	35.2	37.70	39.20	39.60	
1980		40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1980	A	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.8	39.1	39.1	37.7	38.4	37.2	38.7	34.9	37.7	38.9	39.7	
	M	41.1	38.4	38.5	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.2	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
	J	40.7	38.3	38.3	37.8	37.7	38.9	39.0	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
	J	40.2	37.6	38.1	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
	A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.6	38.7	39.1	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
	S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.4	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
	O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	40.1	39.6	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	N	40.7	39.0	38.6	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.3	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
	D	39.3	37.8	38.6	37.1	37.9	38.4	39.3	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981	J	41.5	38.9	38.9	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.7	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.0	39.5	39.2	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
	M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.3	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
	A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.7	37.3	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
	M	40.6	38.9	39.0	38.1	38.1	39.7	39.8	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
	J	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.7	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
	J	39.5	38.4	38.9	37.4	37.7	39.3	39.9	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
	A	39.8	38.2	38.4	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.4	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
	S	40.5	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.8	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
	O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.8	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
	N	40.8	38.4	38.0	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.5	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
	D	38.5	36.8	37.6	36.4	37.2	37.3	38.2	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6	
	1982	J	40.8	38.2	38.2	37.5	37.5	38.9	39.0	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5
F		40.8	38.3	38.2	37.6	37.5	39.0	38.7	37.3	39.4	36.7	38.3	35.1	37.6	37.4	39.3	
M		41.1	38.1	37.9	37.4	37.2	38.7	38.4									
Manufacturing																	
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
												Engineering					
										Total	Building						
	D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1979		34.9	40.2	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	40.5	41.8	40.1	39.4	37.9	42.6	40.3	40.0	33.1	25.9
1980		34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1980	A	34.9	39.6	39.8	40.0	38.2	39.4	39.6	43.0	40.0	38.5	37.6	40.7	41.3	38.9	33.9	25.6
	M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0
	J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	37.0	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3
	J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.8	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
	A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
	S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
	O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
	N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
	D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981	J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
	F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
	M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
	A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
	M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.6	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
	J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
	J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
	A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
	S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
	O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3
	N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9
	D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7
	1982	J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2
F		33.9	39.7	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.3	38.6	40.8	39.6	37.6	36.7	40.2	41.1	40.9	34.0	24.6
M											38.1	37.3	40.6				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
64 3. Construction Price Indexes
65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										Confectionery manufacturers
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3
1980 J	243.7	249.3	225.1	221.1	282.4	225.2	251.3	264.7	226.5	283.6	254.7	305.2
J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3
D	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6
F	283.4	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4
M	284.6	287.3	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.3	329.2	248.2	355.5	316.8	368.6
A	287.4	293.0	269.3	271.7	344.2	289.5	310.8	317.8	248.6	361.2	323.1	369.1
M	288.5	296.6	286.1	268.3	327.7	291.3	312.1	319.7	252.4	361.2	323.7	369.1

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 J	517.0	203.4	261.9	279.4	157.4	263.1	212.9	183.7	203.4	186.3	234.5	219.4	207.5
J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.5	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.5	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.6
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	329.6	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.4	224.7	278.7	272.5	234.4
A	282.3	221.1	278.0	344.3	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.6	225.2	279.8	272.8	234.5
M	251.6	230.3	280.1	348.8	200.2	357.3	279.4	224.0	241.2	225.2	279.8	273.3	235.4

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 J	239.0	283.9	227.9	320.8	201.2	203.1	254.1	223.1	185.6	161.6	153.8	238.1
J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	234.7	286.9	261.3	212.7	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	234.8	286.9	261.5	212.3	186.5	191.0	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.2	286.5	261.0	215.2	186.6	191.0	297.6
M	271.0	318.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.6	286.5	263.2	215.3	187.5	190.3	297.6
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics									
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 J	167.4	150.4	146.4	195.0	218.7	189.0	239.4	284.1	237.0	232.1	246.9	
J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.5	164.2	159.0	220.3	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.8	168.9	159.4	225.3	251.1	213.2	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.4	279.9	
F	189.0	169.8	159.3	225.4	251.8	213.2	234.1	290.0	214.4	239.3	279.8	
M	189.9	169.8	159.2	227.7	253.0	213.2	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.2	283.2	
A	190.0	169.8	159.2	227.9	253.0	213.2	238.3	289.3	219.4	242.6	283.1	
M	190.5	169.8	159.2	229.1	253.0	213.2	238.0	288.7	220.1	235.9	284.9	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 J	297.0	255.8	233.1	211.2	233.4	231.8	208.5	244.3	277.8	300.6	305.9	211.8
J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.6	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.3	339.7	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.2	342.7	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	290.8	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.4	344.2	351.5	249.5
A	321.5	290.6	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.7	341.5	352.4	250.8
M	319.0	292.3	264.9	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.9	288.3	321.9	344.4	357.2	250.8

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Primary metal industries							
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.6	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7
1980 J	213.4	228.1	226.7	301.8	263.2	278.5	240.6	380.2	275.1	204.4	317.8
J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4
D	260.4	260.3	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3
1982 J	260.6	260.6	267.8	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8
F	268.4	260.7	269.3	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4
M	269.9	260.7	269.8	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1
A	269.9	261.6	270.0	313.9	312.4	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5
M	270.4	261.7	270.8	313.5	312.4	362.5	266.7	335.8	295.9	198.9	319.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.2	260.1	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 J	232.5	286.1	231.0	228.4	235.7	212.8	207.1	224.7	223.5	170.4	177.2	206.1
J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.2	279.2	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.2	362.1	269.5	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.8	281.3	268.0	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	272.7	363.2	269.9	247.7	288.8	261.0	248.1	282.5	269.3	197.8	208.2	247.6
M	272.8	362.8	269.9	247.6	289.6	262.1	250.3	284.4	271.5	197.9	208.3	247.6
A	276.1	362.8	276.2	248.4	291.9	265.8	250.8	285.0	272.1	198.8	207.6	249.1
M	276.8	363.0	276.4	249.6	294.7	266.4	251.0	285.1	272.3	198.9	210.5	251.1
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	231.9	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 J	190.0	154.0	182.2	238.2	121.1	216.6	232.2	258.0	209.6	234.0	223.9	214.3
J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
A	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
J	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.5	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.4	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	211.9	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.0	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.3	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	245.5	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	212.4	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	246.2	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.3	261.9	278.1
A	215.3	182.5	221.2	288.9	131.4	252.0	252.2	277.9	245.2	301.3	263.7	281.2
M	215.8	182.5	221.2	297.1	131.4	251.9	253.2	277.9	244.9	303.7	263.3	282.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries									
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries									
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001								
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6								
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8								
1980 J		266.1	248.6	225.5	241.6	193.6	284.4	339.9	291.8	392.7	398.4								
J		266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6								
A		266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4								
S		266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2								
O		265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0								
N		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8								
D		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9								
1981 J		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3								
F		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4								
M		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1								
A		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1								
M		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1								
J		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3								
J		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7								
A		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2								
S		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8								
O		310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6								
N		310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7								
D		310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3								
1982 J		362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7								
F		358.9	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5								
M		360.2	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.8	628.9								
A		360.3	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.1	638.3								
M		360.3	304.3	295.5	320.9	249.4	362.6	430.8	393.3	629.1	..								
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries							
Year and month												Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies				
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201				
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1			
1981		286.4	294.6	189.7	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0			
1980 J		252.8	276.2	167.9	239.4	185.4	193.8	263.4	273.7	364.9	181.4	233.3	790.3	189.3	210.4	227.7			
J		253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8			
A		254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8			
S		255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8			
O		257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8			
N		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8			
D		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8			
1981 J		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8			
F		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1			
M		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5			
A		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8			
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6			
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4			
J		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4			
A		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4			
S		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4			
O		297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1			
N		297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2			
D		297.8	294.0	195.6	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2			
1982 J		302.7	295.0	206.3	310.5	219.6	219.1	322.1	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0			
F		302.9	293.7	206.1	311.1	221.3	224.0	324.9	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	217.6	253.4	251.2			
M		303.5	295.7	206.5	308.4	223.9	223.3	324.1	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	217.8	254.6	251.2			
A		307.3	299.6	208.4	309.8	225.2	229.6	321.9	338.7	428.4	207.9	264.8	592.0	218.5	254.6	251.2			
M		307.6	297.9	208.5	310.5	225.7	233.1	322.5	339.0	428.8	207.9	264.8	570.3	218.9	254.6	251.2			

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
											Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Housing	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 J	209.9	259.5	200.1	191.6	231.6	178.8	199.4	198.2	173.2	187.9	216.6	169.4	171.0	241.4	201.0
J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.2	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7
M	260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8
All items indexes for regional cities															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlottetown Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 J	223.2	167.4	206.5	210.6	207.2	207.2	207.2	208.5	208.6	211.8	208.8	205.9	210.9	206.8	208.5
J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.3	268.1
1980 J	223.0	213.5	240.2	235.4	230.7	215.7	231.6	219.8	235.8	230.0	242.3	238.7	250.5
J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.3
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.5
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.5	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.3	254.5
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.8
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.5	274.6
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.5	274.6
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.7	274.8
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.8	274.9
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.1	275.2
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.1	275.2
1982 J	249.5	240.1	266.2	273.9	250.0	241.1	263.3	249.5	269.4	270.8	267.9	262.3	275.4
F	248.6	238.8	266.3	272.8	249.3	240.3	262.5	247.8	270.2	272.2	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	249.3	239.8	266.3	273.2	250.8	240.7	262.9	248.3	270.4	272.7	268.0	262.3	275.4
A	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.3	251.6	241.6	263.1	248.7	270.9	273.5	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	249.8	240.4	266.4	274.0	250.8	241.7	263.3	248.1	271.3	274.1	268.2	262.5	275.6
New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 J	124.4	107.9	104.1	113.1	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	117.9
J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.4	231.6
1980 J.	147.4	146.9	145.0	138.9	130.2	151.2	126.6	197.0	132.2	148.1
J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.2	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	168.7	266.3
F	196.3	149.7	132.7	156.4	142.4	143.5	137.7	163.8	172.1	268.1
M	196.8	148.6	128.5	158.8	142.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	172.9	271.2
A	198.2	151.1	127.0	165.1	139.8	143.3	135.1	156.7	174.5	270.9
M	200.4	154.5	128.7	174.2	142.8	142.4	134.7	153.4	175.6	271.2

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

68	1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
69	2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
71	3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
73	4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
74	5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
75	6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
76	7. Tobacco and Beverages
76	8. Rubber
77	9. Footwear
78	10. Production of Sawn Lumber
78	11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
79	12. Primary Iron and Steel
80	13. New Motor Vehicles
81	14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
82	15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month										Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held					
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products		
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530	
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531	
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86	
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	13,757.3	13,432.1	18,154.0	27,935.8	1,354.3	29,290.1	12,096.9	7,814.9	9,378.2	2.03	
J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01	
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18	
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21	
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87	
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80	
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91	
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97	
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16	
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10	
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87	
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91	
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92	
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81	
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06	
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22	
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96	
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97	
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09	
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22	
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46	
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35	
M	16,735.7	16,464.2	18,013.0	34,527.6	1,557.9	36,085.5	14,550.6	9,676.7	11,858.1	2.06	
A	15,139.9	15,158.9	18,032.0	34,235.4	1,605.1	35,840.5	14,189.4	9,646.3	12,004.8	2.26	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		
1980 M	13,205.5	12,961.4	17,840.4	27,416.9	1,651.3	29,068.2	12,149.4	7,809.9	9,108.9	2.08	
J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10	
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07	
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04	
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99	
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97	
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93	
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92	
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01	
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96	
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94	
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92	
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94	
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94	
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93	
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04	
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09	
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12	
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13	
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17	
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24	
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20	
M	15,436.0	14,940.2	17,658.1	34,029.4	1,605.5	35,634.9	14,652.9	9,526.6	11,455.4	2.20	
A	14,961.1	14,976.9	17,673.9	33,677.9	1,619.8	35,297.7	14,251.5	9,504.6	11,541.6	2.25	

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	13,757.3	7,669.3	6,088.0	2,402.6	105.7	320.6	76.8	360.9	64.9	245.4	669.3
J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,735.7	9,318.1	7,417.6	2,750.2	163.1	378.4	96.2	399.7	77.2	340.7	644.7
A	15,139.9	8,567.9	6,571.9	2,699.2	105.8	349.6	72.8	374.6	63.6	263.8	583.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 M	13,205.5	7,445.6	5,759.9	2,289.4	104.9	303.9	79.7	348.3	73.2	302.5	630.2
J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	836.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,436.0	8,958.3	6,477.7	2,739.6	140.8	340.3	90.5	361.9	74.4	309.4	601.2
A	14,961.1	8,635.2	6,325.9	2,753.6	116.2	337.5	78.9	359.8	71.4	300.3	550.8

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	187.8	1,207.5	458.7	1,080.4	958.7	636.2	1,590.4	583.2	381.5	1,130.0	1,010.0	285.8
J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	214.6	1,357.4	584.3	1,177.5	1,142.5	801.2	2,336.4	789.6	311.1	1,705.9	1,122.9	341.9
A	192.5	1,249.6	554.6	1,008.4	930.4	659.2	2,185.2	681.6	331.0	1,433.4	1,089.0	311.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 M	184.5	1,163.2	446.5	995.6	936.2	602.6	1,470.0	596.6	344.2	1,147.4	888.7	297.9
J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	191.3	1,263.7	540.7	1,035.6	1,041.5	655.0	1,894.3	696.0	362.8	1,760.1	1,013.7	323.2
A	190.7	1,197.2	535.3	958.6	954.2	604.5	2,024.2	686.7	356.2	1,541.5	1,014.3	329.2

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	27,935.8	13,435.6	14,500.1	3,207.5	527.5	856.6	276.4	789.9	211.0	909.6	1,387.0
J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,527.6	16,910.8	17,616.8	3,568.4	750.4	898.9	271.7	932.4	206.0	827.3	1,491.2
A	34,235.4	16,657.1	17,578.3	3,565.9	747.7	910.9	270.9	898.5	214.3	843.3	1,432.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 M	27,416.9	13,378.9	14,038.0	3,274.4	491.0	824.3	256.0	776.9	200.0	826.8	1,398.6
J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	34,029.4	16,604.6	17,424.8	3,588.8	649.4	876.5	268.4	917.2	207.1	828.5	1,384.0
A	33,677.9	16,383.1	17,294.8	3,589.1	666.7	879.9	259.7	887.0	207.4	812.7	1,386.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	432.3	1,511.8	436.7	2,488.0	2,275.1	1,872.9	3,356.2	1,982.0	706.3	2,012.6	1,934.9	760.7
J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	482.9	2,193.0	530.9	3,599.1	2,611.7	2,027.0	4,335.6	2,278.6	790.6	3,302.0	2,596.3	833.6
A	479.9	2,125.4	524.0	3,622.2	2,621.7	2,031.1	4,276.5	2,325.1	789.5	3,172.9	2,555.2	828.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 M	421.8	1,577.5	431.8	2,548.5	2,231.9	1,566.5	3,309.9	1,897.4	663.4	2,046.4	1,934.1	739.7
J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	472.5	2,139.2	536.4	3,786.4	2,543.3	1,997.0	4,274.1	2,211.3	756.2	3,261.1	2,501.7	830.3
A	472.1	2,140.1	525.9	3,713.6	2,549.4	2,010.5	4,184.3	2,242.5	735.9	3,126.8	2,477.5	810.3

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	3,914.2	488.9	1,394.9	1,224.8	3,889.9	2,844.4	2,385.9	601.1	361.7	10,769.2	2,529.2	2,916.7	975.8	729.1
J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,078.7	523.9	1,832.3	1,265.4	4,601.4	3,434.0	3,655.8	532.0	328.4	10,319.8	3,123.0	3,009.4	700.3	655.7
A	4,628.6	494.3	1,538.3	1,155.7	4,177.0	3,146.0	3,322.7	560.8	313.2	10,358.9	3,160.9	2,983.4	654.7	652.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 M	3,903.4	482.7	1,360.8	1,169.0	3,652.6	2,662.5	2,308.2	556.0	369.1	10,690.3	2,479.4	2,844.7	943.4	717.3
J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	5,002.0	497.5	1,572.2	1,258.8	4,091.5	2,981.2	3,301.7	544.1	324.4	10,130.4	3,043.6	2,925.2	654.6	617.2
A	4,837.9	512.2	1,491.7	1,204.6	4,015.6	2,970.6	3,279.4	542.5	318.2	10,090.5	3,095.6	2,942.8	628.8	625.0

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Con-struction materials and com-ponents	Other inter-mediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supple-mentary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Con-struction materials and com-ponents	Other inter-mediate goods and supplies	Export based indus-tries	Supple-mentary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	6,466.7	1,446.3	4,808.9	2,952.2	8,178.7	4,082.7	4,008.0	2,945.5	653.2	1,866.4	1,460.0	3,747.9	1,423.7	1,581.1
J	6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M	8,182.6	1,542.7	6,143.7	3,385.7	9,738.4	5,534.4	5,321.4	3,529.8	672.6	2,218.5	1,674.1	4,171.5	2,284.1	1,992.9
A	8,099.2	1,543.3	6,172.9	3,406.2	9,603.3	5,410.5	5,138.9	3,424.2	667.3	2,212.7	1,642.7	4,014.7	2,227.9	1,873.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 M	6,353.3	1,376.9	4,737.6	2,814.6	8,187.0	4,244.2	4,018.7	2,880.6	641.1	1,852.5	1,424.5	3,833.3	1,521.4	1,593.5
J	6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M	8,109.5	1,498.4	6,089.6	3,265.6	9,642.9	5,385.1	5,229.9	3,548.6	660.8	2,216.5	1,658.0	4,293.4	2,260.0	2,008.0
A	7,886.8	1,489.7	6,099.4	3,250.2	9,516.1	5,460.5	5,018.3	3,337.7	662.6	2,216.4	1,611.6	4,120.1	2,295.2	1,862.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	737.7	217.4	3,127.2	901.1	1,460.3	1,371.0	848.3	2,783.5	575.6	847.6	912.9	2,970.4	1,288.0	1,578.5
J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	1,000.2	241.9	4,065.9	1,059.7	1,754.3	1,554.7	1,154.5	3,652.7	628.2	980.5	1,088.5	3,812.6	1,695.7	2,174.0
A	953.8	247.4	4,108.5	1,086.6	1,760.9	1,488.9	1,077.0	3,721.2	628.6	1,008.5	1,125.2	3,827.8	1,693.6	2,188.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 M	717.9	214.4	3,100.3	861.0	1,459.1	1,443.5	881.3	2,754.8	521.4	817.1	840.4	2,894.6	1,279.3	1,543.9
J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	995.9	239.6	4,023.7	1,047.7	1,737.0	1,477.1	1,126.1	3,565.0	598.0	970.7	1,027.7	3,612.5	1,648.0	2,095.8
A	939.5	243.0	4,048.2	1,043.4	1,732.7	1,494.3	1,073.6	3,609.6	584.1	991.6	1,041.6	3,663.3	1,671.0	2,082.2

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales* of tobacco products										Production			
	Production† of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused‡		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks,§ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Cigarettes		Cut tobacco		Cigarettes		Cut tobacco		Cigarettes	Cigars				
	Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million gallons	Million proof gallons		
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 J	5,513	39	1,084	83	4,136	34.8	734	63	85.8	1.9	51.2	9.06	3.10	412.51
J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	41.4	11.51	2.75	424.83
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	40.4	6.87	2.08	425.22
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6				

†Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ‡Intended for cigarettes. §In-cludes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. *Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. †Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ‡End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 M	20.44	23 184	6 242	15 400	897	22 537	15 719	540	125	8 915	
J	18.61	20 269	9 685	15 688	734	22 920	16 031	558	105	9 685	
J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889	
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945	
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	14.15	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386	
A	10.29	7 773	8 295	17 867	957	27 119	20 315	575	x	29 245	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes—work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 J	3,713	2,235	596	174	1,194	119	155	389	525	278	210	69
J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 A	1,608.2	17.0	37.9	312.3	160.8	18.4	37.4	1,017.8
M	1,501.9	18.6	41.2	300.2	157.6	13.2	21.2	942.9
J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,121.6	8.0	3.5	156.7	108.5	15.4	97.2	728.4
F	1,236.7	7.8	6.3	188.5	127.0	-14.8	64.1	824.2
M	1,437.2	10.0	12.3	231.4	139.6	14.7	76.6	944.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴	
Thousand metric tonnes							Thousand metric tonnes			
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 296.4	7 630.6	11 647.0	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 J	4,524	1 694.1	623.2	1 068.6	734	717	732	86	646	192
J	4,250	1 563.7	539.4	1 021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	701	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	435	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655	—
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	513	694	703	83	620	—
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	—	743	718	83	634	—

²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
			Total	Ingot incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980 M	993.3	23.4	1,434.5	1,414.3	20.2	991.4	140.2	88.6	27.4	19.8	5.8	83.5	6.2	46.9
J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5
A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1

Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries^{3,4}
(Rolled steel products only)

Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2
1980 M	45.0	22.1	16.7	16.5	10.6	13.8	132.2	66.9	40.4	12.3	5.3	106.7	84.5
J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3
A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	()	()	Million dollars		()	()
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4
M			1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258	24,304	27,522	1,736
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	17,838	3,888
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	18,429	3,026
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	18,170	3,027

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 J	120,637	77,321	9,212	5,663	—	—	25,566	3,143	9,457	5,565	—
J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 J	41,868	10,182	2,715	9,838	3,157	2,251	9,594	—	675		
J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 J	43,316	4,866	16,132	20,113	1,794	133	278	—
J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ⁶	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 J	55.32	47.91	131.96	35.14	31.40	78.89	2.06	8.61	47.76	44.09	116.88	4.04	5.29	36.86	x	92.37
J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	60.01	27.96	114.91	20.52	17.41	85.58	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	129.99	24.09	21.24	87.92			26.08	25.02	71.75			19.20	16.98	67.92

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
- 84 2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
- 85 3. Coal and Coke
- 85 4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
- 86 5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
- 87 6. Metals
- 88 7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 M	19,771	7,718	27,489	24,191	3,298	1,424	26,065
J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277
J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	9,889	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826
A	21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 M	26,065	710	40	534	689	8,936	8,167	1,022	747	1,818	3,339	63
J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2491
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	5,292
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	4,657
1980 M	1,819	675	414	2,908	207	42	414	1,262	983	2,097	1,412	471
J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	424
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	437
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	448
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	418
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	465
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	460
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	446
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	399
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	453
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	402
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	371

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8
1980 A	6,950.4	3,195.7	10,146.1	9,117.8	1,095.3	7,742.2	5,591.4	3,827.7	799.5	885.8	2,142.4	1,576.1	0.2
M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,231.4	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,403.9	2,463.7	1.0
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,706.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,236.3	2,157.6	0.6
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.plus. ³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²									Net sales in Canada				
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁵	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 854	37 231	12 980	14 740
1980 M	8 980	8 959	2 889	1 411	1 335	1 168	496	265	232	1 162	7 824	3 261	1 099	1 353
J	8 840	9 240	2 979	1 282	1 478	1 259	477	436	249	1 078	7 911	3 245	1 249	1 302
J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 799	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 923	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 031	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 596	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 684	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 052	2 977	1 250	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 564	2 586	1 133	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 646	2 586	1 152	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 379	2 676	940	1 094
A											6 552	2 647	884	931

Year and month	Net sales in Canada							Closing inventories						
	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 688	2 870	1 737	6 976	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 M	660	405	268	155	623	17 970	5 253	2 637	2 331	3 757	783	667	168	2 375
J	481	442	422	190	581	18 354	5 075	2 521	2 640	4 123	747	663	159	2 427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	423	160	597	18 439	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	455	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	470	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	412	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	339	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 233
D	1 629	357	54	162	516	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 576	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A			69											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 M	58.2	40.8	42.9	21.5	18.7	11.6	33.2	20.2	14.5	11.4	1.2	1.5
J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	44.2	36.9	37.9	20.7	14.4	8.9	22.6	23.4	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8
F	49.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	13.9	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.6
M	58.0	62.9	34.7	28.5	18.5	18.1	25.6	30.1	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9
A	63.2	42.0	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.1	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Silver		Uranium production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Production		Exports	Thousand kilograms
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Thousand grams			
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams				
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 M	76.5	61.1	48.6	30.3	440.6	5 623	4 167	106 988	107 400	495	
J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5 182	4 088	86 816	133 745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293	86 558	122 485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615	83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	99.2	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 004	100 382	125 596	375	
F	79.3	87.5	43.0	40.3	235.1	2 212	4 222	68 833	119 002	526	
M	106.6	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	4 787	121 596	135 767	741	
A	66.4	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 554	112 045	115 021	822	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips.²Includes ingots, bars and billets.³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 J	125.3	112.2	571	1 074	1 080	174.1	571.6	75.2	618.9
J	83.7	83.5	660	1 138	1 101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.7	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	619.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	528.2
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	202.2	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	238.9	606.6	34.8	556.1
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	196.8	482.4	37.6	552.1
M				808	824				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

90 1. Building Permits, by Type

90 2. Building Permits, by Province

91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas

91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas

91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas

92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over

92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over

93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over

93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals

94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commer- cial	Institu- tional and govern- ment	Resi- dential	Canada, 55 municipi- palities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commer- cial	Institu- tional and govern- ment	Resi- dential	Canada, 55 municipi- palities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 M	1,276.1	640.1	157.0	364.8	118.3	636.0	386.9	1,008.6	584.3	134.9	336.4	113.0	424.4	347.0
J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,130.4	570.7	136.0	334.6	100.1	559.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
A	1,010.5	496.4	82.3	271.7	142.4	514.1	495.0	1,038.0	572.3	84.5	325.6	162.2	465.7	497.1

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 M	1,276.1	15.4	4.4	26.1	21.9	201.7	432.8	17.3	29.6	299.6	222.6	4.4	0.4
J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,010.5	2.8	2.6	27.6	9.7	170.5	318.5	34.1	47.0	225.5	171.7	0.5	—

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 2	54,910	1,090	262	1,324	2,158	14,035	14,993	1,842	2,603	9,810	6,793	195.0
3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 2	50,399	677	117	908	717	10,195	16,406	1,949	2,860	10,080	6,490	217.0
3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 2	146,975	2,595	554	4,808	2,798	23,731	55,137	6,581	7,977	28,805	13,989	144.3
3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	—
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	—

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 J	11,406	414	2,613	3,627	85	183	1,970	2,514	1,266	2,498	74	1,356	117
J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	123
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	115
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 J	11,042	467	2,559	3,175	289	828	1,628	2,096	1,395	1,530	256	1,437	129
J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	140
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	127
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 J	85,877	2,739	13,020	31,151	2,851	4,679	15,992	15,445	6,754	17,332	2,570	7,586	85
J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	...
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	...
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	...
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031	...
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680	...

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act²						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other
								C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
													Million dollars						Number					Million dollars
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577
1980 M	—	2	2	70	229	299	301	—	1,273	1,273	5,781	7,054	390	219
A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board						Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes		
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Thousands cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Gypsum products					
										Wall board ¹	Lath ¹				
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012			
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	1 301	x	x	193	x	10 837			
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1 364	x	x	2 138	x	9 703			
1980 O	202.3	1,674.3	4.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	127.3	x	x	20.2	x	1 370			
N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	114.0	x	x	16.6	x	866			
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	103.2	18.5	8.7	16.8	x	546			
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299			
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358			
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518			
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749			
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951			
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143			
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028			
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133			
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069			
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981			
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817			
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657			
1982 J	106.6	1,044.1	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246			
F	131.7	1,132.3	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339			
M	154.6	1,451.3	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	93.3	26.8	x	12.9	x	454			
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators				
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²			Galvanized sheets	Asphalt shingles			Roofing asphalt						
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip											
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029					
1980	158	365	161	74	391	81 988	2 247	28 323	151	476					
1981	150	478	x	x	x	88 155	3 233	25 656	143	x					
1980 O	13.7	45.0	11.9	5.1	30.0	10 485	336	2 073.3	17.8	48.2					
N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10 006	369	1 190.1	13.9	37.9					
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7 477	347	1 533.8	11.6	42.6					
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3					
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9					
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9					
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3					
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0					
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8					
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0					
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x					
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x					
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x					
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5					
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3					
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x					
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x					
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x					

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014	
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50	
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90	75.54	126.69	592.65	
1980 M	1,078.10	—	1,078.10	396.38	198.47	—	2.19	—	22.63	—	-10.21	3.65	16.82	53.65	
J	1,388.09	—	1,388.09	628.64	347.48	12.03	3.14	—	37.06	—	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19	
J	1,265.08	—	1,265.08	592.83	296.38	—	6.69	0.44	57.30	—	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75	
A	1,191.41	—	1,191.41	489.35	420.63	—	2.14	—	17.73	—	—	7.95	4.73	11.25	
S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87	10.74	6.37	46.06	
O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68	
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78	
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86	
1981 J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03	
F	1,217.90	5.50	1,212.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90	
M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87	
A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61	
M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08	
J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19	
J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19	
A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67	
S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29	
O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09	
N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17	
D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54	
1982 J	2,367.44	9.71	2,357.73	1,667.08	82.89	456.03	4.39	—	49.00	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72	
F	1,348.28	4.91	1,343.37	642.34	242.93	—	4.85	0.57	69.86	111.56	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.81	
M	1,203.32	—	1,203.32	409.03	191.80	—	5.91	—	62.66	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.84	
A	1,088.46	—	1,088.46	294.69	95.36	—	4.42	—	55.68	—	-17.15	3.30	7.33	37.67	
Crops															
Year and month	Crops											Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts		Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	—	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	—	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78
1980 M	13.56	24.22	5.19	10.21	4.25	13.92	47.01	—	4.58	-13.74	—	—	637.41	242.72	23.99
J	13.75	28.25	1.88	8.18	15.42	19.25	47.01	—	16.63	-32.37	—	—	734.31	301.63	24.62
J	18.17	19.03	—	7.00	37.44	37.02	12.19	—	-0.14	-51.00	—	—	645.57	237.00	17.07
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	14.83	31.27	46.21	12.19	—	12.66	-126.34	—	—	670.00	237.68	17.41
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93
O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	724.42	230.34	15.37
A	11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14
S	9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01
O	22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88
N	17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64
D	13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75
1982 J	29.86	23.26	—	25.16	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	655.85	212.41	18.83
F	6.46	25.19	0.58	21.69	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	672.73	237.16	24.15
M	10.39	25.29	1.08	25.74	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	741.14	216.18	16.23
A	11.90	37.10	—	27.42	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	739.58	237.68	22.04

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 M	88.72	0.11	0.89	190.13	50.31	33.04	7.50	22.45	18.80	1.88	1.18
J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.41	54.19	32.25	6.57	—	22.93	1.66	0.54
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.80	58.08	33.38	6.44	—	25.10	0.88	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	192.16	63.83	32.20	6.47	—	25.76	2.92	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	112.15	0.14	0.92	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	9.51
F	128.63	0.17	1.06	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13
M	188.98	0.21	1.33	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.14	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	146.62	0.28	2.20	231.55	55.61	35.79	7.79	26.84	18.99	3.06	5.31

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		Total value of consumption
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry¹	Canada total sales		
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	—	—	—	—	—	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	—	—	—	—	—	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 J	233	21	8	964	22.2	1.2	3.5	13.2	43.4	38.81	2.66	0.73
A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.96	2.66	0.85
F					17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.73	2.70	0.75
M					16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.49	2.73	0.89
A					17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.84	3.33	0.89
M					15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5			
J					15.1	1.2	1.7	12.3	33.8			

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																		
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴						Crop production			Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed								
1971 = 100																			
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195			
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6			
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4			
1979 2	234.4	223.2	191.8	194.5	178.1	191.9	252.5	251.4	252.3	281.5	225.4	188.3	232.8	154.0	395.3	243.3			
3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3			
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3			
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6			
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6			
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6			
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6			
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4			
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4			
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4			
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4			
1982 1	298.1	272.1	284.5	268.8	223.0	300.3	338.5	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.7	278.1	198.3	641.0	338.2			

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 J	1,941.71	39.14	37.61	221.26	46.78	39.51	113.66	7.45	0.21	0.36	0.22	5.25	0.25	2.16
J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.55	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.55	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	29.60	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1,708.65	—	7.68	678.87	101.60	38.81	93.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 436	106 189	158 495	154 524	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 J	710 688	210 452	11 271	10 321	16 458	19 428	108	36 478	11 459	6 263
A	671 225	214 384	9 767	9 557	14 574	16 602	105	39 245	11 786	5 368
S	617 433	217 243	8 989	10 167	18 233	12 303	90	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 161	7 325	14 030	10 223	51	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 333	8 459	9 850	9 174	102	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 069	8 973	10 145	9 892	72	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	75	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	100	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	98	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	97	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	130	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	120	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	115	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	116	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	111	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	162	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	203	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	285	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 888	117	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 827	91	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 638	105	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 879	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	12 910	65	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	—	—	12 320	6 850	14 946	15 210	63	39 317	13 442	5 309
J	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	37 980	—	—

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Refined sugar								
	Raw cane sugar								Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 J	64 724	111 173	—	75 492	75 492	9 040	77 420	86 460	130 715
J	128 816	154 237	—	84 414	84 414	12 211	75 489	87 700	126 641
A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

102	1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
105	2. Value of Wholesale Sales
106	3. Department Store Sales and Stocks

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination (650059 650060) (650088 650089)	All other food stores 650061	Department stores 650062	General merchandise stores 650063	General stores 650064	Variety stores 650065	Motor vehicle dealers ¹ 650066	Service stations and garages (650068 650069) (650097 650098)	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores 650070	Clothing stores		
										Men's 650071	Women's 650072	Family 650073
D	(650059 650060) (650088 650089)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069) (650097 650098)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D		650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095		650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 M	1,821.4	122.0	768.0	158.9	138.4	83,569.0	1,415.7	577.2	184.8	80.5	139.1	97.6
J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,067.6	159.4	799.5	161.0	152.2	83,998.0	1,398.1	797.9	177.3	83.9	153.1	108.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 M	1,652.3	114.3	759.0	156.8	127.2	80,031.0	1,193.8	563.6	143.6	80.5	131.0	95.6
J	1,647.3	107.7	766.7	154.3	125.3	82,921.0	1,243.1	561.9	141.4	81.0	130.8	97.1
J	1,684.5	111.1	794.5	160.7	126.3	82,599.0	1,294.1	575.7	138.4	79.3	131.4	98.1
A	1,734.3	114.5	776.4	157.8	126.6	83,064.0	1,329.1	587.2	143.0	81.7	131.7	99.7
S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,030.9	157.1	854.2	172.5	161.2	88,503.0	1,201.6	825.3	167.6	92.6	159.1	116.1

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 M	81.0	83.8	166.8	223.1	29.3	39.7	55.7	116.5	979.6	7,362.4
J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1
A	85.7	64.7	159.4	301.2	33.8	36.6	55.2	96.4	1,073.4	8,048.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 M	70.3	66.4	164.4	221.1	33.3	26.0	58.4	84.4	904.4	6,773.2
J	71.6	65.0	168.7	218.3	35.0	27.1	57.9	84.2	914.5	6,761.5
J	72.4	65.4	173.7	229.4	35.5	27.2	60.0	85.3	934.2	6,979.7
A	73.1	65.2	169.9	232.4	36.4	26.9	63.1	83.5	941.6	7,108.4
S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6
A	82.1	69.5	173.0	316.3	38.6	31.6	67.9	85.0	1,084.4	7,962.0

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005). Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 M	134.1	32.4	234.7	188.5	1,878.6	2,591.7	281.8	293.0	816.5	891.6	19.5	864.0	947.9	176.4	453.0
J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.5	254.5	199.5	1,982.4	2,858.8	327.4	339.9	919.6	964.7	23.3	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 M	123.1	29.6	215.6	169.7	1,684.3	2,390.7	258.6	273.7	762.6	853.5	18.9	—	—	—	—
J	120.7	29.8	217.9	172.3	1,697.0	2,341.8	255.5	287.9	765.3	853.8	19.5	—	—	—	—
J	125.1	30.6	221.8	177.3	1,737.2	2,447.6	259.6	280.3	798.6	890.8	20.6	—	—	—	—
A	125.0	30.8	222.4	177.4	1,765.6	2,509.9	266.1	291.5	791.1	904.0	20.3	—	—	—	—
S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.0	247.9	197.4	1,906.0	2,866.5	320.7	330.9	917.4	981.9	24.6	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 M	768.0	2,785.7	175.3	533.2	83.2	409.9	51.3	28.0	25.9	134.8	139.8	537.3	292.6	1,142.5
J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

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|-----|---|
| 108 | 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas |
| 109 | 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas |
| 110 | 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity |
| 112 | 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity |

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 J	6,586.8	3,808.6	318.9	2,459.2	1,038.7	528.8	99.1	81.2	150.5	66.1	112.6	50.5	315.9	205.7	67.0	78.6
J	6,032.7	3,432.0	265.5	2,335.3	1,083.8	586.4	83.9	66.1	163.7	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,563.9	3,216.8	243.0	2,104.1	855.5	525.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	69.0	135.3	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.7	92.3
S	6,250.7	3,971.2	232.5	2,047.0	768.9	419.8	59.3	81.0	109.4	68.9	88.1	28.6	195.7	172.2	124.3	92.3
O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	6,000.7	4,131.2	220.2	1,649.3	715.4	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.9	64.9	126.0	88.2
F	6,759.0	4,697.6	255.5	1,805.9	744.4	380.9	63.3	72.0	97.5	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,603.1	5,169.9	294.1	2,139.2	897.0	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.0	69.7	168.6	92.5
A	7,101.8	4,909.5	273.7	1,918.6	765.8	385.2	54.6	72.5	100.8	63.0	72.9	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9
M	7,457.3	4,961.8	253.1	2,242.4	787.1	415.2	88.2	61.4	101.0	52.9	98.9	49.5	357.6	311.7	178.2	83.9

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0			M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6
1980 J	13.7	799.1	47.4	439.5	121.5	70.2	62.7	269.6	64.9	137.0	41.6	6,230.2	3,739.2	292.7	2,198.3	494.3
J	17.7	750.3	29.9	458.7	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.4	45.3	6,328.8	3,786.4	272.9	2,269.5	607.0
A	16.3	615.3	30.7	329.5	99.5	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,568.0	3,974.2	258.6	2,335.2	507.0
S	22.9	651.0	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,344.2	4,094.6	253.3	1,996.3	479.6
O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.6	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,331.0	4,227.3	272.4	1,831.2	373.8
F	13.2	566.3	21.9	338.1	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,127.8	4,824.7	281.5	2,021.7	410.7
M	17.1	760.8	38.1	466.8	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	144.1	39.2	7,039.6	4,642.7	253.6	2,143.3	457.4
A	25.0	652.6	8.1	384.8	88.2	64.6	46.3	148.5	68.1	118.4	37.7	7,136.3	4,819.3	278.2	2,038.8	454.4
M	11.4	779.0	27.5	402.4	157.2	83.6	61.1	92.1	38.2	130.5	28.8	7,005.1	4,736.4	239.2	2,029.5	383.9

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 J	5,753.3	4,168.6	182.4	1,402.3	626.4	343.8	18.6	68.9	172.3	49.8	17.7	21.9	164.4	—	157.0	46.1
J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	—	297.2	62.0
A	4,834.5	3,257.3	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,388.8	3,643.3	138.7	1,606.8	468.3	244.9	26.1	52.8	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.2	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,939.3	3,290.8	143.5	1,504.9	583.0	325.8	24.2	70.7	123.8	60.1	16.7	21.1	152.8	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,815.1	3,966.3	200.5	1,648.4	627.4	307.3	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.1
M	6,694.3	4,508.7	177.3	1,975.1	709.3	400.2	35.6	94.1	154.7	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,140.7	4,352.1	210.0	1,578.5	683.5	358.8	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	39.0	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
M	5,887.2	4,357.8	199.8	1,329.7	402.0	295.8	17.0	66.1	127.1	46.8	16.6	24.5	17.5	—	10.8	103.1

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4					
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	M.C.D. 5	3	3
1980 J	413.5	8.6	229.7	47.6	38.6	153.9	37.2	90.0	110.9	3.8	5.4	5,491.7	3,886.8	165.2	1,439.6	320.2
J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,692.2	3,890.2	188.4	1,613.7	302.3
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,629.2	4,027.3	158.0	1,443.8	286.4
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	61.0	50.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.4	1.0	9.8	5,704.9	3,916.7	148.7	1,639.5	283.3
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	197.8	43.5	137.0	111.2	9.4	—	5,227.3	3,588.3	165.4	1,473.6	347.1
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.4	48.0	218.6	143.1	26.4	—	6,196.3	4,164.6	222.7	1,809.0	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.6	0.6	—	5,981.7	3,967.2	157.5	1,857.0	359.0
A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	295.7	33.0	226.2	106.3	11.0	0.3	5,817.6	4,150.3	178.0	1,489.4	321.0
M	464.9	7.4	276.0	24.6	11.7	146.7	41.4	66.4	146.0	5.1	0.2	5,725.2	4,111.8	196.7	1,416.6	296.3

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	(1971 = 100)		Exports and re-exports total (3)	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco												
	Index of prices ^a (1)	Index of physical volume ^a (2)		Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980	290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981	309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 J	287.9	153.3	6,586.8	131.0	6,455.7	28.1	868.8	37.5	60.2	50.0	557.2	6.0	54.8	28.1	23.5	25.1
J	293.2	137.5	6,032.7	133.2	5,899.5	23.4	716.7	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	71.7	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	296.7	125.1	5,563.9	133.9	5,429.9	16.9	822.9	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.2	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.0	144.2	6,250.7	151.9	6,098.8	21.2	719.4	45.2	63.3	48.8	386.9	5.2	53.8	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J	319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J	329.4	121.0	6,000.7	167.4	5,833.3	16.2	522.0	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	26.2
F	315.3	142.2	6,759.0	200.9	6,558.1	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M	307.8	163.8	7,603.1	224.7	7,378.4	30.1	690.3	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.2	24.4	18.8
A	301.9	155.1	7,101.8	250.5	6,851.3	31.7	725.9	63.2	51.7	35.2	333.4	7.9	103.4	47.9	17.6	16.1
M		7,457.3		211.8	7,245.5	24.4	939.2	82.8	49.8	63.2	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.5	27.0	24.5
Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible												Other fabricated materials, inedible			
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmlrd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980	14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981	15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 J	1,352.5	19.1	62.5	17.2	143.4	77.8	46.8	21.8	137.8	251.1	315.3	66.1	175.6	2,436.8	255.2	16.7
J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.7	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.5	265.9	13.0
S	1,182.5	11.7	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	64.1	201.3	2,361.9	272.8	12.6
O	1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D	1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N	1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D	1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,260.0	31.0	47.5	17.9	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.7	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.0	182.3	19.8
F	1,330.7	30.3	36.9	17.3	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	94.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.8	195.1	14.5
M	1,358.8	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	45.5	63.4	30.1	82.5	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.8	2,656.4	244.0	26.6
A	1,227.7	25.7	53.9	22.6	101.9	26.8	50.6	12.7	91.6	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,275.5	256.9	21.4
M	1,256.6	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	38.8	97.2	153.9	376.2	38.6	203.0	2,349.4	267.5	20.3

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Domestic exports ²																
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					End products inedible, total (64)
											Aluminum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 J	364.1	328.6	88.3	19.9	211.7	115.8	40.6	7.2	37.3	96.3	138.0	66.6	75.4	33.0	128.7	1,755.4
J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.6	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.1	24.8	144.0	1,508.2
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.7	111.8	41.8	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,320.8
S	350.2	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,797.9
O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	20.6	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
A	222.2	327.4	68.0	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	67.5	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	400.6	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.6	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.5
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,285.1
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.5
A	261.2	365.6	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	65.5	29.7	37.0	107.9	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,560.4
M	301.6	371.4	72.9	18.7	188.6	118.9	68.9	8.6	29.1	97.0	113.2	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,647.1

Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Transportation and communications equipment																
Year and month	Machinery															
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) ³	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Communic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and household goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 J	263.4	58.2	21.7	18.4	77.2	1,121.3	811.0	553.7	24.8	232.6	18.1	105.0	84.2	172.4	47.6	150.7
J	254.2	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	205.8	36.7	19.1	26.1	60.9	802.4	558.6	327.0	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	132.0	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,239.4	984.1	664.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.6	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	290.3	68.8	19.4	82.0	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.9	166.0	37.4	164.3
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,639.1	1,288.8	933.8	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.6	153.6
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,914.9	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	62.6	102.5	107.0	199.0	48.1	119.1
M	285.1	66.4	23.2	49.2	78.0	2,013.8	1,586.2	1,094.7	114.2	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.1	195.8	45.9	106.4

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																
	(1971 = 100)																
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco								Crude materials, inedible				
					Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Other & preps. (15)	Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742	
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1	
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2	
1980 J	258.1	171.3	5,753.3	5.4	411.8	22.0	61.3	31.5	50.4	47.6	62.5	774.3	24.7	9.5	10.7	36.7	
J	267.7	158.8	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.7	15.0	7.5	9.3	29.5	
A	270.9	137.1	4,834.5	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	796.9	19.1	11.0	11.3	20.7	
S	277.7	149.1	5,888.8	5.3	327.8	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,119.4	21.4	10.6	10.7	26.7	
O	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0	
N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7	
D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7	
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8	
F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7	
M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	16.3	7.5	
A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8	
M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9	
J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4	
J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3	
A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5	
S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8	
O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7	
N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7	
D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2	
1982 J	302.3	125.5	4,939.3	9.0	325.3	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	27.1	37.1	688.4	10.6	4.6	8.6	21.0	
F	310.6	143.8	5,815.1	6.9	350.3	18.9	40.6	36.4	54.4	18.1	54.9	824.7	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9	
M	300.1	171.4	6,694.3	5.6	449.2	32.5	60.9	43.4	68.4	27.7	60.5	809.7	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5	
A	294.5	160.2	6,140.7	11.7	391.0	25.0	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	659.5	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7	
M			5,887.2	17.3	396.7	26.8	61.1	38.5	74.9	13.5	42.0	685.4	22.7	4.3	11.8	26.3	
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible																
	Crude materials, inedible																
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)	
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)						
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758	
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2	
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3	
1980 J	29.0	88.6	385.7	1,070.1	30.9	31.3	11.6	32.3	30.0	25.1	62.2	76.3	27.3	44.1	36.5	86.6	
J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.2	29.9	25.9	13.5	33.8	25.5	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1	
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.3	30.6	23.4	10.7	28.6	30.1	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9	
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	862.9	28.6	24.9	10.8	27.8	29.6	24.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3	
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4	
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6	
D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9	
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9	
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2	
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.0	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1	
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1	
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4	
J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5	
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1	
A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8	
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0	
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4	
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7	
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1	
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.0	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.7	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.1	87.6	
F	45.1	1.0	597.4	1,032.7	35.7	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	29.9	97.2	84.3	42.4	31.9	48.1	97.9	
M	16.9	1.7	553.6	1,172.5	46.1	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	35.2	100.5	105.6	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7	
A	43.7	60.6	360.9	1,067.4	38.1	28.5	9.8	41.3	30.1	27.3	94.9	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6	
M	29.4	90.8	358.2	966.3	36.4	27.4	8.7	36.6	28.4	30.6	74.8	89.1	17.4	51.0	44.9	74.0	

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Machinery															Transp. and communications equipment
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)															
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8
1980 J	256.2	87.7	3,433.3	790.7	112.6	47.2	167.7	49.0	37.4	15.4	38.5	88.2	84.2	28.0	1,698.4	1,195.6
J	164.4	92.9	3,103.5	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.8	85.0	2,717.8	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,073.6	698.3
S	152.2	81.8	3,003.6	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,359.2	975.2
O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.5	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.6	86.6	2,869.7	630.8	110.3	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.6	800.1
F	108.6	98.7	3,521.6	678.8	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.5	61.8	24.7	1,687.0	1,208.8
M	123.3	118.8	4,170.9	854.4	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.2	1,417.5
A	95.9	113.7	3,924.5	718.5	131.9	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	16.0	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,003.9	1,573.2
M	79.5	100.1	3,738.2	675.6	113.5	39.7	101.1	26.5	38.1	13.8	44.2	74.0	71.5	27.3	1,960.7	1,570.4
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment										Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
	D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1
1980 J	609.2	115.9	470.5	248.1	173.0	442.4	24.5	58.7	95.1	132.4	208.8	86.6	292.9	34.1	39.3	63.1
J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.8	76.6	326.8	133.2	172.8	457.2	18.5	52.1	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	483.5	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.1	91.6	174.4	218.0	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	562.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	188.8	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.5	198.6	557.1	17.8	73.6	110.2	227.5	230.7	127.2	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.1	215.9	586.6	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.6	162.9	295.5	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	118.9	224.9	653.9	25.8	84.2	122.6	273.2	219.6	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3
M	665.5	157.4	747.5	116.4	197.5	565.1	22.8	86.4	119.0	212.1	203.4	89.5	333.4	38.9	52.2	75.6

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11.²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months.³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately.⁴Includes scrap.⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food							Mine products			
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agri-culture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9	
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1	
1980 J	21,454	..	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.1	
J	20,803	..	326.3	37.3	11.1	—	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8	
A	20,272	..	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7	
S	19,586	..	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1	
O	20,750	..	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2	
N	19,175	..	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6	
D	16,038	..	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9	
1981 J	17,742	..	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9	
F	17,958	..	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1	
M	19,885	..	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7	
A	19,847	..	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2	
M	19,679	..	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3	
J	21,777	..	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9	
J	18,600	..	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6	
A	17,794	..	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3	
S	19,305	..	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6	
O	20,142	..	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4	
N	19,693	..	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4	
D	17,557	..	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7	
1982 J	14,963	..	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1	
F	16,433	..	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6	
M	19,134	..	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7	
A	18,364	..	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7	
M	20,114	..	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1	
Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)	
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manu-factured	Other metals, primary and manu-factured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri-cultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manu-factures and miscel-laneous				
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products											
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323	
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8	
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5	
1980 J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	41	33.9	27.1	
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	44	28.2	27.1	
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	44	30.8	26.1	
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	50	32.6	27.8	
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8	
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2	
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7	
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2	
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0	
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0	
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8	
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2	
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5	
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1	
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4	
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4	
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3	
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7	
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9	
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5	
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1	
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0	
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2	
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	332	28.8	24.3	

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars						
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.5	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1981	5,997.6	4,525.8	546.5	5,580.7	420.3	157,284	1,778
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	11,465	166

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
	Million dollars	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions			
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 M	—	8.72	7.36	10 425	8 799	3.30	2.51	1 418	1 079	221.6	4 384.37	3.12	6 797 285	4 962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9 929	8 380	3.36	2.55	1 424	1 084	180.8	3 958.82	2.82	6 394 958	4 668
J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

120	1. Bank of Canada
121	2. Canadian Chartered Banks
122	3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
123	4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
124	5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
124	6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
125	7. Security Issues and Retirements
126	8. Stock Exchange Statistics
127	9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
127	10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets															
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities															
End of period	Other maturities							Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement		
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total								
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215		
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—		
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—		
1980 J	4,280.5	3,618.5	1,251.1	1,403.0	3,577.2	9,849.8	14,130.3	—	19.0	718.4	256.8	336.7	178.0		
J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4		
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3		
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0		
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6		
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0		
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—		
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0		
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7		
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8		
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1		
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2		
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9		
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7		
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4		
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6		
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3		
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5		
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—		
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7		
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1		
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1		
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	—	—	—	1,458.6	613.0		
M	4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	—	—	—	456.9	324.6		
Liabilities															
Canadian dollar deposits															
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation						Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	All other liabilities	
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks							
				Chartered banks	Others	Total									
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1	
1980 J	221.1	95.2	15,955.6	1,305.2	8,640.7	9,945.9	12.5	5,118.0	-8.2	72.9	36.2	16.6	467.9	293.8	
J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9	
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7	
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5	
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7	
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8	
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0	
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5	
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7	
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6	
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3	
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8	
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8	
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9	
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2	
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3	
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4	
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1	
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4	
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9	
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3	
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	—	—	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1	
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	—	—	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2	

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 J	6,492	6,497	124,715	5.21	5.21	1,128	2,181	71,001	37,191	1,439	17,266	130,206
J	6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,385	15,651	166,928
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,787	47,088	3,695	14,899	168,180
A	7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,087	45,792	3,822	16,453	168,924
M	6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69			2,761		11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M	—			2,711		11,874	202,220	6,849	7	7,411	671	745
A	—			2,611		12,061	203,811	6,500	45	7,809	554	733

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency ⁶						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans			Provin- cial-muni- cipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742		204,044
D	2,446	2,958		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262		202,355
1982 J	1,804	2,865		797	118,763		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855		206,229
F	2,098	2,948		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724		208,138
M	1,381	2,783		552	123,612		11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137		208,054
A	1,899	2,612		460	121,111		11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926		210,230

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits								Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	165,980	165,391	176,576	167,752
1980 J	8,343	970	9,313	1,900	70,171	38,320	13,996	124,386	133,699	131,799
J	8,623	982	9,605	1,209	71,128	39,024	14,903	126,264	135,868	134,659
A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,226	125,782	135,385	133,322
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,020	14,658	165,683	175,706	169,611
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,995	49,849	15,074	165,097	175,238	171,058
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,141	48,072	15,469	165,114	175,452	172,020

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month							By selected cities						By type of account		
	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	438,016	8,982.8	75,089.0	275,192.1	13,280.9	5,608.1	31,483.3	28,379.6	60,873	249,210	13,107	22,141	421,825	9,930	6,261
J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 J	432,814	8,701.2	75,296.0	273,992.8	12,900.7	..	29,948.8	29,151.4	58,292	249,183	12,724	22,526	417,660	9,292	5,862
J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ³
	Total ⁴	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 M	3,140.66	37.01	8.78	65.59	67.82	983.45	1,059.99	111.11	88.20	369.91	348.80	904.3
J	3,335.29	32.78	10.48	78.53	67.90	999.19	1,103.42	143.19	93.56	408.73	397.51	2,318.7
J	3,081.73	32.65	9.95	71.17	63.32	927.18	1,045.68	118.01	86.24	383.66	343.87	1,689.3
A	2,696.98	25.89	6.42	55.40	51.14	841.19	886.66	100.52	86.45	321.22	322.09	2,153.1
S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies		
							Total	Individual ¹	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Government of Canada												
Year and quarter	Funded debt ¹					Provinces ³				Municipalities ³		
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	13,449	2,125	11,324	882	521	361	
1978 2	53,795	498	54,294	2,691	3	2,982	173	2,809	256	77	179	
3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,537	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	519	2,290	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,261	242	3,019	88	72	16	
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	4,540	772	3,767	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,968	176	92,144	825	—	3,725	504	3,221	299	84	215	
Corporate bonds ³												
Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}												
Preferred stocks ⁶												
Common stocks ⁶												
Year and quarter	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,736	1,989	3,747	264	48	215	2,794	212	2,584	2,863	431	2,432
1981	8,404	2,190	6,264	152	100	54	3,475	415	3,061	2,740	20	2,720
1978 2	1,515	550	965	21	17	5	632	17	615	420	12	408
3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319
4	2,044	522	1,521	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292
1979 1	1,261	215	1,035	30	15	15	188	23	164	522	13	509
2	1,209	459	750	18	17	1	640	26	615	791	19	773
3	1,377	228	1,150	17	8	9	515	21	494	852	14	837
4	558	638	-80	36	14	22	275	28	246	737	13	724
1980 1	1,316	405	911	13	11	2	484	30	451	506	109	397
2	1,557	445	1,112	25	5	19	720	46	674	946	108	838
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	458	30	428	698	107	591
4	1,408	739	669	48	14	34	1,142	113	1,035	713	107	606
1981 1	1,732	357	1,375	110	31	80	633	154	480	949	5	944
2	2,156	512	1,694	16	13	3	1,157	81	1,076	1,213	5	1,208
3	1,283	452	831	—	26	-26	996	120	876	295	5	290
4	3,233	869	2,364	26	30	-3	689	60	629	283	5	278
1982 1	2,522	410	2,112	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ^a	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage					
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 J	15,290	242.1	62,054	55,143	117,197	1,341.3	459.0	1,800.3	11.15	11.29
J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

^aAverage of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³
					Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D		4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79		14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80		16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1980-81	A	466	408	66	246	108	57	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
	M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
	J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
	J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
	M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,024	1,811	81	436	211	102	298	8	—	1,181	63	6,215	125

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
					Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D		5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79		4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80		4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1980-81	A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
	M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
	J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
	J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	510	2,042	619	177	1,340	56	17	227	246	101	1,574	6,909

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1. Canada Manpower Training Program Expenditures by Province, 1974-75 to 1981-82 (Thousands of Dollars)

	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Canada								
Living Allowances ¹	148715	186272	200158	190791	116993	84225	103633	99095
Seat Purchases	215189	269375	285335	302166	331697	345903	395018	425582
Newfoundland								
Living Allowances ¹	6908	8192	8420	8007	4794	3415	3888	3850
Seat Purchases	9211	14986	13784	13267	13353	14388	15102	17451
Prince Edward Island								
Living Allowances ¹	1999	2307	2475	1887	1073	752	869	900
Seat Purchases	2037	2569	2878	2938	3242	3407	3788	4123
Nova Scotia								
Living Allowances ¹	7828	10802	11127	9720	6082	4165	4875	4450
Seat Purchases	10219	12487	13193	13419	13419	13519	15062	16656
New Brunswick								
Living Allowances ¹	6733	8460	8981	7808	4323	3138	3775	3800
Seat Purchases	7720	10040	11159	11511	11473	12480	13526	14950
Quebec								
Living Allowances ¹	43349	49949	52465	49522	27275	19621	24762	24400
Seat Purchases	74024	92235	92024	99695	102468	107630	122173	133576
Ontario								
Living Allowances ¹	45174	59891	64313	60862	40326	28580	34170	33017
Seat Purchases	57054	70233	78786	85065	96296	104240	117789	124594
Manitoba								
Living Allowances ¹	6241	7172	9612	9120	5363	3528	3833	3828
Seat Purchases	9108	12653	11462	11760	12509	12639	15489	16568
Saskatchewan								
Living Allowances ¹	5137	6205	6922	6731	4129	3166	4417	4250
Seat Purchases	6734	8391	9004	9764	11986	11547	13935	14482
Alberta								
Living Allowances ¹	10037	14294	15197	16433	10181	7756	9958	9180
Seat Purchases	18722	19795	23046	24026	29716	29704	34000	35530
British Columbia								
Living Allowances ¹	14521	17784	19168	19424	12539	9380	12353	10735
Seat Purchases	18698	24119	27580	28823	34066	33586	40691	43993
Yukon								
Living Allowances ¹	393	470	558	468	259	186	192	165
Seat Purchases	734	809	965	1086	1213	1256	1448	1575
Northwest Territories								
Living Allowances ¹	396	747	920	809	651	488	541	520
Seat Purchases	929	1058	1455	812	1955	1507	2017	2084

1. Includes commuting, travel and living away from home allowances.

Sources: CANSIM cross classified table 05140206.
Canada Employment and Immigration.

Table 2. Federal Government Expenditures on Canada Student Loan Plans by Province, 1977-78 to 1981-82 (Thousands of Dollars).

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Yukon	Northwest Territories
Class 'A' Interest Loss and Death Collection													
Costs service fees ¹													
1977-78	54666.0	2147.9	622.9	3851.7	2922.5	0	26586.1	2782.5	2518.8	6004.5	7154.4	44.6	30.4
1978-79	67942.8	2165.2	655.8	4058.6	3350.2	0	37703.7	2571.2	2847.2	6565.2	7954.0	41.8	29.9
1979-80	63154.7	2279.5	624.8	4077.1	3239.2	0	33801.0	2315.1	2496.5	6555.3	7688.1	51.6	26.5
1980-81	72707.8	2703.7	705.7	4469.6	3595.5	0	40259.8	2441.9	2818.0	7766.8	7864.3	49.8	32.7
1981-82	81685.5	2726.0	942.9	5529.5	4662.3	0	46621.7	1480.1	3247.2	8690.3	7690.7	72.4	22.4
Salaries and other Operating Costs ¹													
1977-78	1409.4	55.5	15.7	99.5	75.5	0	683.7	71.6	65.2	155.5	185.2	1.2	8
1978-79	1199.6	38.0	11.2	71.4	59.0	0	667.3	45.1	50.1	115.9	140.4	7	5
1979-80	1127.1	40.6	10.7	72.8	57.7	0	604.0	41.1	44.4	117.3	137.1	9	5
1980-81	1412.4	52.4	13.1	86.7	69.7	0	784.1	47.2	53.9	151.3	152.4	1.0	6
1981-82	1546.4	51.3	17.3	104.8	88.4	0	884.3	27.4	61.9	164.3	144.9	1.4	4
Alternative Payment ²													
1977-78	12102.6	.0	0	0	0	12102.6	0	.0	0	.0	0	0	0
1978-79	15875.3	.0	0	0	0	15875.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1979-80	21670.4	.0	0	0	0	21670.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1980-81	17452.5	.0	0	0	0	17452.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1981-82	17612.1	.0	0	0	0	17612.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total-All Operating Costs													
1977-78	68178.0	2203.4	638.3	3951.2	2998.0	12102.6	27269.8	2854.1	2584.1	6160.0	7339.6	45.8	31.2
1978-79	85017.7	2203.2	667.0	4130.0	3409.2	15875.3	38371.0	2616.3	2897.3	6681.1	8094.4	42.5	30.4
1979-80	85952.2	2320.1	635.5	4149.9	3296.9	21670.4	34405.0	2356.2	2540.9	6672.6	7825.2	52.5	27.0
1980-81	91572.7	2756.1	718.8	4556.3	3665.2	17452.5	41043.9	2489.1	2871.9	7918.1	8016.7	50.8	33.3
1981-82	100844.0	2777.3	960.2	5634.3	4750.7	17612.1	47506.0	1507.5	3309.1	8854.6	7835.6	73.8	22.8

¹ There is no data available for Quebec² Available for Quebec only

Sources: CANSIM cross classified table 05140207

Secretary of State, Education Studies Secretariate

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Canadian statistical review

August 1982



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1980

July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
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May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

April	Gross Domestic Product
May	An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
June	Financial Activity in Canada
July	Gross National Product — First Quarter 1982

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The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months of cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

- vi List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
- x Observations
- 1 Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
- 13 Section 2 Population Statistics
- 17 Section 3 System of National Accounts
- 35 Section 4 Labour
- 57 Section 5 Prices
- 67 Section 6 Manufacturing
- 83 Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
- 89 Section 8 Construction
- 95 Section 9 Food and Agriculture
- 101 Section 10 Domestic Trade
- 107 Section 11 External Trade
- 115 Section 12 Transportation
- 119 Section 13 Finance
- 129 Section 14 Selected Social Data

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Section 10, Table 4

**Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts,
Canada and Provinces**

New Table

List of articles published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* since January 1973

1973

January	Changes in Assets and Debts of Canadian Families Over Time
February	Random — Rounding to Prevent Statistical Disclosures
March	Comparing Unemployment Statistics with Data from the Unemployment Insurance Commission
April	The Occupational Composition of Job Vacancies Regional Estimates of Non-Residential Investment: A Methodological Exploration
May	Canada's Trade in Energy Materials, 1961 to 1972
July	Recent Developments in Federal Financial Statistics
August	The Substantive Research Programme of the 1971 Census
October	Recent Changes in the Organization of Statistics Canada
November	Great Circle Distances and Their Use in Aviation Statistics

1974

January	A Brief Guide to Statistics Related to Foreign Ownership in Canada
February	Recent Canadian Experience With Unemployment Labour Force Assessment and Revision Project
April	Reconciliation of International Trade Statistics
May	Study of Net Worth of Canadian-born and Immigrant Families, 1970
July	1974 Census Test — Preparing for 1976
August	A Note on the Seasonal Adjustment of Economic Time Series
October	Perspective Canada
November	A Guide to the National Income and Expenditure Accounts

1975

January	CANSIM/SIS — A New Phase of Development
February	The Input-Output Structure of the Canadian Economy
April	Job Vacancy Survey
May	1975 Capital Spending Intentions
July	Job Vacancies and Unemployment, 1971 to 1974
August	The Canadian Gross National Product in Constant 1971 dollars Some Problems in Measuring Prices and Quantities
October	Conversion of the Canadian Grain Industry to the Metric System
November	The Use of Individual Income Tax Returns in Measuring Income of Farmers

List of articles published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* since January 1973 (continued)

1976

January	Canadian Low Income Statistics
February	Pilot Project on Statistics of Corporate Takeovers in the Canadian Economy
April	Inflation in Canada: The impact of and import prices
May	A New Approach to the Dissemination of CANSIM Data
July	Profile of Ph. D.'s in Canada
August	Earnings and Unemployment Experience of Canadians, 1971-1973
October	Supply of Physicians: The Proximity Approach
November	Factors Influencing the Choice of Mode of Travel to Work, in 1973, 1974 and 1975

1977

January	Employer Labour Costs in Canada
	Can Culture Be Measured?
February	Public General and Allied Special Hospitals in Canada: Historical summary of inputs and utilization of facilities, 1953 to 1973
April	An Economic Model of Canadian Imports
	Reading Habits in Canada
May	Capacity Utilization Rates in Canadian Manufacturing
July	Revision of the Consumer Price Index Based on 1974 Expenditures: An Overview
August	The Responsiveness of Canadian Imports of Selected Commodities to Changes in Activity and Price
	International Travel 1976-1977
October	A Review of International Travel, 1960-1975
November	A Note on the Transfer Payment Implications of Benefit and Contribution Operations under the Unemployment Insurance Act

1978

January	Library Visitors and Library Resources
February	Research Potential of Data from the Travel-to-Work Surveys
April	Small Business — Statistics versus Paper Burden
	Experimental Study — A Consumer Price Index For Low-income Families
May	Cinema Attendance Habits in Canada
June	The Meaning and the Economic Significance of Seasonality
July	Some Characteristics of Full-Time University Teachers, 1956-57 to 1977-78
August	The Housing Indicators at Hand
October	Canadian Productivity Program
November	The Measurement of the Canadian Income Distribution

List of articles published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* since January 1973 (continued)

1979

January	Potential Output and the Real GNP Gap
February	A Note on the Methodology Underlying the Provincial Capital Stocks and Investment System of Geographical Classifications
April	Changes in the Apparent Relative Market Positions of Manufacturers in Particular Regions, 1967-1974
May	
July	The Canadian and his Newspaper
August	A Statistical Study of Canadian Justice
October	Pediatric Dialysis and Transplantation in Canada
November	Measurement Problems in the Changing Pattern of International Transactions with Particular Reference to Canadian Experience

1980

January	A Note on the X-11-ARIMA of Seasonal Adjustment
February	Converting Timeliness into Reliability in Economic Time Series or Minimum Phase Shift of Economic Time Series
April	An Overview of the Employment Statistics Development Project
May	Summary of the Federal Government Labour Statistics
July	Calculating the Cost-push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Classification Revised, 1980 and the Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for CANSIM
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
June	Gross National Product — First Quarter 1981
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979

List of articles published in the *Canadian Statistical Review* since January 1973 (continued)

October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly
December	Gross National Product—Third Quarter 1981

1982

March	Gross National Product—Fourth Quarter 1981
April	Gross Domestic Product
May	An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
June	Financial Activity in Canada

Observations

Pension Plans in Canada, 1980

Pension Plans in Canada, 1980 (#74-401), is a new study in the continuing series on the private pension plan system in Canada. Inaugurated in 1960, this series of studies maintains its reputation as the only complete source of data on the terms and conditions of the private pension system. Its focus is on the incidence, coverage and characteristics of all employer-sponsored pension plans in Canada, but comments are also made on both the public Canada and Quebec Pension Plans as well as Registered Retirement Savings Plans.

For further information please contact: Hubert Frenken, Chief, Pensions Section 995-4476. □

The Municipal Structure in Canada Problems it Creates for Users of Statistics

The municipality is used as a basic unit for local government and as a statistical unit. Despite being well known and widely used, this level of territorial delineation presents certain problems. The paper describes these problems and offers certain solutions developed by Statistics Canada to assist users of data by municipalities.

Municipalities are not comparable with one another in terms of area, population or powers. They are also unstable, undergoing name, status and boundary changes at the rate of at least 200 per year. The problem of numerous and frequent changes is compounded by the lack of a common source of information. Statistics Canada attempts to limit the consequences of these problems in a number of ways. It provides other levels of geographic delineation such as census tracts, creates user-specified areas on request, publishes bulletins on municipal changes and considers all municipalities equal for statistical purposes. It also creates census subdivisions in territories that have no municipal structure.

For further information, order the publication *The Municipal Structure in Canada, Problems it Creates for Users of Statistics* (Series No. 1, GEO-82), or contact Françoise R. Singh (613-995-8301), Geography Staff, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0V1. □

Social Security National Programs

A series of Statistics Canada publications entitled Social Security (National Programs) 1982, take a look at the current status of social security programs and provide an historical overview.

Of the three volumes in this series released, Volume 4 deals with Family Allowance and Related Programs; Volume 5 deals with Old Age Security, Guaranteed Income Supplement and Spouse's Allowance; and Volume 6 deals with Social Allowances and Services and covers programs administered by provinces and territories but cost-shared with the federal government.

For further information, order these publications, or contact Hideo Mimoto (613-995-9544), Health Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6. □

Enumeration Area Reference Lists Available

Five in a series of 10 Enumeration Area Reference Lists for the 1981 Census of Canada are now available. The first four (Atlantic provinces, 99-909; Quebec, 99-910; Ontario, 99-911; Western Provinces and the Territories, 99-912) present the linkages between the basic unit of census data collection — the enumeration area — and the following standard geographic areas of data presentation: census divisions, census consolidated subdivisions, census subdivisions, urban and rural areas. The fifth reference list (Census Tracts, 99-913) presents the linkage between enumeration areas and census tracts.

Each of the standard census geostatistical areas is composed of one or more complete enumeration area as identified in these reference lists. To obtain Enumeration Area Reference Lists, users should contact the nearest Statistics Canada regional reference centre, or Publication Sales and Services, Statistics Canada, Ottawa K1A 0T6. □

Railway Commodity Origin and Destination Statistics

The province of origin and destination for 320 commodities shipped by rail is now available for the

first time. Data for the leading 15 commodities are published annually in a new publication, *Railway Transport, Railway Commodity Origin and Destination Statistics* (Catalogue No. 52-214, \$8 in Canada, \$9.60 elsewhere). Quantities and revenues are both shown, and destinations also include the Northwest Territories, U.S.A. and Marine export/import. Four years of data are provided 1976-1979.

In a comparison of tonnage, bituminous coal ranked first, totalling 16,788,016 metric tonnes in 1979. Of that, British Columbia was the origin for 10,466,986 metric tonnes. Marine exports accounted for 9,685,801 metric tonnes of the B.C. coal, the remainder travelling to two other provinces and the United States, and used within the province.

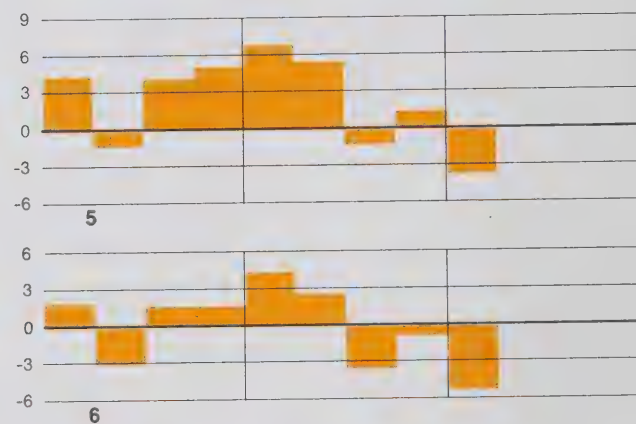
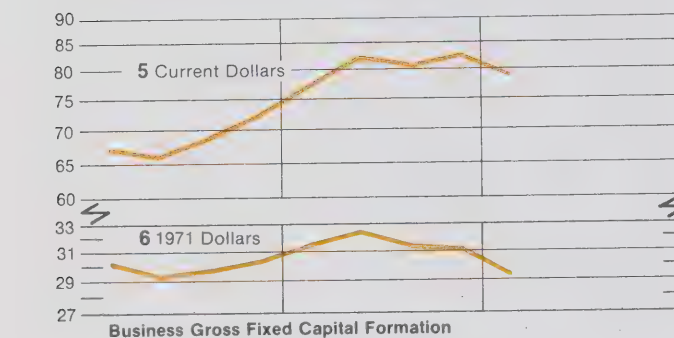
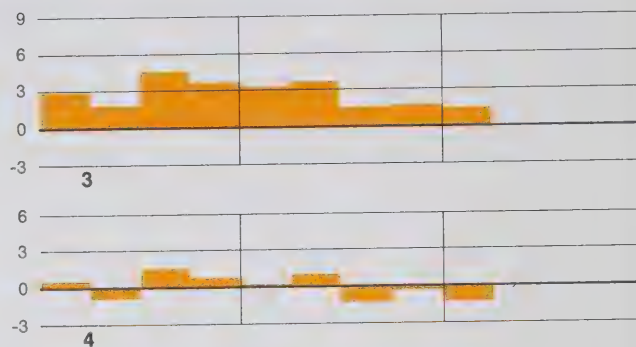
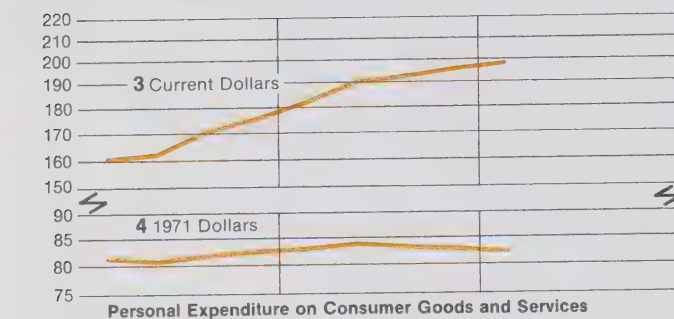
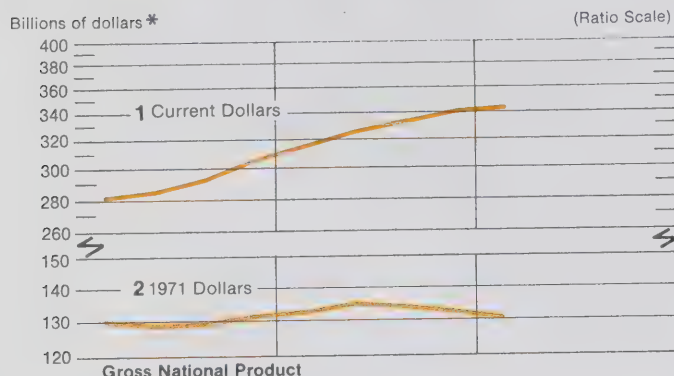
For more detailed information contact Murray McRae (613-996-9271), Transportation and Communication Division, Statistics Canada, K1A 0V1.■

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

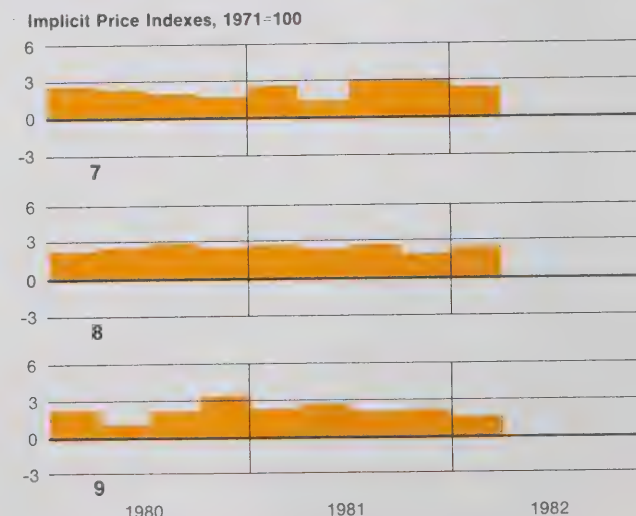
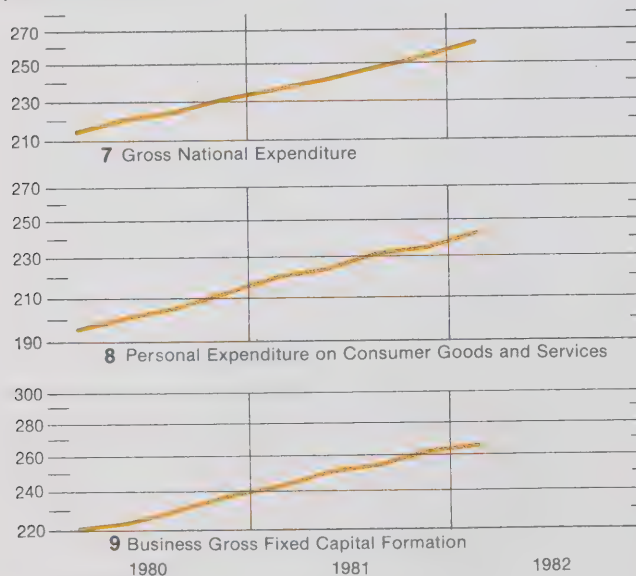
1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



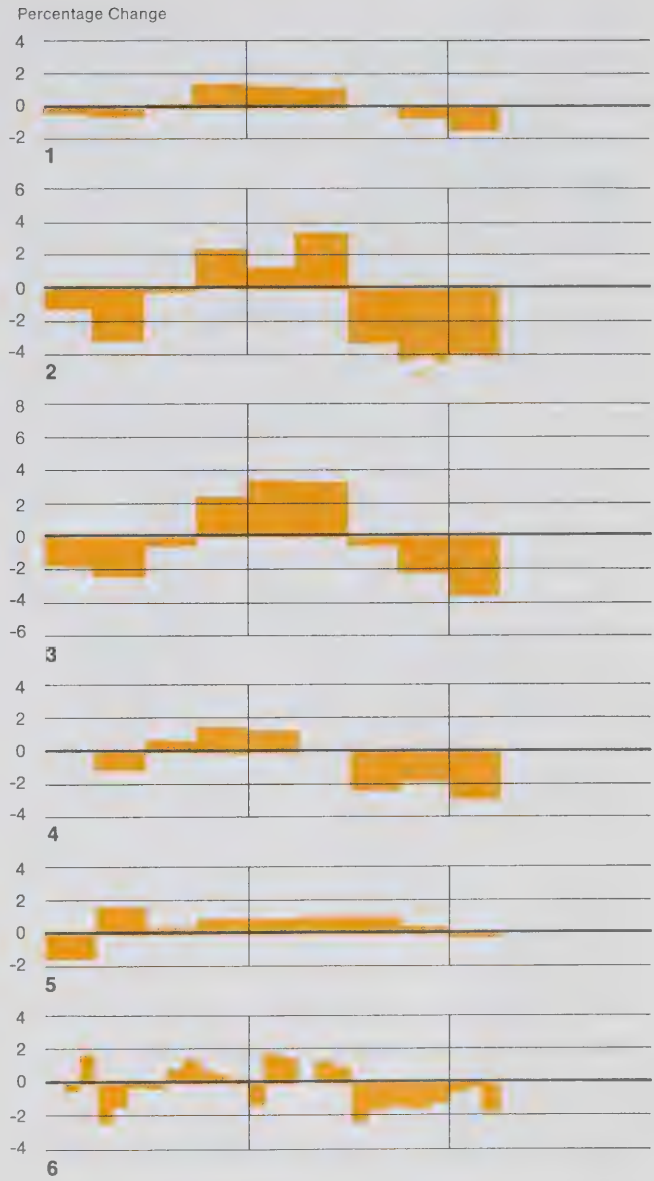
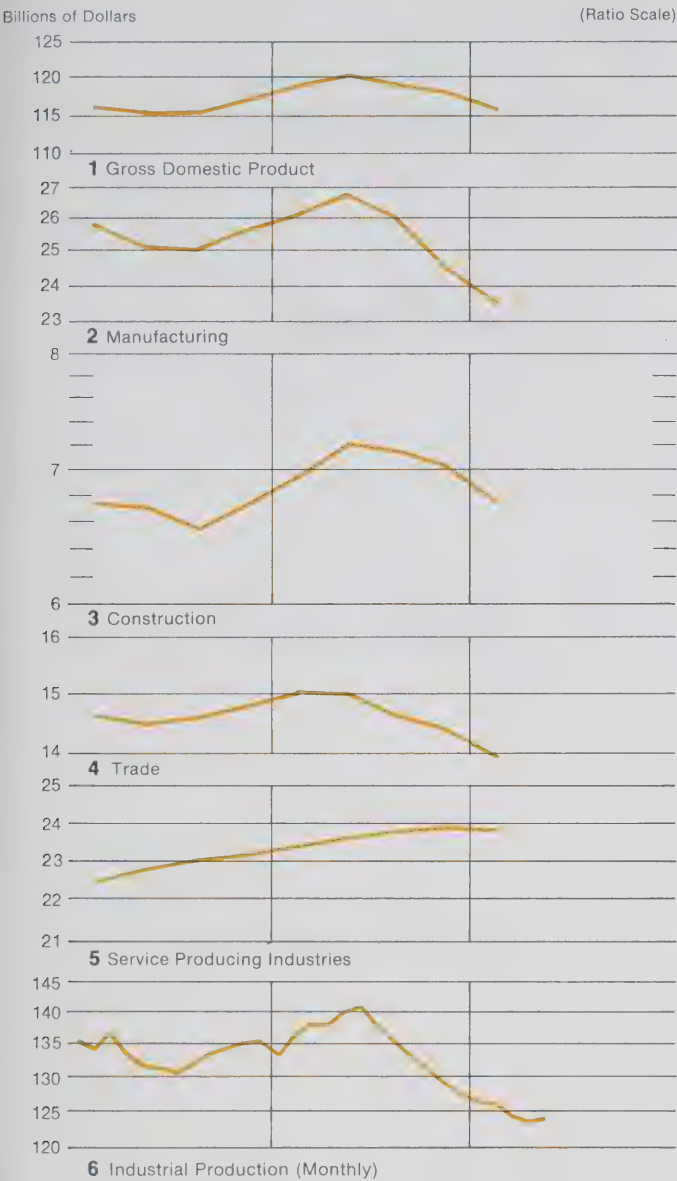
Implicit Price Indexes, 1971=100



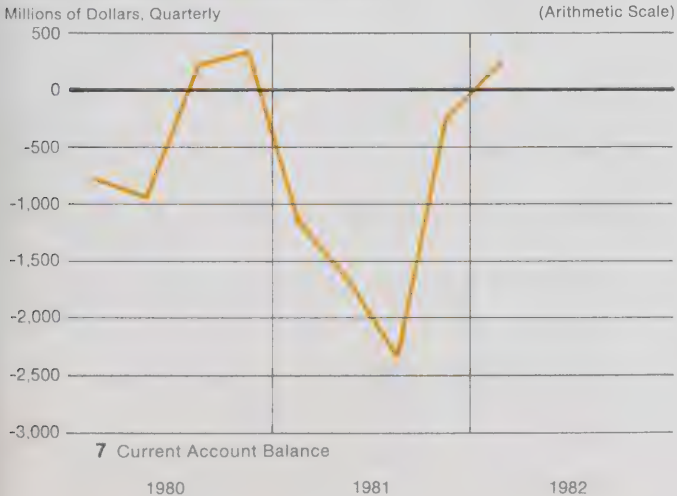
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



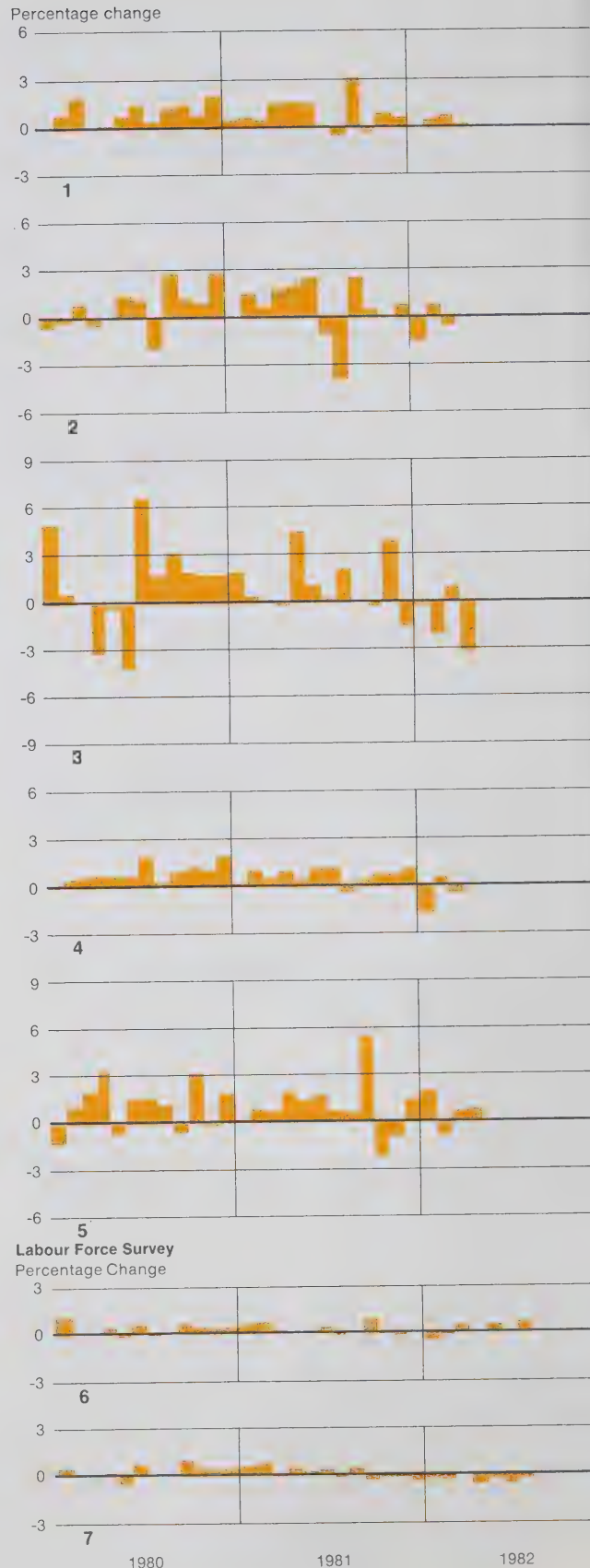
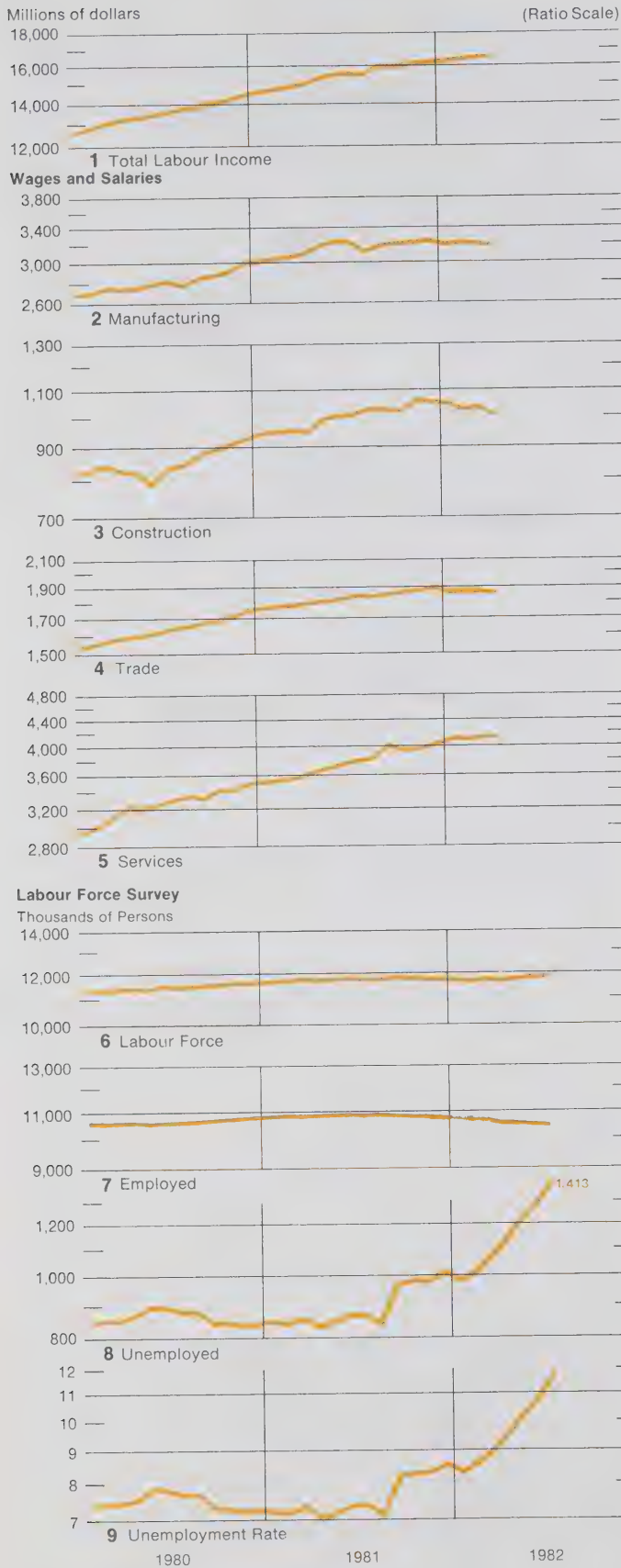
Canadian Balance of International Payments



Net Official Monetary Movements

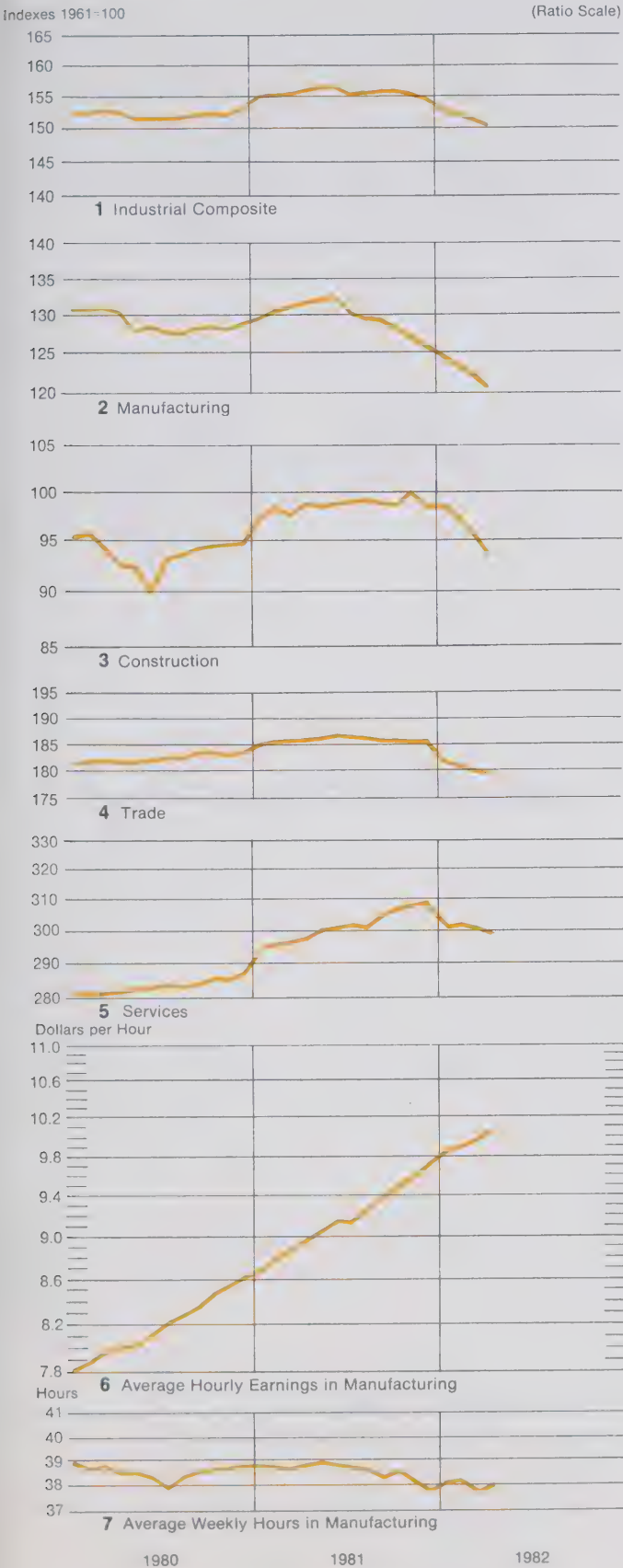


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

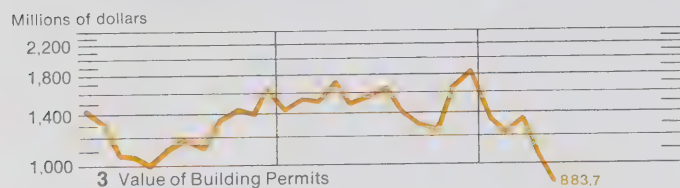
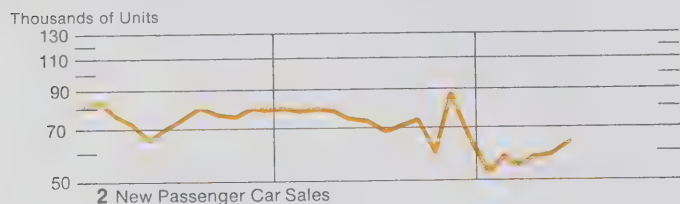
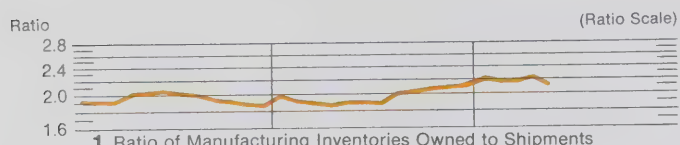


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

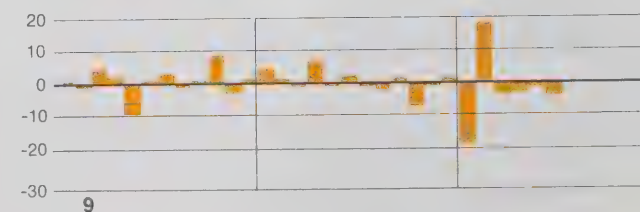
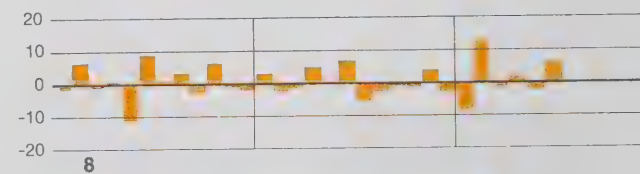
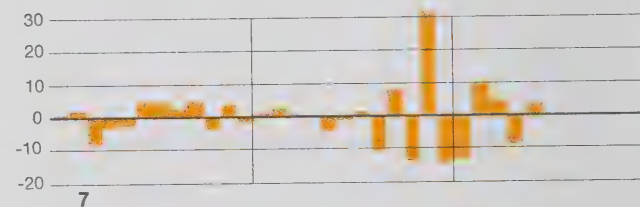
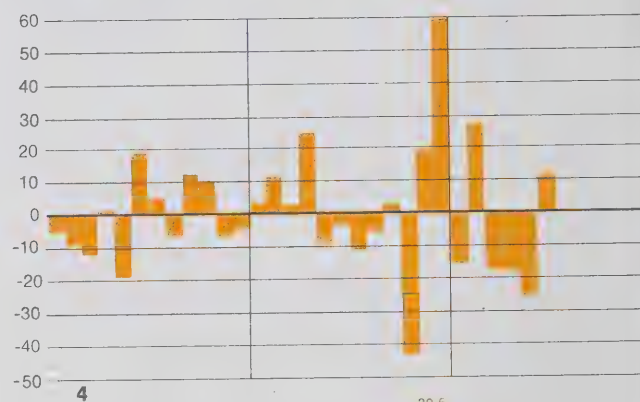
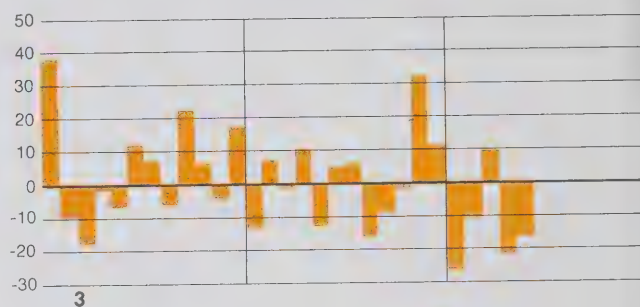
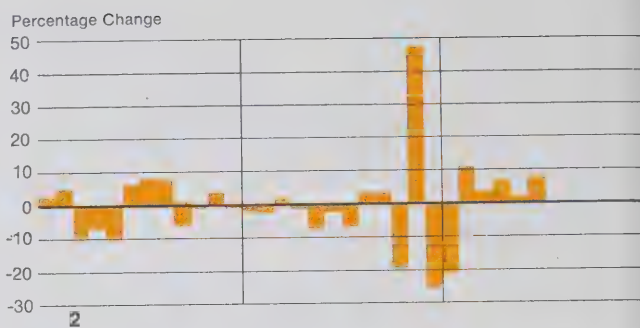
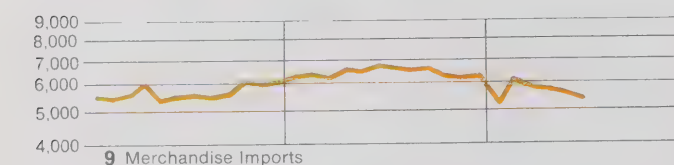
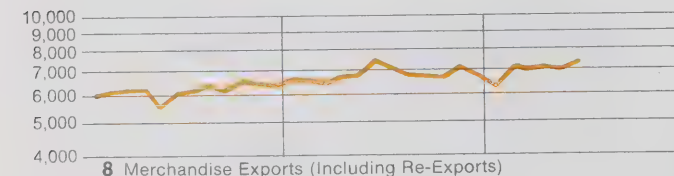
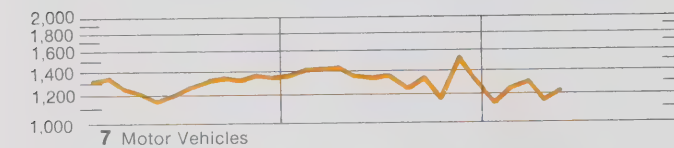
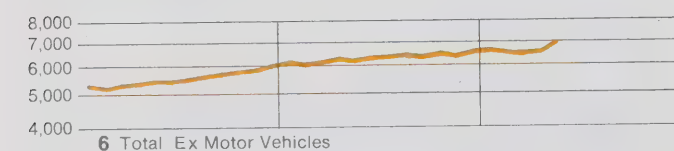
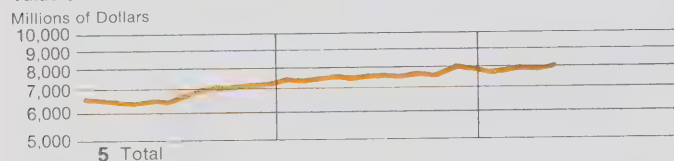
Employment Indexes, 1961=100



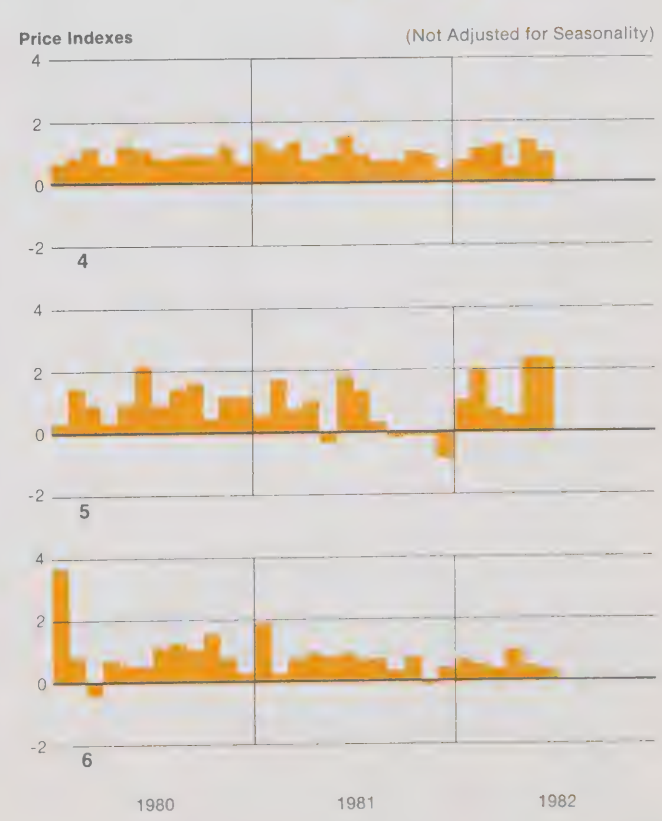
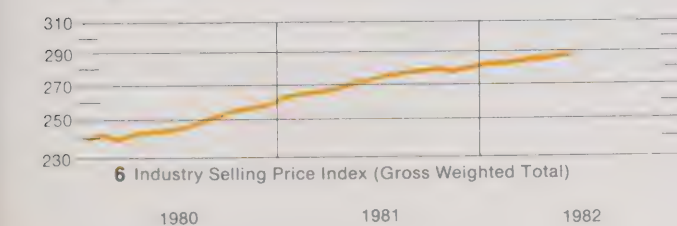
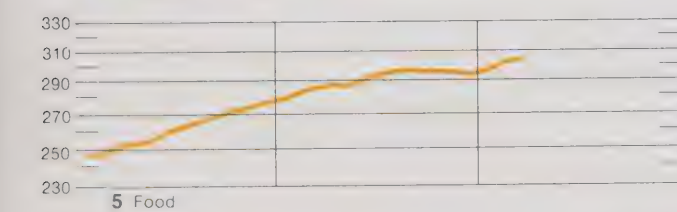
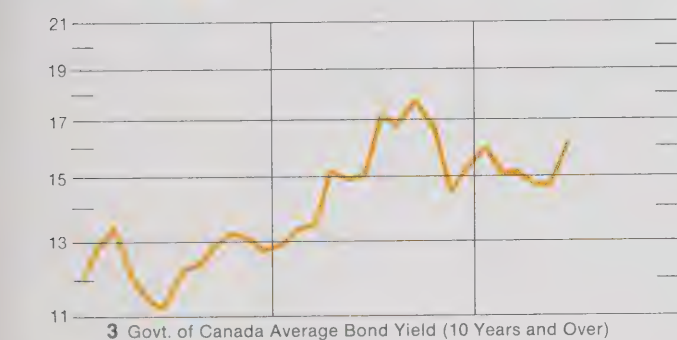
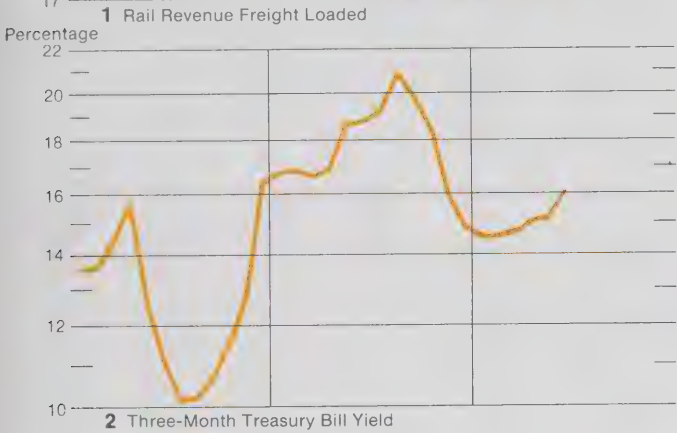
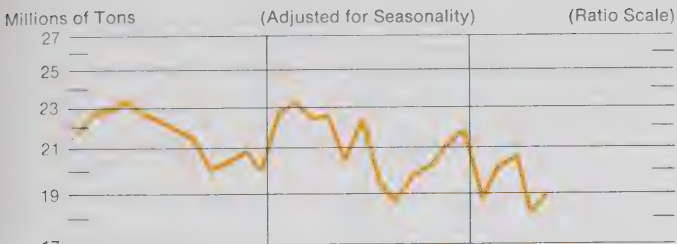
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Total	Manu- facturing				
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)		(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1	
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6	
Percentage change from previous quarter												
1979 4	2.9	0.5	2.3	-0.2	2.3	-0.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	0.0	-0.5	
1980 1	0.0r	-0.2	3.0	0.5	4.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	
2	1.4	-1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-3.1	
3	3.0	0.6	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	-0.1	
4	4.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	
1981 1	4.2	1.2	3.3	0.3	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.3	
2	3.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	
3	2.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	-1.0	-3.4	
4	2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-5.7	
1982 1	0.6	-2.0	1.5	-1.1	-3.6	-5.2	2.7	2.7	1.6	-1.6	-4.0	

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
				-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
				-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
				-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
				-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
				-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
				-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
				-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
				-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
				-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
				1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,318	-2,682	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,851	-2,200	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	2,418	-2,819	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,543	-8,981	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter													
				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
-0.1	-1.1	0.7	-0.7	-894	1,992	-1,231r	236	2.5	2.6	0.2	3.2	2.8	4 1979
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-772	654	85	-3	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910	1,719	64	342	2.2	0.3	-3.9	2.3	5.8	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	158	-1,787	0	2.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-113	-1,181	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6	3.5	3.7	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,594	-3,479	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,489	-2,107	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5	2.6	4.4	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,187	-751	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,273	-2,644	952	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	4
-3.2r	-2.9r	-0.2	-2.9r	288	2,336	-3,214	0	1.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.5	3.1	1 1982
Percentage change from previous month													
			-0.2					0.8	1.5	-4.2	0.7	1.6	J 1980
			-0.3					1.6	1.3	6.7	2.0	1.7	J
			0.8					0.5	-1.8	1.8	0.3	1.3	A
			1.4					1.4	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.5	S
			0.7					1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	O
			0.4					0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	-0.1	N
			0.2					2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	D
			-1.4					0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	J 1981
			1.9					0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	F
			1.5					0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	M
			0.0					1.6	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	M
			1.3					1.7	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	M
			0.9					1.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	J
			-2.3					0.2	-1.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	J
			-1.7					-0.4	-3.8	2.2	-0.3	0.7	A
			-1.4					3.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	5.6	S
			-1.4					-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-2.2	O
			-1.6					0.9	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	N
			-1.3					0.7	0.8	-1.5	1.1	1.5	D
			-0.9					0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	2.1	J 1982
			-0.2r					0.5	0.9	-2.0	0.6	-0.8	F
			-1.1r					0.8	-0.4	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
			-1.3r					0.3	0.0	-3.2	0.0	0.9	A
			1.0										M

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing in- ventories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			(	1961 = 100				\$			units \$000,000		
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6	155.6	129.8	98.7	185.9	301.8	9.17	38.5		904,195	18,735.5	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

													(*)			
1980	1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.1	-0.7r	-1.2r	0.2r	1.0r	2.7r	0.4r	1.95	1.5	10.2	14.4
	2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0r	-3.4r	0.0r	0.8r	1.9r	-1.0r	2.08	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
	3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1	-0.4r	2.2r	0.6r	0.6r	3.2r	-0.1	2.03	13.1	16.4	9.2
	4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7	0.9r	1.1r	0.3r	1.0r	3.0r	1.2r	1.94	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981	1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3r	3.2r	1.1r	3.1r	2.7r	0.0r	1.97	-0.2	0.4	7.0
	2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.1r	1.1r	0.6	1.3r	3.2r	0.3r	1.93	-4.4	5.3	23.0
	3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4	-1.6r	0.2r	-0.1	1.2r	2.4r	-0.9r	1.97	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
	4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2	-2.2r	0.0r	-0.3r	1.6r	3.6r	-0.8r	2.14	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982	1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.6r	-1.9r	-2.6r	-2.1r	3.2	-0.2r	2.22	-22.6	-17.9	32.1
	2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5									11.2r	-51.0	-32.4

Percentage change from previous month

1980	J	-0.1	0.0	-2.3	-1.2	0.1	-0.3r	3.6	0.2r	0.4	1.2r	-0.7r	2.07	8.7	7.2	5.1
	A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1r	0.3r	0.5r	0.0r	1.0r	1.1r	2.04	8.2	-6.0	-6.5
	S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.2	0.3r	0.7r	-0.2r	0.3	1.0r	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2
	O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5r	0.3r	0.4r	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
	N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0r	0.1r	-0.1r	0.0r	0.8r	0.0r	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
	D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3r	0.4r	0.8r	1.1r	0.3r	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981	J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.3r	2.4r	0.7r	2.4r	0.7r	0.0	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
	F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7r	1.2r	0.3r	0.1	1.0r	-0.2r	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
	M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8r	0.1r	0.4	0.9r	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2	0.5r	1.3r	0.2	0.5r	1.1r	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
	M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2r	-0.3r	0.1	0.6r	1.1r	0.3r	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
	J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5r	0.2r	1.0r	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
	J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.9r	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1r	-0.2r	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.2r	0.1r	-0.2r	-0.2r	1.5r	-0.5r	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
	S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2	-0.1r	-0.1r	-0.2r	1.3r	1.4r	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
	O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1	-1.1r	-0.3r	0.0	0.5	1.1r	0.8r	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
	N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8r	1.3r	-0.1	0.3r	0.9r	-1.0r	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
	D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.1r	-1.7r	0.1r	0.4r	1.3r	-0.7r	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982	J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6r	0.1r	-2.2r	-2.4r	1.5r	0.8r	2.24	-21.0	-26.3	-14.7
	F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.2r	-1.3r	-0.4	0.2r	0.3r	0.3r	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
	M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	-1.0	2.20r	-4.0	9.8	-17.0
	A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.7	-1.3	-2.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.5	2.27	6.3	-21.7r	-17.7
	M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2								2.19	2.1	-16.8	-25.0
	J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9									7.7		11.5
	J	0.7	-0.2	9.1	8.3											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	Years, quarters and months
		Consumer price index									
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000		)	'000 tons		%	%	(	1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1.7	1.9	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64	13.48	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83	15.03	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70	17.66	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81	15.27	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
-0.2	1.6r	-9.2	-2.1	-8.3	-5.2r	14.83	15.06	2.5	1.9	1.4	1 1982
			5.2	-2.1				3.1	4.1	1.9	2
Percentage change from previous month											
3.2	3.0	4.1	1.6	-3.7	-2.5	10.10	12.32	0.8	0.9	1.1	J 1980
1.8	1.6	2.7	3.8	-1.1	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A
1.9	3.0	4.5	-3.4	1.3	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.2	1.2	-3.7	6.1	8.3	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9r	O
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7r	J 1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	-0.7	4.5	-1.2	-3.4	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4	M
-0.4r	1.3r	-9.4	1.5	-2.7	-3.2r	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0	A
3.6	3.5	3.9	-1.9	-1.2	4.4	15.08	14.72	1.4	2.2	0.5r	M
			5.9	-4.8		16.06	16.03	1.0	2.2	0.4	J

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	24,057.6	565.3	122.9	845.2	696.2	6,391.4	8,573.8	1,025.6	961.1	2,142.6	2,666.1	22.4	45.1
1981 June	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1979 July	23,791.2	563.4	122.1	842.3	692.9	6,351.6	8,509.8	1,029.4	953.2	2,065.3	2,593.8	22.5	44.9
Oct.	23,860.7	565.3	122.2	843.6	694.2	6,357.9	8,526.2	1,026.2	955.2	2,087.2	2,614.8	22.7	45.1
1980 Jan.	23,931.5	564.5	122.6	844.3	695.1	6,365.8	8,544.9	1,023.7	957.5	2,109.0	2,636.4	22.7	44.9
Apr.	24,003.5	564.5	122.7	844.6	695.4	6,380.3	8,560.4	1,024.5	959.6	2,130.1	2,654.2	22.4	44.8
July	24,085.8	565.7	123.0	845.6	696.5	6,397.3	8,579.0	1,025.6	961.8	2,151.4	2,672.4	22.4	45.1
Oct.	24,162.2	566.7	122.5	847.2	696.9	6,406.5	8,588.6	1,024.9	964.1	2,182.8	2,694.0	22.7	45.4
1981 Jan.	24,229.6	567.0	122.5	847.2	696.4	6,415.2	8,600.8	1,023.0	965.1	2,206.3	2,718.4	22.7	45.2
Apr.	24,295.8	567.0	122.4	847.3	695.8	6,429.5	8,613.5	1,024.2	966.3	2,227.4	2,734.0	23.0	45.6
July	24,365.0	568.5	122.6	848.3	696.7	6,441.2	8,631.0	1,027.0	969.7	2,242.6	2,748.5	23.2	45.7
Oct.	24,433.1	570.3	122.8	850.1	697.9	6,450.8	8,650.2	1,028.1	972.7	2,262.1	2,758.5	23.4	46.2
1982 Jan.	24,498.9	570.5	123.0	850.0	698.6	6,455.7	8,664.7	1,029.9	977.4	2,287.4	2,771.3	23.8	46.5
Apr.	24,560.6	569.7	122.8	851.9	699.6	6,466.1	8,683.6	1,033.3	979.8	2,306.0	2,777.2	23.8	46.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 1	18,866	2,359	366	232	217	335	496	769	1,613	6,024	329	2,186	1,393	2,547
2	23,948	3,203	399	397	454	260	515	818	1,793	9,574	373	2,067	1,452	2,643
3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 1	18,866	80	39	207	152	3,767	8,836	758	350	1,782	2,862	33
2	23,948	89	54	240	209	3,877	11,607	975	561	2,644	3,655	37
3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force					
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 1	18,866	562	1,683	1,028	341	851	104	280	18	2,056	112	8,159	3,501	3,974	1,490	10,707
2	23,948	643	1,964	1,358	388	890	137	334	40	2,752	115	10,254	3,851	5,124	2,130	13,694
3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1979 2	94,617	2,562	527	3,270	2,780	25,920	30,943	4,255	4,394	9,637	9,871	129	329
3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300
4	94,900	2,590	480	2,730	2,630	23,910	31,030	4,220	4,480	11,410	11,020	130	270
1982 1	94,010	2,510	520	3,080	2,730	24,200	32,440	4,590	3,780	8,970	10,790	140	260

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1979 2	40,823	810	222	1,685	1,237	10,415	14,985	2,009	1,794	2,945	4,653	25	43
3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50
4	46,270	760	230	1,710	1,440	11,460	18,080	2,270	1,690	3,310	5,240	40	40
1982 1	44,100	960	260	1,600	1,370	10,800	17,130	2,290	1,620	2,680	5,300	30	60

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1979 2	55,241	942	211	1,895	1,489	14,064	20,397	2,309	2,155	5,513	6,166	44	56
3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,761	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70
4	43,320	990	200	1,480	1,270	8,440	15,560	1,680	1,890	5,320	6,350	50	90
1982 1	20,570	370	100	740	380	4,280	7,840	760	650	2,350	3,010	40	50

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
	D	40000 40240	40001 40241	40002 40242	40003 40243	40004 40244	40005 40245	40006 40246	40007 40247	40008 40248	40009 40249	40010 40250	40011 40251	40548 40551	40013 40253
1980		163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981		186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality															
1980 4		43,053	422	9,528	-1,147	5,911	-231	3,152	-1,902	58,786	7,877	8,818	1,025	76,506	76,737
1981 1		43,355	424	8,835	-773	6,238	-1,041	3,012	-2,362	57,688	9,097	8,951	-867	74,869	75,910
2		46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
3		48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
4		48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982 1		48,228	545	5,445	-763	7,279	-1,349	3,178	-1,282	61,281	10,439	9,880	-810	80,790	82,139
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4		172,328	1,668	36,928	-2,772	23,240	4,744	12,392	-7,820	240,708	30,668	34,760	-248	305,888	301,144
1981 1		177,616	1,684	37,192	-3,624	24,272	5,084	12,872	-8,100	246,996	35,300	36,064	344	318,704	313,620
2		184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
3		189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
4		194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982 1		197,732	2,068	23,160	-3,644	28,640	4,132	13,580	-3,772	261,896	40,608	40,168	1,920	344,592	340,460

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							
			Business ³							Business							
			Total	Government total ²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices	
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548	
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551	
1980	168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869	
1981	191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1980 4	47,950	15,104	18,285	2,261	16,024	3,782	6,132	6,110	-3,753	22	-1,254	-2,521	24,601	-24,655	-1,026	76,506	
1981 1	43,326	16,807	17,405	1,775	15,630	3,230	5,561	6,839	-1,300	-299	1,084	-2,085	22,986	-25,223	868	74,869	
2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896	
3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735	
4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838	
1982 1	47,024	19,090	17,807	2,054	15,753	2,899	6,110	6,744	-2,982	-30	-935	-2,017	23,479	-24,438	810	80,790	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 4	177,580	61,184	72,736	8,648	64,088	14,948	23,936	25,204	-5,868	80	-5,260	-688	97,104	-97,092	244	305,888	
1981 1	183,424	62,860	77,776	8,960	68,816	16,304	25,568	26,944	1,096	-992	2,040	48	95,540	-101,648	-344	318,704	
2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704	
3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324	
4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620	
1982 1	199,956	73,268	79,240	10,256	68,984	14,380	27,952	26,652	-5,628	88	-6,088	372	97,340	-97,668	-1,916	344,592	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived 'physical' change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories							
				Total	Business				Government total	Business			Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure	
					Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction		Machinery and equipment	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels					
D	D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1980		81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	11,243	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88	130,467
1981		83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	11,765	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362	134,540
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1980	4	22,707	5,578	7,665	940	6,725	1,446	2,550	2,729	-1,151	9	-320	-840	8,520	-9,237	-445	33,637
1981	1	19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	2,980	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362	31,695
	2	21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452
	3	20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485
	4	22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908
1982	1	19,055	6,188	6,688	769	5,919	997	2,251	2,671	-871	-10	-130	-731	7,566	-8,284	305	30,647
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980	4	83,064	22,756	30,456	3,588	26,868	5,660	9,944	11,264	-1,392	28	-1,272	-148	33,716	-36,388	136	132,348
1981	1	83,352	22,792	31,788	3,604	28,184	6,044	10,388	11,752	808	-372	1,092	88	31,672	-36,316	-116	133,980
	2	84,288	22,764	32,640	3,660	28,980	6,340	10,456	12,184	652	32	520	100	34,140	-38,004	-348	136,132
	3	83,356	23,096	31,480	3,692	27,788	5,788	10,452	11,548	1,924	8	1,440	476	33,124	-37,972	-380	134,628
	4	83,144	23,300	31,200	3,724	27,476	5,112	10,788	11,576	-636	36	-640	-32	32,980	-35,964	-604	133,420
1982	1	82,196	23,384	29,576	3,740	25,836	5,016	10,264	10,556	-2,116	28	-2,220	76	31,460	-33,072	-728	130,700

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income²	Current transfers				
						From government				Personal income
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1980	163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891
1981	186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 4	43,053	422	-667	3,152	7,567	7,785	118	128	135	61,693
1981 1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176
2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646
3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923
4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668
1982 1	48,228	545	-935	3,178	10,794	10,266	149	132	139	72,496
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1980 4	172,328	1,668	3,768	12,392	29,324	31,944	472	512	540	252,948
1981 1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892
2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284
3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204
4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272
1982 1	197,732	2,068	3,820	13,580	42,496	39,056	596	528	556	300,432

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings				
								To government			To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴	
		Income taxes	Succ- ession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other												
						Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Serv-ices ¹							
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057	
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295	
1980	239,891	168,395	24,194	20,566	52,311	71,324	32,150	72	9,972	2,359	4,713	341	21,889	22,011	-122	195,338	
1981	280,413	191,025	26,607	22,751	60,603	81,064	39,268	55	12,473	2,628	6,484	366	28,114	27,595	519	225,989	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1980 4	61,693	47,950	7,095	6,958	15,263	18,634	9,491	17	2,271	491	1,242	86	145	2,379	-2,234	49,423	
1981 1	64,176	43,326	5,530	4,297	14,196	19,303	9,558	21	2,866	979	1,442	91	5,893	8,457	-2,564	50,752	
2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147	8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541	
3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506	10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782	
4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108	11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914	
1982 1	72,496	47,024	5,202	4,345	16,099	21,378	11,981	22	3,564	1,048	1,824	99	6,934	9,575	-2,641	55,881	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1980 4	252,948	177,580	25,560	21,492	55,684	74,844	34,860	68	10,580	2,420	4,992	344	22,104			205,020	
1981 1	264,892	183,424	26,364	22,148	57,508	77,404	36,372	84	11,224	2,588	5,624	364	25,212			214,624	
2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204	39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820	
3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148	39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824	
4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500	41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688	
1982 1	300,432	199,956	25,536	22,860	65,548	86,012	44,440	88	13,980	2,780	7,104	396	31,688			239,144	

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving															
Saving															
Year and quarter	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business		Corporate and government business enterprises				Government	Non-residents	Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving			
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment					Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate	
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191	
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429	
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754	128	
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653	-984	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 4	13,506	145	436	3,663	355	134	-1,902	919	-87	8,818	1,025	18,285	-3,753	-1,026	
1981 1	16,973	5,893	-1,048	3,724	566	107	-2,362	-147	2,156	8,951	-867	17,405	-1,300	868	
2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563	204	
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744	-138	
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228	-1,918	
1982 1	15,635	6,934	-414	1,385	460	120	-1,282	-1,541	903	9,880	-810	17,807	-2,982	810	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4	67,112	22,104	976	16,324	1,652	480	-7,820	-712	-404	34,760	-248	72,736	-5,868	244	
1981 1	78,528	25,212	-156	15,840	1,660	500	-8,100	1,364	5,800	36,064	344	77,776	1,096	-344	
2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52	-916	
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172	-1,032	
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708	-1,644	
1982 1	71,696	31,688	312	6,012	1,240	560	-3,772	-6,556	124	40,168	1,920	79,240	-5,628	-1,911	

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Revenue																
		Direct taxes																
		Persons						Corporate and government business enterprises						Indirect taxes				
		Total	Federal¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total²	Federal²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal³						
D	D	40058 40296	40059 40297	40060 40298	40062 40300	40063 40301	40064 40302	40065 40303	40066 40304	40067 40305	40068 40306	40069 40307	40070 40308	40071 40309	40072 40310	40073 40311		
1980		42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055		
1981		51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																		
1980	4	11,779	6,863	4,324	410	182	3,335	2,304	1,660	1,031	639	242	9,576	3,460	3,332	2,784		
1981	1	12,445	6,809	4,679	753	204	3,250	2,350	3,326	900	1,316	259	10,966	3,919	4,013	3,034		
	2	11,551	6,267	3,901	1,047	336	3,160	2,268	1,835	892	1,096	269	10,896	4,643	3,195	3,058		
	3	13,612	7,660	4,975	729	248	2,649	1,902	1,980	747	783	253	11,983	5,194	3,730	3,059		
	4	14,188	8,360	5,174	479	175	2,607	1,879	1,948	728	747	329	12,054	5,082	3,890	3,082		
1982	1	15,567	8,186	6,074	1,027	280	2,295	1,744	3,209	551	1,433	312	12,211	4,231	4,596	3,384		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980	4	45,508	25,200	16,432	2,744	1,132	12,976	9,072	8,568	3,904	3,476	864	37,572	13,100	13,380	11,092		
1981	1	47,680	26,608	17,508	2,780	784	13,188	9,400	8,628	3,788	3,740	944	42,764	16,564	14,008	12,192		
	2	51,856	28,792	19,068	3,024	972	12,280	8,832	8,260	3,448	4,600	1,000	45,704	18,788	14,692	12,224		
	3	52,760	29,964	18,792	3,012	992	11,064	7,964	9,480	3,100	3,408	1,356	47,752	20,504	15,004	12,244		
	4	54,888	31,020	19,548	3,216	1,104	10,132	7,400	9,988	2,732	4,020	1,140	47,376	19,496	15,608	12,272		
1982	1	58,508	31,612	21,964	3,832	1,100	9,272	6,944	8,376	2,328	4,032	1,140	47,688	17,808	16,224	13,656		
Revenue																		
Investment income																		
Year and quarter		Other current transfers from persons															Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals							
D	D	40074 40312	40075 40313	40076 40314	40077 40315	40078 40316	40079 40317	40080 40318	40081 40319	40082 40320	40083 40321	40084 40322	40559 40560					
1980		2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653					
1981		2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	765					
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																		
1980	4	491	4	444	34	9	4,677	1,320	2,593	128	20	439	177					
1981	1	979	4	929	37	9	4,490	1,099	2,706	118	25	367	175					
	2	554	6	502	37	9	4,597	1,408	2,364	129	25	483	188					
	3	529	6	476	37	10	4,582	1,383	2,458	121	25	401	194					
	4	566	6	512	38	10	5,217	1,459	2,841	138	25	546	208					
1982	1	1,048	6	989	41	12	5,062	1,325	2,963	104	30	435	205					
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1980	4	2,420	16	2,232	136	36	18,120	5,084	10,216	480	80	1,552	708					
1981	1	2,588	16	2,388	148	36	17,964	5,008	10,004	500	100	1,652	700					
	2	2,608	24	2,400	148	36	18,412	5,348	9,940	500	100	1,772	752					
	3	2,620	24	2,408	148	40	19,024	5,420	10,392	508	100	1,828	776					
	4	2,696	24	2,480	152	40	20,144	5,620	11,140	516	100	1,936	832					
1982	1	2,780	24	2,544	164	48	20,200	5,936	10,928	448	120	1,948	820					

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

		Revenue													
		Current transfers from other levels of government													
		Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals			Total revenue					
Year and quarter			From local governments		From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments		Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	From Canada							Total						
D	40085	40086	40087		40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325		40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1980	32,276	12,532	82		299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590
1981	35,709	13,778	112		295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 4	8,086	3,113	20		47	2,794	2,107	5	38,186	14,193	14,857	5,787	2,141	849	359
1981 1	7,592	3,339	18		77	2,214	1,939	5	39,981	14,440	16,584	5,480	1,978	1,120	379
2	9,728	3,517	15		133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524
3	9,088	3,274	16		47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442
4	9,301	3,648	63		38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21		74	2,420	2,139	5	44,944	15,804	18,984	6,023	2,186	1,462	485
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4	32,932	12,368	64		296	11,668	8,516	20	150,392	53,336	58,596	23,672	8,652	4,296	1,840
1981 1	32,832	12,604	64		344	11,776	8,024	20	157,960	58,540	60,364	24,960	8,180	4,432	1,484
2	35,828	14,032	76		332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724
3	36,496	14,020	96		256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	4,840	1,768
4	37,680	14,456	212		248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936
1982 1	36,448	14,216	68		316	12,920	8,908	20	176,036	63,464	68,272	27,504	9,096	5,780	1,920
Current expenditure															
Purchases of goods and services*															
Transfer payments to persons															
Year and quarter	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
	D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664	
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 4	15,104	3,340	1,248	4,319	5,325	2,099	14	7	7,785	4,205	2,821	105	490	164	
1981 1	16,807	4,631	1,590	5,113	4,863	2,162	31	7	8,663	4,871	2,923	95	562	212	
2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200	
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206	
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210	
1982 1	19,090	5,128	1,799	5,398	5,996	2,539	17	12	10,266	5,977	3,243	105	693	248	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1980 4	61,184	14,364	5,220	18,160	20,068	8,508	56	28	31,944	17,596	11,336	396	1,960	656	
1981 1	62,860	15,272	5,512	18,516	20,196	8,724	124	28	33,008	17,956	11,548	408	2,248	848	
2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800	
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824	
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840	
1982 1	73,268	17,632	6,280	20,088	25,196	10,236	68	48	39,056	21,964	12,880	448	2,772	992	

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter		Current expenditure														
		Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt					
		Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan								
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial		Total	Federal						
D	D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1980		7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81	
1981		8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	4		1,699	1,323	376	252	189	63	150	146	4	4,191	2,564	991	615	21
1981	1		1,869	1,415	454	200	141	59	215	211	4	4,782	3,088	1,269	403	22
	2		2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22
	3		2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22
	4		1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23
1982	1		1,772	1,307	465	269	207	62	296	291	5	6,343	4,356	1,495	467	25
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980	4		6,904	5,232	1,672	952	700	252	668	652	16	16,520	10,240	4,160	2,040	80
1981	1		7,464	5,748	1,716	872	636	236	784	768	16	18,776	11,976	4,616	2,096	88
	2		8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88
	3		8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92
	4		7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88
1982	1		7,080	5,340	1,740	1,156	908	248	1,096	1,076	20	24,488	16,836	5,228	2,324	100

Current expenditure																
Year and quarter		Current transfers to other levels of government							Total current expenditure ^a							
		Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to									
		Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals								
D	D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1980		32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693	
1981		35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1980	4		8,086	3,113	47	2,794	2,107	20	5	37,267	14,927	13,471	6,070	2,120	508	171
1981	1		7,592	3,339	77	2,214	1,939	18	5	40,128	17,773	13,971	5,384	2,184	597	219
	2		9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207
	3		9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213
	4		9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220
1982	1		8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,485	21,130	15,222	6,594	2,564	715	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1980	4		32,932	12,368	296	11,668	8,516	64	20	151,104	61,448	55,764	22,588	8,588	2,032	684
1981	1		32,832	12,604	344	11,776	8,024	64	20	156,596	65,304	56,432	22,784	8,812	2,388	876
	2		35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828
	3		36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852
	4		37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880
1982	1		36,448	14,216	316	12,920	8,908	68	20	182,592	78,288	62,012	28,056	10,336	2,860	1,040

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 4	919	-734	1,386	-283	21	341	188	1,218	211	432	485	90
1981 1	-147	-3,333	2,613	96	-206	523	160	1,265	218	448	506	93
2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105
1982 1	-1,541	-5,326	3,762	-571	-378	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 4	-712	-8,112	2,832	1,084	64	2,264	1,156	4,872	844	1,728	1,940	360
1981 1	1,364	-6,764	3,932	2,176	-632	2,044	608	5,060	872	1,792	2,024	372
2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420
1982 1	-6,556	-14,824	6,260	-552	-1,240	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1980	8,346	1,008	3,162	3,674	502	-6,175	-10,153	1,028	78	-130	2,105	897
1981	9,326	1,029	3,612	4,155	530	-4,025	-7,979	1,997	-865	-425	2,378	869
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 4	2,283	265	878	995	145	-146	-788	940	-793	-34	341	188
1981 1	1,476	-20	631	745	120	-358	-3,095	2,430	-143	-233	523	160
2	2,275	326	825	994	130	-896	-2,193	-460	509	-6	937	317
3	2,923	376	1,143	1,265	139	-1,504	-1,048	-997	-115	-89	516	229
4	2,652	347	1,013	1,151	141	-1,267	-1,643	1,024	-1,116	-97	402	163
1982 1	2,024	285	791	819	129	-2,078	-5,360	3,506	-797	-399	747	225
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1980 4	8,728	1,072	3,312	3,800	544	-4,568	-8,340	1,248	-776	-120	2,264	1,156
1981 1	7,968	124	3,388	3,932	524	-1,544	-6,016	2,336	268	-784	2,044	608
2	9,428	1,292	3,532	4,068	536	-1,184	-6,820	2,868	-424	-128	2,424	896
3	9,752	1,308	3,704	4,216	524	-5,336	-7,744	1,060	-1,552	-400	2,384	916
4	10,156	1,392	3,824	4,404	536	-8,036	-11,336	1,724	-1,752	-388	2,660	1,056
1982 1	10,344	1,352	4,128	4,288	576	-10,952	-15,172	4,272	-2,468	-1,384	2,920	880

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			Machinery and equipment
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8
1980 4	213.8	174.4	189.2	244.4	218.4	268.9	238.8	241.0	250.2	200.0
1981 1	220.1	178.1	192.2	252.1	226.2	275.8	244.7	248.6	258.8	204.7
2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7
1982 1	243.3	192.5	204.6	283.4	248.4	313.3	267.9	274.2	287.4	220.9
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure	
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise		
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7	
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3	
1980 4	238.5	264.1	240.7	223.8	288.0	297.5	266.8	275.7	231.1	
1981 1	244.2	269.8	246.1	229.3	301.7	312.7	279.9	290.4	237.9	
2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5	
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1	
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8	
1982 1	267.0	286.7	272.3	252.5	309.4	315.2	295.3	303.7	263.7	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
1980 4	76,506	-1,025	-7,877	-910	3,332	70,026	305,888	248	-30,668	-3,520	11,444	283,392
1981 1	74,869	867	-9,097	-698	3,136	69,077	318,704	-344	-35,300	-2,888	13,248	293,420
2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,790	810	-10,439	-788	3,453	73,826	344,592	-1,920	-40,608	-3,248	14,636	313,452

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Transportation, Communication and other utilities														
Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
												Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3
1981	119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	29,287.0	134.8	214.6	42.9	872.3	6,477.3	1,713.7	4,158.8	1,794.9	1,283.3	1,017.0	3,987.7	1,561.0	2,426.7
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3
1982 1	27,888.0	227.1	166.9	21.1	795.9	5,852.8	1,431.6	4,294.6	1,687.5	1,357.7	1,194.9	3,132.8	1,339.9	1,793.0
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	117,680.5	2,796.3	766.8	167.2	3,408.3	25,711.9	6,737.7	16,594.0	7,381.1	5,109.7	3,859.9	14,846.7	6,189.3	8,657.3
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9
1982 1	116,303.5	3,107.2	675.5	159.1	3,170.2	23,534.8	6,793.1	16,826.4	7,107.7	5,466.3	3,991.7	13,982.8	5,690.1	8,292.7
Special industry groupings														
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1981	15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 4	3,843.6	5,865.4	1,975.9	8,366.6	10,472.7	18,814.3	24,589.9	4,697.0	3,154.0	3,323.3				
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7				
1982 1	3,949.7	5,992.6	2,023.0	7,843.6	9,690.2	18,197.8	23,122.2	4,765.7	2,930.0	2,922.8				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1980 4	15,363.2	23,216.5	8,071.9	32,980.1	43,448.1	74,232.4	99,074.1	18,606.5	12,585.9	13,126.0				
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2				
1982 1	15,856.6	23,924.9	8,272.9	30,696.7	41,431.6	74,871.8	97,392.3	18,911.1	11,903.1	11,631.7				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980 J	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	140.5	13.1	94.3	148.6	114.5	92.6	120.7	125.2
J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.6	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	136.2	34.6	115.8	55.2	104.3	82.5	117.8	103.7
M	136.1	29.2	97.7	82.7	103.7	87.2	113.5	95.3
A	138.2	147.6	75.3	64.6	96.0	92.8	98.4	91.4
M	139.3	137.3	55.9	117.5	93.9	81.7	105.4	76.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	138.5	106.2	100.2	106.5	111.8	87.9	122.7	116.0
J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	140.0	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	140.0	114.0	109.6	106.0	101.6	82.0	112.6	97.9
M	139.1	115.2	87.3	117.4	101.3	85.5	111.2	89.4
A	137.9	114.5	84.0	113.0	96.0	87.9	98.7	89.5
M	137.7	114.8	79.1	93.9	95.0	79.5	108.9	76.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	140.0	134.8	123.1	159.8	122.9	124.1	128.4	127.5	147.5	130.6	145.5	160.8	124.5
J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.6	113.7	130.5	150.8	106.6	114.0	103.5	118.3	119.3	115.2	136.4	149.3	125.6
M	129.0	117.5	136.8	141.9	98.5	114.4	101.2	108.4	123.8	111.1	133.8	153.7	115.8
A	123.0	113.3	128.0	144.2	88.4	104.1	92.4	89.1	118.4	108.4	126.5	153.2	110.7
M	124.1	124.3	129.5	133.6	88.9	99.5	87.5	82.8	118.7	104.0	127.2	148.0	106.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	130.9	121.4	114.5	149.1	114.4	123.4	112.7	120.0	137.7	125.0	137.8	157.4	121.9
J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.0	121.1	119.1	134.4	103.0	107.1	100.7	106.3	113.5	107.7	131.4	148.0	117.8
M	122.6	122.4	120.2	131.5	97.8	108.1	99.8	101.5	114.6	102.5	126.3	149.2	105.7
A	120.7	116.6	114.4	136.2	97.9	103.1	99.2	95.5	113.1	106.8	122.2	147.6	104.8
M	122.8	122.3	116.7	128.3	94.0	100.4	96.2	94.5	117.6	101.6	125.6	146.4	105.3

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Total		Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980		129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2
1981		133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J		133.1	201.6	131.3	126.7	145.6	95.6	160.7	148.9	121.3	160.2	149.3	138.1	202.0
J		111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3
A		118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8
S		141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4
O		135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5
N		133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9
D		118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3
1981 J		111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5
F		136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8
M		144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3
A		138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3
M		132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3
J		149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2
J		124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6
A		126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4
S		148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7
O		133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0
N		135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8
D		114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7
1982 J		108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	96.4	168.2	122.0	107.1	213.2
F		122.4	197.3	119.2	124.7	94.0	80.0	159.4	132.1	99.7	173.1	131.7	114.5	219.8
M		131.2	183.7	134.8	121.4	90.4	77.6	163.9	142.4	97.7	169.6	135.6	120.7	218.4
A		112.5	179.8	140.0	113.5	100.2	65.9	145.4	132.2	101.9	163.8	132.7	121.7	216.8
M		108.7	173.5	141.9	119.6	111.1	66.1	152.3	130.4	103.5	159.6	132.8	151.9	217.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J		124.3	186.8	117.3	122.4	125.9	95.6	154.6	136.8	110.2	159.9	139.9	126.4	198.8
J		126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6
A		123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8
S		128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9
O		128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3
N		125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7
D		129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9
1981 J		125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8
F		132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8
M		138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5
A		139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6
M		134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8
J		140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7
J		140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1
A		132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2
S		134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1
O		126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7
N		127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5
D		124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9
1982 J		122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	116.4	167.1	136.0	124.7	217.0
F		119.8	185.7	113.5	117.5	110.8	77.6	150.3	132.2	116.6	166.7	136.2	142.9	219.7
M		124.5	169.8	116.8	115.5	107.5	77.2	152.5	137.3	115.6	166.7	137.8	142.4	219.0
A		113.2	173.4	128.1	115.6	106.4	70.2	141.3	135.5	113.6	164.7	133.1	126.7	218.1
M		110.0	169.6	134.5	122.1	110.7	72.5	147.1	134.7	103.8	163.3	131.5	146.4	216.7

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	140.6	156.6	159.9	154.2	159.8	144.9	111.5	139.5	199.6	225.4	110.3	160.8
J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	231.6	120.6	121.7	119.8	164.5	147.5	116.0	148.6	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
F	223.2	130.4	135.3	126.8	164.8	149.5	119.8	148.2	176.7	246.0	111.0	139.9
M	198.8	132.4	134.9	130.7	165.0	150.1	120.5	149.1	171.8	246.8	110.6	141.0
A	180.6	137.9	130.6	143.2	162.6	151.2	119.7	150.2	178.4	245.1	110.7	148.5
M	157.9	146.1	139.3	151.0	164.1	152.3	118.0	150.8	196.4	244.5	110.9	155.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	165.9	147.7	149.2	146.6	158.5	142.6	111.1	138.6	183.5	225.7	109.5	150.7
J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	187.5	142.8	141.2	143.9	166.1	148.9	111.4	149.2	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
F	180.8	144.4	140.9	146.8	165.2	148.5	111.6	149.0	190.4	245.9	111.1	146.9
M	177.6	140.7	133.9	145.5	164.8	148.9	111.3	149.8	187.7	246.5	110.9	149.1
A	182.2	139.3	130.6	145.5	163.4	149.7	111.8	150.9	188.7	247.0	110.8	150.6
M	179.4	141.2	132.7	147.3	164.8	149.5	111.8	150.9	187.8	245.6	110.7	151.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	135.1	136.8	144.8	123.4	152.2	144.4	123.3	141.6	138.4
J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.7	108.8	143.8	131.0	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.2	139.6	118.9	148.0	138.7	124.9	129.0	126.3
M	132.9	132.0	139.7	117.0	149.2	138.3	126.2	130.0	128.1
A	132.2	124.7	137.9	121.3	149.7	141.0	125.9	122.0	124.0
M	137.1	123.2	139.3	119.6	152.7	141.9	127.5	124.1	124.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	129.9	131.5	139.6	125.1	147.6	142.5	120.6	133.0	128.7
J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.7	123.5	151.2	143.6	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.3	140.9	123.2	151.4	143.6	123.7	126.4	121.7
M	135.2	124.8	139.9	121.7	151.0	142.4	124.4	126.2	119.2
A	135.2	123.1	138.6	119.9	150.1	140.8	124.7	121.4	120.0
M	135.3	124.3	138.5	118.9	150.6	140.7	124.7	123.4	122.1

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	25,259	24,958	301	24,601	24,655	-54	21,249	18,067	3,182	3,352	6,588	-3,236	
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,228	24,896	-668	23,479	24,438	-959	20,385	16,994	3,391	3,094	7,444	-4,350	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	24,944	24,593	351	24,276	24,273	3	20,640	17,789	2,851	3,636	6,484	-2,848	
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,149	24,861	288	24,335	24,417	-82	20,522	16,951	3,571	3,813	7,466	-3,653	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	508	879	-371	463	2,159	-1,696	1,066	917	149	1,315	2,391	-1,076	-242
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	387	1,423	-1,036	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-270
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 4	839	1,213	-374	411	1,712	-1,301	1,033	888	145	1,353	2,455	-1,102	-216
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	946	1,225	-279	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-264

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ³	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 4	658	303	355	281	67	214	135	121	14	242	-115
1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	749	458	291	340	63	277	139	143	-4	270	-252
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 4	668	320	348	317	67	250	135	121	14	216	-132
1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	814	444	370	411	71	340	139	143	-4	264	-230

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1980 4	15,418	17,087	-1,669	1,072	-2,741	1,375	858	517	404	113	8,224	6,771	1,453	1,706	-253
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,689	16,185	-496	2,718	-3,214	1,235	1,032	203	232	-29	7,034	7,409	-375	441	-816

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1980	585	-2,780	987	471	-8	1,450	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,232	1,443	252	2,045	4,972	
1981	-5,300	-4,900	-1,161	329	-9	-841	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,842	6,318	423	4,647	13,230	
1980 4	-220	-1,200	-261	61	-1	-201	469	11	-9	22	493	142	498	125	514	1,279	
1981 1	205	-1,305	-464	55	-2	-411	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	521	1,633	
2	-3,405	-840	-476	177	-2	-301	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	959	2,161	
3	-580	-1,560	94	9	-2	101	187	36	-2	25	246	197	2,025	—	716	2,938	
4	-1,520	-1,195	-315	88	-3	-230	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,451	6,498	
1982 1	-1,950	1,175	-215	11	-2	-206	373	-83	2	53	345	874	2,112	248	1,072	4,306	
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities					Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long-term	Total long-term capital	
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits					
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687			
1980	-271	-822	-352	-627	-2,072	3,971	60	-194	20	-517	36	-1,186	-140	1,305			
1981	-448	-992	-186	-1,147	-2,773	11,724	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-895	2,234	1,340			
1980 4	-90	-181	-85	-286	-642	1,130	-187	-55	6	-299	30	-261	-5	-1,262			
1981 1	-76	-133	-32	-205	-446	1,466	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-14	-520			
2	-143	-215	-43	-208	-609	2,018	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-457	43	-3,314			
3	-112	-206	-25	-145	-488	2,696	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	1,260	2,087			
4	-117	-438	-86	-589	-1,230	5,544	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	945	3,087			
1982 1	-143	-227	-48	-167	-585	4,066	41	-10	5	-108	1	-201	1,228	4,041			
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:												Official monetary movements in the form of:		
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Net errors and omis-sions	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1980	1,406	-517	-56	171	542	-164	70	-64	751	-1,026	1,113	2,418	-2,819	217	-542	-738	
1981	17,898	-6,828	1,401	164	-61	760	471	-86	543	-59	14,203	15,543	-8,981	210	382	1,044	
1980 4	2,270	-116	-56	231	-75	-156	21	-128	258	-1,100	1,149	-113	-1,181	—	84	-1,077	
1981 1	5,912	-1,337	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	362	6,114	5,594	-3,479	210	-314	714	
2	8,098	-1,241	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-190	6,803	3,489	-2,107	—	-637	-3	
3	2,721	-1,949	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,783	-900	1,187	-751	—	-126	-619	
4	1,167	-2,301	1,046	188	-207	213	107	-167	-412	2,552	2,186	5,273	-2,644	—	1,459	952	
1982 1	1,173	-1,187	-525	-6	28	-24	31	54	-137	-1,112	-1,705	2,336	-3,214	—	-1,546	—	

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	177.7	36.4	326.4	253.7	3,059.7	5,001.1	478.1	398.5	1,199.1	1,544.9	12,522.2
J	182.1	38.9	336.8	257.8	3,182.2	5,113.9	495.7	414.6	1,236.8	1,597.1	12,905.2
J	175.9	39.6	341.2	259.6	3,112.9	5,136.9	491.7	400.5	1,269.7	1,556.7	12,836.4
A	183.8	40.6	339.9	255.9	3,125.5	5,103.6	493.0	414.4	1,292.4	1,586.7	12,890.1
S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,517.4	5,935.4	559.6	459.5	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.5	37.9	377.2	275.0	3,540.1	6,007.3	575.7	467.5	1,632.4	1,872.9	15,054.0
A	212.4	38.7	379.2	277.7	3,556.7	6,086.8	571.8	487.6	1,625.0	1,882.3	15,180.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	176.8	35.5	321.6	250.3	3,022.5	4,965.3	475.2	391.7	1,201.3	1,527.9	12,410.8
J	171.8	36.0	324.8	246.2	3,084.2	4,966.9	478.9	392.1	1,205.8	1,555.4	12,507.9
J	161.3	36.2	328.8	247.1	3,088.7	5,071.9	482.7	395.5	1,237.5	1,580.6	12,706.4
A	171.1	36.7	329.4	245.0	3,100.2	5,068.4	482.8	408.9	1,265.8	1,599.4	12,774.6
S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.4	284.3	3,590.7	6,062.4	577.2	482.8	1,635.4	1,894.6	15,226.3
M	219.6	41.7	392.7	289.0	3,608.6	6,116.7	589.4	487.3	1,666.7	1,880.4	15,354.0
A	220.6	41.5	388.2	290.3	3,591.0	6,148.4	583.1	499.4	1,676.4	1,891.8	15,395.2

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	130.6	129.8	378.3	2,788.6	836.0	1,381.7	1,625.0	864.1	3,276.0	1,112.1	12,522.2	966.7	13,488.9
J	155.2	160.0	399.8	2,862.5	860.0	1,432.0	1,658.3	873.1	3,361.6	1,142.8	12,905.2	996.6	13,901.9
J	185.8	149.2	400.4	2,841.8	931.4	1,439.3	1,656.5	886.1	3,184.2	1,161.6	12,836.4	990.7	13,827.1
A	208.9	140.3	395.7	2,816.2	963.9	1,471.2	1,649.7	878.6	3,186.1	1,179.5	12,890.1	994.9	13,885.0
S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	132.9	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	869.1	1,639.2	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,119.4	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.9	16,021.3
M	97.5	117.6	501.2	3,197.7	894.8	1,659.9	1,852.3	1,094.9	4,160.3	1,477.7	15,054.0	1,192.2	16,246.2
A	114.9	107.6	471.6	3,214.2	908.6	1,712.7	1,876.0	1,099.2	4,204.8	1,470.9	15,180.5	1,202.0	16,382.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 M	129.6	135.1	380.7	2,760.3	823.5	1,375.4	1,614.9	860.3	3,219.6	1,111.1	12,410.8	958.3	13,369.1
J	131.6	140.5	388.1	2,801.1	788.8	1,385.6	1,626.9	861.3	3,270.3	1,113.7	12,507.9	966.1	13,474.0
J	129.2	135.1	391.6	2,837.5	841.4	1,395.8	1,658.9	874.4	3,324.2	1,118.3	12,706.4	978.8	13,685.2
A	128.7	123.7	390.1	2,786.2	856.1	1,436.2	1,663.1	878.0	3,368.0	1,144.5	12,774.6	985.0	13,759.6
S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,034.4	1,676.7	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,100.8	1,422.6	15,226.3	1,206.1	16,432.3
M	141.5	138.8	502.6	3,224.8	1,043.6	1,702.2	1,881.2	1,085.0	4,134.0	1,500.3	15,354.0	1,215.9	16,570.0
A	148.1	134.9	486.1	3,222.9	1,009.3	1,741.1	1,881.9	1,096.7	4,170.2	1,504.0	15,395.2	1,218.8	16,614.0

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 A	18,043	11,941	11,108	833	6,101	66.2	7.0
S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
J	18,587	12,388	11,002	1,386	6,198	66.7	11.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 A		11,504	10,621	883		63.8	7.7
S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9
J		11,990	10,577	1,413		64.5	11.8

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	11,108	6,782	4,326	3,089	1,696	1,392	8,020	5,086	2,934
S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
J	11,002	6,553	4,449	2,776	1,481	1,295	8,226	5,072	3,153
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.							4		4
1980 A	10,621	6,411	4,210	2,655	1,423	1,232	7,966	4,988	2,978
S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200
J	10,577	6,228	4,349	2,381	1,237	1,144	8,196	4,991	3,205

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.2: Unemployed									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
	D 767287 767609	767419 767684	767551 767751	767297 767621	767429 767696	767561 767565	767259 767585	767387 767655	767519 767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	833	424	409	407	217	190	426	207	219
S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
J	1,386	809	578	677	398	279	709	410	299
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 A	883	494	389	421	239	182	462	255	207
S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310
J	1,413	844	569	629	375	254	784	469	315

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	66.2	81.5	51.5	76.3	82.6	69.9	62.7	81.1	45.5
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
J	66.7	80.8	53.0	76.8	82.4	71.0	63.4	80.3	47.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	63.8	78.1	50.0	67.2	71.7	62.5	62.6	80.3	45.9
S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
J	64.5	77.7	51.9	66.9	70.7	63.1	63.7	80.0	48.5

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	7.0	5.9	8.6	11.6	11.3	12.0	5.0	3.9	7.0
S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	11.2	11.0	11.5	19.6	21.2	17.7	7.9	7.5	8.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 A	7.7	7.2	8.5	13.7	14.4	12.9	5.5	4.9	6.5
S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8
J	11.8	11.9	11.6	20.9	23.3	18.2	8.7	8.6	8.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	11,941	232	60	384	311	3,071	4,510	502	464	1,098	1,310
S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
J	12,388	248	59	392	317	3,089	4,693	511	482	1,205	1,391
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	11,504	211	55	367	288	2,958	4,363	487	442	1,070	1,272
S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347
J	11,990	223	54	373	296	2,967	4,550	495	461	1,174	1,359

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	11,108	205	55	348	278	2,788	4,221	475	445	1,056	1,237
S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
J	11,002	210	52	342	275	2,656	4,226	472	451	1,109	1,207
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 A	10,621	182	49	330	255	2,652	4,057	459	422	1,025	1,195
S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180
J	10,577	186	47	321	254	2,515	4,090	456	431	1,080	1,171

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	833	27	5	36	33	283	289	27	18	43	73
S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
J	1,386	38	6	50	42	433	467	39	31	95	184
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 A	883	29	6	37	33	306	306	28	20	45	77
S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167
J	1,413	37	7	52	42	452	460	39	30	94	188

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980 A	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	66.2	57.5	65.6	61.1	60.1	63.2	68.9	66.6	65.7	71.9	65.1
S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
J	66.7	59.5	63.8	61.0	59.9	62.5	69.9	66.8	66.5	72.9	65.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	63.8	52.4	60.4	58.3	55.7	60.9	66.6	64.7	62.7	70.0	63.2
S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9
J	64.5	53.5	58.7	58.0	55.8	60.0	67.8	64.6	63.7	71.1	64.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	7.0	11.7	7.8	9.3	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	3.9	3.9	5.6
S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
J	11.2	15.4	10.8	12.7	13.2	14.0	10.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	13.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 A	7.7	13.7	10.8	10.1	11.5	10.3	7.0	5.7	4.5	4.2	6.1
S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4
J	11.8	16.6	13.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	10.1	7.9	6.5	8.0	13.8

See footnotes, Table 3

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data					Type of benefits paid						
	Insured population ²	Benefi- ciaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars				Thousand dollars			
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 J	10,590	623	183	2,787	119.40	332,798	285,277	12,435	19,221	1,363	281	14,221
J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,151	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,162	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918
M	10,711	1,086	265	4,793	141.71	670,722	595,098	14,148	25,604	1,241	10,664	19,555

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217
2	100	90	72	97	154	117

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															
	Total*	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries	
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1981	8,865.0	349.5	0.3	580.7	4,638.4	271.8	38.3	42.9	14.7	29.3	1.2	28.5	1,303.0	22.3	655.7	
1980 A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.2	
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2	
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9	
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4	
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	351.5	49.5	—	12.9	144.9	17.6	—	2.3	0.3	—	—	—	12.9	0.1	56.6	
F	698.4	52.8	—	17.6	145.1	18.1	8.2	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	7.8	1.8	43.9	
M	773.3	52.0	—	27.9	163.1	7.4	13.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	—	1.1	13.6	3.1	40.6	
A	562.2	49.7	—	17.1	163.7	12.7	16.8	9.4	4.2	—	0.2	1.3	4.7	5.7	30.6	
M	456.2	44.1	—	56.8	169.0	11.8	—	8.8	0.3	—	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.6	31.1	
J	492.6	36.8	0.3	35.5	187.2	41.1	—	7.5	0.3	—	—	14.4	16.2	0.6	20.6	
J	1,769.0	29.6	—	51.5	955.6	48.8	—	6.5	0.3	—	—	1.4	614.9	0.8	194.8	
A	1,684.4	11.7	—	88.6	1,283.8	39.1	—	1.1	0.3	5.9	—	1.2	563.6	1.3	219.9	
S	684.0	7.6	—	115.9	464.6	35.4	—	1.1	0.3	10.3	—	0.6	12.8	3.3	6.4	
O	653.9	6.1	—	82.6	434.4	17.3	—	1.0	1.2	3.8	—	—	13.9	0.8	4.1	
N	545.1	5.7	—	47.8	416.3	12.1	—	—	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.5	11.4	0.4	3.7	
D	194.4	3.9	—	26.5	110.7	10.4	—	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	13.6	1.8	3.4	
1982 J	151.2	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1	
F	204.8	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5	
M	299.1	—	—	3.9	84.5	0.5	—	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	
Year and month	Manufacturing															Community, business and personal service industries
													Trade			
	Printing*	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation*	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1981	15.4	1,429.3	229.6	72.8	202.7	92.5	123.8	—	22.1	42.5	43.4	1,514.0	51.4	97.7	1,589.6	
1980 A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	0.1	20.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.5	20.4	—	1.2	0.3	4.9	21.1	13.0	12.4	92.8	
F	0.1	19.3	5.6	10.8	0.8	2.2	20.7	—	2.6	2.6	0.2	187.4	8.1	6.5	280.7	
M	0.5	17.8	6.0	12.6	1.5	3.2	18.4	—	6.8	5.8	1.7	187.1	3.9	6.5	331.1	
A	2.6	10.6	10.1	3.0	22.4	7.1	14.4	—	5.0	2.9	4.5	36.9	2.4	6.0	281.9	
M	3.9	12.1	15.3	0.7	42.1	5.9	12.6	—	2.2	0.3	6.0	74.3	3.0	3.5	99.5	
J	5.4	7.3	12.4	3.3	24.5	12.0	13.5	—	1.8	6.3	8.1	103.3	1.2	8.8	111.4	
J	0.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	29.8	15.4	9.4	—	0.5	6.8	6.8	572.0	1.2	16.0	136.3	
A	0.7	351.2	57.2	2.7	15.3	14.5	3.2	—	0.5	6.1	2.8	228.2	1.0	9.3	59.0	
S	0.2	311.7	41.3	8.0	13.4	8.3	5.7	—	0.4	5.4	2.0	45.4	1.9	8.6	38.0	
O	0.6	324.9	32.9	7.7	17.2	2.6	4.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	25.5	4.6	6.4	92.0	
N	0.4	313.3	23.8	10.1	19.9	8.6	1.1	—	0.5	2.0	3.4	14.5	5.7	6.2	45.5	
D	—	35.1	8.2	3.4	11.2	12.2	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.7	18.3	5.4	7.5	21.4	
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	12.6	
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	103.2	
M	3.3	0.1	25.4	1.7	—	34.4	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	53.9	4.5	3.5	147.9	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
1981	155.6	73.1	147.8	129.8	120.9	140.9	98.7	140.5	185.9	163.4	198.5	215.4	301.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 M	152.8	80.8	144.6	128.9	120.2	139.6	94.2	141.1	181.4	161.9	192.2	208.7	286.1
J	155.6	94.8	149.1	131.5	122.6	142.6	96.5	143.9	182.1	163.2	192.6	210.4	292.2
J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.3	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.2	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.5	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.7	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.7	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.2	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	96.8	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.9	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.6	137.9	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	151.0	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.5	135.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.5
M	152.1	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.1	85.2	137.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.4
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.0	120.5	144.0	90.6	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.3
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.6	123.4	146.2	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.0	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	148.9	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	181.2	154.6	196.0	218.8	292.1
F	148.3	57.7	144.6	121.0	113.2	130.7	83.5	136.5	178.1	154.0	191.5	219.1	294.0
M	148.0	55.0	143.6	120.9	112.8	130.8	83.5	136.4	177.3	152.3	190.9	219.0	295.1
A	148.0	51.3	137.8	120.4	113.0	129.5	85.4	137.0	177.5			219.5	296.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 M	151.6	81.2	144.9	127.2	118.7	137.8	92.4	139.5	181.6	161.1	193.1	208.7	282.7
J	151.7	79.8	143.0	128.1	118.7	139.5	90.0	139.5	182.0	161.1	193.6	208.9	283.2
J	151.8	77.5	142.0	127.6	117.3	139.7	93.2	139.5	182.9	162.4	194.3	208.6	284.2
A	152.0	75.6	143.8	127.7	118.1	138.9	93.5	140.2	182.4	161.7	194.1	208.7	284.1
S	152.3	76.6	146.1	128.1	119.0	139.6	94.2	139.3	183.2	162.1	194.7	209.7	284.9
O	152.8	77.4	146.1	128.7	119.2	140.4	94.5	139.8	183.3	162.7	194.7	209.4	286.6
N	152.7	76.2	146.4	128.6	119.5	140.1	94.6	140.2	183.1	162.7	194.2	209.6	286.4
D	153.7	76.8	147.1	129.5	120.0	141.7	94.9	140.7	183.8	162.6	195.4	210.8	288.6
1981 J	155.0	77.3	147.9	129.9	121.3	140.9	97.2	141.7	185.0	163.2	197.4	211.4	295.4
F	155.2	76.1	148.6	130.8	121.4	142.6	98.4	139.2	185.5	163.5	197.9	211.5	295.6
M	155.6	76.4	149.3	131.0	121.2	143.0	97.6	140.8	185.6	164.0	197.7	212.2	296.9
A	155.9	74.5	149.5	131.6	121.7	143.8	98.9	139.8	186.0	164.2	198.2	212.7	298.3
M	156.4	75.5	149.0	131.9	121.9	144.2	98.6	140.3	186.1	164.3	198.4	213.9	300.2
J	156.9	75.2	148.9	132.7	121.9	145.6	98.9	140.6	187.1	164.5	199.8	214.5	300.9
J	155.2	66.6	148.7	130.1	121.3	140.3	99.0	136.8	186.6	164.2	199.1	215.7	302.5
A	155.7	68.9	144.6	129.8	121.5	139.6	99.1	140.7	186.2	163.9	198.9	217.8	301.7
S	156.0	76.0	146.4	129.6	120.7	140.6	99.0	141.1	185.7	162.5	198.7	217.9	305.7
O	155.7	75.5	146.9	128.1	120.0	138.1	98.7	141.7	185.7	162.9	198.6	218.4	307.2
N	155.2	71.4	146.8	127.0	119.4	136.5	100.0	141.6	185.5	162.2	198.5	218.9	308.0
D	154.8	66.6	146.9	125.6	118.6	135.2	98.3	141.8	185.6	161.8	199.0	219.3	309.1
1982 J	152.9	67.7	144.7	124.8	117.0	134.9	98.4	141.3	181.4	156.1	195.1	219.9	301.4
F	152.4	69.1	147.9	123.3	116.2	132.2	97.1	140.8	180.6	155.6	194.5	220.6	302.1
M	151.4	68.9	146.7	122.6	115.1	131.6	95.6	139.4	179.9	153.8	194.2	220.0	300.6
A	150.3	67.6	143.1	120.9	114.1	129.2	93.2	139.3	179.2			221.0	299.9

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.

service

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health

³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
1981	155.6	130.9	162.2	138.8	137.1	128.4	159.7	131.3	160.7	249.6	189.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 M	152.8	133.3	177.4	140.5	142.0	128.5	155.5	131.2	155.5	233.5	186.1
J	155.6	140.7	182.6	143.7	145.3	131.5	157.8	133.5	158.5	237.4	189.0
J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.5	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.2	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.5	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.8	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.2	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.6	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.9	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.9	126.0	148.8	135.1	130.1	124.8	154.8	127.1	154.1	238.3	187.0
F	151.0	125.6	148.9	135.4	129.2	125.3	155.7	126.6	152.8	239.9	181.7
M	152.1	122.3	144.6	135.1	128.4	125.9	156.5	127.9	154.0	240.2	188.6
A	153.5	124.9	152.3	136.9	132.3	127.2	158.2	129.0	155.6	240.3	188.5
M	157.7	134.3	164.1	140.3	141.9	130.5	161.5	133.1	162.2	248.8	193.7
J	161.0	145.1	175.2	144.5	148.2	133.3	164.4	135.1	166.8	253.8	197.4
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	148.9	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.6	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.3	112.6	136.1	127.7	122.1	119.6	154.1	126.3	154.7	243.7	180.3
M	148.0	115.0	138.6	127.0	121.3	118.9	154.1	126.1	154.8	243.4	180.4
A	148.0	119.0	145.5	125.8	124.3	118.8	153.9	126.4	154.5	240.5	181.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 M	151.6	132.9	169.4	139.8	138.5	127.4	154.4	129.8	154.1	232.9	185.1
J	151.7	130.4	166.9	139.2	136.0	127.5	154.3	129.9	153.2	232.4	186.5
J	151.8	113.3	164.8	139.7	135.8	126.9	155.1	129.5	154.7	234.9	187.3
A	152.0	125.9	163.0	139.0	132.5	126.9	155.4	129.3	154.7	235.5	187.0
S	152.3	132.2	166.1	138.3	134.9	126.7	155.8	129.1	154.4	237.5	188.0
O	152.8	132.7	164.5	141.8	137.0	126.9	156.2	128.4	155.1	237.9	188.3
N	152.7	130.8	165.7	138.0	137.0	126.7	156.0	128.5	154.3	240.0	188.6
D	153.7	130.5	164.1	140.1	138.1	127.6	157.2	128.9	155.7	241.3	189.6
1981 J	155.0	137.5	165.6	140.5	138.7	128.4	157.9	130.9	159.7	243.8	192.0
F	155.2	135.6	169.3	140.9	138.7	129.1	158.9	130.6	158.9	245.9	186.6
M	155.6	134.0	163.6	140.4	138.4	129.2	159.5	131.2	159.2	245.4	190.1
A	155.9	132.9	162.7	140.0	139.8	129.5	160.2	131.3	159.4	246.0	189.6
M	156.4	133.4	157.2	139.6	138.1	129.3	160.5	131.5	160.6	248.1	192.6
J	156.9	133.9	160.7	140.0	138.8	129.2	160.9	131.4	161.2	248.5	194.7
J	155.2	133.8	169.7	138.7	137.4	129.1	161.0	131.0	158.8	248.8	174.7
A	155.7	131.1	165.1	136.9	137.1	128.9	160.1	131.1	160.5	251.4	185.7
S	156.0	128.0	162.3	136.6	135.7	128.6	159.8	131.1	161.8	252.6	192.6
O	155.7	126.0	158.3	137.9	134.9	127.7	159.4	130.4	162.8	253.9	191.3
N	155.2	124.4	156.9	137.3	134.8	126.8	158.8	131.1	162.4	254.5	190.6
D	154.8	120.5	154.8	137.0	133.3	125.3	159.1	133.8	163.2	255.4	188.9
1982 J	152.9	117.2	153.0	139.0	131.7	124.1	157.8	130.6	160.9	260.3	185.9
F	152.4	121.5	154.9	132.9	131.0	123.2	157.3	130.2	160.8	249.7	185.2
M	151.4	125.7	156.9	131.9	130.7	122.0	157.0	129.3	160.0	248.6	181.9
A	150.3	126.4	155.3	128.7	131.1	121.0	155.8	128.6	158.3	246.3	182.6

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing						
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1981	114.2	127.8	79.0	109.2	105.1	130.6	147.5	140.1	118.4	133.6	138.0	133.4	178.4	164.7	136.6	117.9
1980 A	110.8	128.3	71.5	107.6	103.5	130.5	131.5	133.2	127.2	126.2	140.0	138.3	181.3	165.5	130.3	120.8
M	117.1	126.4	75.1	105.5	102.8	132.5	137.8	135.7	126.1	121.7	143.1	137.1	181.9	150.2	129.9	121.8
J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	167.1	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	170.4	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	170.1	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	174.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3
1982 J	101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9
F	103.0	123.0	69.9	92.3	97.2	125.0	145.7	138.5	99.3	113.4	134.6	123.0	178.6	151.8	130.1	101.6
M	103.7	119.4	68.8	92.4	93.9	125.9	146.0	138.2	98.7	112.9	132.4	120.9	175.6	153.1	131.3	101.2

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing								Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction	Wholesale		Retail			
								D		1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1980		317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1981		355.12	452.87	534.35	383.75	360.23	408.72	521.30	427.47	354.87	219.75	353.71	234.86
1980	M	312.72	379.47	462.28	336.72	317.06	357.69	449.73	374.92	316.93	199.93	298.75	209.25
	J	316.09	399.13	462.24	338.79	318.34	360.54	456.53	380.23	319.79	202.41	300.84	210.46
	J	317.85	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.81	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
	A	319.14	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.67	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
	S	325.71	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	493.13	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
	O	329.85	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.20	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
	N	329.38	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.50	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
	D	325.61	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.28	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981	J	339.14	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	489.08	406.68	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.71
	F	341.88	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	413.33	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.39
	M	344.29	477.61	522.18	373.43	350.15	397.50	494.21	411.55	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.10
	A	347.86	458.24	525.19	378.09	354.52	402.47	488.79	416.13	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.76
	M	352.66	435.58	523.91	380.67	357.11	405.27	520.32	421.74	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
	J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.56	528.52	423.15	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
	J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
	A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.85	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
	S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
	O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
	N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
	D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07
1982	J	377.74	482.80	590.91	412.53	389.13	437.44	535.56	359.25	382.29	223.45	377.33	252.68
	F	381.90	494.95	600.62	416.40	393.01	441.43	539.30	466.68	385.37	226.28	381.41	252.44
	M	384.23	507.04	606.80	417.44	395.97	440.32	550.05	470.26	385.71	228.16	383.05	255.51
	A	385.20	491.63	604.91	421.30	398.03	446.40	544.83	476.95			382.73	257.62

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing²								Durable manufacturing								
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
	D.	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1980		312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1981		349.42	383.67	237.92	311.50	225.92	465.11	569.89	425.88	379.94	296.58	463.82	394.21	409.67	438.42	376.51	402.32
1980	A	309.41	335.70	214.18	273.91	203.84	397.22	513.01	373.53	338.03	263.17	394.60	347.93	363.16	373.51	332.99	362.57
	M	310.39	333.84	215.42	276.78	206.07	396.05	499.80	373.60	335.92	264.62	401.29	343.12	358.79	380.65	333.74	371.17
	J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
	J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
	A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
	S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
	O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
	N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
	D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981	J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	421.00	388.06
	F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	421.09	396.29
	M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	431.40	399.60
	A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	435.16	405.17
	M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	439.70	417.49
	J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	445.57	425.07
	J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	435.57	424.21
	A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	436.49	431.51
	S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
	O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
	N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
	D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982	J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99
	F	383.39	412.69	254.34	334.55	240.74	499.93	639.79	461.01	422.41	311.45	512.90	422.95	443.85	459.09	406.52	443.95
	M	388.24	413.32	252.60	335.36	237.96	496.77	649.86	465.14	414.56	309.44	511.47	428.25	441.83	469.24	392.76	442.36

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1981	355.12	328.08	250.13	296.35	313.37	351.57	347.92	314.42	336.76	390.40	407.03
1980 M	312.72	282.94	223.96	262.94	278.36	313.19	306.63	279.93	302.03	332.24	357.75
J	316.09	286.28	229.63	266.40	281.30	316.33	309.38	284.49	305.49	338.72	361.46
J	317.85	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.76	315.52	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.14	290.65	232.63	267.46	280.40	315.54	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.71	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.89	322.55	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.85	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.58	326.65	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.38	292.87	238.69	272.76	293.09	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.61	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.79	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.14	320.61	240.91	288.52	304.26	336.10	332.41	301.98	316.68	373.92	382.39
F	341.88	315.39	242.68	288.62	309.37	339.08	334.01	301.22	319.20	376.67	392.67
M	344.29	316.87	239.53	287.89	308.94	340.20	337.19	305.02	323.31	376.36	395.99
A	347.86	319.29	243.95	292.92	307.20	343.14	342.16	306.05	330.84	377.11	399.63
M	352.66	325.58	241.11	295.77	308.52	348.89	344.94	311.50	336.69	388.80	404.96
J	356.37	325.69	244.79	295.95	305.89	352.23	348.68	317.91	338.75	394.06	410.57
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.74	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	374.27	370.02	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.90	355.55	272.20	322.87	338.51	380.73	373.68	334.87	360.08	424.28	431.50
M	384.23	367.86	279.70	325.99	343.16	379.71	374.97	338.05	364.56	426.80	436.85
A	385.20	362.35	273.06	326.39	341.30	382.25	376.21	339.10	368.75	427.85	440.21

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products				
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.										
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528		
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77		
1981	12.23	9.17		8.57		9.74		8.63	9.34	5.86	7.06	5.76	9.72	7.01	11.20		
1980	M	10.64	8.03	8.00	7.51	7.47	8.53	8.51	7.49	8.13	5.36	6.35	5.31	8.50	6.28	9.49	
	J	10.67	8.12	8.11	7.54	7.52	8.68	8.66	7.55	8.15	5.35	6.36	5.29	8.70	6.38	9.54	
	J	10.69	8.17	8.21	7.60	7.62	8.72	8.75	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
	A	10.74	8.20	8.29	7.61	7.70	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
	S	11.00	8.39	8.37	7.76	7.78	9.01	8.93	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
	O	11.29	8.50	8.46	7.86	7.87	9.09	9.01	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
	N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.09	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
	D	11.43	8.59	8.62	8.04	8.03	9.08	9.16	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981	J	11.58	8.68	8.68	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.21	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
	F	11.73	8.79	8.77	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.34	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
	M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.25	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
	A	11.93	8.98	8.95	8.38	8.35	9.53	9.53	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
	M	11.99	9.09	9.05	8.50	8.46	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
	J	12.03	9.15	9.14	8.54	8.53	9.71	9.69	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
	J	12.07	9.08	9.13	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	8.32	7.00	11.02	
	A	12.19	9.17	9.27	8.59	8.69	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
	S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.96	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
	O	12.82	9.55	9.50	9.90	8.91	10.17	10.08	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
	N	13.01	9.59	9.59	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.19	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
	D	12.96	9.68	9.71	9.09	9.07	10.25	10.34	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82	
	1982	J	13.49	9.86	9.86	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.51	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88
F		13.61	9.91	9.89	9.26	9.23	10.54	10.56	9.40	10.05	6.17	7.48	6.12	10.69	7.56	11.93	
M		13.70	10.01	9.98	9.38	9.34	10.62	10.63	9.49	10.17	6.14	7.58	6.11	10.53	7.57	11.95	
A		13.76	10.09	10.06	9.45	9.41	10.71	10.71									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1981	9.97	10.94	9.58	9.89	10.39	8.19	10.02	12.52	9.53	13.70	14.04	13.02	10.42	8.70	5.25	4.89
1980	M	8.93	9.42	8.38	8.70	9.01	7.31	8.90	10.96	8.44	11.70	12.11	11.03	7.27	7.77	4.75
	J	8.92	9.51	8.52	8.81	9.25	7.39	8.94	10.97	8.46	11.88	12.37	11.15	9.32	7.72	4.82
	J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.52	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81
	A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.04	12.60	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86
	S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.54	13.05	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91
	O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.57	13.02	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84
	N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.83	13.14	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86
	D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.63	13.05	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97
1981	J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.08	13.36	12.29	9.91	8.20	4.91
	F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.13	13.38	12.49	10.02	8.19	4.99
	M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.43	12.47	10.10	8.24	5.05
	A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.19	13.42	12.49	10.08	8.36	5.17
	M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26
	J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24
	J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33
	A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34
	S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38
	O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39
	N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45
	D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50
	1982	J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59
F		10.56	12.06	10.31	10.55	10.98	8.85	10.71	14.16	10.19	14.54	14.74	14.01	11.36	9.68	5.50
M		10.88	12.10	10.47	10.58	11.19	8.84	10.76	14.53	10.34	14.67	14.84	14.21	11.57	9.65	5.65
A											14.53	14.78	13.87			

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1981	40.4	38.5		37.8		39.3		37.4	39.2	37.1	39.0	35.4	37.10	39.20	39.40	
1980 M	41.1	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.8	39.1	39.1	38.3	38.2	36.9	39.0	34.9	37.4	38.9	39.0	
J	40.7	38.3	38.2	37.8	37.7	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.0	36.6	37.7	34.6	37.7	38.3	39.5	
J	40.2	37.6	37.9	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.4	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.7	38.7	39.0	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	40.1	39.5	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
N	40.7	39.0	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.5	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
D	39.3	37.8	38.8	37.1	38.0	38.4	39.7	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.5	39.4	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.4	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
M	40.6	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.7	39.6	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
J	39.5	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.8	39.3	39.7	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
A	39.8	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.3	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
S	40.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
N	40.8	38.4	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.7	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
D	38.5	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.3	37.3	38.6	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6	
1982 J	40.8	38.2	38.1	37.5	37.3	38.9	38.8	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5	
F	40.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.0	38.9	37.3	39.3	37.0	38.4	35.1	37.4	37.4	39.4	
M	41.2	38.0	37.8	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.5	36.8	38.1	34.4	37.0	36.9	39.1	
A	40.1	38.1	38.0	37.3	37.2	38.8	38.7									

Manufacturing																Other industries			
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns			
										Total	Building	Engineering							
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600			
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9			
1981	34.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.8	39.7	38.9	37.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	34.0	25.6			
1980 M	34.1	40.1	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.0	40.5	41.6	39.6	39.2	37.2	42.7	41.7	38.2	33.8	26.0			
J	34.2	39.1	38.8	39.8	38.7	38.7	40.4	41.2	40.1	39.2	36.9	42.9	41.7	40.6	33.8	26.3			
J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.7	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1			
A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3			
S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8			
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1			
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5			
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4			
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9			
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8			
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4			
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6			
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.7	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1			
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0			
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8			
A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6			
S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5			
O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3			
N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9			
D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7			
1982 J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2			
F	33.8	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.5	38.4	41.0	39.6	37.5	36.6	40.3	41.2	42.3	33.9	24.6			
M	34.6	39.6	39.1	38.6	39.8	37.7	37.9	40.5	39.4	38.1	37.3	40.7	39.2	41.5	34.1	24.7			
A										37.9	37.1	40.2							

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries										
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3
1980 J	246.3	252.4	237.2	223.5	288.4	227.6	251.4	265.6	235.1	283.6	255.4	307.8
A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3
D	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6
F	283.4	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4
M	284.6	287.3	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.4	329.0	248.2	355.5	317.2	368.6
A	287.4	293.0	269.2	271.7	344.2	289.5	310.9	317.6	248.6	361.2	323.4	369.1
M	288.7	296.6	286.1	269.3	327.4	291.3	312.3	319.7	252.4	361.2	324.0	369.0
J	289.9	298.4	291.4	276.2	331.9	292.8	312.6	319.2	254.3	361.2	324.7	369.0

Year and month	Food and beverage industries (concl.)								Rubber and plastic products industries				
	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 J	455.8	241.3	261.7	279.8	158.0	262.7	212.9	183.7	204.0	187.4	236.6	220.0	207.6
A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	262.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.5	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.5	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.8
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	329.6	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.5	224.7	278.7	273.7	234.1
A	282.3	221.1	278.0	344.3	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.8	225.2	279.8	274.0	234.2
M	251.6	230.3	280.2	348.8	200.2	357.1	279.4	224.0	241.2	225.2	279.8	274.5	234.9
J	240.2	225.9	280.4	348.8	203.6	357.1	279.4	232.4	242.7	226.5	280.1	273.8	237.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D.	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 J	244.0	299.4	230.5	323.8	201.9	205.9	262.3	224.6	186.3	162.6	154.3	242.9
A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	235.0	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.6	190.6	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.3	286.5	261.0	216.0	186.7	190.6	297.6
M	271.0	318.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.8	286.5	263.2	216.6	187.6	189.8	297.6
J	271.2	318.4	258.2	329.9	232.3	236.1	287.2	265.3	216.7	186.9	189.8	297.6
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 J	168.9	151.5	147.6	197.2	221.4	189.0	248.3	296.6	248.7	237.8	251.4	
A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.3	164.2	159.0	219.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.5	168.9	159.4	224.7	251.2	213.5	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.4	279.9	
F	188.7	169.8	159.3	224.8	251.9	213.5	234.1	290.0	214.4	239.3	279.8	
M	189.8	169.8	159.2	227.5	253.6	213.5	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.2	283.2	
A	190.4	169.8	159.2	228.9	253.8	213.5	238.4	289.3	219.5	242.6	283.1	
M	190.6	169.8	159.2	229.3	253.9	213.5	238.2	288.7	220.4	235.6	284.9	
J	191.1	171.9	159.2	229.6	254.4	213.5	241.2	297.1	225.6	233.7	285.0	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 J	296.9	255.9	233.7	212.0	235.4	234.4	209.9	245.6	279.7	302.5	305.7	212.0
A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.8	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	291.1	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.5	344.3	350.4	249.5
A	321.5	290.9	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.7	341.5	351.3	250.8
M	319.0	292.6	264.9	244.8	279.6	279.3	256.3	288.3	321.6	343.9	356.1	250.8
J	319.9	292.6	266.3	244.8	281.5	280.3	256.9	291.7	325.5	349.1	372.5	250.8

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Primary metal industries							
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.4	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7
1980 J	213.6	230.8	229.9	304.2	263.1	278.5	243.1	385.9	275.4	211.6	314.5
A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4
D	260.4	258.1	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3
1982 J	260.6	257.9	269.2	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8
F	268.4	258.2	270.7	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4
M	269.9	258.5	271.2	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1
A	269.9	259.6	271.4	313.9	312.4	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5
M	270.4	260.1	272.1	313.5	312.4	362.5	266.7	335.8	295.9	199.3	319.0
J	270.4	260.5	272.5	311.8	312.4	362.5	266.7	332.6	295.9	190.9	319.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.2	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 J	233.3	287.2	231.0	228.7	237.0	215.5	209.1	225.7	226.2	170.7	181.8	206.8
A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	226.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.0	280.4	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.4	362.1	270.1	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.6	282.6	267.9	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	272.8	363.2	270.5	247.7	288.8	261.0	247.9	283.8	269.2	197.8	208.3	247.6
M	273.0	363.0	270.4	247.6	289.6	262.1	250.4	285.7	271.5	197.9	208.3	247.8
A	276.4	363.0	276.7	248.4	291.9	265.8	251.5	286.3	273.0	198.8	207.6	249.2
M	277.1	363.2	276.9	249.6	294.7	266.4	252.0	286.5	273.8	199.1	210.5	251.3
J	277.6	364.9	277.5	250.0	297.1	267.4	253.9	288.2	276.1	199.3	211.0	253.9
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	232.0	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 J	190.1	155.8	187.0	240.0	121.2	211.8	232.5	256.9	213.0	235.0	230.4	215.7
A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.6	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.7	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.0	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.2	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.3	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	245.8	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	212.4	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	246.4	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.3	261.9	278.1
A	214.9	182.5	221.2	288.9	128.3	252.3	252.2	274.1	245.2	301.3	263.7	281.2
M	215.5	182.5	221.2	297.1	128.4	252.2	253.9	274.1	244.9	304.4	263.3	282.1
J	216.2	182.5	220.4	292.4	128.4	252.6	253.3	274.1	251.6	305.7	264.0	282.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries						
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries						
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8					
1980 J		266.1	248.6	225.5	242.1	193.7	293.3	341.2	291.8	396.8	402.6					
A		266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4					
S		266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
O		265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
N		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
D		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
F		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
M		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
A		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
M		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
J		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
J		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
A		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
S		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
O		310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
N		310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7					
D		310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3					
1982 J		362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7					
F		359.0	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5					
M		360.4	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.8	628.9					
A		360.5	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.1	638.3					
M		360.4	318.5	295.3	321.9	249.1	362.6	430.8	393.3	631.2	640.5					
J		360.5	318.5	295.3	322.2	249.8	366.9	438.4	400.7	631.2	..					
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies	
		D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981		286.4	294.6	189.8	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 J		253.7	277.3	171.5	241.8	191.3	194.7	263.4	269.6	361.4	181.4	240.8	819.3	192.3	210.4	231.8
A		254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
S		255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
O		257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
N		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
D		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
F		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
M		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
A		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
J		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
A		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
S		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
O		297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
N		297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
D		297.8	294.0	195.7	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2
1982 J		302.8	295.0	206.3	309.2	219.6	219.1	329.3	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0
F		302.9	293.7	206.2	309.8	221.3	224.0	332.1	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	217.6	253.4	251.2
M		302.2	295.7	206.6	292.1	223.9	223.2	331.3	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	217.8	254.6	251.2
A		305.3	299.6	208.6	285.2	225.2	229.7	329.2	338.7	428.4	207.9	264.8	593.6	218.5	254.6	251.2
M		306.2	298.5	208.5	293.2	225.5	233.4	330.4	340.2	427.4	207.9	264.8	571.1	219.1	254.6	251.2
J		306.7	300.3	208.5	296.8	225.9	229.8	331.4	340.0	428.4	207.9	264.8	551.5	219.1	254.6	251.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	Housing										Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 J	211.5	261.8	201.6	192.8	234.3	178.5	202.2	199.8	174.6	188.2	218.2	171.0	171.3	243.5	202.6
A	213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7
M	260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8
J	263.4	319.0	253.2	236.6	317.8	202.5	271.9	244.5	206.9	241.1	271.0	195.6	197.9	318.2	253.2
All items indexes for regional cities															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	Charlotte-town														
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 J	225.0	168.7	208.5	212.1	208.4	209.5	208.1	209.8	210.6	213.4	210.9	207.7	212.2	209.3	210.3
A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9
J	279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.3	268.1
1980 J	226.3	217.0	242.8	237.6	233.1	219.2	235.9	222.6	237.6	231.3	244.5	240.6	252.6
A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	241.2	253.3
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.5
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.5	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.3	254.5
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.5	254.8
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.4	274.5
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.5	274.6
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.5	274.6
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.7	274.8
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.8	274.9
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.1	275.2
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.1	275.2
1982 J	249.5	240.1	266.2	273.9	250.0	241.1	263.3	249.5	269.4	270.8	267.9	262.3	275.4
F	248.6	238.8	266.3	272.8	249.3	240.3	262.5	247.8	270.2	272.2	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	249.3	239.8	266.3	273.2	250.8	240.7	262.9	248.3	270.4	272.7	268.0	262.3	275.4
A	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.3	251.6	241.6	263.1	248.7	270.9	273.5	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	249.8	240.4	266.4	274.0	250.8	241.7	263.3	248.1	271.3	274.1	268.2	262.5	275.6
J	253.4	241.4	274.8	275.6	262.3	241.5	270.3	249.1	276.3	275.1	277.6		

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St. Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 J	127.5	108.1	104.5	113.2	133.3	132.6	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	104.2	131.0	118.3
A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7
J	153.5	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.7	136.1	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	140.7	133.1

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.5	231.6
1980 J	151.4	149.9	147.2	144.4	133.3	150.7	126.2	200.8	135.8	153.5
A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.8	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	169.4	266.3
F	196.3	149.8	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	172.8	268.1
M	196.9	148.6	128.6	158.8	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	173.6	271.2
A	198.3	151.2	127.0	165.1	140.3	143.3	135.1	156.7	175.4	270.9
M	200.7	154.6	128.6	174.1	143.5	142.6	134.7	153.3	176.9	271.6
J	200.1	153.5	130.5	172.5	146.1	140.9	135.5	146.2	176.7	272.1

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

- 68 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
- 69 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
- 71 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
- 73 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
- 74 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
- 75 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
- 76 7. Tobacco and Beverages
- 76 8. Rubber
- 77 9. Footwear
- 78 10. Production of Sawn Lumber
- 78 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
- 79 12. Primary Iron and Steel
- 80 13. New Motor Vehicles
- 81 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
- 82 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 J	13,855.8	13,327.8	17,626.0	27,878.8	1,377.4	29,256.2	12,023.7	7,766.2	9,466.2	2.01
J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35
M	16,735.7	16,464.2	18,013.0	34,527.6	1,557.9	36,085.5	14,550.6	9,676.7	11,858.1	2.06
A	15,037.4	15,095.2	18,070.9	34,259.9	1,591.2	35,851.1	14,211.1	9,604.1	12,035.9	2.28
M	15,546.5	15,180.1	17,704.4	33,867.0	1,602.9	35,469.9	13,938.7	9,639.3	11,891.9	2.18
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 J	13,238.5	12,924.9	17,526.8	27,793.9	1,378.1	29,172.0	12,085.4	7,839.3	9,247.3	2.10
J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20
M	15,436.0	14,940.2	17,658.1	34,029.4	1,605.5	35,634.9	14,652.9	9,526.6	11,455.4	2.20
A	14,857.6	14,912.8	17,713.3	33,702.4	1,605.3	35,307.7	14,272.5	9,463.2	11,572.0	2.27
M	15,333.5	15,007.5	17,387.3	33,506.3	1,590.3	35,096.6	13,985.6	9,593.7	11,517.3	2.19

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	13,855.8	7,756.4	6,099.3	2,412.0	94.1	338.5	90.2	365.5	83.4	307.4	692.1
J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,735.7	9,318.1	7,417.6	2,750.2	163.1	378.4	96.2	399.7	77.2	340.7	644.7
A	15,037.4	8,480.0	6,557.4	2,670.4	105.8	349.5	72.1	371.9	63.5	261.6	580.6
M	15,546.5	8,905.0	6,641.6	2,848.2	135.0	358.9	69.5	338.9	63.0	241.3	604.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 J	13,238.5	7,546.5	5,692.0	2,322.7	88.0	316.1	90.3	348.9	76.4	311.7	642.2
J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,436.0	8,958.3	6,477.7	2,739.6	140.8	340.3	90.5	361.9	74.4	309.4	601.2
A	14,857.6	8,545.4	6,312.2	2,724.2	116.2	337.4	78.2	357.3	71.3	297.9	548.0
M	15,333.5	8,924.0	6,409.5	2,816.9	134.7	346.0	77.6	328.8	72.0	305.9	575.7

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note. All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfgg.
D D	310009 310039	310010 310040	310011 310041	310012 310042	310013 310043	310014 310044	310015 310045	310016 310046	310017 310047	310018 310048	310019 310049	310020 310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	192.4	1,228.0	443.5	1,068.0	956.7	639.7	1,513.8	652.7	383.6	1,160.3	918.0	314.9
J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	214.6	1,357.4	584.3	1,177.5	1,142.5	801.2	2,336.4	789.6	311.1	1,705.9	1,122.9	341.9
A	191.7	1,247.4	553.6	1,004.9	931.4	651.9	2,187.6	678.4	330.7	1,398.4	1,072.6	313.1
M	187.5	1,192.7	547.4	1,070.7	934.4	617.9	2,170.2	672.2	384.1	1,615.2	1,184.3	310.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 J	188.9	1,169.2	446.2	1,039.9	912.4	586.5	1,400.2	600.1	321.8	1,199.4	865.3	312.3
J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	191.3	1,263.7	540.7	1,035.6	1,041.5	655.0	1,894.3	696.0	362.8	1,760.1	1,013.7	323.2
A	189.9	1,195.1	534.4	955.3	955.3	597.8	2,026.5	683.5	355.9	1,503.9	999.0	330.5
M	185.3	1,171.0	540.1	1,020.8	942.2	599.9	2,047.8	683.8	354.0	1,714.4	1,082.5	334.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	27,878.8	13,408.0	14,470.7	3,164.0	510.7	845.5	280.3	779.9	214.6	904.9	1,319.1
J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,527.6	16,910.8	17,616.8	3,568.4	750.4	898.9	271.7	932.4	206.0	827.3	1,491.2
A	34,259.9	16,687.0	17,572.9	3,588.1	747.7	911.4	278.4	895.9	215.3	843.0	1,420.0
M	33,867.0	16,453.8	17,413.1	3,569.0	745.0	912.5	289.3	865.6	221.2	881.6	1,368.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 J	27,793.9	13,343.1	14,450.8	3,248.3	494.3	823.9	251.4	775.6	200.8	801.5	1,354.6
J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	34,029.4	16,604.6	17,424.8	3,588.8	649.4	876.5	268.4	917.2	207.1	828.5	1,384.0
A	33,702.4	16,413.1	17,289.3	3,611.4	666.7	880.2	266.8	884.6	208.4	812.5	1,374.2
M	33,506.3	16,313.4	17,192.9	3,630.1	696.2	872.8	262.9	853.2	208.9	799.5	1,383.0

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	430.4	1,489.5	453.4	2,547.4	2,266.9	1,861.3	3,330.8	1,994.4	720.0	2,026.3	1,936.4	801.8
J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	482.9	2,193.0	530.9	3,599.1	2,611.7	2,027.0	4,335.6	2,278.6	790.6	3,302.0	2,596.3	833.6
A	479.8	2,123.3	526.6	3,623.0	2,639.0	2,028.0	4,261.9	2,335.2	786.1	3,179.6	2,541.8	836.0
M	479.8	2,097.0	534.6	3,587.5	2,553.9	2,003.4	4,276.0	2,360.2	783.5	3,024.1	2,479.3	834.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 J	417.6	1,535.5	445.7	2,581.7	2,245.0	1,887.5	3,340.5	1,926.4	697.5	2,033.5	1,962.0	770.6
J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,568.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	472.5	2,139.2	536.4	3,786.4	2,543.3	1,997.0	4,274.1	2,211.3	756.2	3,261.1	2,501.7	830.3
A	471.9	2,138.1	528.6	3,714.5	2,566.5	2,008.2	4,169.7	2,251.6	732.7	3,133.2	2,464.6	818.0
M	465.7	2,150.4	531.1	3,629.9	2,484.4	1,985.2	4,246.7	2,261.1	736.9	3,042.5	2,459.5	806.3

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	4,034.9	538.2	1,404.6	1,286.4	3,769.8	2,821.5	2,392.7	573.8	361.0	10,748.7	2,466.4	2,566.6	909.2	666.2
J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,078.7	523.9	1,832.3	1,265.4	4,601.4	3,434.0	3,655.8	532.0	328.4	10,319.8	3,123.0	3,009.4	700.3	655.7
A	4,549.9	491.4	1,534.8	1,149.8	4,171.8	3,139.6	3,287.6	563.5	320.0	10,316.2	3,219.2	2,999.5	652.5	645.3
M	4,913.6	496.0	1,510.8	1,277.0	4,270.6	3,078.6	3,463.7	593.5	309.7	10,119.4	3,102.9	2,936.3	642.5	622.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 J	3,969.3	514.8	1,294.6	1,150.5	3,611.4	2,574.9	2,278.6	533.5	366.5	10,692.9	2,426.0	2,599.5	931.0	690.5
J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	5,002.0	497.5	1,572.2	1,258.8	4,091.5	2,981.2	3,301.7	544.1	324.4	10,130.4	3,043.6	2,925.2	654.6	617.2
A	4,755.7	509.2	1,488.3	1,198.5	4,010.6	2,964.6	3,244.7	545.1	325.1	10,048.9	3,152.7	2,958.7	626.7	617.8
M	5,035.9	494.0	1,484.0	1,241.9	4,144.0	2,930.5	3,459.6	551.0	308.7	10,056.0	3,023.1	2,884.9	623.0	615.6

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials							
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable						
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427	
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492	
1979		5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980		6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J		6,493.4	1,444.2	4,895.6	2,949.5	8,088.3	4,007.5	3,958.9	2,905.9	647.7	1,909.3	1,463.4	3,696.2	1,400.9	1,520.5
J		6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A		6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S		6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O		6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N		6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D		6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J		7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F		7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M		7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A		7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M		7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J		7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J		7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A		7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S		7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O		7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N		7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D		7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J		7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F		8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M		8,182.6	1,542.7	6,143.7	3,385.7	9,738.4	5,534.4	5,321.4	3,529.8	672.6	2,218.5	1,674.1	4,171.5	2,284.1	1,992.9
A		8,122.5	1,557.9	6,155.5	3,422.5	9,599.8	5,401.7	5,151.5	3,440.0	663.4	2,206.9	1,650.4	4,019.5	2,230.9	1,870.5
M		7,996.9	1,566.4	6,182.8	3,327.3	9,413.9	5,379.7	4,998.4	3,376.8	656.6	2,184.8	1,600.6	3,919.9	2,200.0	1,807.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 J		6,281.6	1,384.6	4,852.0	2,842.3	8,195.5	4,197.9	3,932.2	2,795.7	640.2	1,913.1	1,433.7	3,787.9	1,487.3	1,477.6
J		6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A		6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S		6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O		6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N		6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D		6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J		7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F		7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M		7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A		7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M		7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J		7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J		7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A		7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S		7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O		7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N		7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D		7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J		7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F		8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M		8,109.5	1,498.4	6,089.6	3,265.6	9,642.9	5,385.1	5,229.9	3,548.6	660.8	2,216.5	1,658.0	4,293.4	2,260.0	2,008.0
A		7,909.6	1,503.0	6,082.2	3,266.5	9,512.8	5,451.8	5,030.2	3,353.2	658.8	2,210.7	1,619.1	4,125.1	2,298.3	1,859.8
M		7,816.4	1,479.6	6,108.1	3,164.9	9,391.9	5,544.4	4,981.0	3,297.0	639.4	2,158.9	1,559.6	4,022.9	2,319.5	1,809.2

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	736.5	215.5	3,195.8	875.1	1,455.5	1,287.4	813.1	2,850.9	580.9	867.6	911.1	2,936.5	1,319.0	1,625.1
J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,862.2	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	1,000.2	241.9	4,065.9	1,059.7	1,754.3	1,554.7	1,154.5	3,652.7	628.2	980.5	1,088.5	3,812.6	1,695.7	2,174.0
A	953.9	246.0	4,087.5	1,091.0	1,748.8	1,476.9	1,078.2	3,728.6	648.5	1,014.1	1,119.2	3,831.6	1,693.9	2,202.7
M	942.8	249.0	4,141.1	1,078.9	1,753.7	1,473.8	1,076.6	3,677.3	660.8	1,018.5	1,089.1	3,740.3	1,706.0	2,114.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 J	724.3	215.7	3,178.3	851.6	1,468.0	1,386.2	871.7	2,761.6	528.7	837.8	853.6	2,939.6	1,324.4	1,582.9
J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	995.9	239.6	4,023.7	1,047.7	1,737.0	1,477.1	1,126.1	3,565.0	598.0	970.7	1,027.7	3,612.5	1,648.0	2,095.8
A	939.5	241.6	4,027.5	1,047.6	1,720.8	1,482.2	1,074.8	3,616.9	602.6	997.1	1,036.0	3,666.9	1,671.3	2,095.6
M	912.1	243.2	4,108.2	1,024.3	1,745.1	1,546.8	1,101.3	3,607.3	597.0	1,002.6	1,007.5	3,623.9	1,678.1	2,070.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic						Beer	Distil- leries indus- trial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distil- leries & bon- warehouse
			Cut tobacco				Cut tobacco		Ex-warehoused ⁵					
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
	Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions					
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 J	2,531	16	420	43	6,141	42.3	876	163	84.9	0.9	46.1	5.02	1.48	410.57
A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	41.4	11.51	2.75	424.83
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	40.4	6.87	2.08	425.22
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6				
J	6,431	36	1,408	57	6,770	39.2	1,132	65	117.3	2.5				

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks¹
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total²	Tires and tubes	Footwear		Wire and cable
										Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848
1980 J	18.61	20 269	9 685	15 688	734	22 920	16 031	558	105	9 685
J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448
F	14.15	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386
A	10.29	7 793	8 363	17 879	957	27 199	20 315	575	x	12 834
M	17.41	11 985	7 933	17 848	823	26 604	19 189	559	x	12 308

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes— work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
	D											
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 J	2,640	1,573	407	108	854	99	105	218	403	231	191	42
A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102
J	3,598	2,226	536	121	1,249	106	214	357	477	230	177	82

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Tables 10 and 11

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 J	1,518.2	17.2	43.0	278.4	153.4	13.9	39.8	964.8
J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,156.3	8.0	4.0	163.4	133.2	15.4	97.2	731.2
F	1,304.7	7.7	7.2	196.6	155.9	14.8	91.4	827.1
M	1,484.1	9.8	14.1	241.2	171.7	14.7	76.6	948.1
A	1,345.6	10.6	23.6	246.1	137.8	12.7	26.8	881.2
M	1,349.3	16.3	37.6	223.8	146.8	14.5	52.3	850.8

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴	
Thousand metric tonnes							Thousand metric tonnes			
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 296.4	7 630.6	11 647.0	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 J	4,250	1 563.7	539.4	1 021.9	628	601	640	76	564	154
A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	701	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 431.5	620.7	809.2	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	435	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655	—
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	512	694	703	83	620	—
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	602	743	718	83	634	—
J	—	1 496.6	568.1	927.3	—	652	611	76	535	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)									
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Total	Steel		Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
				Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings										
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7	
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3	
1980 J	916.9	28.0	1,345.9	1,327.2	18.7	941.0	133.9	60.9	29.1	15.5	4.3	86.4	7.5	42.4	
J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0	
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4	
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9	
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7	
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0	
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1	
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8	
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5	
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0	
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3	
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8	
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7	
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2	
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3	
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2	
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8	
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5	
A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1	
M	737.6	16.7	1,091.3	1,081.4	9.9	833.5	81.4	99.1	23.0	3.2	1.6	45.0	2.2	22.1	
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)															
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries		
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186		
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2		
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2		
1980 J	40.4	22.5	13.5	17.2	9.5	13.0	128.0	55.3	35.6	12.4	4.4	98.1	111.1		
J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9		
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1		
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0		
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4		
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2		
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7		
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4		
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8		
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9		
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2		
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8		
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8		
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6		
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0		
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7		
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0		
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9		
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1		
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7		
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9		
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3		
A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7		
M	24.5	16.8	11.3	13.0	7.1	7.2	98.4	36.3	35.1	8.7	5.2	82.2	209.9		

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured	Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(	)		Million dollars			
	Thousand units		()
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 J	71.02	55.48	1,005.1	549.6	118.4	323.8	13.3
J	46.48	41.94	1,003.5	535.4	128.0	326.1	14.0
A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4
M	68.14	71.09	1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		Manufactured Canadian and U.S.		Overseas manufactured		Total		Canadian and U.S. manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	manufactured	manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 J	111,875	95,278	82,617	70,974	67,043	57,508	15,574	13,466	29,258		27,522	1,736
J	111,767	105,057	82,185	77,143	64,791	62,399	17,394	14,744	29,582	27,914	27,746	1,836
A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	17,838	3,888
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	18,429	3,026
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	18,170	3,027

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
J	149,394	93,940	17,458	1,918	—	—	36,699	16,620	—	417	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		
J	36,116	20,112	—	—	—	3,609	7,465	—	990		

¹Includes Grand Prix

Section 6—Table 14/Concluded and Table 15

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—
J	55,454	11,202	16,795	26,103	1,155	153	46	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁸					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 J	31.44	46.17	113.08	28.28	42.10	64.01	1.98	7.78	21.98	38.51	98.91	3.77	0.82	19.10	x	82.13
A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	60.01	27.96	114.91	20.52	17.41	85.58	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	114.56	24.09	21.24	87.92	3.59	5.24	26.08	25.02	71.75	2.64	1.62	19.20	16.98	67.92
J	32.01	44.41	101.88	27.46	27.14	85.26			28.98	35.74	64.75			22.03	25.96	65.23

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric. ⁸Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

84	1. Electric Energy
84	2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
85	3. Coal and Coke
85	4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
86	5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
87	6. Metals
88	7. Non-metallic Minerals

Section 7—Tables 1 and 2

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²		
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹			
	D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441		2442	2443
1980		251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069	
1981		363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775	
1980	J	17,909	7,638	25,547	22,568	2,979	1,270	24,277	
	J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302	
	A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108	
	S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975	
	O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075	
	N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758	
	D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127	
1981	J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542	
	F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709	
	M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284	
	A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709	
	M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823	
	J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583	
	J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690	
	A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566	
	S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802	
	O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798	
	N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990	
	D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976	
	1982	J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
		F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M		22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826	
A		21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798	
M		20,522	8,140	28,662	25,767	2,895	2,260	26,402	

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 J	24,277	591	38	517	630	8,018	7,842	893	713	1,774	3,201	60
J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86
M	26,402	772	40	533	663	8,787	8,229	1,069	718	2,004	3,516	71

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	39,082
1980 J	1,868	790	404	3,062	230	39	404	1,369	1,020	1,873	1,390	3,545
J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	2,326
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	1,914
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	2,275
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	3,844
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	2,574
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,307
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	3,913
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	3,625
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	3,714
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	4,002
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	4,216
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	4,372
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	2,567
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	3,813
M	2,368	905	639	3,912	290	43	639	1,731	1,209	2,188	1,671	4,428

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1	
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8	
1980 M	7,595.7	2,423.5	10,019.2	9,013.5	1,029.7	7,634.0	5,319.1	2,858.3	435.8	502.6	1,919.9	1,693.5	0.1	
J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1	
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1	
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1	
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1	
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2	
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4	
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6	
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5	
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4	
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3	
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2	
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2	
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1	
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—	
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—	
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—	
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2	
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3	
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6	
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,231.4	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,403.9	2,463.7	1.0	
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,706.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,236.3	2,157.6	0.6	
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5	
A	4,901.9	1,498.5	6,400.4	5,606.0	728.8	8,188.9	5,810.6	4,180.8	1,307.6	1,079.8	1,793.4	1,756.2	0.4	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 7—Table 5

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁴	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 876	37 231	12 980	14 740
1980 J	8 840	9 240	2 979	1 282	1 478	1 259	477	436	249	1 078	7 911	3 245	1 249	1 302
J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 806	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 927	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 035	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 601	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 687	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 051	2 977	1 250	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 553	2 586	1 123	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 627	2 570	1 149	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 432	2 676	994	1 094
A	5 596	6 092	2 508	798	867	837	386	81	201	414	6 444	2 642	883	934
M											6 495	2 804	904	1 202

Year and month	Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories			
	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 688	2 895	1 737	6 975	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 J	481	442	422	190	581	18 354	5 075	2 521	2 640	4 123	747	663	159	2 427
J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	430	160	597	18 438	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	460	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	475	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	417	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	341	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 232
D	1 629	357	54	162	515	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 575	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A	1 104	332	69	127	351	15 335	5 485	1 641	1 901	2 223	706	672	119	2 588
M			148											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead					
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 J	66.0	63.5	37.4	25.5	16.5	14.9	13.5	20.8	9.7	10.4	1.0	1.3
J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	51.5	36.9	38.4	20.7	12.7	8.9	22.5	23.4	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8
F	57.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	12.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.6
M	64.8	61.6	46.4	28.5	15.6	18.1	25.6	30.1	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9
A	68.4	42.0	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.7	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6
M	54.4	48.9	17.2	15.0	13.2	14.6	18.3	16.7	16.9	10.3	1.6	1.2

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold Production	Silver		Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production		Exports		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports							
	Thousand tonnes									Thousands		Thousand grams		Thousand kilograms
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 J	57.4	52.2	44.1	32.8	373.0	5 182	4 088	86 816	133 745	565	
J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293	86 558	122 485	396	
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615	83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	79.2	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 163	100 382	125 596	392	
F	59.7	87.5	43.0	40.3	235.1	2 252	4 374	68 833	119 002	574	
M	86.6	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	4 994	121 596	133 216	748	
A	67.6	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 675	152 714	115 021	899	
M	83.5	75.9	50.9	47.7	536.8	3 746	5 027	154 970	169 452	463	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips.²Includes ingots, bars and billets.³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine.⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 7—Table 7

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 J	83.7	83.5	660	1 138	1 101	174.7	643.4	151.9	626.3
A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.7	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	392.1
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	200.4	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	237.2	605.8	34.8	446.7
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	195.8	482.4	37.6	566.1
M	64.8	67.0	477	808	824	178.6	555.3	106.7	468.9
J				845	875				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
- 91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas
- 91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas
- 92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals
- 94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	1,439.1	676.6	160.0	388.5	128.1	762.5	557.2	1,130.4	570.7	136.0	334.6	100.1	559.6	518.8
J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
A	1,128.2	556.0	97.6	309.7	148.7	572.2	520.9	1,062.8	588.0	91.9	340.4	155.7	474.8	523.2
M	978.1	473.0	90.7	253.8	128.6	505.1	388.9	883.7	490.0	87.6	259.6	142.8	393.7	383.2

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 J	1,439.1	14.3	5.2	29.7	16.0	190.3	429.5	51.3	57.1	379.9	260.4	5.3	0.0
J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,128.2	3.2	2.6	28.1	10.1	189.9	383.3	35.9	48.0	229.7	197.0	0.5	—
M	978.1	6.0	1.8	21.1	25.3	150.8	348.9	14.9	45.4	190.5	172.8	—	0.7

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0
2	31,965	612	39	861	444	5,331	7,900	876	1,507	9,820	4,575	117.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0
2	31,974	518	35	730	246	4,926	9,903	312	624	8,026	6,654	137.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	...
2	100,334	3,021	45	1,934	866	12,944	31,586	1,185	5,466	24,560	18,727	...

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 J	11,117	677	1,736	3,385	149	314	2,788	2,068	923	2,096	141	934	123
A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	115
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87
J	9,288	378	1,426	2,105	155	328	3,928	968	797	1,133	141	635	97

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 J	13,164	207	3,556	3,743	429	311	2,665	2,253	2,019	1,773	424	1,307	140
A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	127
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	133
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119
J	10,177	192	1,744	3,775	84	118	2,789	1,475	1,119	1,893	83	1,080	118

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 J	83,571	3,213	10,963	30,838	2,571	4,647	16,104	15,235	5,444	17,654	2,287	7,212	83
A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	...
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	...
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	...
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031	...
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680	...
J	86,611	2,927	10,978	29,543	829	4,095	21,897	16,342	7,195	17,222	715	10,092	...

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing														Conventional lenders	
	Conventional lenders						Dwelling units									
	Under National Housing Act ²			Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total	Total N.H.A. and conventional	National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴		
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total					C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total						
		Million dollars						Number						Million dollars		
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656		
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348		
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577		
1980 A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120		
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87		
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244		
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299		
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314		
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288		
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258		
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143		
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160		
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147		
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93		
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166		
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247		
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194		
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148		
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119		
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66		
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105		
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87		
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79		
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126		
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131		
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147		
M	—	3	3	36	92	128	131	1	2,181	2,182	2,425	4,607	334	165		

Note: Components may not add to totals, due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board							Hard board					Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/4"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated) Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Thousands cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/4" basis	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Gypsum products			
										Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹		
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012	
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	1 301	x	x	193	x	10 837	
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	1 364	x	x	21 377	x	9 703	
1980 N	182.9	1,455.6	4.1	12.2	11.9	4.6	114.0	x	x	16.6	x	866	
D	178.5	1,271.0	2.7	8.9	7.4	4.5	103.2	18.5	8.7	16.8	x	546	
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	105.9	x	x	15.0	x	299	
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	99.1	x	x	14.2	x	358	
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518	
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749	
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951	
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143	
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028	
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133	
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069	
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981	
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817	
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657	
1982 J	106.6	1,038.3	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246	
F	131.7	1,134.8	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339	
M	154.6	1,454.8	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	93.3	26.8	x	12.9	x	454	
A	117.5	1,360.3	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	87.8	x	x	12.1	x	598	
Year and month	Iron and steel products					Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands			
	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Concrete reinforcing bars (000) met. tonnes	Hot rolled sheets (000) met. tonnes	Cold reduced sheets & strip (000) met. tonnes	Galva-nized sheets (000) met. tonnes								
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029			
1980	158	365	161	74	391	81 988	2 247	28 323	151	476			
1981	150	478	x	x	x	88 155	3 233	25 656	143	x			
1980 N	14.4	27.8	10.7	5.2	24.6	10 006	369	1 190.1	13.9	37.9			
D	13.6	19.5	11.8	5.6	17.2	7 477	347	1 533.8	11.6	42.6			
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3			
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9			
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9			
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3			
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0			
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8			
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0			
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x			
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x			
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x			
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5			
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3			
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x			
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x			
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x			
A	9.2	16.1	5.1	3.9	25.0	6 037	186	2 140.0	9.8	x			

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. partici- pation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. partici- pation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. partici- pation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014	
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50	
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90	75.54	126.69	592.65	
1980 J	1,388.09	—	1,388.09	628.64	347.48	12.03	3.14	—	37.06	—	-6.80	10.01	20.52	87.19	
J	1,265.08	—	1,265.08	592.83	296.38	—	6.69	0.44	57.30	—	-4.34	12.47	27.45	116.75	
A	1,191.41	—	1,191.41	489.35	420.63	—	2.14	—	17.73	—	—	7.95	4.73	11.25	
S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87	10.74	6.37	46.06	
O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68	
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78	
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86	
1981 J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03	
F	1,217.90	5.50	1,212.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90	
M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87	
A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61	
M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08	
J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19	
J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19	
A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67	
S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29	
O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09	
N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17	
D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54	
1982 J	2,373.83	9.71	2,364.12	1,671.14	82.89	456.03	4.34	—	48.97	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72	
F	1,349.91	4.91	1,345.00	645.36	242.92	—	4.81	0.57	69.83	111.56	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.48	
M	1,293.07	4.93	1,288.14	412.44	191.80	—	5.85	—	62.59	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.04	
A	1,077.92	0.53	1,077.39	299.69	95.36	—	4.37	—	55.54	—	-17.15	3.30	7.33	37.38	
M	1,397.98	0.24	1,397.73	534.97	276.44	—	4.93	—	84.36	—	-21.24	4.94	8.62	45.99	
Crops															
Year and month	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Flori- culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquida- tion of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabiliza- tion Payments	Livestock and products		
													Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	..	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78
1980 J	13.75	28.25	1.88	8.18	15.42	19.25	47.01	—	16.63	-32.37	—	—	734.31	301.63	24.62
J	18.17	19.03	—	7.00	37.44	37.02	12.19	—	-0.14	-51.00	—	—	645.57	237.00	17.07
A	13.66	14.44	6.00	14.83	31.27	46.21	12.19	—	12.66	-126.34	—	—	670.00	237.68	17.41
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93
O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	724.42	230.34	15.37
A	11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14
S	9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01
O	22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88
N	17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64
D	13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75
1982 J	29.86	27.40	—	25.16	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	658.17	214.17	19.41
F	6.46	28.60	0.58	21.69	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	671.34	236.21	21.85
M	10.39	29.64	1.08	25.74	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	822.54	289.23	26.48
A	14.22	40.25	—	27.42	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	724.33	231.95	21.16
M	8.57	42.04	—	20.63	4.53	16.10	54.47	—	1.92	-18.68	—	—	803.62	262.38	19.41

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 J	117.71	0.26	1.66	195.41	54.19	32.25	6.57	—	22.93	1.66	0.54
J	101.25	0.23	1.31	190.80	58.08	33.38	6.44	—	25.10	0.88	0.70
A	118.06	0.30	1.91	192.16	63.83	32.20	6.47	—	25.76	2.92	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	112.09	0.14	0.96	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	9.51
F	130.47	0.18	1.07	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13
M	187.10	0.21	1.31	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.14	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	146.62	0.28	2.20	223.28	55.60	35.44	7.79	26.01	18.99	3.06	5.31
M	164.73	0.24	1.08	245.49	64.08	36.40	9.80	22.03	21.65	2.45	13.01

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		Total value of consumption	
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry¹	Canada total sales			
										For consumption	For hatching		
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697	
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	—	—	—	—	—	444.07	33.35	8.31	
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	—	—	—	—	—	443.81	33.26	9.49	
1980 A	236	21	9	951	23.7	1.3	3.1	13.6	46.1	37.19	2.67	0.69	
S	310	29	13	1,231	22.4	1.6	3.4	11.2	50.8	37.04	2.65	0.63	
O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64	
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61	
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69	
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74	
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69	
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79	
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80	
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81	
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79	
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80	
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89	
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83	
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82	
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71	
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82	
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.95	2.66	0.85	
F					17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.71	2.70	0.75	
M					16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.52	2.73	0.89	
A					17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.84	3.33	0.89	
M					15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5	36.70	3.33	0.92	
J					15.3	1.1	1.7	12.5	33.9				
J					16.0	1.5	1.8	11.9	36.6				

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing Major group	Machinery and motor vehicles					Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Ferti- lizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live- stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group ²	Major group ³	Major group ²	
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6	
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4	
1979 3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6	
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6	
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6	
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6	
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4	
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4	
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4	
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4	
1982 1	298.0	272.1	284.4	268.8	223.0	300.2	338.6	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.9	278.1	198.3	640.3	338.2	
2	307.6	274.7	295.1	272.4	232.9	314.7	336.7	330.5	265.7	249.2	285.6	271.6	281.3	198.3	655.3	338.2	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 J	1,655.19	52.80	4.56	171.63	12.73	22.78	91.68	6.93	0.13	0.21	0.14	22.12	0.19	0.63
A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.55	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.55	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	29.60	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1,708.65	—	7.68	678.87	101.60	41.66	93.63	10.72	0.29	0.32	0.75	19.29	0.02	0.26
J	2,096.42	—	23.04	475.29	81.96	31.87	138.17							

¹Includes eggs for hatching.
Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk										
Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
		Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231341	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 966	106 667	157 437	154 792	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 A	671 225	214 384	9 846	9 593	14 574	16 450	105	39 245	11 786	5 368
S	617 433	217 243	9 039	10 140	18 233	12 373	90	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 183	7 472	14 057	10 226	51	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 373	8 627	8 744	9 447	102	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 082	9 085	10 166	10 016	72	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	75	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	100	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	98	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	97	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	130	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	120	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	115	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	116	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	111	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	162	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	203	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	285	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 891	117	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 850	91	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 638	105	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 879	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	13 057	65	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	713 509	213 159	12 321	6 831	14 946	15 226	63	39 317	13 442	5 309
J			13 896	8 403	17 000	18 234	97	37 974	13 085	7 302
J							137	47 951		

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.
Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 J	128 816	154 237	—	84 414	84 414	12 211	75 489	87 700	126 641
A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489
J	97 968	63 913	—	89 012	89 012	11 954	90 689	102 643	92 075

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

102	1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
105	2. Value of Wholesale Sales
106	3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
106	4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Section 10—Table 1

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	1,636.3	110.4	692.1	133.9	133.6	78,780.0	1,421.7	576.7	163.7	82.4	126.4	94.8
J	1,704.0	112.9	709.2	136.8	137.7	77,524.0	1,364.6	624.2	160.0	70.4	121.8	86.6
A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,068.1	158.7	791.7	160.5	151.9	84,122.0	1,378.5	795.4	178.9	83.6	152.1	108.1
M	2,127.4	168.1	811.1	174.5	163.5	90,272.0	1,399.7	862.5	225.4	93.0	161.9	112.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 J	1,647.3	107.7	766.7	154.3	125.3	82,921.0	1,243.1	561.9	141.4	81.0	130.8	97.1
J	1,684.5	111.1	794.5	160.7	126.3	82,599.0	1,294.1	575.7	138.4	79.3	131.4	98.1
A	1,734.3	114.5	776.4	157.8	126.6	83,064.0	1,329.1	587.2	143.0	81.7	131.7	99.7
S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,031.2	156.3	842.8	172.0	160.8	88,633.0	1,184.8	822.5	169.1	92.2	158.1	115.9
M	2,092.2	163.9	850.5	180.0	157.5	91,294.0	1,231.5	862.1	187.8	96.7	159.7	115.0

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 J	66.6	75.7	170.7	215.4	30.1	27.0	52.6	104.5	958.6	6,952.0
J	62.6	74.7	183.5	221.0	29.5	22.5	50.6	101.8	1,017.9	7,069.7
A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1
A	88.7	65.7	159.1	298.7	33.2	38.1	55.7	102.1	1,087.7	8,040.7
M	96.0	89.3	168.7	299.4	33.6	45.7	63.5	133.5	1,176.7	8,495.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 J	71.6	65.0	168.7	218.3	35.0	27.1	57.9	84.2	914.5	6,761.5
J	72.4	65.4	173.7	229.4	35.5	27.2	60.0	85.3	934.2	6,979.7
A	73.1	65.2	169.9	232.4	36.4	26.9	63.1	83.5	941.6	7,108.4
S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6
A	84.9	70.5	172.8	313.7	37.9	32.9	68.5	90.0	1,100.3	7,954.0
M	89.8	74.2	171.8	304.0	39.5	30.9	68.4	104.9	1,135.8	8,241.2

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Section 10—Table 1.1

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	121.1	32.0	222.7	179.8	1,715.7	2,439.3	258.7	302.8	790.0	867.7	22.2	784.1	884.3	160.2	445.3
J	128.9	35.8	228.5	186.1	1,765.0	2,452.6	260.0	288.1	800.1	902.4	22.2	796.0	861.1	161.3	455.4
A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.7	254.4	200.4	1,964.8	2,869.9	324.0	340.5	926.8	957.3	23.7	957.4	1,059.6	207.5	495.4
M	148.7	35.2	257.5	210.3	2,114.4	3,105.7	329.8	344.2	942.0	982.5	25.7				
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 J	120.7	29.8	217.9	172.3	1,697.0	2,341.8	255.5	287.9	765.3	853.8	19.5	—	—	—	—
J	125.1	30.6	221.8	177.3	1,737.2	2,447.6	259.6	280.3	798.6	890.8	20.6	—	—	—	—
A	125.0	30.8	222.4	177.4	1,765.6	2,509.9	266.1	291.5	791.1	904.0	20.3	—	—	—	—
S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.3	247.9	198.2	1,889.1	2,877.7	317.4	331.5	924.6	974.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
M	142.5	33.1	248.8	197.6	2,014.8	3,013.4	316.1	345.2	922.5	978.2	25.9	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.
Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Section 10—Table 3

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 J	692.1	2,395.7	145.0	449.9	90.1	328.1	41.7	18.2	24.4	124.6	128.1	489.2	262.9	985.8
J	709.2	2,641.1	141.7	546.6	72.2	384.4	41.6	34.9	30.0	121.3	157.6	499.9	266.1	1,053.9
A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6
M	811.1	3,120.6	190.8	634.9	90.6	441.1	57.7	33.3	25.4	145.8	130.9	591.1	315.8	1,274.4

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	665,219.3	9,577.0	2,111.2	16,088.7	11,234.2	165,716.6	252,979.1	20,575.0	18,594.6	65,910.5	100,240.3	1,621.2	570.9
F	649,369.5	9,892.8	2,006.8	17,223.8	11,118.4	166,617.6	246,189.5	20,196.4	18,420.6	64,524.7	89,576.0	3,022.6	579.8
M	709,098.1	11,112.4	2,390.7	18,657.7	12,918.3	176,066.8	263,969.3	23,499.4	21,556.5	72,610.2	102,461.7	3,190.6	664.5
A	729,614.6	10,933.1	2,276.6	20,020.1	13,882.6	190,153.5	271,864.7	23,884.1	21,205.4	70,509.5	102,424.7	1,954.5	505.3
M	802,339.1	11,299.2	2,850.5	22,683.1	15,102.6	216,759.4	298,023.9	25,827.9	21,799.1	74,043.8	112,015.2	1,286.9	647.0
J	848,409.1	11,942.7	3,374.6	24,164.1	15,688.8	207,899.9	320,222.9	26,918.6	25,217.7	84,634.0	125,906.6	1,578.7	859.9
J	879,766.7	12,877.3	5,150.1	27,615.0	17,346.6	198,962.1	334,755.8	28,195.6	27,255.1	92,266.7	132,777.0	1,747.4	817.6
A	854,036.5	13,043.6	5,384.6	27,682.8	16,664.1	193,422.6	324,741.2	27,651.7	25,825.1	89,128.7	127,971.3	1,661.5	858.7
S	775,542.8	11,099.5	3,177.5	23,527.9	14,257.6	176,751.3	298,727.2	24,920.6	23,694.1	85,733.9	111,433.6	1,476.0	743.0
O	764,769.4	11,539.0	2,530.9	21,906.8	13,818.1	179,556.3	298,457.5	23,049.5	24,954.0	84,067.0	102,806.0	1,414.0	669.6
N	712,816.5	10,451.9	2,213.1	18,390.3	12,752.5	161,609.3	286,498.3	22,386.1	23,534.0	79,284.4	93,968.0	1,089.3	638.6
D	721,386.9	11,073.2	2,313.8	18,762.9	12,558.2	168,571.0	286,094.2	21,748.0	23,306.8	81,184.1	94,217.8	933.4	623.0
1982 J	668,959.9	8,925.1	1,793.8	16,019.9	10,868.8	157,829.7	264,534.8	19,672.7	19,732.0	77,710.0	90,433.9	848.7	589.7
F	659,666.2	9,123.2	1,770.0	16,609.3	11,509.2	153,492.7	261,826.1	21,031.3	20,703.4	77,112.5	85,123.4	819.6	544.7
M	725,650.2	10,884.7	2,243.5	19,093.9	13,088.1	161,764.0	294,199.8	23,916.2	22,486.1	82,825.2	93,654.8	904.1	589.4
A	772,529.5	11,414.9	2,302.2	21,040.1	14,356.1	174,193.5	305,915.3	25,941.5	27,295.4	88,125.7	100,483.8	824.9	635.5
M	848,921.0	11,783.1	2,835.4	21,678.3	15,833.4	196,526.4	339,110.7	27,419.8	29,603.1	94,238.8	107,724.7	907.2	1,259.5

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Section 11—Table 1

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 J	6,032.7	3,432.0	265.5	2,335.3	1,083.8	586.4	83.9	66.1	163.7	83.1	176.4	41.9	202.2	153.4	87.2	79.8
A	5,563.9	3,216.8	243.0	2,104.1	855.5	525.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	69.0	135.3	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.7	92.3
S	6,250.7	3,971.2	232.5	2,047.0	768.9	419.8	59.3	81.0	109.4	68.9	88.1	28.6	195.7	172.2	124.3	92.3
O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	6,000.3	4,130.9	220.2	1,649.2	715.4	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.9	64.9	126.0	88.2
F	6,758.4	4,697.1	255.5	1,805.8	744.4	380.9	63.3	72.0	97.5	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,604.6	5,169.6	294.1	2,140.9	897.0	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.4	69.7	170.0	92.5
A	7,111.7	4,898.4	277.9	1,935.4	773.8	388.9	55.3	73.4	101.8	64.5	72.3	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9
M	7,458.1	4,950.5	259.5	2,248.2	795.0	416.6	89.4	61.4	101.2	53.0	98.9	49.5	357.6	311.7	178.3	83.9
J	7,912.9	5,313.0	216.6	2,383.3	717.8	407.8	50.7	54.9	124.5	67.4	96.3	11.8	389.7	311.0	166.1	132.0

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0			M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6
1980 J	17.7	750.3	29.9	458.7	64.0	64.7	54.1	203.1	46.9	127.4	45.3	6,328.8	3,786.4	272.9	2,269.5	607.0
A	16.3	615.3	30.7	329.5	99.5	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,568.0	3,974.2	258.6	2,335.2	507.0
S	22.9	651.0	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,344.2	4,094.6	253.3	1,996.3	479.6
O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.4	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,330.4	4,227.0	272.4	1,831.0	373.8
F	13.2	566.2	21.9	338.0	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,127.2	4,824.1	281.5	2,021.6	410.7
M	17.1	759.5	38.1	467.4	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	145.1	39.2	7,041.0	4,642.4	253.6	2,144.9	457.5
A	25.0	661.6	8.1	388.1	92.2	66.6	48.3	149.9	69.5	118.9	37.7	7,146.3	4,808.5	282.4	2,055.4	458.6
M	11.4	781.7	27.5	403.1	157.9	84.5	61.9	92.8	38.3	130.5	28.2	7,005.9	4,725.6	245.2	2,035.1	385.2
J	33.9	757.3	21.8	480.5	108.3	69.8	55.0	213.0	80.0	150.3	46.2	7,419.2	5,067.8	194.5	2,156.9	395.2

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 J	5,533.3	3,661.6	178.1	1,693.6	652.8	311.1	22.8	73.6	115.0	62.1	18.4	30.0	303.6	—	297.2	62.0
A	4,834.5	3,257.3	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,388.8	3,643.3	138.7	1,606.8	468.3	244.9	26.1	52.8	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.2	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,939.3	3,290.8	143.5	1,504.9	583.0	325.8	24.2	70.7	123.8	60.1	16.7	21.1	152.8	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,815.1	3,966.3	200.5	1,648.4	627.4	307.3	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.1
M	6,694.3	4,508.7	177.3	1,975.1	709.3	400.2	35.6	94.1	154.7	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,140.7	4,352.1	210.0	1,578.5	683.5	358.8	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	39.0	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
M	5,906.6	4,370.5	198.2	1,337.9	617.1	307.5	21.5	67.7	131.1	46.5	16.8	24.4	17.9	—	11.0	106.6
J	6,027.8	4,471.1	146.8	1,409.9	557.3	309.7	16.5	75.3	113.8	61.5	18.2	19.8	124.8	0.2	119.3	63.1

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4					
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	5	3	3
1980 J	445.8	8.5	247.1	79.4	62.1	208.1	32.3	148.0	89.9	8.0	10.0	5,692.2	3,890.2	188.4	1,613.7	302.3
A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,629.2	4,027.3	158.0	1,443.8	286.4
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	61.0	50.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.4	1.0	9.8	5,704.9	3,916.7	148.7	1,639.5	283.3
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	197.8	43.5	137.0	111.2	9.4	—	5,227.3	3,588.3	165.4	1,473.6	347.1
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.4	48.0	218.6	143.1	26.4	—	6,196.3	4,164.6	222.7	1,809.0	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.6	0.6	—	5,981.7	3,967.2	157.5	1,857.0	359.0
A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	295.7	33.0	226.2	106.3	11.0	0.3	5,817.6	4,150.3	178.0	1,489.4	321.0
M	465.8	7.1	275.3	25.9	11.6	149.0	43.1	66.5	129.4	12.9	—	5,744.0	4,124.0	195.2	1,424.8	308.0
J	442.0	5.6	225.7	58.1	41.4	160.8	40.4	84.9	130.7	12.9	0.1	5,466.0	3,969.1	131.4	1,365.5	286.3

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 11—Table 3

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)															
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980	290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981	309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 J	293.2	137.5	6,032.7	133.2	5,899.5	23.4	716.7	45.1	63.9	45.4	386.0	12.0	71.7	30.0	14.2	14.0
A	296.7	125.1	5,563.9	133.9	5,429.9	16.9	822.9	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.2	28.1	28.0	21.9
S	289.0	144.2	6,250.7	151.9	6,098.8	21.2	719.4	45.2	63.3	48.8	386.9	5.2	53.8	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J	319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
A	307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
J	313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J	329.4	121.0	6,000.3	167.4	5,832.9	16.2	521.7	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	25.9
F	315.2	142.2	6,758.4	200.9	6,557.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M	308.1	163.7	7,604.6	224.7	7,379.9	30.1	690.8	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.7	24.4	18.8
A	302.3	155.1	7,111.7	250.5	6,861.2	31.7	727.0	63.2	51.7	35.1	333.4	7.9	103.3	49.3	17.6	16.1
M	301.7	164.2	7,458.1	211.7	7,246.4	24.4	939.2	82.8	49.8	63.2	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.5	27.0	24.5
J			7,912.9	234.6	7,678.3	23.7	1,125.1	70.7	66.9	119.6	531.8	2.8	159.1	57.0	25.4	30.2
Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmf'd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980	14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981	15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 J	1,214.2	13.4	48.1	21.1	126.6	55.4	58.5	25.5	130.9	218.7	275.2	46.5	175.6	2,421.7	331.5	20.4
A	1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.5	265.9	13.0
S	1,182.5	11.7	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	64.1	201.3	2,361.9	272.8	12.6
O	1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D	1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N	1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D	1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,260.1	31.0	47.5	18.0	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.7	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.0	182.3	19.8
F	1,330.7	30.3	36.9	17.4	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	94.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.6	194.9	14.5
M	1,359.3	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.6	63.4	30.1	82.0	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.8	2,656.4	244.0	26.6
A	1,227.8	25.7	53.9	22.6	101.9	26.8	50.6	12.7	91.6	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,281.6	256.8	21.4
M	1,257.3	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	38.8	97.2	153.9	376.2	38.6	203.0	2,348.7	267.5	20.3
J	1,213.4	18.9	68.7	18.5	130.4	15.3	2.8	25.7	82.7	196.8	338.8	32.8	256.7	2,395.6	284.6	18.9

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															End products inedible, total (64)
	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					
											Aluminum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 J	312.4	264.2	81.9	19.6	208.3	108.5	38.3	16.7	42.6	88.6	155.3	97.1	43.1	24.8	144.0	1,508.5
A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.7	111.8	41.8	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,320.8
S	350.2	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,797.9
O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	22.7	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
A	222.2	327.4	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	68.0	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	400.6	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.6	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.2
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,284.7
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.8
A	265.9	366.9	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	65.5	29.7	37.0	108.0	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,563.1
M	301.6	370.8	72.9	18.7	188.6	118.9	68.9	8.6	29.1	97.0	113.2	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,647.9
J	305.8	338.2	75.2	20.8	192.3	75.4	57.1	20.6	113.9	107.6	118.3	32.8	20.0	33.8	129.8	2,899.6
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72)*	Farm (73)*	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Commu- nic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 J	254.2	37.2	24.0	26.3	75.9	860.9	615.9	424.9	13.5	177.4	12.1	84.8	81.0	143.5	53.4	196.5
A	205.8	36.7	19.1	26.1	60.9	802.4	558.6	327.0	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	132.0	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,239.4	984.1	664.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.9	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	289.9	69.0	19.4	79.7	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.8	166.2	37.4	164.4
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.7	1,288.3	933.3	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.3	154.3
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,916.8	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	62.6	102.5	107.0	199.0	48.1	119.9
M	285.1	66.4	23.2	49.2	78.0	2,014.8	1,587.1	1,095.7	114.2	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.1	195.8	45.9	106.3
J	274.3	64.9	21.5	46.4	58.5	2,234.2	1,842.0	1,323.0	126.7	392.4	95.0	81.9	130.6	219.7	55.2	116.2

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																	Crude materials, inedible					
	(1971 = 100)		Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Meat and meat preps.		Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)						Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)					
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)			Total (7)		Other & preps. (15)	Total (22)				Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)										
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742							
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1							
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2							
1980 J	267.7	158.8	5,533.3	6.5	450.9	34.4	64.2	29.5	45.6	64.2	50.8	953.7	15.0	7.5	9.3	29.5							
A	270.9	137.1	4,834.5	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	796.9	19.1	11.0	11.3	20.7							
S	277.7	149.1	5,388.8	5.3	327.8	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,119.4	21.4	10.6	10.7	26.7							
O	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0							
N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7							
D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7							
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8							
F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7							
M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	17.2	7.5							
A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8							
M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9							
J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4							
J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3							
A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5							
S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8							
O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7							
N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7							
D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2							
1982 J	302.6	125.4	4,939.3	9.0	325.3	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	27.1	37.1	688.4	10.6	4.6	8.6	21.0							
F	310.6	143.9	5,815.1	6.9	350.3	18.9	40.6	36.4	54.4	18.1	54.9	824.7	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9							
M	300.0	171.5	6,694.3	5.6	449.2	32.5	60.9	43.4	68.4	27.7	60.5	809.7	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5							
A	294.5	160.2	6,140.7	11.7	391.0	25.0	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	659.5	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7							
M	294.6	154.1	5,906.6	17.4	400.8	26.4	61.2	38.7	77.0	13.4	41.7	667.8	23.1	4.2	11.7	26.2							
J			6,027.8	13.0	447.4	35.1	75.8	43.0	64.3	24.7	44.2	773.6	28.4	6.4	12.6	28.9							
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible				Fabricated materials, inedible																		
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ⁵	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)							
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)												
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758							
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2							
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3							
1980 J	39.1	104.9	588.9	955.2	29.9	25.9	13.5	33.8	25.5	28.0	70.0	69.6	14.2	33.6	35.6	90.1							
A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.3	30.6	23.4	10.7	28.6	30.1	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9							
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	862.9	28.6	24.9	10.8	27.8	29.6	24.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3							
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4							
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6							
D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9							
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9							
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2							
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.3	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1							
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1							
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4							
J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5							
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1							
A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8							
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0							
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4							
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7							
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1							
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.0	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.7	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.1	87.6							
F	45.1	1.0	597.4	1,032.7	35.7	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	29.9	97.2	84.3	42.4	31.9	48.1	97.9							
M	16.9	1.7	553.6	1,172.5	46.1	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	35.2	100.5	105.6	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7							
A	43.7	60.6	360.9	1,067.4	38.1	28.5	9.8	41.3	30.1	27.3	94.9	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6							
M	37.3	90.7	334.0	977.6	36.1	27.6	8.6	36.7	30.6	30.7	76.5	89.0	17.4	54.3	46.4	72.2							
J	32.4	151.1	378.3	908.1	37.0	28.1	8.4	33.2	28.8	32.0	75.0	83.8	3.8	49.9	28.7	69.9							

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery										Transp. and communications equipment			
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8
1980 J	164.4	92.9	3,103.5	734.6	118.1	42.3	140.6	47.1	35.8	12.9	39.7	72.7	61.3	22.9	1,306.2	880.3
A	152.8	85.0	2,717.8	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,073.6	698.3
S	152.2	81.8	3,003.6	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,359.2	975.2
O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.6	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.6	86.6	2,869.7	630.8	110.3	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.6	800.1
F	108.6	98.7	3,521.6	678.8	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.5	61.8	24.7	1,687.0	1,208.8
M	123.3	118.8	4,170.9	854.4	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.2	1,417.5
A	95.9	113.7	3,924.5	718.5	131.9	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	16.0	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,003.9	1,573.2
M	80.7	102.4	3,759.5	682.0	112.4	39.1	101.8	27.0	37.8	13.9	45.2	75.8	72.0	26.8	1,961.8	1,570.9
J	107.5	101.2	3,789.1	644.9	116.5	33.0	103.7	22.2	39.8	14.1	37.1	76.3	58.1	31.0	1,962.9	1,558.3
Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1
1980 J	405.8	92.1	382.3	139.3	203.3	480.7	23.3	53.6	103.8	171.5	260.8	123.4	321.2	38.3	42.7	78.5
A	294.8	76.6	326.8	133.2	172.8	457.2	18.5	52.1	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0
S	386.9	104.9	483.5	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.1	91.6	174.4	218.0	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	662.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	190.0	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.5	198.6	557.1	17.8	73.6	110.2	227.5	230.7	127.2	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.1	215.9	586.6	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.6	162.9	295.5	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	118.9	224.9	653.9	25.8	84.2	122.6	273.2	219.6	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3
M	666.1	158.6	746.3	112.1	201.1	574.5	23.6	86.3	118.0	220.8	204.7	89.2	336.4	38.7	52.0	76.9
J	499.5	194.3	864.5	125.2	225.2	620.2	22.8	86.7	130.4	251.6	237.0	114.9	324.1	42.2	49.3	75.0

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4; Section 11.²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months.³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately.⁴Includes scrap.⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food										Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products	
	Unadj.	S.A.												
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310	
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9	
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1	
1980 J	21,454	..	337.3	37.4	11.2	0.1	2.1	1.0	3.5	64.2	13.8	9.0	49.1	
J	20,803	..	326.3	37.3	11.1	—	3.7	1.0	3.7	56.8	12.9	11.3	51.8	
A	20,272	..	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7	
S	19,586	..	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1	
O	20,750	..	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2	
N	19,175	..	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6	
D	16,038	..	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9	
1981 J	17,742	..	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9	
F	17,958	..	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1	
M	19,885	..	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7	
A	19,847	..	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2	
M	19,679	..	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3	
J	21,777	..	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9	
J	18,600	..	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6	
A	17,794	..	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3	
S	19,305	..	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6	
O	20,142	..	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4	
N	19,693	..	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4	
D	17,557	..	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7	
1982 J	14,963	..	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1	
F	16,433	..	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6	
M	19,134	..	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7	
A	18,364	..	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7	
M	20,114	..	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1	

Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous			
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 J	15.5	19.3	5.4	5.2	2.1	10.8	11.8	7.6	10.9	56.6	41	33.9	27.1
J	14.7	18.2	4.9	5.0	2.0	8.0	12.3	7.3	9.3	55.0	44	28.2	27.1
A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	44	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	50	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	332	28.8	24.3

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.0	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1981	5,997.6	4,525.8	546.5	5,580.7	420.3	157,284	1,778
1980 J	382.1	295.2	34.1	376.0	6.1	10,413	127
F	427.4	324.6	32.2	379.6	27.7	12,130	114
M	427.4	338.4	34.6	399.3	28.1	13,158	136
A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	449.6	348.5	39.8	431.5	18.2	15,113	122
F	479.4	369.9	41.4	433.4	46.0	12,520	103
M	546.8	424.6	40.6	470.3	76.5	13,504	129
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	11,465	166

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
	Million dollars			Millions		Thousands	Millions	
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 12—Table 4

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
	Million dollars	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions			
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 M	—	8.72	7.36	10 425	8 799	3.30	2.51	1 418	1 079	221.6	4 384.37	3.12	6 797 285	4 962
J	79.0	8.60	7.25	9 929	8 380	3.36	2.55	1 424	1 084	180.8	3 958.82	2.82	6 394 958	4 668
J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	542.4	..	..	7 843 036	5 725

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

- 120 1. Bank of Canada
- 121 2. Canadian Chartered Banks
- 122 3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
- 123 4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
- 124 5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
- 124 6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
- 125 7. Security Issues and Retirements
- 126 8. Stock Exchange Statistics
- 127 9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
- 127 10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Section 13—Table 1

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
End of period	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
	Other maturities						Total	Total						
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total								
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 J	4,722.6	3,678.9	1,487.9	1,271.8	3,631.6	10,070.2	14,792.8	17.5	10.0	168.7	217.6	313.2	161.4	
A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1	
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	—	—	—	1,458.6	613.0	
M	4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	—	—	—	456.9	324.6	
J	4,583.3	4,229.8	2,050.7	1,039.5	4,519.3	11,839.4	16,422.6	—	42.0	—	—	510.9	166.5	
Liabilities														
End of period	Assets						Canadian dollar deposits					All other liabilities		
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Held by		Total								
				Chartered banks	Others									
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 J	266.8	86.9	16,034.8	1,333.0	8,736.4	10,069.4	10.4	4,967.0	-6.1	98.8	28.6	14.9	479.0	372.9
A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	1,328.1	9,397.8	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	—	—	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2
J	324.3	85.8	18,335.5	—	—	11,538.8	215.8	4,551.1	-1.4	78.3	42.5	643.5	672.8	594.1

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}						Liabilities							
End of period	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Government of Canada	Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31		Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total	
													B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980		6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981		7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 J		6,492	6,453	125,384	5.18	5.15	1,449	1,854	71,787	35,806	1,338	16,661	128,896
A		6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S		6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O		6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N		6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D		6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J		7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F		7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M		7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A		7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M		7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J		7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J		7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A		7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S		7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O		7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N		7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D		7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J		7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F		7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,385	15,651	166,928
M		7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,787	47,088	3,695	14,899	168,180
A		7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,087	45,792	3,822	16,453	168,924
M		6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62							
J		6,512	6,516	142,616	4.57	4.57							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 M	211	15,522	1,129	2,059	1,573	5,798	152,462	6,569	227	6,463	1,428	1,520
J	19	15,389	1,356	2,059	1,573	5,838	156,440	6,423	360	6,739	1,351	1,472
J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69			2,761		11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M	—			2,711		11,874	202,220	6,849	7	7,411	671	745
A	—			2,611		12,061	203,811	6,500	45	7,809	554	733

Cont'd on page 128

Section 13—Table 2/Concluded and Table 3

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

Assets													
End of period	Loans in Canadian currency*					Total loans	Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin-	Grain	Canada	General								
		cial-muni-	dealers ^a	Savings					loans ¹⁰				
		ci-pal ⁷		Bonds ⁹					Provin-	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 M	1,366	2,434	1,812	302	86,248	92,161	10,065	8,483	660	7,071	2,106	19,891	156,643
J	1,140	2,042	1,810	244	88,667	93,903	9,996	8,511	610	7,149	3,646	19,686	159,844
J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742	204,044	
D	2,446	2,958		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262	202,355	
1982 J	1,804	2,865		797	118,763		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855		206,229
F	2,098	2,948		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724		208,138
M	1,381	2,783		552	123,612		11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137		208,054
A	1,899	2,612		460	121,111		11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926		210,230

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits							Currency and chartered bank deposits		
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	165,980	165,391	176,576	167,752
1980 A	8,613	990	9,603	2,063	71,837	36,655	15,226	125,782	135,385	133,322
S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,020	14,659	165,683	175,706	169,611
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,995	49,849	15,029	165,052	175,193	171,014
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,141	48,072	15,469	165,114	175,452	172,020
J	9,564	1,088	10,653	4,943	98,599	48,406	15,145	167,093	177,746	172,803
J	9,777	1,093	10,869	4,079	99,128	49,003	15,060	167,270	178,139	174,061

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	By selected cities												By type of account		
	Canada ¹	Atlantic prov- inces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van- couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
	D 4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
	D 4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 J	449,107	8,130.6	76,541.8	282,999.1	13,012.7	4,901.4	33,875.9	29,645.5	64,191	255,799	12,831	24,060	432,168	10,602	6,336
A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
J	609,354	10,482.0	82,436.1	393,552.4	18,024.6	6,865.9	56,971.6	41,021.6	68,561	361,621	17,729	27,685	584,797	17,471	7,087
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 J	435,333	8,101.5	74,384.8	272,429.9	11,962.3	..	35,577.7	26,968.2	65,242	244,949	11,794	22,089	418,311	10,930	6,092
A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853
J	590,898	10,270.7	80,128.1	386,956.2	16,708.1	..	54,793.2	39,879.2	67,444	359,080	16,445	27,001	568,153	16,297	6,448

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 13—Tables 5 and 6

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 J	3,335.29	32.78	10.48	78.53	67.90	999.19	1,103.42	143.19	93.56	408.73	397.51	2,318.7
J	3,081.73	32.65	9.95	71.17	63.32	927.18	1,045.68	118.01	86.24	383.66	343.87	1,689.3
A	2,696.98	25.89	6.42	55.40	51.14	841.19	886.66	100.52	86.45	321.22	322.09	2,153.1
S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3
M	4,431.34	61.46	13.19	82.48	86.86	1,400.05	1,367.76	143.21	132.21	598.31	545.80	2,227.6

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance							Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies			Group
								Total	Individual ¹	Group	
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352	
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15	
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79	
1978 2	512.81	234.07	11.77	22.86	108.50	135.61	264.29	777.10	413.33	363.78	
3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25	
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49	
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02	
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19	
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63	
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60	
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86	
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92	
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82	
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55	
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08	
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36	
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33	
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02	
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces ³		Municipalities ³			
	Funded debt ¹					Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²							
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491							2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,451	8,708	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	13,457	2,219	11,239	882	521	361	
1978 3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100	
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,536	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	819	2,038	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	519	2,290	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,261	243	3,018	88	72	16	
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	4,548	865	3,683	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	3,836	532	3,304	299	84	215	
2	93,779	176	93,954	550	—	2,648	485	2,162	319	137	182	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,736	2,012	3,723	264	48	215	2,830	253	2,576	2,948	431	2,519
1981	8,513	2,212	6,300	152	112	42	3,534	488	3,046	2,913	20	2,894
1978 3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319
4	2,044	523	1,521	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292
1979 1	1,261	226	1,035	30	15	15	228	29	198	522	13	509
2	1,211	456	756	18	17	1	680	32	649	792	19	772
3	1,377	277	1,101	17	8	9	555	27	528	847	14	833
4	558	638	-80	36	14	22	315	34	280	738	13	725
1980 1	1,316	405	911	13	11	2	488	38	450	528	109	419
2	1,557	445	1,111	25	5	19	729	56	673	967	108	860
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	462	38	424	719	107	612
4	1,408	762	646	48	14	34	1,151	121	1,029	734	107	628
1981 1	1,777	357	1,420	110	31	80	648	172	476	985	5	981
2	2,158	512	1,645	16	25	-9	1,171	99	1,072	1,264	5	1,259
3	1,345	454	891	—	26	-26	1,011	138	873	338	5	333
4	3,233	889	2,344	26	30	-3	704	79	625	326	5	321
1982 1	2,522	411	2,111	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91
2	1,595	841	754	174	27	148	442	—	442	138	—	138

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Section 13—Table 8

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage			
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 J	21,477	299.9	76,290	74,920	151,210	1,854.5	592.9	2,447.4	10.10	12.32
A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72
J	15,493	184.5	69,953	33,557	103,510	904.9	134.0	1,038.9	16.06	16.03

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1980-81	A	466	408	66	246	108	231	14	74	268	25	1,963	-1,963
	M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
	J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
	J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	3,882	-955
	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	3,451	-1,154
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	4,176	-67
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	3,172	-1,570
	M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	7,132	-33
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,024	1,811	81	436	211	102	298	8	—	1,181	6,215	125

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures	
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements								
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129	
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923	
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297	
1980-81	A	202	746	261	152	1,072	20	85	59	86	74	1,169	3,926
	M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
	J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
	J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	510	2,042	619	177	1,340	56	17	227	246	101	1,574	6,909

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1 Reported and Unfounded Number of Sexual Offences for Canada and the Provinces, 1976 and 1980.

	Reported Offences ¹		%Change	Unfounded ²		%Change	% of Reported that are Unfounded	
	1976	1980		1976	1980		1976	1980
Canada								
Sexual Offences Total	12,575	14,998	19.3	1,964	2,211	12.6	15.6	14.8
Rape	2,915	3,446	18.2	1,087	1,131	4.0	37.3	32.6
Indecent Assault-Female	5,792	7,195	24.2	519	660	27.2	9.0	9.0
Indecent Assault-Male	1,227	1,436	17.0	111	122	9.9	9.0	8.8
Other Sexual Offences	2,641	2,921	10.6	247	298	20.6	9.4	10.0
Newfoundland								
Sexual Offences Total	250	280	12.0	43	73	69.8	17.2	26.1
Rape	42	57	35.7	16	24	50.0	38.1	42.9
Indecent Assault-Female	85	121	42.4	14	31	121.4	16.5	25.0
Indecent Assault-Male	21	36	71.4	0	7	N/A	0.0	19.0
Other Sexual Offences	102	66	-35.3	13	11	-15.4	12.7	16.0
Prince Edward Island								
Sexual Offences Total	36	35	-2.8	13	10	-23.1	36.1	28.6
Rape	7	6	-14.3	3	4	33.3	42.9	0.0
Indecent Assault-Female	19	23	21.1	6	6	0.0	31.6	26.3
Indecent Assault-Male	7	2	-71.4	3	0	-100.0	42.9	0.0
Other Sexual Offences	3	4	33.3	1	0	-100.0	33.3	0.0
Nova Scotia								
Sexual Offences Total	462	488	5.6	93	86	-7.5	20.1	17.6
Rape	93	135	45.2	46	48	4.3	49.5	35.5
Indecent Assault-Female	146	197	34.9	25	21	-16.0	17.1	10.0
Indecent Assault-Male	37	54	45.9	6	3	-50.0	16.2	5.0
Other Sexual Offences	186	102	-45.2	16	14	-12.5	8.6	13.0
New Brunswick								
Sexual Offences Total	263	341	29.7	51	63	23.5	19.4	18.5
Rape	63	53	-15.9	32	23	-28.1	50.8	43.0
Indecent Assault-Female	77	159	106.5	8	21	162.5	10.4	13.0
Indecent Assault-Male	47	31	-34.0	4	3	-25.0	8.5	9.0
Other Sexual Offences	76	98	28.9	7	16	128.6	9.2	16.0
Quebec								
Sexual Offences Total	2,867	3,105	8.3	160	210	31.3	5.6	6.1
Rape	473	624	31.9	70	93	32.9	14.8	14.0
Indecent Assault-Female	1,308	1,302	-0.5	60	59	-1.7	4.6	4.5
Indecent Assault-Male	354	387	9.3	9	15	66.7	2.5	3.0
Other Sexual Offences	732	792	8.2	21	43	104.8	2.9	5.0
Ontario								
Sexual Offences Total	4,292	5,162	20.3	718	731	1.8	16.7	14.0
Rape	851	893	4.9	377	338	-10.3	44.3	37.0
Indecent Assault-Female	2,276	2,911	27.9	216	265	22.7	9.5	9.0
Indecent Assault-Male	440	530	20.5	52	45	-13.5	11.8	8.0
Other Sexual Offences	725	828	14.2	73	83	13.7	10.1	11.0
Manitoba								
Sexual Offences Total	621	746	20.1	114	137	20.2	18.4	18.0
Rape	223	255	14.3	77	87	13.0	34.5	34.0
Indecent Assault-Female	249	279	12.0	19	24	26.3	7.6	8.0
Indecent Assault-Male	55	49	-10.9	4	3	-25.0	7.3	6.0
Other Sexual Offences	94	163	73.4	14	23	64.3	14.9	14.0
Saskatchewan								
Sexual Offences Total	401	469	17.0	86	95	10.5	21.4	20.0
Rape	161	173	7.5	57	57	0.0	35.4	32.0
Indecent Assault-Female	162	199	22.8	20	18	-10.0	12.3	9.0
Indecent Assault-Male	26	25	-3.8	4	7	75.0	15.4	28.0
Other Sexual Offences	52	72	38.5	5	13	160.0	9.6	18.0
Alberta								
Sexual Offences Total	1,329	1,830	37.7	223	295	32.3	16.8	16.0
Rape	381	464	21.8	131	168	28.2	34.4	36.0
Indecent Assault-Female	644	878	36.3	49	85	73.5	7.6	9.0
Indecent Assault-Male	102	130	27.5	12	14	16.7	11.8	10.0
Other Sexual Offences	202	358	77.2	31	28	-9.7	15.3	7.0
British Columbia								
Sexual Offences Total	1,897	2,389	25.9	393	445	13.2	20.7	18.0
Rape	546	711	30.2	231	246	6.5	42.3	34.0
Indecent Assault-Female	779	1,069	37.2	87	111	27.6	11.2	10.0
Indecent Assault-Male	131	187	42.7	16	24	50.0	12.2	12.0
Other Sexual Offences	441	422	-4.3	59	64	8.5	13.4	15.0
Yukon								
Sexual Offences Total	35	46	31.4	12	19	58.3	34.3	41.0
Rape	13	18	38.5	10	11	10.0	76.9	61.0
Indecent Assault-Female	13	19	46.2	1	7	600.0	7.7	36.0
Indecent Assault-Male	1	2	100.0	0	0	N/A	0.0	0.0
Other Sexual Offences	8	7	-12.5	1	1	0.0	12.5	14.0
Northwest Territories								
Sexual Offences Total	122	107	-12.3	58	47	-19.0	47.5	43.0
Rape	62	57	-8.1	37	32	-13.5	59.7	56.0
Indecent Assault-Female	34	38	11.8	14	12	-14.3	41.2	31.0
Indecent Assault-Male	6	3	-50.0	1	1	0.0	16.7	33.0
Other Sexual Offences	20	9	-55.0	6	2	-66.7	30.0	22.0

1. Reported or known to police includes unfounded offences. The proper offence classification is determined by the police through an on the scene appraisal, or assessment of circumstances as described by the complainants.

2. Unfounded means that the police investigation has established that a crime did not happen or was not attempted. An offence is not declared "unfounded" if a victim of any crime refuses to prosecute.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00150101.

Publication - Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics, catalogue 85-205.

Table 2 Actual Number of Sexual Offences, Cleared by Charge and Cleared Otherwise for Canada and the Provinces, 1976 and 1980.

	Actual Offences ¹		% Change	Cleared by Charge ²		% Change	% of Actual Offences Cleared by Charge		Cleared Otherwise ³		% Change	% of Actual Offences Cleared Otherwise	
	1976	1980		1976	1980		1976	1980	1976	1980		1976	1980
Canada													
Sexual Offences Total	10,611	12,787	20.5	3,941	4,751	20.6	37.1	37.2	2,100	2,694	28.3	19.8	21.1
Rape	1,828	2,315	26.6	823	986	19.8	45.0	42.6	321	401	24.9	17.6	17.3
Indecent Assault-Female	5,273	6,535	23.9	1,746	2,172	24.4	33.1	33.2	1,071	1,430	33.5	20.3	21.9
Indecent Assault-Male	1,116	1,314	17.7	494	598	21.1	44.3	45.5	229	269	17.5	20.5	20.5
Other Sexual Offences	2,394	2,623	9.6	878	995	13.3	36.7	37.9	479	594	24.0	20.0	22.6
Alberta													
Sexual Offences Total	207	207	0.0	92	109	18.5	44.4	52.7	47	48	2.1	22.7	23.2
Rape	26	33	26.9	16	18	12.5	61.5	54.5	4	4	0.0	15.4	12.1
Indecent Assault-Female	71	90	26.8	30	48	60.0	42.3	53.3	23	21	-8.7	32.4	23.3
Indecent Assault-Male	21	29	38.1	8	20	150.0	38.1	69.0	4	7	75.0	19.0	24.1
Other Sexual Offences	89	55	-38.2	38	23	-39.5	42.7	41.8	16	16	0.0	18.0	29.1
British Columbia													
Sexual Offences Total	23	25	8.7	7	9	28.6	30.4	36.0	10	4	-60.0	43.5	16.0
Rape	4	2	-50.0	2	2	0.0	50.0	100.0	1	0	-100.0	25.0	0.0
Indecent Assault-Female	13	17	30.8	5	5	0.0	38.5	29.4	3	2	-33.3	23.1	11.8
Indecent Assault-Male	4	2	-50.0	0	1	N/A	0.0	50.0	4	0	-100.0	100.0	0.0
Other Sexual Offences	2	4	100.0	0	1	N/A	0.0	25.0	2	2	0.0	100.0	50.0
Manitoba													
Sexual Offences Total	369	402	8.9	115	187	62.6	31.2	46.5	83	83	0.0	22.5	20.6
Rape	47	87	85.1	16	52	225.0	34.0	59.8	18	19	5.6	38.3	21.8
Indecent Assault-Female	121	176	45.5	51	73	43.1	42.1	41.5	32	36	12.5	26.4	20.5
Indecent Assault-Male	31	51	64.5	15	28	86.7	48.4	54.9	7	8	14.3	22.6	15.7
Other Sexual Offences	170	88	-48.2	33	34	3.0	19.4	38.6	26	20	-23.1	15.3	22.7
New Brunswick													
Sexual Offences Total	212	278	31.1	104	103	-1.0	49.1	37.1	35	42	20.0	16.5	15.1
Rape	31	30	-3.2	24	15	-37.5	77.4	50.0	2	4	100.0	6.5	13.3
Indecent Assault-Female	69	138	100.0	30	56	86.7	43.5	40.6	19	16	-15.8	27.5	11.6
Indecent Assault-Male	43	28	-34.9	28	14	-50.0	65.1	50.0	6	3	-50.0	14.0	10.7
Other Sexual Offences	69	82	18.8	22	18	-18.2	31.9	22.0	8	19	137.5	11.6	23.2
Ontario													
Sexual Offences Total	2,707	2,895	6.9	896	854	-4.7	33.1	29.5	321	531	65.4	11.9	18.3
Rape	403	531	31.8	152	174	14.5	37.7	32.8	58	105	81.0	14.4	19.8
Indecent Assault-Female	1,248	1,243	-0.4	341	307	-10.0	27.3	24.7	144	227	57.6	11.5	18.3
Indecent Assault-Male	345	372	7.8	167	145	-13.2	48.4	39.0	38	62	63.2	11.0	16.7
Other Sexual Offences	711	749	5.3	236	228	-3.4	33.2	30.4	81	137	69.1	11.4	18.3
Quebec													
Sexual Offences Total	3,574	4,431	24.0	1,419	1,769	24.7	39.7	39.9	914	1,061	16.1	25.6	23.9
Rape	474	555	17.1	203	250	23.2	42.8	45.0	112	112	0.0	23.6	20.2
Indecent Assault-Female	2,060	2,646	28.4	742	932	25.6	36.0	35.2	534	654	22.5	25.9	24.7
Indecent Assault-Male	388	485	25.0	173	237	37.0	44.6	48.9	113	114	.9	29.1	23.5
Other Sexual Offences	652	745	14.3	301	350	16.3	46.2	47.0	155	181	16.8	23.8	24.3
Saskatchewan													
Sexual Offences Total	507	609	20.1	276	312	13.0	54.4	51.2	70	87	24.3	13.8	14.3
Rape	146	168	15.1	102	94	-7.8	69.9	56.0	13	20	53.8	8.9	11.9
Indecent Assault-Female	230	255	10.9	115	114	-0.9	50.0	44.7	30	34	13.3	13.0	13.3
Indecent Assault-Male	51	46	-9.8	14	33	135.7	27.5	71.7	9	3	-66.7	17.6	6.5
Other Sexual Offences	80	140	75.0	45	71	57.8	56.3	50.7	18	30	66.7	22.5	21.4
Atlantic Provinces													
Sexual Offences Total	315	374	18.7	145	160	10.3	46.0	42.8	57	66	15.8	18.1	17.6
Rape	104	116	11.5	51	60	17.6	49.0	51.7	16	11	-31.3	15.4	9.5
Indecent Assault-Female	142	181	27.5	64	70	9.4	45.1	38.7	24	39	62.5	16.9	21.5
Indecent Assault-Male	22	18	-18.2	10	8	-20.0	45.5	44.4	4	4	0.0	18.2	22.2
Other Sexual Offences	47	59	25.5	20	22	10.0	42.6	37.3	13	12	-7.7	27.7	20.3
Northwest Territories													
Sexual Offences Total	1,106	1,535	38.8	423	625	47.8	38.2	40.7	202	315	55.9	18.3	20.5
Rape	250	296	18.4	110	137	24.5	44.0	46.3	32	61	90.6	12.8	20.6
Indecent Assault-Female	595	793	33.3	200	290	45.0	33.6	36.6	115	155	34.8	19.3	19.5
Indecent Assault-Male	90	116	28.9	40	58	45.0	44.4	50.0	12	27	125.0	13.3	23.3
Other Sexual Offences	171	330	93.0	73	140	91.8	42.7	42.4	43	72	67.4	25.1	21.8
Yukon													
Sexual Offences Total	1,504	1,944	29.3	410	572	39.5	27.3	29.4	343	432	25.9	22.8	22.2
Rape	315	465	47.6	122	162	32.8	38.7	34.8	63	60	-4.8	20.0	12.9
Indecent Assault-Female	692	958	38.4	153	254	66.0	22.1	26.5	139	232	66.9	20.1	24.2
Indecent Assault-Male	115	163	41.7	38	52	36.8	33.0	31.9	29	41	41.4	25.2	25.2
Other Sexual Offences	382	358	-6.3	97	104	7.2	25.4	29.1	112	99	-11.6	29.3	27.7
Northwest Territories													
Sexual Offences Total	23	27	17.4	14	11	-21.4	60.9	40.7	5	11	120.0	21.7	40.7
Rape	3	7	133.3	4	5	25.0	133.3	71.4	0	2	N/A	0.0	28.6
Indecent Assault-Female	12	12	0.0	6	5	-16.7	50.0	41.7	3	6	100.0	25.0	50.0
Indecent Assault-Male	1	2	100.0	1	0	-100.0	100.0	0.0	0	0	N/A	0.0	0.0
Other Sexual Offences	7	6	-14.3	3	1	-66.7	42.9	16.7	2	3	50.0	28.6	50.0
Yukon													
Sexual Offences Total	64	60	-6.3	40	40	0.0	62.5	66.7	13	14	7.7	20.3	23.3
Rape	25	25	0.0	21	17	-19.0	84.0	68.0	2	3	50.0	8.0	12.0
Indecent Assault-Female	20	26	30.0	9	18	100.0	45.0	69.2	5	8	60.0	25.0	30.8
Indecent Assault-Male	5	2	-60.0	0	2	N/A	0.0	100.0	3	0	-100.0	60.0	0.0
Other Sexual Offences	14	7	-50.0	10	3	-70.0	71.4	42.9	3	3	0.0	21.4	42.9

¹ Actual Offences are those which police investigation establishes did happen or were attempted.

² Offence is "cleared by charge" when a charge is laid against at least one person whose identity is established. Offences and not persons charged are to be counted.

³ Offences are cleared otherwise if the offender has been identified and there is enough evidence to support the laying of an information but for various reasons the police are not able to clear the offence by charge. For example, if an offender dies, has diplomatic immunity or is committed to a mental hospital the offence is cleared otherwise.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00150101.

Publication - Crime and Traffic Enforcement Statistics, catalogue 85-205.

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This Directory is a detailed guide to the data on the CANSIM Mini Base — a standard subset of data originating from the CANSIM Main Base which is available at various Secondary Distributors.

CANSIM-Cross Classified Data Base Index — \$7.

This index provides a summary of available data on the Cross Classified Data Base.

CANSIM-Cross Classified Data Base Directory — \$20.

This directory provides a detailed guide to the Cross Classified Data Base. It provides a description of the structure of each table.

The seasonal adjustment method applied to economic time series at Statistics Canada is a computerized ratio-to-moving average method. The standard computer program used is the Statistics Canada X-11-ARIMA seasonal adjustment method. Seasonal adjustment removes the effect of repetitive intra-year variations resulting from normal differences in weather, holidays with invariable dates, or other events which repeat with the same timing.

While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series will contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months in the adjusted series may simply be erratic movements and, to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months. The MCD, or Months for Cyclical Dominance, in a table containing seasonally adjusted series, indicates the smallest span of months for which the average percent change without regard to sign in the trend cycle is greater than that in the irregular factor. For the smoothest series in MCD is 1, for the most erratic series it is 6. Applying a moving average of the period equal to the MCD tends to smooth irregular movements which may obscure the underlying trend.

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

July	Calculating the Cost-Push Effects of Increasing the Domestic Price of Crude Oil Towards the International Price Using the Statistics Canada Price Model
August	The Standard Industrial Classification Revised, 1980 and The Integration of Economic Statistics
October	CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November	Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

January	Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February	The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March	Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April	A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May	The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July	The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
October	Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November	An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

April	Gross Domestic Product
May	An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
June	Financial Activity in Canada
July	Gross National Product — First Quarter 1982
August	List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months for cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

- vi Gross National Product — Second Quarter 1982
- xv Financial Activity in Canada — First Quarter 1982
- xxi Technical Note : Consumer Credit and Mortgage Flows in the Personal Sector
(Persons and Unincorporated Business, Financial Flow Accounts)
- xxiii Observations
 - 1 Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
 - 13 Section 2 Population Statistics
 - 17 Section 3 System of National Accounts
 - 35 Section 4 Labour
 - 57 Section 5 Prices
 - 67 Section 6 Manufacturing
 - 83 Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
 - 89 Section 8 Construction
 - 95 Section 9 Food and Agriculture
 - 101 Section 10 Domestic Trade
 - 107 Section 11 External Trade
 - 115 Section 12 Transportation
 - 119 Section 13 Finance
 - 129 Section 14 Selected Social Data

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Gross National Product Second Quarter 1982 Advance Information

Preliminary estimates indicate that in the second quarter of 1982 Gross National Product fell 0.6% to a level of \$342.5 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. A drop in the nominal value is unusual and reflected a 2.1% decline in real GNP and a moderate 1.5% rise in the economy-wide measure of prices.

Having fallen four quarters in succession, real GNP is now 6% below its level of a year ago and has returned to levels reached late in 1978. It is the sharpest, most prolonged decline in overall real output and aggregate demand in the post-second world war period.

The sources of weakness in the second quarter continued to be widespread, although there was some recovery within personal expenditure, and in merchandise exports which rose sharply following three quarters of decline. The jump in exports accounted for a \$1.4 billion swing in the balance of trade in goods and services¹ which became strongly positive for the first time since 1970-71. The balance could have been considerably larger but for a decline in the terms of trade and a 27% rise in investment income payments to non-residents following increased borrowing from abroad in recent quarters. These higher payments abroad were also enough to explain about half the second quarter decline in economic activity.

Business investment in plant and equipment continued to decline in the second quarter, down a further 7.2% in real terms after falling 6.6% in the first quarter. While strikes have contributed to the weakness, liquidity problems, low profits and excess capacity still predominate. It now appears that work put-in-place for the year will be even lower than was suggested by the results of the mid-year review of intentions that was taken last May and June, results

which were themselves well below the forecast obtained at the start of the year.

Spending on residential construction dropped 12.9% in volume terms in the second quarter, returning to the sharp rates of decrease displayed in the second half of 1981, after a relatively strong first quarter associated with the expiry of the MURB program and an easing of mortgage rates at the turn of the year. All components of single and multiple unit construction and the resale housing market are in a pronounced slump; total expenditure is about 30% lower than in the second quarter of last year.

In addition to the decline in fixed investment, business non-farm inventories were also reduced \$3.6 billion in volume. This marked the third consecutive quarter of rapidly shrinking stocks as firms have attempted to improve their liquidity positions and reduce carrying costs. So far, however, the ongoing weakening of final demand has prevented any meaningful improvement in stock-to-sales ratios. The second quarter decrease was evident in all sectors of the economy but particularly in stocks of manufacturing raw materials.

Real merchandise exports rose by over 7% in the second quarter while real merchandise imports fell slightly. The nominal export growth came mainly from further gains in sales of automotive products and a recovery of lumber exports to the United States, plus improved overseas demand for wheat and barley; exports of natural gas, crude petroleum, iron ore and industrial machinery declined. The small decrease in imports following three quarters of substantial declines reflected continuing weak demand for import-intensive goods such as industrial and agricultural machinery and equipment.

Real personal expenditure on goods and services declined for the fourth consecutive quarter, but the drop was fractional as a 1.0% increase in spending on durable goods did not quite offset small declines in spending on semi- and non-durable goods and

¹ These estimates will be presented in greater detail in the Balance of Payments information bulletin.

services. Within durables, rebate programs helped to boost sales of passenger cars, but there was lower demand for goods related to housing: furniture, appliances and household furnishings. Within services there was reduced expenditure on travel and hotel accommodation.

As noted, the overall implicit price index of GNE rose by only 1.5% in the second quarter compared to about 3.0% in each of the preceding three quarters. This was almost entirely due to a 2.1% decline in merchandise export prices and some easing of the government expenditure deflator. Other prices tended to rise at quarterly rates much like the first quarter, that is, 1-2% for investment goods, 1-3% for consumer goods.

Total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income edged up 0.4% in the quarter, following a 1.6% rise in the first. Rising layoffs in mining and manufacturing, and lay-offs and strikes in construction combined with slower growth in average earnings have resulted in a level of wages and salaries in goods-producing industries that is virtually unchanged from a year earlier. Wages and salaries in

service industries which have been less markedly hurt by current conditions were up 10½% year-over-year.

Corporate profits before taxes fell a further 9.3% in the second quarter, less than the 16% decline recorded in the first, but the fifth quarterly decline in a row. The fall left profits in the first half of 1982 nearly 40% below the first half of 1981. As in the first quarter, declines were widespread, with the largest drops in the second quarter appearing in the manufacturing mining, (especially primary metals, paper, wood, chemicals, and metal fabricating) and trade industries. Weak demand, high operating costs and interest charges were the major contributing factors.

Total government expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers rose 4.3%, while comparable revenues rose by less than 1%. Expenditure increases were led by accelerating increases in transfer payments to persons, while purchases of goods and services grew a little more slowly than in the first quarter. As a result, the deficit of all levels of governments combined rose sharply by \$5.3 billion to a level of \$16.7 billion in the quarter.

Table 1. National Income and Gross National Product. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates. Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	177616	184768	189528	194600	186628	197780	198628			
Percentage Change	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.7	13.9	1.6	0.4			
2 Military pay and allowances	1684	1876	1940	1976	1869	2068	2200			
Percentage Change	1.0	11.4	3.4	1.9	12.0	4.7	6.4			
3 Corporate profits before taxes	37192	35332	30468	27560	32638	23112	20968			
Percentage Change	0.7	-5.0	-13.8	-9.5	-10.5	-16.1	-9.3			
4 Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents	-3624	-3408	-4720	-3208	-3740	-3652	-3904			
Percentage Change	30.7	-6.0	38.5	-32.0	-20.0	13.8	6.9			
5 Interest, and miscellaneous investment income	24272	25784	29068	28680	26951	28984	29388			
Percentage Change	4.4	6.2	12.7	-1.3	21.6	1.1	1.4			
6 Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	5084	5096	3996	3716	4473	3620	3576			
Percentage Change	7.2	0.2	-21.6	-7.0	11.7	-2.6	-1.2			
7 Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including Rent	12872	13264	13488	13536	13290	13504	13496			
Percentage Change	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.4	13.9	-0.2	-0.1			
8 Inventory valuation adjustment	-8100	-8984	-6432	-4492	-7002	-3784	-4896			
Absolute Change	-280	-884	2552	1940	94	708	-1112			
9 Net national income at factor cost	246996	253728	257336	262368	255107	261632	259456			
Percentage Change	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	11.1	-0.3	-0.8			
10 Indirect taxes less subsidies	35300	36864	38904	39440	37627	40740	40444			
Percentage Change	15.1	4.4	5.5	1.4	29.7	3.3	-0.7			
11 Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	36064	37192	38056	39168	37620	40488	41468			
Percentage Change	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.9	12.5	3.4	2.4			
12 Residual error of estimate	344	920	1028	1644	984	1684	1136			
13 Gross national product at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	344544	342504			
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.6	-0.6			
14 (Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	313620	323608	331328	338904	326865	340924	338928			
Percentage Change	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	13.5	0.6	-0.6			

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure, Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates Millions of Dollars.

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	183424	190168	193476	197032	191025	200284	205112			
Percentage Change	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.8	13.4	1.7	2.4			
2 Durable goods	26364	27432	26276	26356	26607	25196	25676			
Percentage Change	3.1	4.1	-4.2	0.3	10.0	-4.4	1.9			
3 Semi-durable goods	22148	22856	22764	23236	22751	22700	22940			
Percentage Change	3.1	3.2	-0.4	2.1	10.6	-2.3	1.1			
4 Non-durable goods	57508	59676	62288	62940	60603	65768	67300			
Percentage Change	3.3	3.8	4.4	1.0	15.9	4.5	2.3			
5 Services	77404	80204	82148	84500	81064	86620	89196			
Percentage Change	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.9	13.7	2.5	3.0			
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	62860	65132	68696	70308	66749	72816	74952			
Percentage Change	2.7	3.6	5.5	2.3	14.0	3.6	2.9			
7 Gross fixed capital formation	77776	82144	81036	82252	80802	79464	74904			
Percentage Change	6.9	5.6	-1.3	1.5	17.3	-3.4	-5.7			
8 Government	8960	9340	9732	10064	9524	10252	10504			
Percentage Change	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.4	15.1	1.9	2.5			
9 Residential Construction	36	68	84	60	62	28	64			
10 Non-residential construction	7516	7796	8080	8352	7936	8576	8760			
Percentage Change	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	13.5	2.7	2.1			
11 Machinery and equipment	1408	1476	1568	1652	1526	1648	1680			
Percentage Change	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.4	24.1	-0.2	1.9			
12 Business	68816	72804	71304	72188	71278	69212	64400			
Percentage Change	7.4	5.8	-2.1	1.2	17.6	-4.1	-7.0			
13 Residential construction	16304	17664	16168	14452	16147	14380	12668			
Percentage Change	9.1	8.3	-8.5	-10.6	15.4	-0.5	-11.9			
14 Non-residential construction	25568	26448	27236	29056	27077	27952	25940			
Percentage Change	6.8	3.4	3.0	6.7	20.4	-3.8	-7.2			
15 Machinery and equipment	26944	28692	27900	28680	28054	26880	25792			
Percentage Change	6.9	6.5	-2.8	2.8	16.2	-6.3	-4.0			
16 Value of physical change in inventories	1096	52	4172	-2708	653	-5652	-12056			
Absolute change	6964	-1044	4120	-6880	2407	-2944	-6404			
17 Government	-992	88	20	92	-198	88	100			
Absolute change	-1072	1080	-68	72	-267	-4	12			
18 Business Non-farm	2040	-460	2460	-2788	313	-5844	-11464			
Absolute Change	7300	-2500	2920	-5248	1673	-3056	-5620			
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	48	424	1692	-12	538	104	-692			
Absolute Change	736	376	1268	-1704	1001	116	-796			
20 Exports of goods and services	95540	100656	100288	101388	99468	97300	101988			
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-0.4	1.1	9.4	-4.0	4.8			
21 (of which: merchandise)	81064	85944	84696	85180	84221	82032	86144			
Percentage Change	-1.8	6.0	-1.5	0.6	9.7	-3.7	5.0			
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	101648	108532	111312	104008	106375	-97984	101260			
Percentage Change	4.7	6.8	2.6	-6.6	14.0	-5.8	3.3			
23 (of which: merchandise)	-73792	-79400	-79956	-74332	-76870	-67848	-67356			
Percentage Change	3.7	7.6	0.7	-7.0	12.6	-8.7	-0.7			
24 Residual error of estimate	-344	-916	-1032	-1644	-984	-1684	-1136			
25 Gross national expenditure at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	344544	342504			
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.6	-0.6			
26 Final Domestic demand	324060	337444	343208	349592	338576	352564	354968			
Percentage Change	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.9	14.4	0.9	0.7			

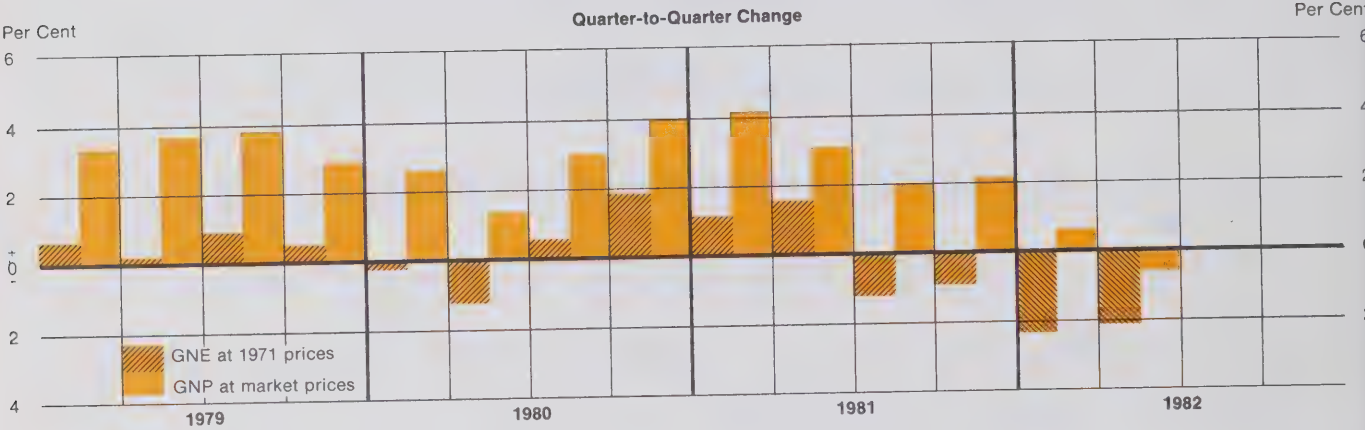
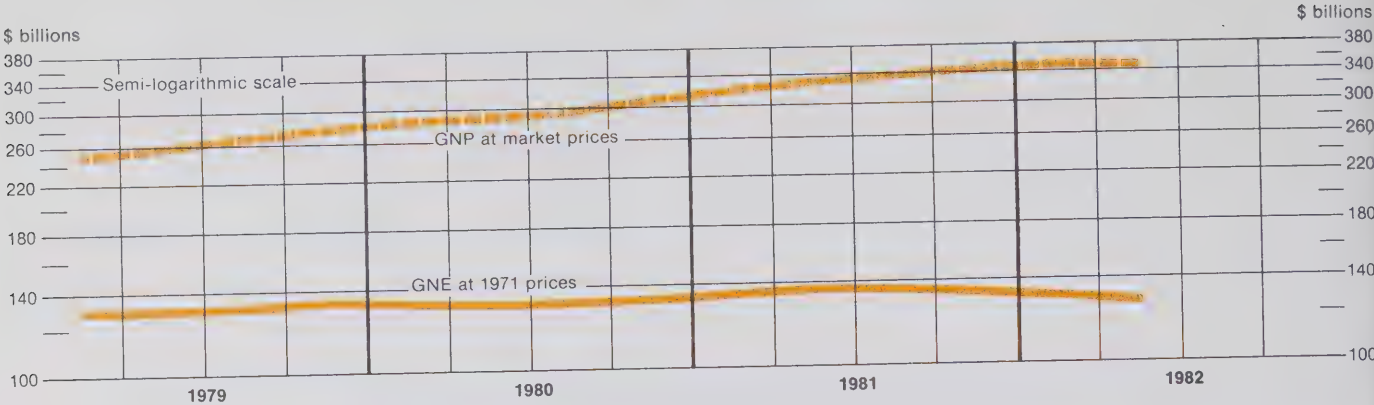
Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates. Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	83352	84288	83356	83144	83535	82208	81944			
Percentage Change	0.3	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	1.9	-1.1	-0.3			
2 Durable goods	14800	15080	14068	13824	14443	13124	13260			
Percentage Change	1.0	1.9	-6.7	-1.7	1.1	-5.1	1.0			
3 Semi-durable goods	11524	11624	11412	11472	11508	11088	11012			
Percentage Change	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.5	2.9	-3.3	-0.7			
4 Non-durable goods	22816	22932	23068	22952	22942	23212	23040			
Percentage Change	0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.0	1.1	-0.7			
5 Services	34212	34652	34808	34896	34642	34784	34632			
Percentage Change	-0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	-0.3	-0.4			
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	22792	22764	23096	23300	22988	23228	23300			
Percentage Change	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	-0.3	0.3			
7 Gross fixed capital formation	31788	32640	31480	31200	31777	29636	27516			
Percentage Change	4.4	2.7	-3.6	-0.9	5.7	-5.0	-7.2			
8 Government	3604	3660	3692	3724	3670	3740	3764			
Percentage Change	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.6			
9 Residential construction	12	24	32	20	22	8	24			
10 Non-residential construction	2904	2924	2916	2952	2924	2984	2988			
Percentage Change	0.1	0.7	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	1.1	0.1			
11 Machinery and equipment	688	712	744	752	724	748	752			
Percentage Change	3.0	3.5	4.5	1.1	12.8	-0.5	0.5			
12 Business	28184	28980	27788	27476	28107	25896	23752			
Percentage Change	4.9	2.8	-4.1	-1.1	6.2	-5.8	-8.3			
13 Residential construction	6044	6340	5788	5112	5821	5016	4368			
Percentage Change	6.8	4.9	-8.7	-11.7	5.6	-1.9	-12.9			
14 Non-residential construction	10388	10456	10452	10788	10521	10260	9380			
Percentage Change	4.5	0.7	-	3.2	8.4	-4.9	-8.6			
15 Machinery and equipment	11752	12184	11548	11576	11765	10620	10004			
Percentage Change	4.3	3.7	-5.2	0.2	4.6	-8.3	-5.8			
16 Value of physical change in inventories	808	652	1924	-636	687	-2160	-3868			
Absolute Change	2200	-156	1272	-2560	1462	-1524	-1708			
17 Government	-372	32	8	36	-74	28	32			
18 Non-farm	1092	520	1440	-640	603	-2252	-3568			
Absolute Change	2364	-572	920	-2080	1251	-1612	-1316			
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	88	100	476	-32	158	64	-332			
Absolute Change	236	12	376	-508	312	96	-396			
20 Exports of goods and services	31672	34140	33124	32980	32979	31860	33804			
Percentage Change	-6.1	7.8	-3.0	-0.4	1.6	-3.4	6.1			
21 (of which: merchandise)	25924	28468	27288	27056	27184	26452	28376			
Percentage Change	-6.6	9.8	-4.1	-0.9	3.1	-2.2	7.3			
22 Deduct: imports of goods and services	-36316	-38004	-37972	-35964	-37084	-33772	-34600			
Percentage Change	-0.2	4.6	-0.1	-5.3	2.6	-6.1	2.5			
23 (of which: merchandise)	-25408	-26776	-26340	-25068	-25898	-22928	-22788			
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-1.6	-4.8	1.6	-8.5	-0.6			
24 Residual error of estimate	-116	-348	-380	-604	-362	-636	-420			
25 Gross national expenditure (1971) dollars	133980	136132	134628	133420	134540	130364	127676			
Percentage Change	1.2	1.6	-1.1	-0.9	3.1	-2.3	-2.1			
26 Final domestic demand	137932	139692	137932	137644	138300	135072	132760			
Percentage Change	1.2	1.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.9	-1.7			

Table 4. Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure Using Seasonally Adjusted Data - 1971 = 100.0

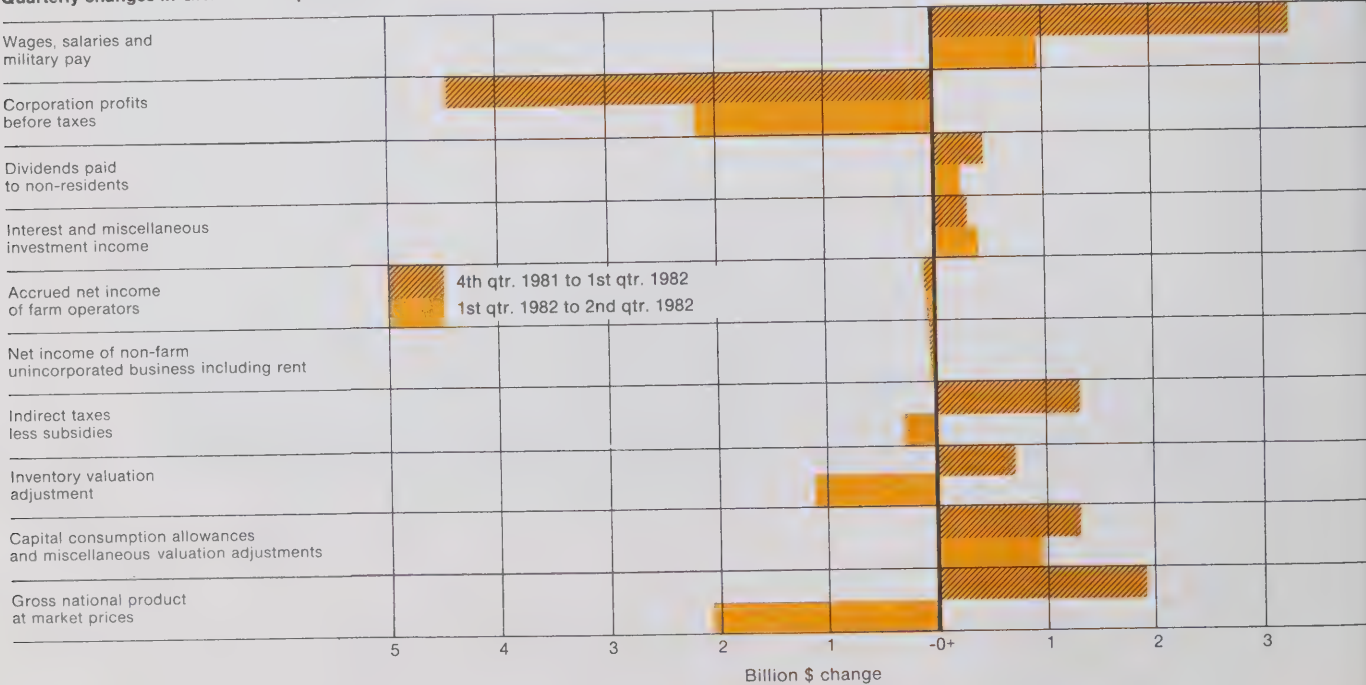
	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	220.1	225.6	232.1	237.0	228.7	243.6	250.3			
Percentage Change	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	11.3	2.8	2.8			
2 Durable goods	178.1	181.9	186.8	190.7	184.2	192.0	193.6			
Percentage Change	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	8.8	0.7	0.8			
3 Semi-durable goods	192.2	196.6	199.5	202.5	197.7	204.7	208.3			
Percentage Change	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	7.5	1.1	1.8			
4 Non-durable goods	252.1	260.2	270.0	274.2	264.2	283.3	292.1			
Percentage Change	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.6	14.7	3.3	3.1			
5 Services	226.2	231.5	236.0	242.1	234.0	249.0	257.6			
Percentage Change	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	10.9	2.9	3.5			
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services	275.8	286.1	297.4	301.8	290.4	313.5	321.7			
Percentage Change	2.6	3.7	3.9	1.5	13.0	3.9	2.6			
7 Gross fixed capital formation	244.7	251.7	257.4	263.6	254.3	268.1	272.2			
Percentage Change	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	10.9	1.7	1.5			
8 Government	248.6	255.2	263.6	270.2	259.5	274.1	279.1			
Percentage Change	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	12.6	1.4	1.8			
9 Non-residential construction	258.8	266.6	277.1	282.9	271.4	287.4	293.2			
Percentage Change	3.4	3.0	3.9	2.1	13.6	1.6	2.0			
10 Machinery and equipment	204.7	207.3	210.8	219.7	210.8	220.3	223.4			
Percentage Change	2.4	1.3	1.7	4.2	10.0	0.3	1.4			
11 Business	244.2	251.2	256.6	262.7	253.6	267.3	271.1			
Percentage Change	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	10.7	1.8	1.4			
12 Residential construction	269.8	278.6	279.3	282.7	277.4	286.7	290.0			
Percentage Change	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.2	9.3	1.4	1.2			
13 Non-residential construction	246.1	252.9	260.6	269.3	257.4	272.4	276.5			
Percentage Change	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	11.1	1.2	1.5			
14 Machinery and equipment	229.3	235.5	241.6	247.8	238.5	253.1	257.8			
Percentage Change	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	11.0	2.1	1.9			
15 Exports of goods and services	301.7	294.8	302.8	307.4	301.6	305.4	301.7			
Percentage Change	4.8	-2.3	2.7	1.5	7.6	-0.7	-1.2			
16 (of which: merchandise)	312.7	301.9	310.4	314.8	309.8	310.1	303.6			
Percentage Change	5.1	-3.5	2.8	1.4	6.4	-1.5	-2.1			
17 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	279.9	285.6	293.1	289.2	287.0	290.1	292.7			
Percentage Change	4.9	2.0	2.6	-1.3	11.1	0.3	0.9			
18 (of which: merchandise)	290.4	296.5	303.6	296.5	296.8	295.9	295.6			
Percentage Change	5.3	2.1	2.4	-2.3	10.8	-0.2	-0.1			
19 Gross national expenditure	237.9	241.5	249.1	256.8	246.3	264.3	268.3			
Percentage Change	2.9	1.5	3.1	3.1	10.1	2.9	1.5			

In the second quarter of 1982, Gross National Product fell 0.6% to a level of \$342.5 billion seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for price rises, real G.N.P. fell 2.1%.



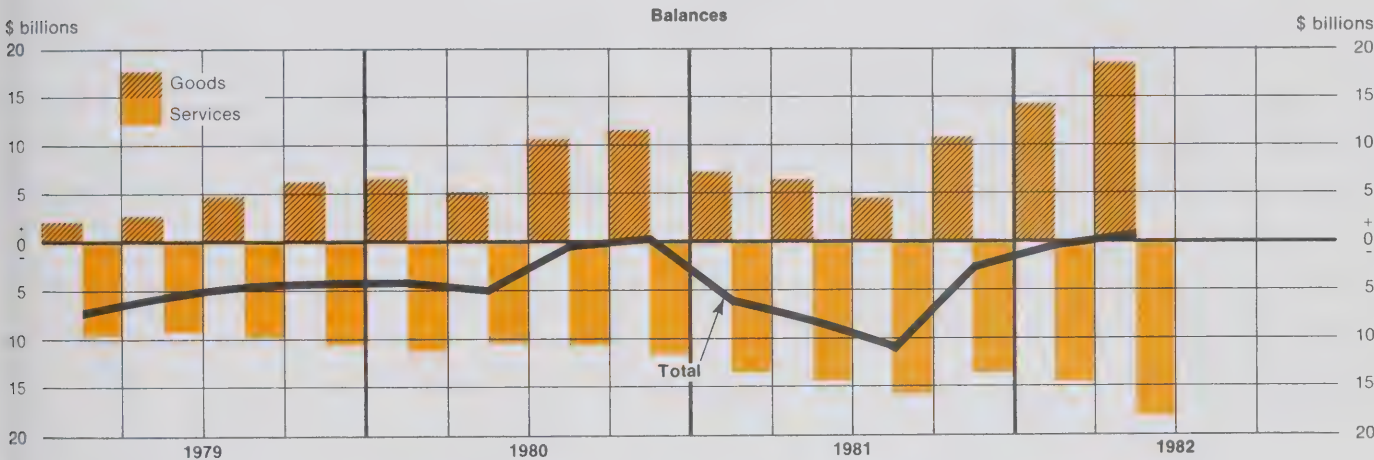
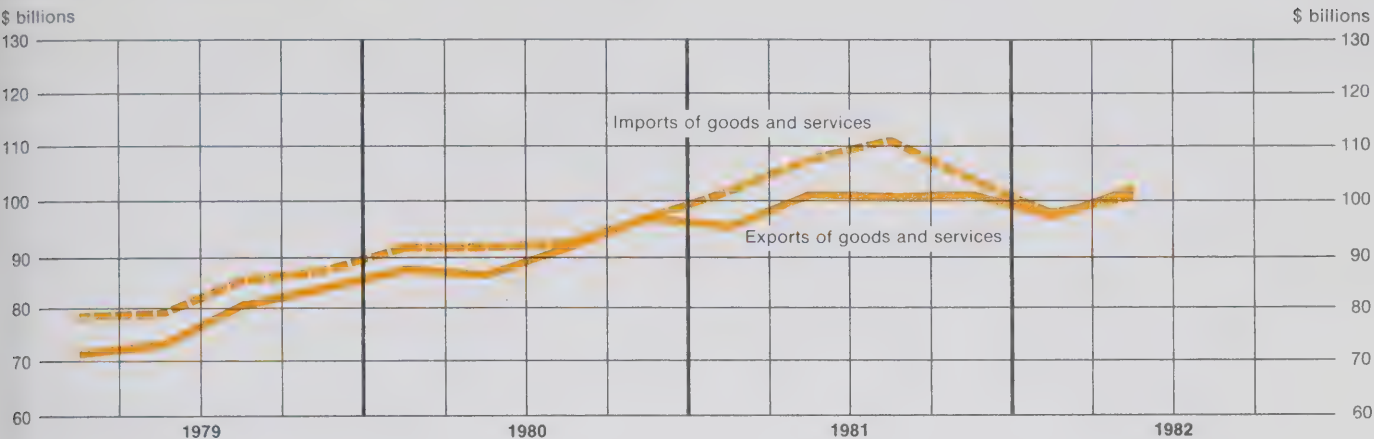
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income and military pay and allowances edged up 0.5% following a 1.6% rise in the first quarter. Corporation profits before taxes fell a further 9.3%, the fifth quarterly decline in a row.

Quarterly changes in GNP and components



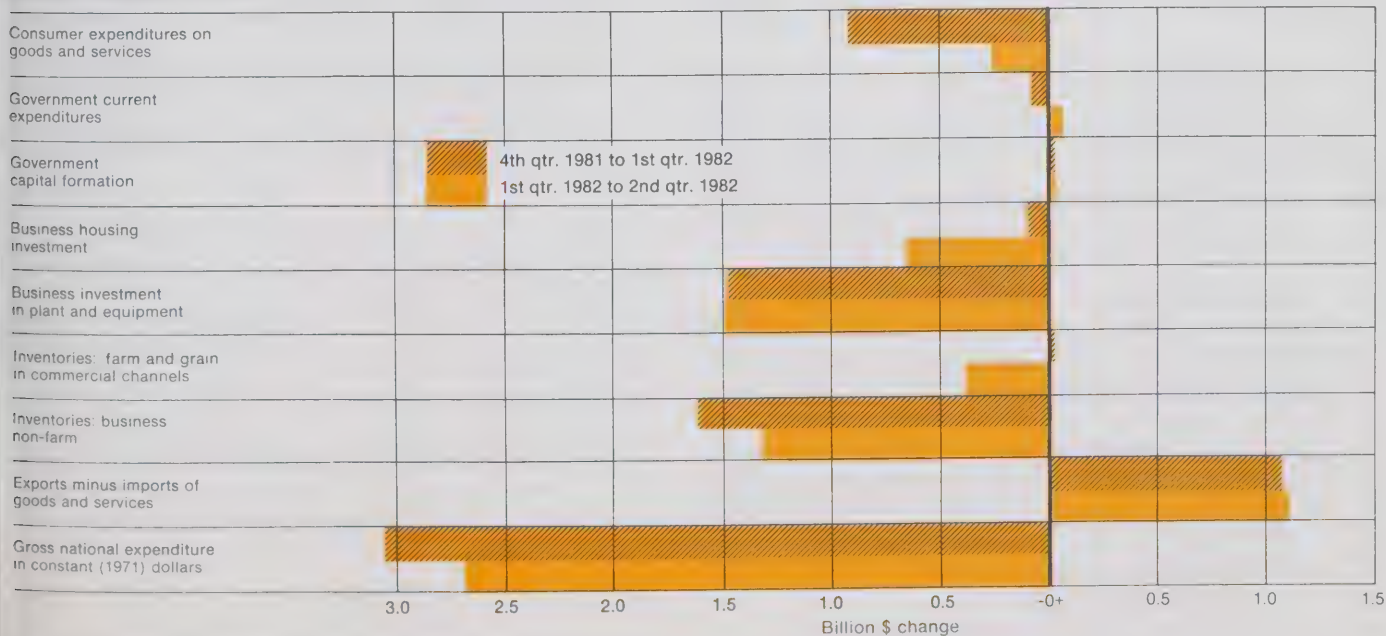
Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

Exports of goods and services rose 4.8% and imports increased 3.3% in the second quarter, after declines of 4.0% and 5.8% respectively in the first quarter. The balance of trade in goods and services become sharply positive for the first time since 1970-71, mainly due to the sharp increase in merchandise exports.



Real personal expenditure on goods and services declined for the fourth consecutive quarter. Business investment in plant and equipment and residential construction fell sharply. The volume of business non-farm inventories was also reduced for the third consecutive quarter.

Quarterly changes in GNE and components in constant (1971) dollars



Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates.

Financial Activity in Canada First Quarter 1982

Overview

During the first quarter of 1982, non-financial domestic sectors of the Canadian economy raised \$7148 million on conventional credit markets during the first quarter of 1982. This represented only 8.8% of Gross National Product — the lowest proportion on record — and compares with 29.9% and 23.3% in the fourth and first quarters of 1981, respectively. Non-financial private corporations raised about three quarters of these funds, with non-financial public enterprises more than accounting for the balance. The household sector showed a net reduction in these types of liabilities and the financing requirement of the federal government was largely offset by a surplus of the Provinces.

Bonds were the principal financing instrument for non-financial domestic sectors, constituting almost 60% of total net funds raised. Mortgages (21%) and bank loans (18%) were the other major sources of funds. The Government of Canada's Treasury bill liability showed a further drop of \$1325 million. Non residents were the major purchasers of bonds, and also sourced more "other loans" (i.e., loans by others than chartered banks in Canada) than the total net flow. Mortgage loan companies provided most of the mortgage funds, principally to the household sector. The deposits of non-financial private corporations at chartered banks fell sharply.

Among factors affecting financial activity in Canada in the period under review were: a persistently high rate of inflation, the continuing restrictive monetary policy, and high rates of interest associated with them; a depreciating Canadian dollar vis-à-vis its United States counterpart; a sharp decline in economic activity, with a reduction in gross fixed capital formation; severe corporate liquidity problems, exacerbated by a sharp deterioration in profits; the largest quarterly decline for Canadian stock prices since records were kept in 1934; and a record financing requirements by the federal government.

Economic Activity

Gross National Expenditure fell 2.0%, in real terms (seasonally adjusted), from the previous quarter. Households maintained a very high savings rate, coupled with weak consumer expenditures, particularly on durables. Gross fixed capital formation fell 6% in real terms (seasonally adjusted) due mainly to a sharp decline in investment in plant and equipment. Housing starts fell 2% averaging 180,000 units at a seasonally adjusted annual rate, (the actual number was 30,300 units); however, multiple dwelling units showed considerable strength, largely as a result of the changes in the tax laws in the November 1981 federal budget. Corporate profits fell for the fourth consecutive quarter, the largest decline since 1947. Non-financial private corporations saw the largest drop, with net savings amounting to \$162 million. As a result, internally generated funds (including capital consumption allowances) accounted for only 60% of their non-financial capital acquisition costs, despite the drop in fixed capital formation and a reduction in the level of inventories.

Gross savings of all levels of general government (including the Canada and Québec Pension Plans) amounted to a combined deficit of \$54 million. Their total financing requirements were \$2136 million, 2.6% of Gross National Expenditure (at market prices) not seasonally adjusted, compared to 2.3% and 1.4% in the first and fourth quarters of 1981 respectively.

Capital Markets, Monetary Aggregates and Interest Rates

Although the economy weakened considerably in the first quarter, the G.N.E. price deflator fell only slightly, remaining above 11%. In view of this situation, as well as the need to prevent further inflationary pressures induced by a deteriorating value of the Canadian dollar vis-à-vis its United States counterpart, the Bank of Canada maintained its tight monetary policy. M1 in March, had fallen 5.4% (seasonally adjusted, annual

rate) from its level at the beginning of the year. The Bank's holdings of Treasury bills fell \$432 million, from \$5246 million at the end of December to \$4814 at the end of March, contributing to a rise in short term interest rates of between 45 and 100 basis points. The prime rate charged by the chartered banks fell 75 basis points in early January to 16.50%, in line with yields on other instruments which had fallen in late December. In March, however, the prime rate rose with other interest rates, to close the quarter at 17.00%. However, the yield differential on short term instruments in Canada over those in the United States dropped sharply, as some yields in the United States (for example, 30-day commercial paper) rose as much as 246 basis points. At the end of the quarter, yields on 30-day commercial paper were about 16.15% in Canada whereas similar instruments in the United States offered a yield of 15.36%.

The narrowing of this differential placed strong downward pressure on the Canadian dollar, which closed the quarter at 81.49 cents U.S., down from 84.35 cents U.S. at the end of 1981. Against most other major trading currencies, however, the Canadian dollar appreciated. The process of preventing too violent fluctuations in the Canadian dollar's external value resulted in a drop of \$1546 million in the country's net international reserves. During the quarter, the Government of Canada repaid the 700 million Swiss franc loan that had been borrowed in 1979. Since that time, the Swiss franc had depreciated against the Canadian dollar, requiring a smaller outflow in Canadian dollars than the original inflow. A five year, 400 million Swiss franc bond was sold to partly refinance the loan.

Total net new marketable bonds issued by Canadian borrowers amounted to \$5818 million, with provincial governments (\$1542 million), their utilities (\$818 million) and non-financial private corporations (\$1234 million) accounting for most of the flow. The federal government's bond liability fell \$391 million: virtually all of the drop was attributed to redemptions of Canada Savings Bonds (\$385 million). The Bank of Canada increased its holdings of Government of Canada bonds, principally issues with terms to maturity of between three and five years.

Bond yields in Canada remained substantially unchanged over the quarter with some upward pressure in January being largely reversed in February. There remained considerable incentive to place issues abroad - particularly on the less regulated and less costly European market - with the result that non-residents acquired 73% of net new marketable issues. Of the total issue of net new marketable bonds, only \$320 million had maturities of more than twenty years. Those with maturities of five years or less including those with an extendible feature, amounted to \$2102 million.

Bank loans outstanding fell \$645 million in the period under review, the first quarterly decline since the third quarter of 1980. Non-residents repaid \$1086 million; non-financial private corporations recorded an increase of \$1332 million. Most of the increased

borrowing was in Canadian funds. During the quarter, a further twenty six applicants were granted charters to begin operations as banks. Many of these companies had been operating in Canada as financial intermediaries prior to their becoming banks.

The Government of Canada's Treasury bill liability fell \$1325 million in the quarter. This decline followed a drop of \$2190 million in the fourth quarter and reduced the level outstanding to \$19375 million, or 18% of the federal government's total liabilities. The reduction was a reflection of a temporary decline on the reliance on this financing instrument, as the federal government was able to draw on its large bank deposits that had accumulated in the previous quarter as a result of the very successful Canada Savings Bond campaign.

Other short-term paper outstanding rose \$137 million. The small change, however, masked a shift among short-term paper instruments. Finance and commercial paper outstanding fell sharply while bankers' acceptances rose by a similar amount. The increase in the amount of bankers' acceptances outstanding was probably largely attributable to a wide yield differential between this instrument and the prime rate. This differential had developed in December and persisted until late February. Many issuers of bankers' acceptances use the instrument as a ready substitute for short term bank loans. The wider differential would have encouraged a switch between them, as evidenced by the lower use of bank loans in the quarter. The reduction in finance and commercial paper appeared to be part of the overall reduced demand for credit.

Non-financial private corporations encountered liquidity problems. Beside having entered 1982 with a very high debt to equity ratio, their profits were affected by the lower level of economic activity. During the first quarter, these companies had a further increase in a current liabilities, including that portion of long-term debt becoming due within a year, while current assets fell sharply. Deposits at chartered banks dropped steeply, although they were offset in part by an increase of deposits at other institutions. Inventories were also down. The high degree of leverage of many of these companies appeared to have resulted in a reluctance on the part of lenders to advance further funds at a time when an injection of working capital was much needed.

Net new issues of share capital amounted to \$1288 million, the smallest increase since the third quarter of 1980. Market conditions were not conducive to the issue of new shares. The Toronto Stock Exchange experienced its worst decline since records were kept in 1934: the TSE Composite Index of 300 stocks fell 19%. All the industry indices fell: of the more heavily weighted industries, oil and gas (-30%) metals and minerals (-20%) industrial products (-16%) and consumer products (-15%), fell by the largest proportion.

Reduced consumer expenditures on durables, particularly on automobiles, led to a drop of \$591 million in the level of consumer credit outstanding. This represented the first quarterly decline in eleven years.

Table I. Financial Market Summary Table

	1981					1982				
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Millions of Dollars										
Funds Raised in Credit Markets by:										
1. Persons and Unincorporated Business	4046	7734	4322	5574	21676	-750				
A) Consumer Credit	1243	2020	1253	464	4980	-591				
B) Bank Loans	2442	2460	888	3733	9523	-686				
C) Other Loans	-768	837	622	-481	210	-964				
E) Short Term Paper	1	6	10	-1	16	2				
F) Mortgages	1127	2419	1575	1873	6994	1521				
G) Bonds	1	-8	-26	-14	-47	-32				
2. Non-Financial Private Corporations	8848	11421	8121	6918	35308	5718				
B) Bank Loans	3387	6447	4128	3609	17571	1332				
C) Other Loans	1485	760	1056	-151	3150	2071				
E) Short Term Paper	-114	610	649	-181	964	250				
F) Mortgages	748	767	589	-505	1599	216				
G) Bonds	783	1296	934	2368	5381	1234				
H) Stocks	2559	1541	765	1778	6643	615				
3. Non-Financial Government Enterprises	2422	1861	1530	1489	7302	2091				
B) Bank Loans	1500	1060	-137	-872	1551	837				
C) Other Loans	143	-34	-79	202	232	79				
E) Short Term Paper	40	156	-71	-74	51	-37				
F) Mortgages	-2	-1	-15	—	-18	-1				
G) Bonds	741	679	1832	2233	5485	1213				
H) Stocks	—	1	—	—	1	—				
4. General Government	2103	2167	3085	12194	19549	89				
B) Bank Loans	-5	103	510	-471	137	-68				
C) Other Loans	-542	439	-183	369	83	-284				
D) Treasury Bills	1035	620	500	-2190	-35	-1325				
E) Short Term Paper	220	108	133	150	611	240				
F) Mortgages	-6	-6	-6	-5	-23	-6				
G) Bonds	1401	903	2131	14341	18776	1532				
5. Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	17419	23183	17058	26175	83835	7148				
6. Rest of the World	1006	1268	148	1900	4322	-785				
B) Bank Loans	531	15	593	1447	2586	-1086				
C) Other Loans	217	587	393	444	1641	297				
F) Mortgages	—	-27	—	—	-27	—				
H) Stocks	258	693	-838	9	122	4				
7. Total Borrowing Excluding Domestic Financial Institutions	18425	24451	17206	28075	88157	6363				
8. Domestic Financial Institutions	3610	3518	6154	2895	16177	883				
B) Bank Loans	1087	1499	-314	852	3124	-974				
C) Other Loans	588	-237	725	936	2012	3				
E) Short Term Paper	482	944	1357	-1244	1539	-318				
F) Mortgages	1	-42	32	5	-4	13				
G) Bonds	549	599	727	1053	2928	1486				
H) Stocks	903	755	3627	1293	6578	673				
9. Total Funds Raised = Total Funds Supplied	22035	27969	23360	30970	104334	7246				
Funds Supplied Directly to Credit Markets By:										
10. Persons and Unincorporated Business	770	2296	2853	10586	16505	137				
11. Non-Financial Private Enterprises	-99	511	1050	59	1521	-488				
12. Public Sector (General Government and Non-Financial Government Enterprises)	925	1059	1640	1852	5476	1307				
13. Public Financial Institutions	609	718	416	807	2550	771				
14. Rest of the World	1642	2081	5439	6139	15301	5314				
15. Bank of Canada	-699	1203	-679	1147	972	-243				
16. Chartered Banks	9672	12990	7628	7405	37695	-3065				
17. Private Domestic Financial Institutions (Ex. Chartered Banks)	9215	7111	5013	2975	24314	3513				

Text Table II. Domestic Non-Financial Sectors Borrowing by Term.

	1981				1982					
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual
					Millions of Dollars					
Total Shorter Term ¹	8009	14488	8668	15355	46521	471				
Total Longer Term	9410	8695	8390	10820	37314	6677				
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	17419	23183	17058	26175	83835	7148				
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product	23.3	29.0	18.8	30.5	25.3	8.8				

(1) Unmatured Canada Savings Bonds are included in the Total Shorter Term.

Note: Since Financial instruments are not homogeneous as to term the table is only indicative of broad tendencies.

Chart — 1
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product

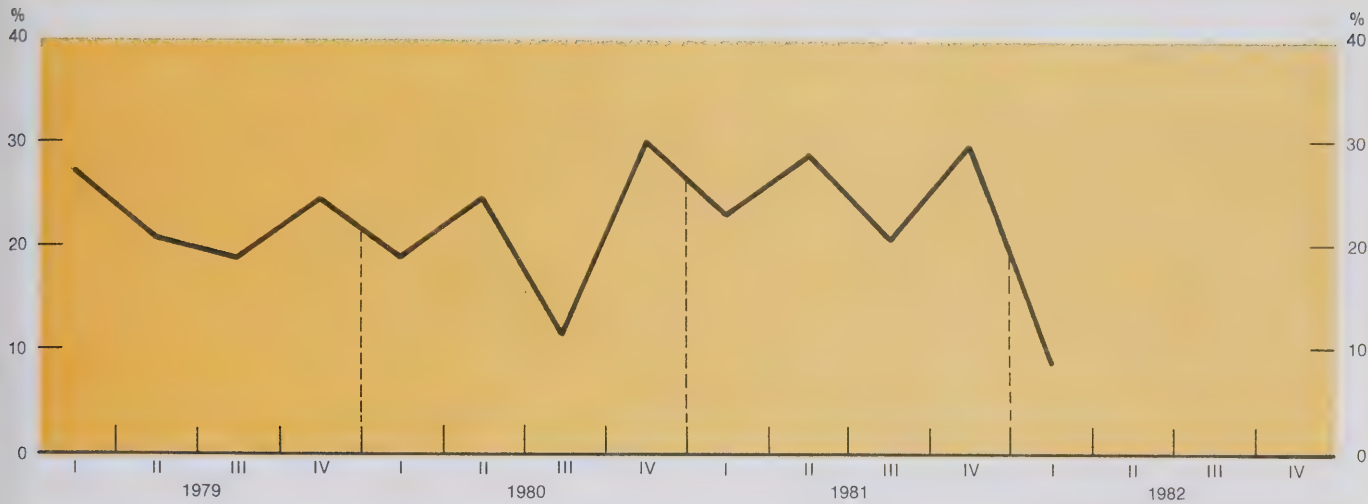
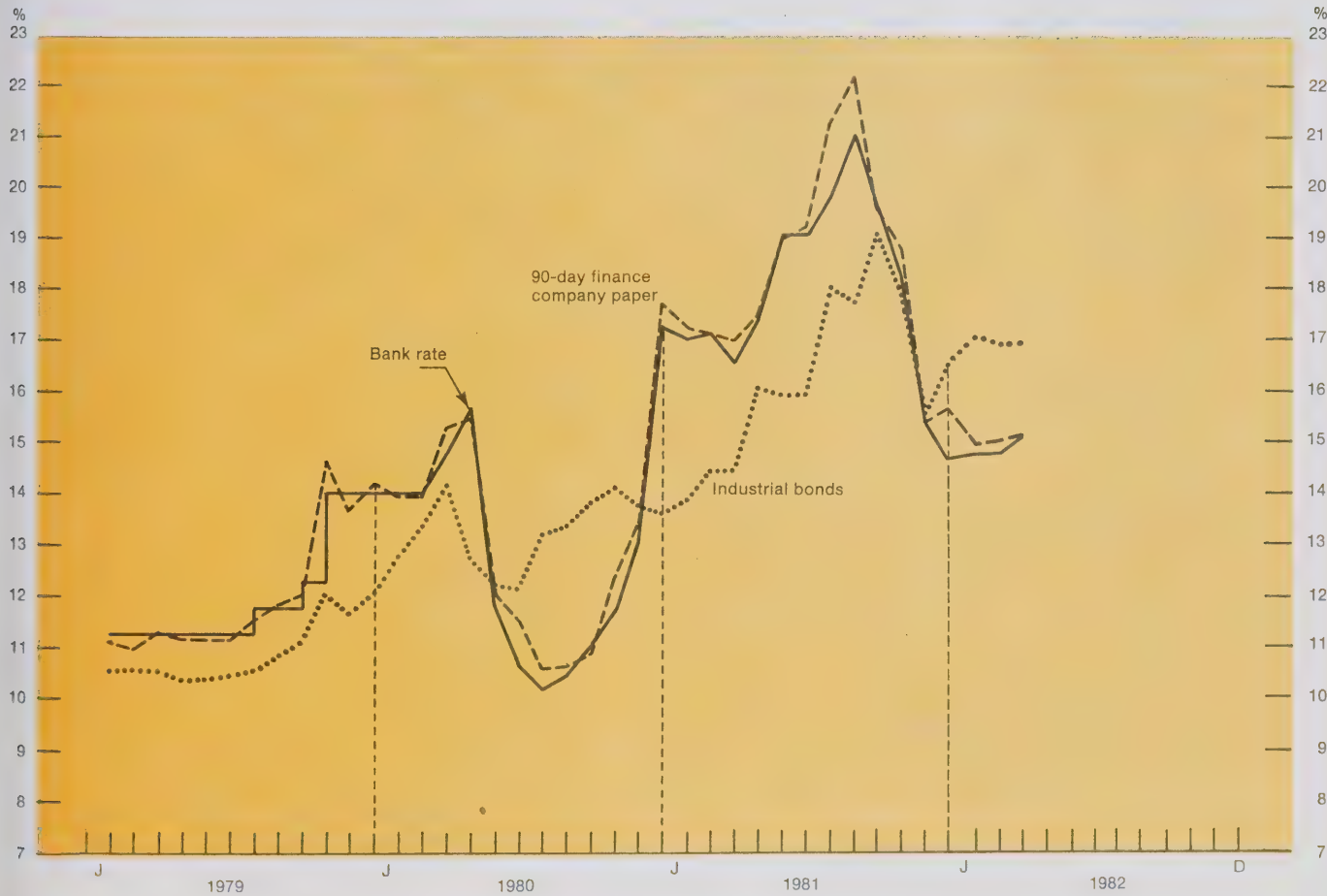
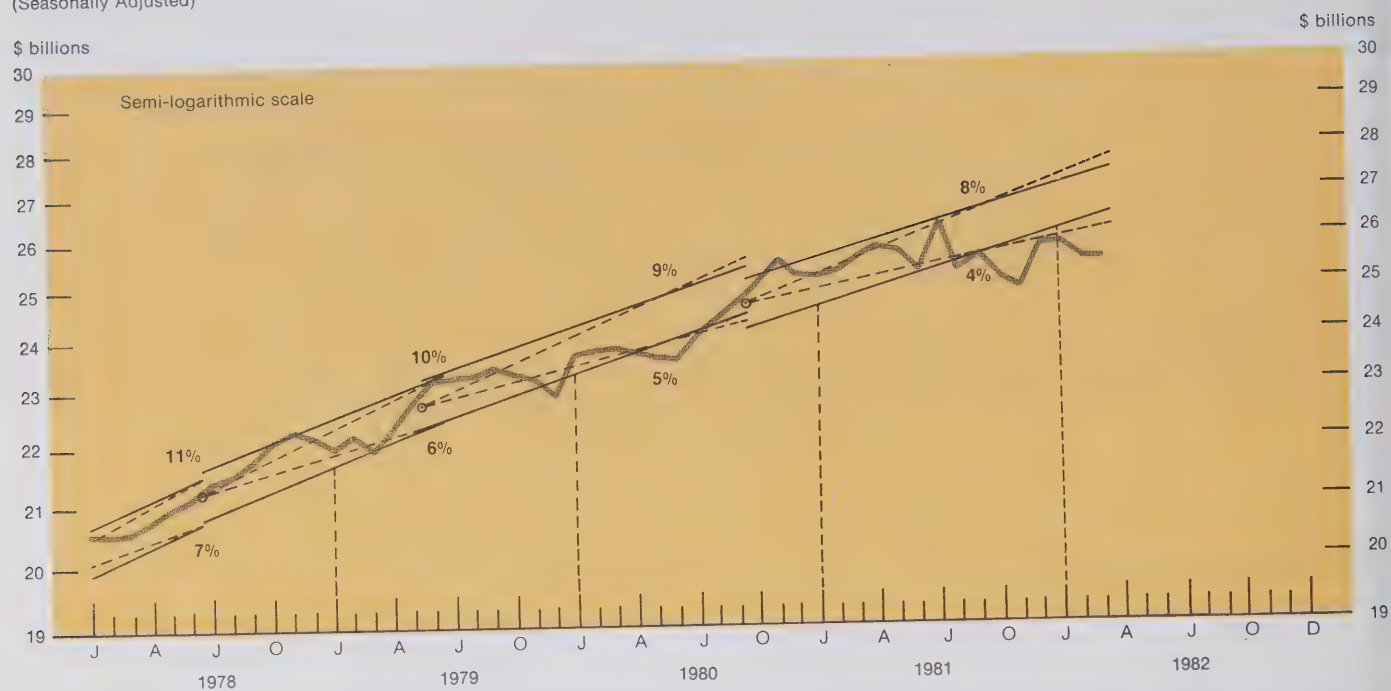


Chart — 2
Selected Canadian Interest Rates



Money Supply⁽¹⁾ and Target Growth Rates

(Seasonally Adjusted)



(1) Currency outside banks plus Canadian dollar demand deposits at chartered banks.

Technical Note: Consumer Credit and Mortgage Flows in the Personal Sector (Persons and Unincorporated Business, Financial Flow Accounts)

Consumer credit consists principally of installment credit from financial institutions (personal loans and bank credit cards), and also of revolving credit from charge cards at large retail stores. Consumer credit is used mainly to finance purchases of consumer durables. Durable goods cost more than non-durables, and thus require a larger portion of disposable income and/ or savings to finance the purchase; credit provides the advantage of allowing an individual to make payments for a good after he has purchased the good. Moreover, consumer durables have an average life of several years, thus medium-term financing is appropriate; in general, an individual would want the life of the good to equal or exceed the term of the debt used to purchase it.

Though there is a strong correlation between consumer credit flows (**CR**) and expenditure on durable goods, there have been a number of periods where changes in **CR** have been significantly different from the corresponding changes in expenditure on durables; upon closer inspection, it is observed that the changes in consumer credit flows are more closely linked to increases and decreases in the automobile expenditure component of durable goods. There is reason to believe that consumer credit demand should be more sensitive to expenditure on automobiles (**CA**), than to expenditure on other durables (**CO**), as a large portion of car purchases is credit financed, whereas other durables do not in general represent as great an outlay and can often be financed more easily out of current income or by drawing down personal savings.

It is assumed that the demand for consumer credit, as represented by the net flow of consumer credit, is an increasing function of a weighted measure of consumption expenditure on the two classes of

expenditures on durables, in current dollars ($CD = 0.20 \cdot CO + CA$), and a decreasing function of the cost of credit or interest rates (**RL**).

$$CR = a_0 + a_1 \cdot CD + a_2 \cdot RL$$

CR is the quarterly flow recorded in Category 3321, Sector 1 & 11, Financial Flow Accounts. The weighting of **CO** and **CA** used in calculating **CD** is somewhat arbitrary, but it has been done in such a way so as to more closely reflect the association of expenditure flows to consumer credit flows. Expenditure data used are raw (i.e., not seasonally adjusted) in order to correspond with financial flows data. The interest rate chosen is that on prime business loans, as it is believed to be indicative of the general level of short-term loan rates, given that a satisfactory series for consumer credit is not available.

There is a fairly pronounced seasonal pattern **CR**, due mainly to strong seasonality in many of the components of **CD** and, as a result, the above specification is modified to include seasonal dummy variables (**D2**, **D3**, **D4**).

An equation based on the above variables is estimated for 1962 Q1 to 1982 Q1, and the results are presented below with t-statistics in parentheses. The equation is corrected for first-order serial correlation of the error term. The explanatory power of this equation has fallen in the last two quarters due mainly to the fact that the severity of the cyclical downturn is not adequately represented in the specification. All of the estimated coefficients on the explanatory variables have the expected signs and are significant at the 5% level. **RL** is most significant with a one-period lag.

$$CR = -93.04 + 444.26 \cdot D2 + 361.94 \cdot D3 + 288.73 \cdot D4 - 93.13 \cdot RL(-1) + 835.41 \cdot CD$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} (-0.95) & (7.66) & (6.31) & (5.43) & (-5.62) & (11.22) \end{array}$$

$$R^2 = 0.84$$

Mortgage credit finances housing and other property. The demand for mortgage financing arises from both the demand for new housing and the refinancing of existing units. The demand for mortgage credit is derived from the demand for the stock of housing. Basically, the demand for the stock of housing, given population growth, is a function of the price of housing and household income or wealth. Mortgage demand is particularly sensitive to interest rate conditions.

To formulate a simple demand equation for mortgage credit, it is assumed that the desired level of mortgage debt (ML^d) is a function of the desired stock of housing and the cost of mortgage credit as represented by the interest rate on conventional mortgages (RM). However, since the desired stock of housing is not observable, it is further assumed that it is, in turn, a linear function of personal disposable income in current dollars (YD) and relative prices (PR): more specifically, PR is the ratio of the consumer price index for rental cost to the consumer price index for the cost of home ownership. Using a stock adjustment model, the demand for mortgages in terms of net mortgage flows (MR) is represented below. C is the adjustment coefficient. The equation assumes that if the stock of mortgage debt at the beginning of the period, $ML(-1)$, is equal to the desired level, then there is no change in the level of mortgage debt outstanding, i.e., no flows.

$$MR = c*(ML^d - ML(-1))$$

Substituting for ML^d , assumed to be a linear function of YD and PR , we get the following equation.

$$MR = b_0 + b_1*YD + b_2*PR + b_3*RM + b_4*ML(-1)$$

The overall approach followed here is attributed to David Huang (*Econometrica*, April 1966). The model assumes that the flow of mortgage credit is an

increasing function of disposable income and rental cost relative to home ownership cost, and is a decreasing function of the interest rate on mortgages and of the level of mortgages at the beginning of a period (estimated by linear interpolation of annual levels). At this point, a qualitative variable (DA) is added to the specification to account for the impact on the demand for mortgage funds of CMHC's Assisted Home Ownership Plan (AHOP) in effect from 1973 to 1979.

MR is the quarterly flow recorded in Category 3410, Section I & II, Financial Flow Accounts. Income data used are raw in order to correspond with financial flows data. The rate chosen is that for five-year conventional mortgages, despite the fact that these mortgages have tended to be replaced with those of the shorter term. The reason for this choice is that there is no adequate series available on shorter term mortgage rates; however, these latter have been moving in line with the five-year rate.

An equation based on the above variables is estimated for 1962 Q1 to 1982 Q1 and the results are presented below with t-statistics in parentheses. All coefficients are significant at the 5% level, except for the coefficient on $ML(-1)$; however, there is theoretical justification for including this variable, and it is not dropped from the specification. All coefficients have the expected signs except for the coefficient on the price ratio variable. This anomaly arises because the ratio declines steadily (i.e., home ownership costs have risen faster than rental costs) over a period where the secular trend in MR has been increasing. It may be that the price index for rental accommodation is biased downwards due to the effect of rent controls in place in many of the provinces, and that the price index for home ownership is biased upwards as it fails to take into account capital gains on houses. Taking these factors into account, the sign on the price ratio coefficient is explainable. PR and RM are most significant with a one-period lag.

$$MR = 4293.60 + 907.51*DA + 49.31*YD - 21.24*PR(-1) - 216.24*RM(-1) - 0.16*ML(-1)$$

(4.70)
(6.10)
(2.37)
(-3.66)
(-5.80)
(-0.02)

$R^2 = 0.92$
DW = 1.92

Observations

An important new perspective on Canada's Labour Force

Patterns of Full- and Part-year Employment and Unemployment: Results of the Annual Work Patterns Surveys, 1977 to 1980, Catalogue No. 71-531, \$7.00 in Canada, \$8.40 elsewhere.

This new publication from Statistics Canada offers analysts in government and the business and academic communities, union officials, women's groups and many others significant insights on the dynamics of the Canadian labour market.

The report, which includes 40 tables and 25 pages of text, contains results from the Annual Work Patterns Survey describing the labour market activities of Canadians throughout the years 1977 to 1980. Data by province, age and sex, describing the annual incidence of employment and unemployment, provide an important supplement to the statistical snapshots produced by the monthly Labour Force Survey.

Patterns of Full- and Part-year Employment and Unemployment is a valuable tool for probing policy and modelling aspects of labour market behaviour during this economically sensitive era.

Highlights

- 2.9 million people (22.1%) who were in the labour force at some time during 1980 experienced some unemployment during the year, up from a total of 2.3 million persons (19.1%) of the labour force in 1977.
- 1,381,000 (26.0%) of women employed at some time in 1980 worked entirely part time; for men, the total was 501,000 (6.8%). Among females employed at some time that year, 3.4 million (63.9%) worked entirely full time, while the corresponding figure for men was 6.4 million (86.3%). Women taking on both full-time and part-time employment numbered 538,000 (10.1%) of the total employed at some time in 1980, while 518,000 (7.0%) of men worked both full and part time.
- Canadians in the labour force at some time during 1980 spent an average of 41.6 weeks employed, 3.1 weeks seeking employment and 7.3 weeks outside the labour force. Persons unemployed at some time in 1980 spent an average of 14.0 weeks in unemployment, while those who worked at some time in 1980 were employed 42.7 weeks on the average.

For further information, contact Richard Veevers or Maryanne Webber, Labour Force Activity Section, Statistics Canada, 6th Floor, Jean Talon Building, Ottawa K1A 0T6 (613-995-9381). □

Travel Price Index, First Quarter, 1982

The Travel Price Index (1979-80 weights) rose to 283.6 in the first quarter 1982, 11.1 points or 4.1% over the reading in the fourth quarter 1981. The annual rate of increase first quarter 1982 over first quarter 1981 for the TPI is 14.3%. This rate is higher than the 11.6% increase recorded by the Consumer Price Index in the same period.

Travel to Work, November 1981 Dominance of Automobile

Estimates from the November 1981 Travel to Work survey indicate that there were 6.7 million persons travelling to work in 5.7 million automobiles. There were also 1.4 million persons using public transportation and a further 1.0 million walking or using some other means of transportation. These 9.2 million commuters represented 85% of employed persons in Canada in November 1981.

The proportions of commuters using each major mode of transportation changed little between 1976 and 1981. Fully 73% of commuters travelled to work in automobiles in 1981, with just over one-half (52%) of commuters driving alone. In 1976 this distribution was 71% automobile with 49% driving alone. In both 1976 and 1981 only 16% of commuters used public transit of some form (primarily buses) and 10% walked to work.

There are provincial variations from this national picture. In general, public transit use is low and automobile use correspondingly high in the Atlantic provinces and from Saskatchewan west. The reverse is true in Québec, Ontario and Manitoba, where high proportions of the population live in metropolitan areas.

Since public transit facilities in Canada are normally restricted to cities, the proportion of commuters using public transit to travel to work is much higher in urban than in rural areas. In November 1981 several cities stood out with high level of public transit use for commuting: Montréal and Toronto both at 30%, closely followed by Ottawa-Hull at 28% and Winnipeg at 26%.

The proportion of commuters using public transit rose in all cities between 1979 and 1981 except Toronto and Winnipeg. Conversely, the proportion of commuters using automobiles declined in most cities, notably Québec-Levis where the proportion decreased from 81% in 1979 to 70% in 1981. This city was probably recovering from the effects of an eight month transit strike during 1979.

Growth in Public Transit

Although the basic modal distribution of total commuters did not change dramatically during the 1976 to 1981 period, in the two latest years public transportation has taken a larger share of the slowly increasing number of commuters. Between 1979 and 1981 the total number of commuters increased by 4%, while the number of commuters using automobiles was up 3%. However, during this same period, the number of commuters using public transportation increased by 11%. In fact, the number of commuters using automobiles actually declined by 1% between 1980 and 1981, while the number using public transit increased by 4% during the same time.

Alberta in particular had an increase of 33% between 1979 and 1981 in the number of commuters using public transit. This was more than double the percentage increase in the number of commuters (14%) or in the number using automobiles (12%). Québec had a similarly large increase (18%) in the number of commuters using public transit, while the total number of commuters declined by 2% and the number using automobiles declined by 5%.

Several Census Metropolitan Areas experienced marked growth in the number of commuters using public transit between 1980 and 1981. In Montréal, for example, the total number of commuters increased 1% between 1980 and 1981, while the number of commuters using public transit increased by 13%. Calgary also had large increases in the number of public transit commuters (10%), while the number of commuters using automobiles actually declined by 3%.

The November 1981 survey, sponsored by Transport Canada and Energy, Mines and Resources Canada, was the ninth survey in an annual series of fall surveys conducted by Statistics Canada. Details on previous years surveys, including copies of questionnaires, information on survey methodology and definitions, are published in Catalogue 87-503, **Travel to Work, 1976-1980**. The publication is available from Publication Sales and Services, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0V7 or from the Publishing Centre, Supply and Services Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0S9 at a cost of \$6.00 in Canada \$7.20 in other countries.

Questions on this release and the Travel to Work survey program should be directed to Janice Ife, Travel, Tourism and Recreation Section, telephone (613) 995-9689.□

Manufacturing Employment: A Comparison of Alternative Measures

Data on employment can be collected from respondents in two types of surveys, those directed to employers and those directed to employees or the households in which they live. In the case of Statistics Canada employment series for the manufacturing industries, there are statistics of both types. The annual Census of Manufactures and the monthly surveys of the employment by the Labour Division could be termed establishment surveys. They are mainly based on collection from employers using reporting units below the company or legal entity (though the Labour Division's universe does include locational units below the level of the establishment as officially defined). On the other hand, the monthly Labour Force Survey is a household sample survey, aimed primarily at measuring overall employment and unemployment and characteristics of individuals, but yielding industry-of-employment breakdowns.

Users sometimes remark on the fact that industrial totals, such as those for all manufacturing industries, differ substantially between the establishment surveys on the one hand and the household survey on the other. Differences in paid worker totals of the annual Census of Manufactures and the Labour Force Survey are the subject of a recent study carried out in the Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division of

Statistics Canada. It is found that Labour Force Survey totals for occupational groupings roughly corresponding to "production and related workers manufacturing activity" agree relatively closely at the national level with annual Census of Manufactures totals for that category of employees. It is also shown that known undercoverage of small establishments in recent years in the Census of Manufactures and a small bias in the Labour Force Survey data which was eliminated in the extensive redesign of that survey effective with 1975 results, together account for a large part of the historical trend in the overall percentage difference between the two surveys.

Illustrating the former finding, a graph is reproduced here from data in the study showing historical ratios between totals from the two surveys for manufacturing production workers in the Census and apparently corresponding occupational groups of the Labour Force Survey and between the residual totals for all other paid workers in each survey.

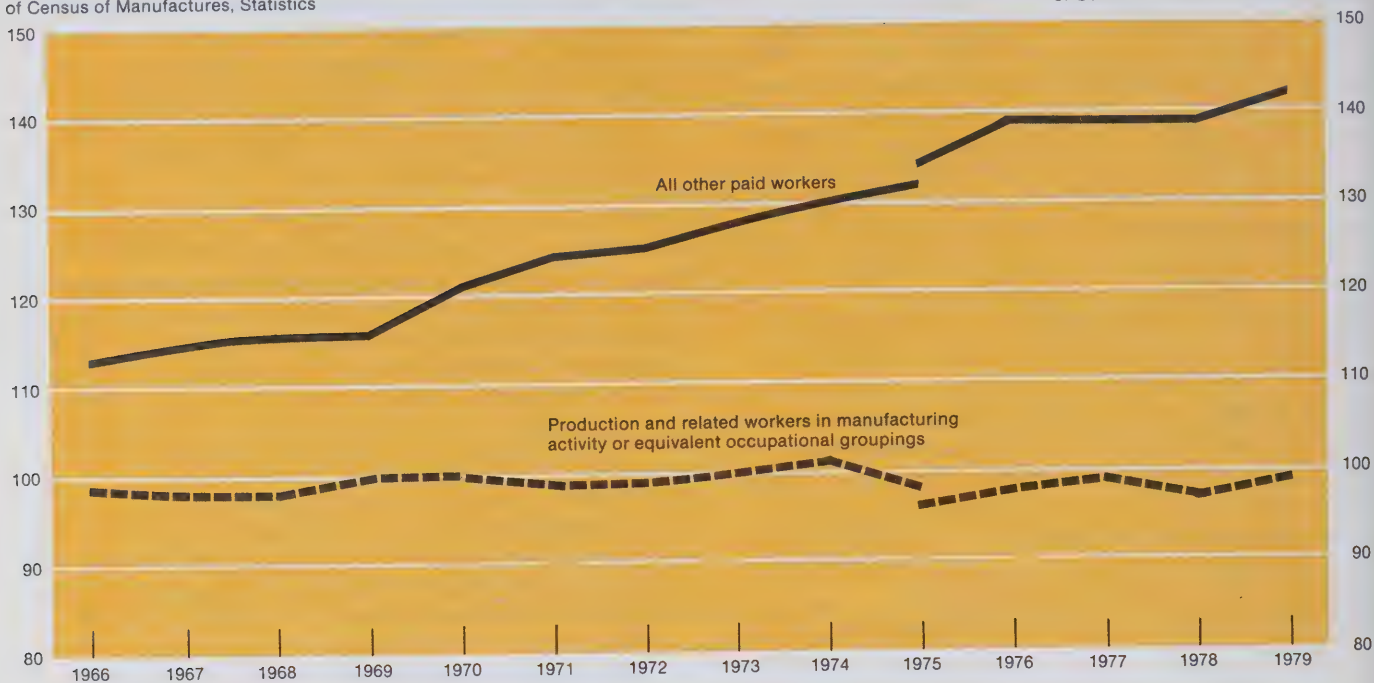
Copies of the study, "The Census of Manufactures and the Labour Force Survey: some experimental approaches to comparing establishment and household survey data", are available from the Analysis and Development Section, Manufacturing and Primary Industries Division, Statistics Canada, Ottawa, K1A 0T6, (613) 992-9654. ■

Chart — 4

Ratio of Labour Force Survey Paid Workers to Census Manufactures Paid Workers
for Specified Classes of Employees in the Manufacturing Industries, 1966-1979

Labour Force Survey Statistics as Per Cent
of Census of Manufactures, Statistics

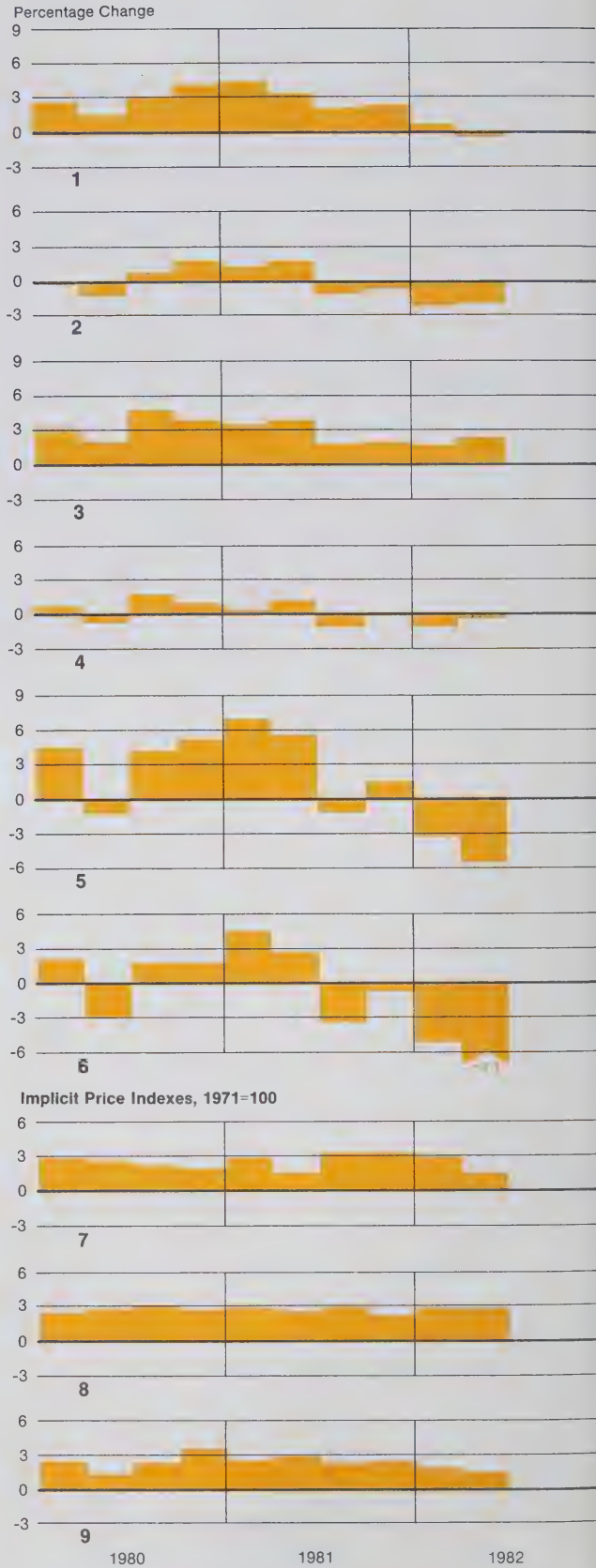
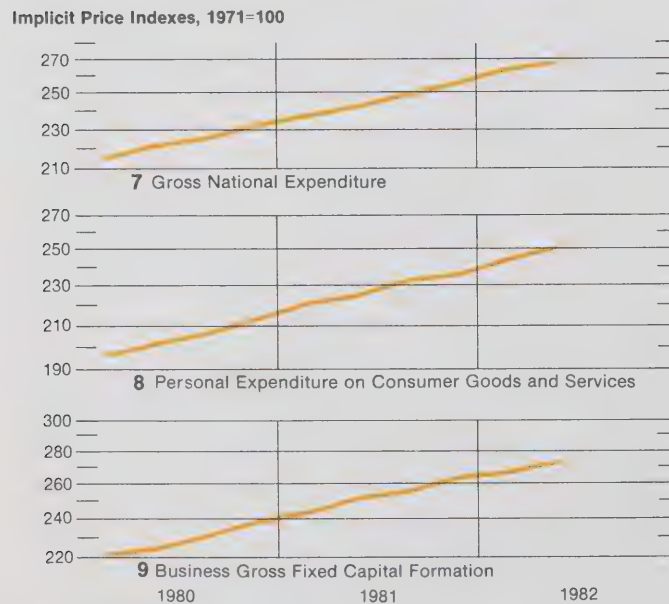
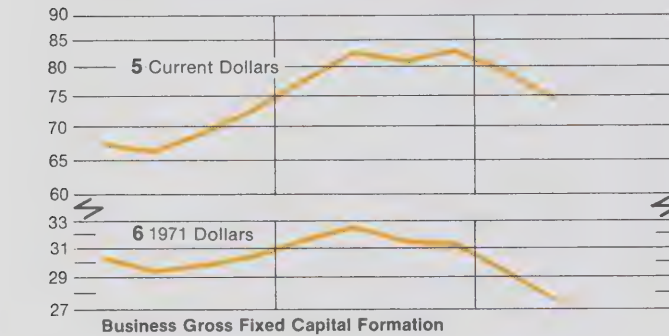
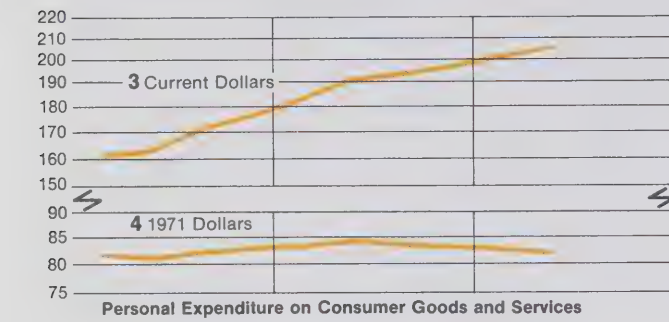
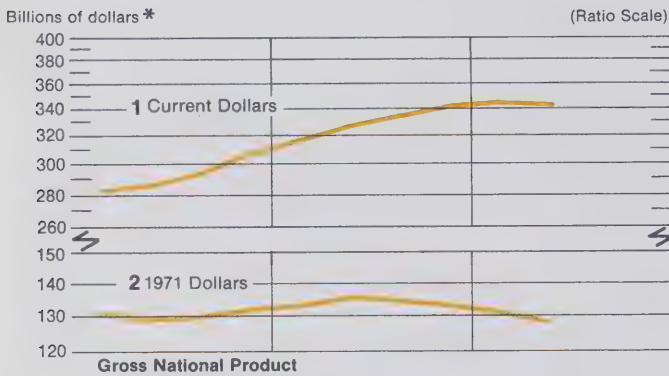
Labour Force Survey Statistics as Per Cent
of Census of Manufactures, Statistics



Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators
Analytical Summary

- 1.7 Charts
- 8.11 Analytical Summary

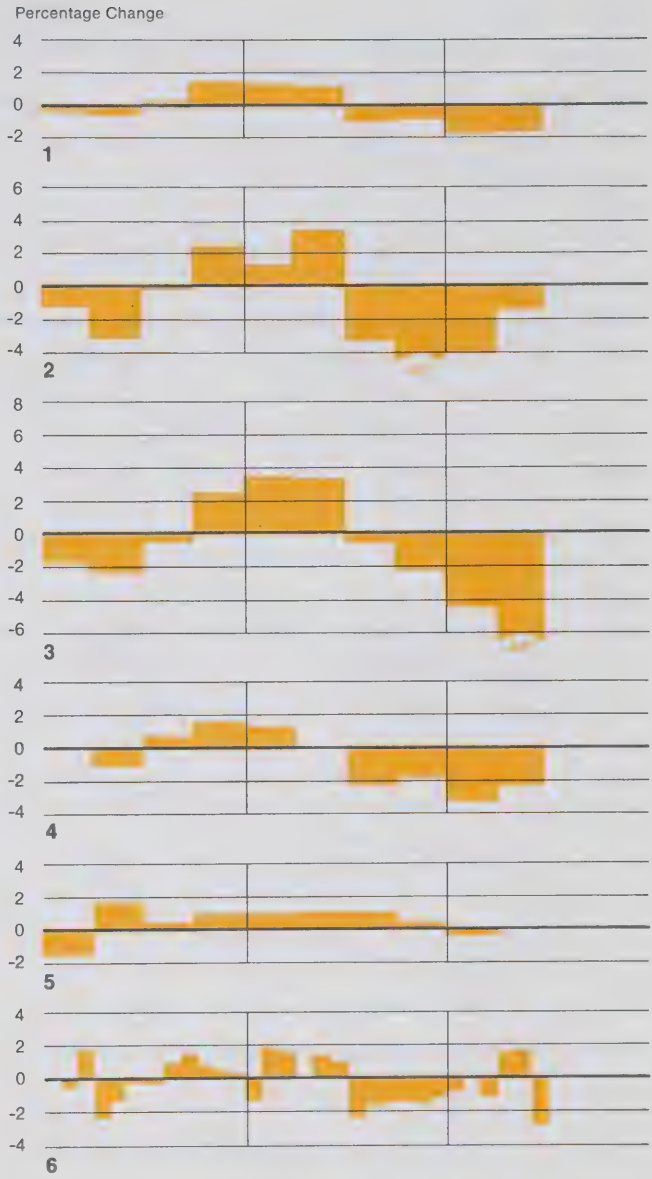
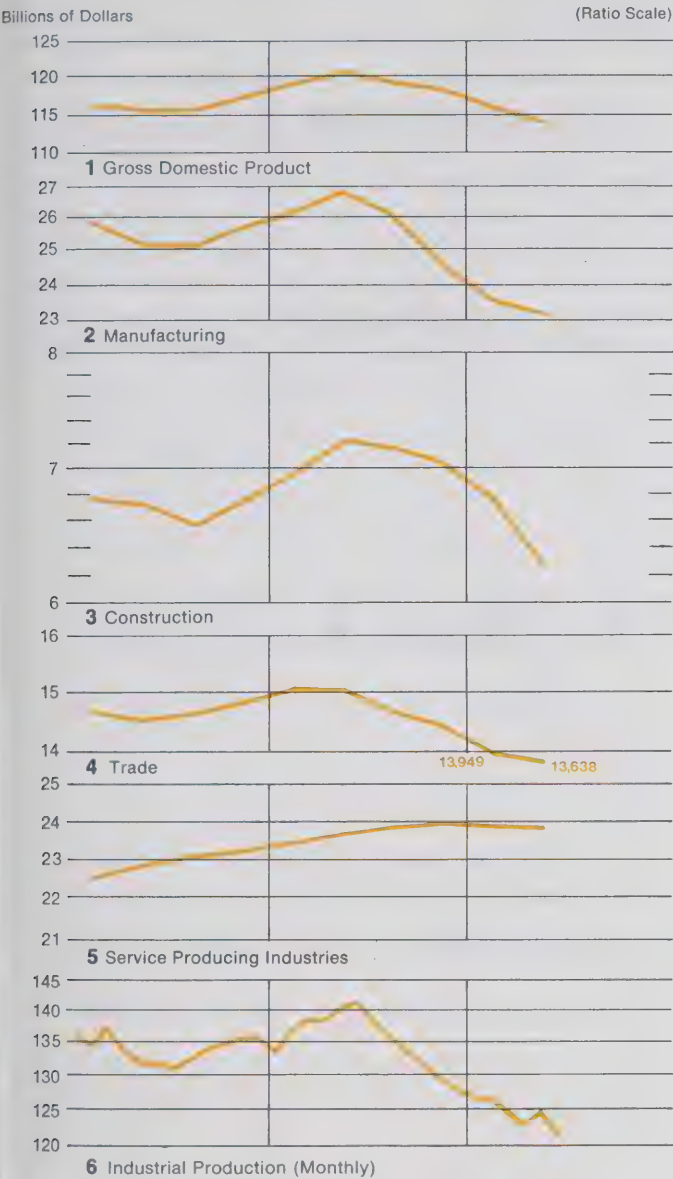
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



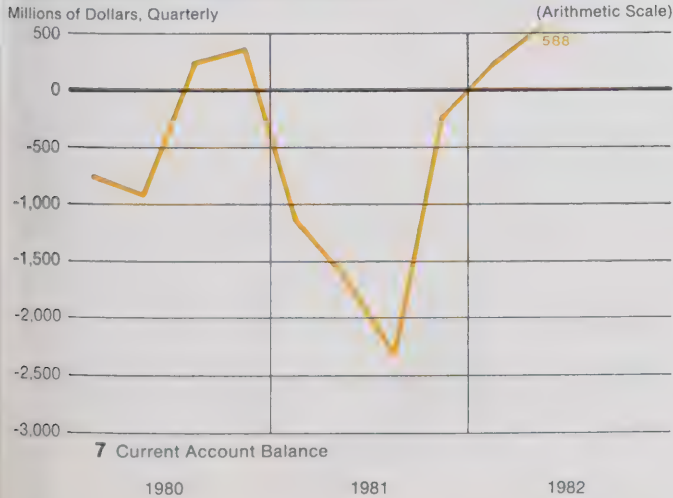
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

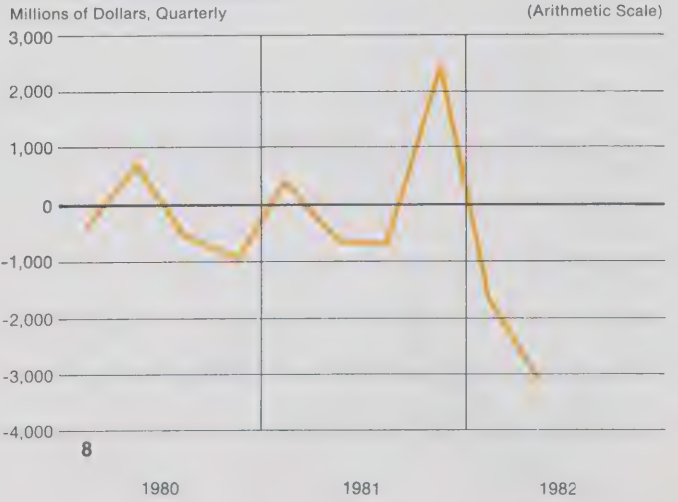
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



Canadian Balance of International Payments

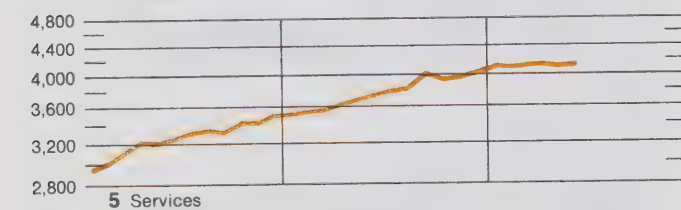
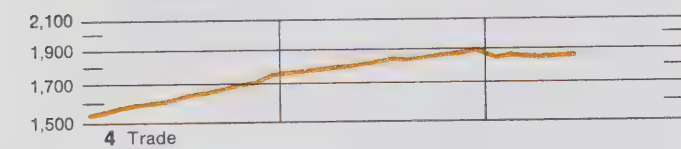
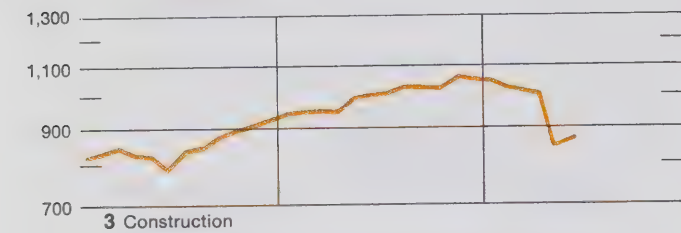
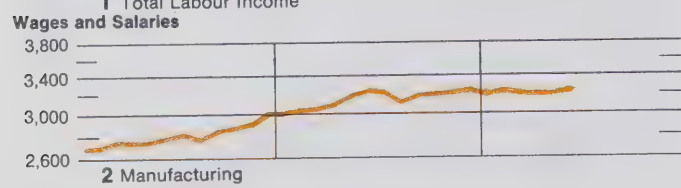
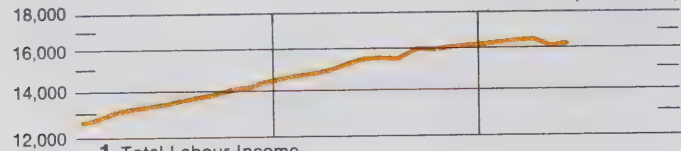


Net Official Monetary Movements



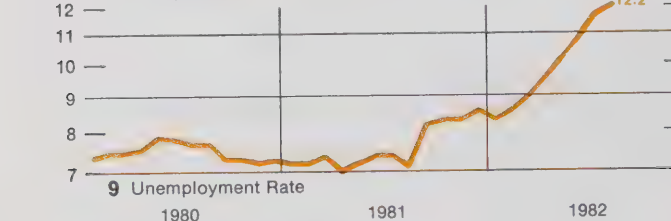
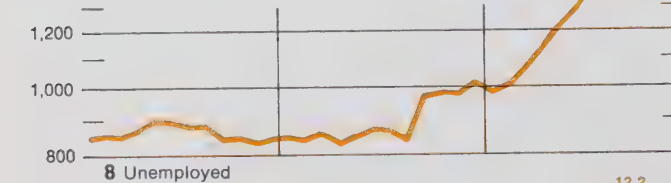
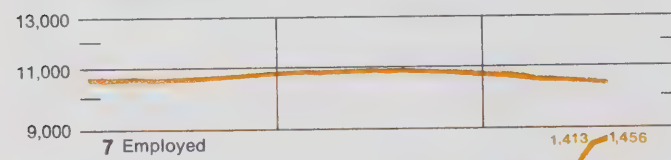
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Millions of dollars (Ratio Scale)

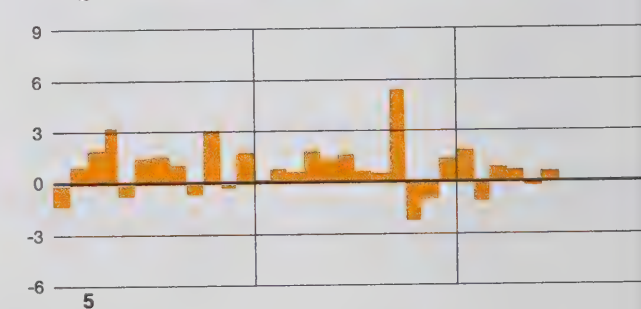
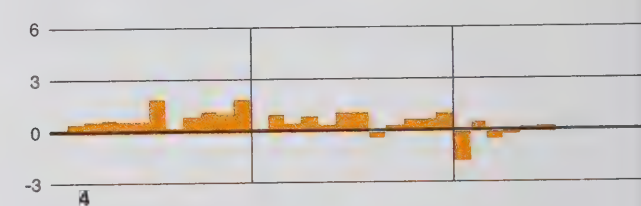
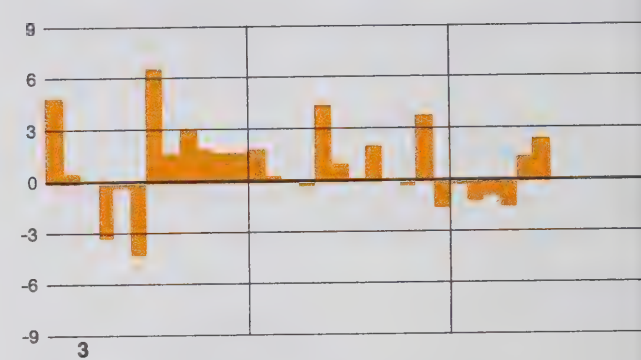
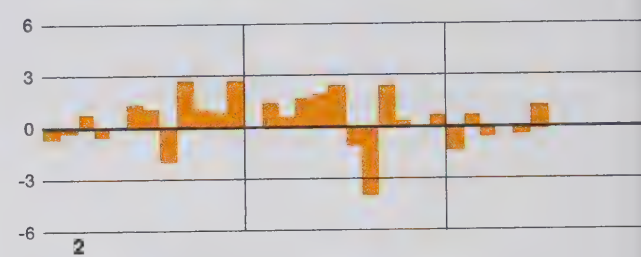
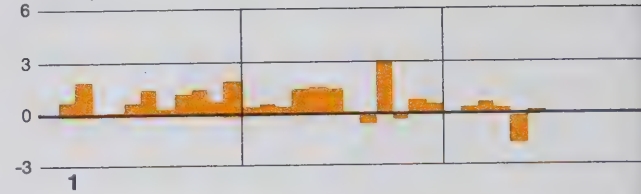


Labour Force Survey

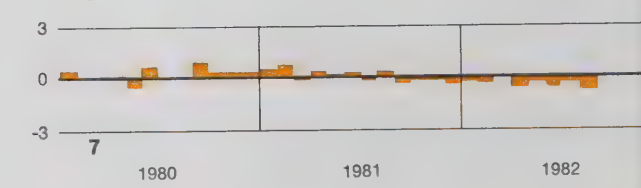
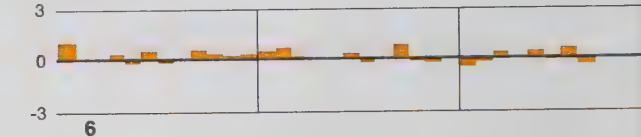
Thousands of Persons



Percentage change

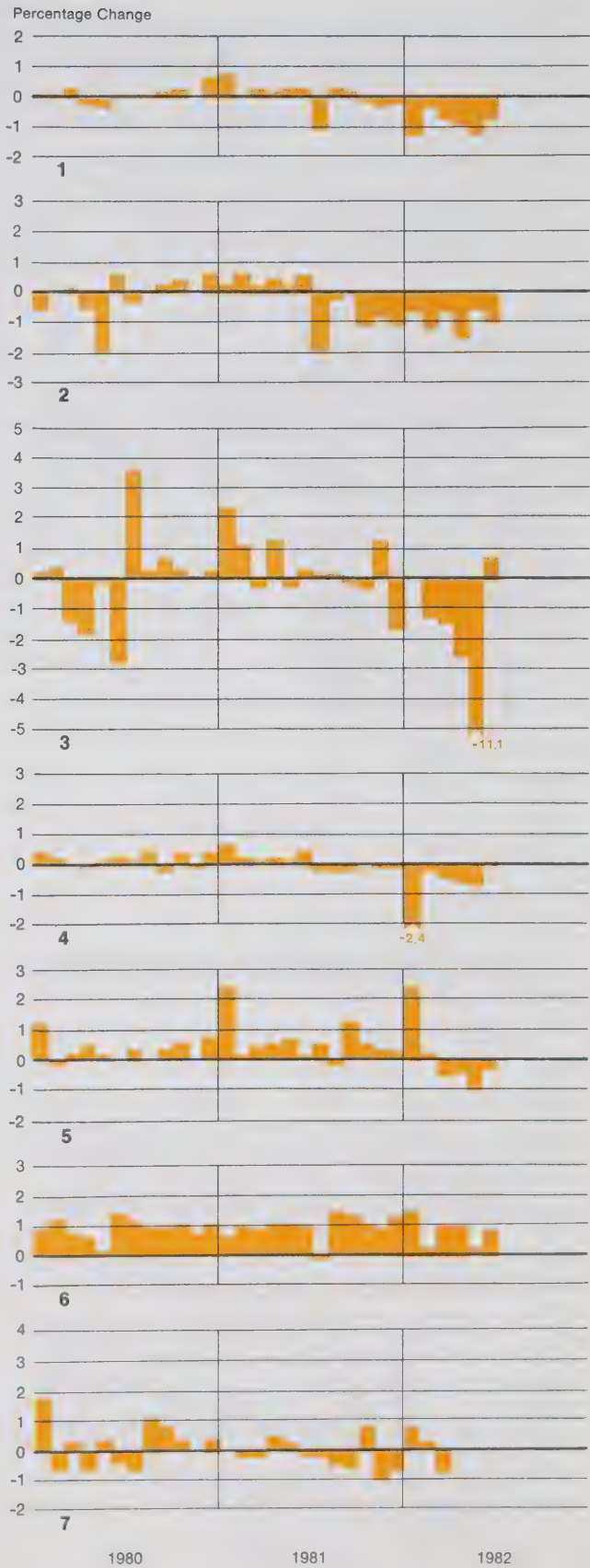
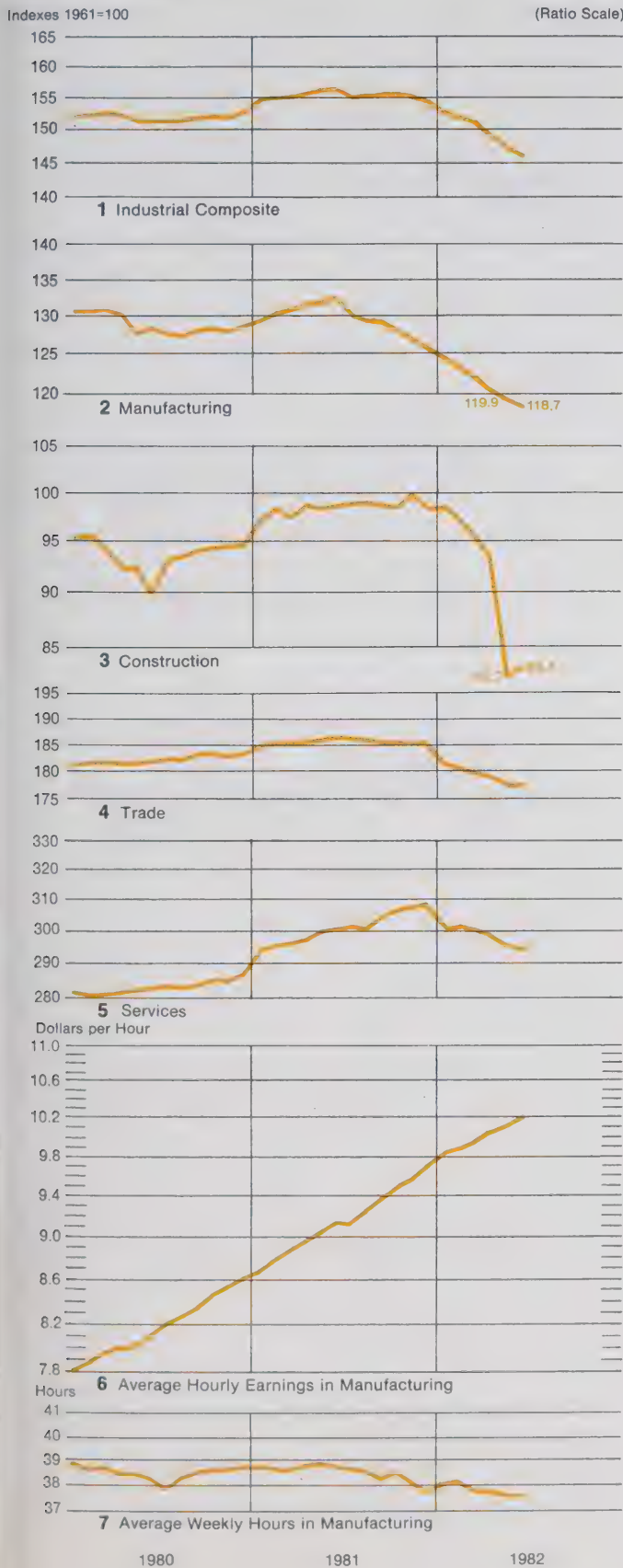


Labour Force Survey Percentage Change

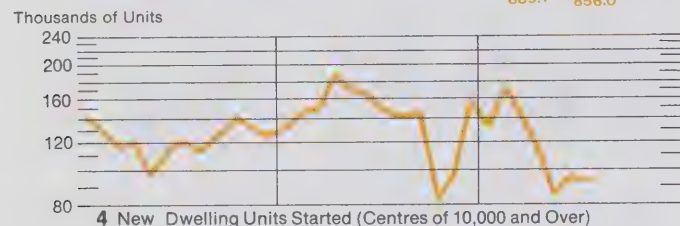
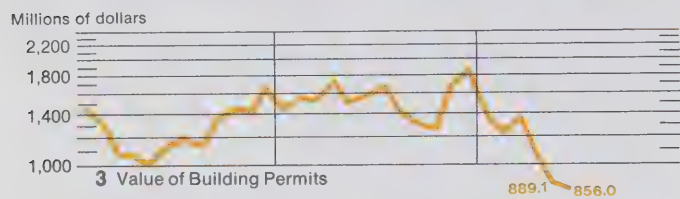
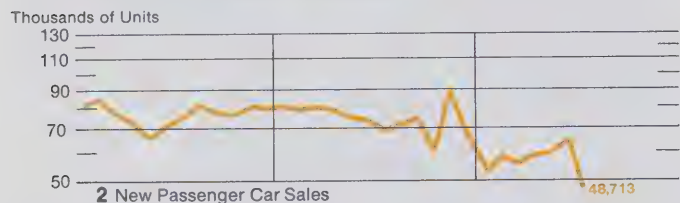
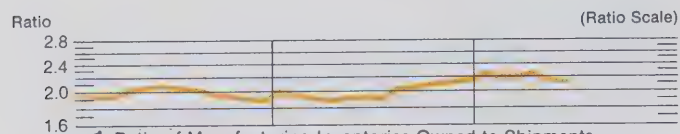


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

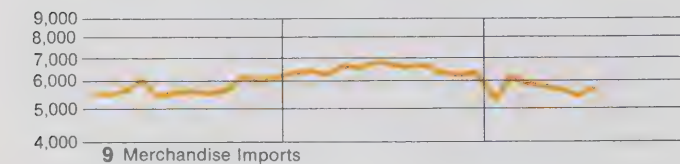
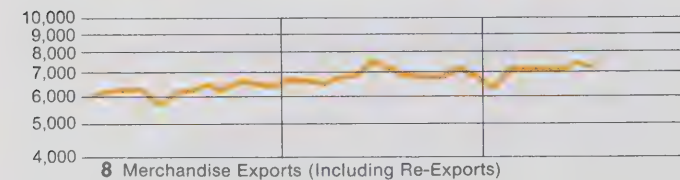
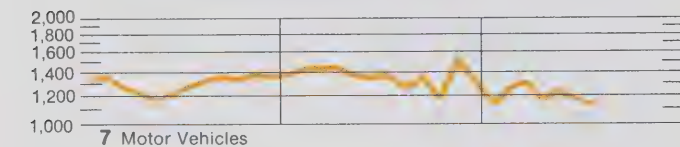
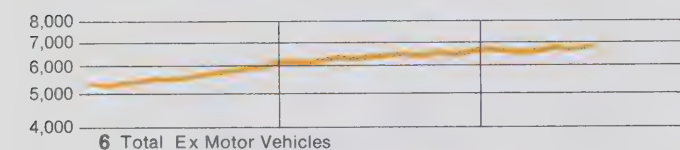
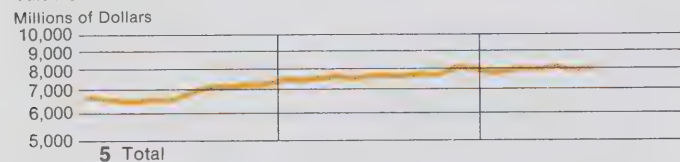
Employment Indexes, 1961=100



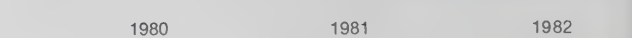
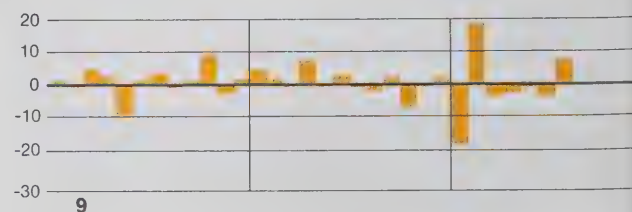
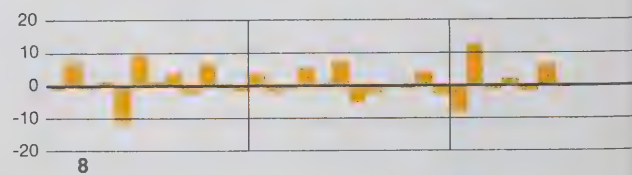
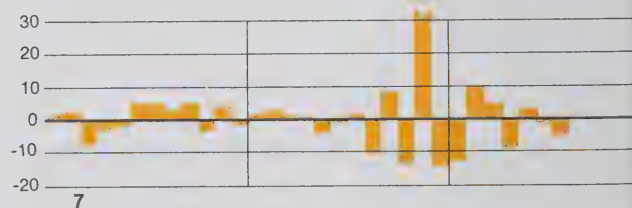
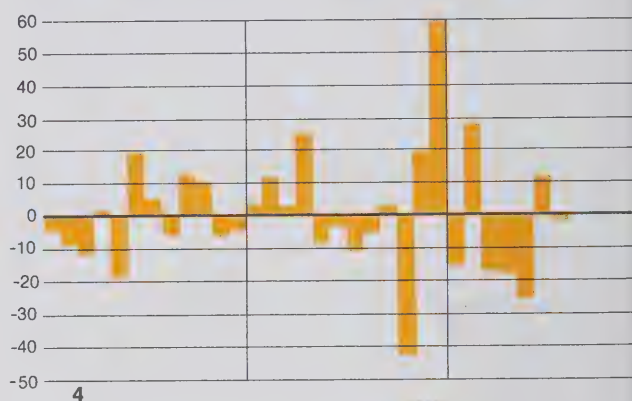
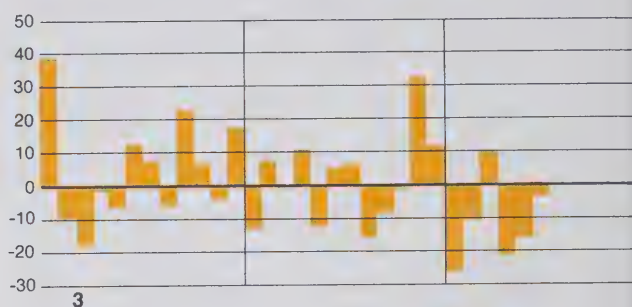
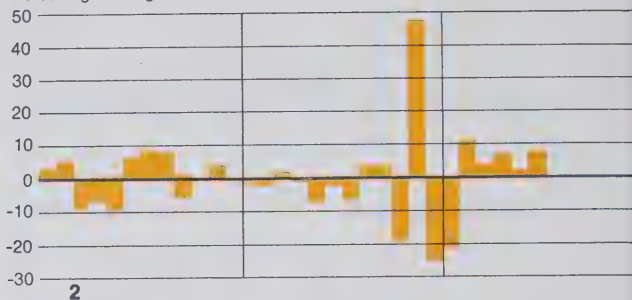
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



Percentage Change



1980

1981

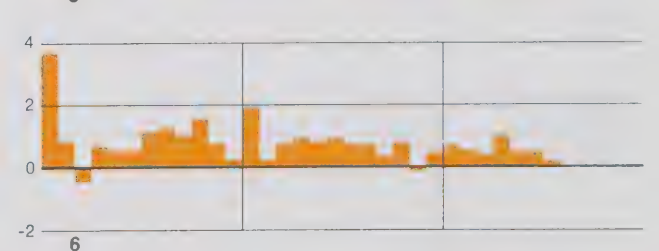
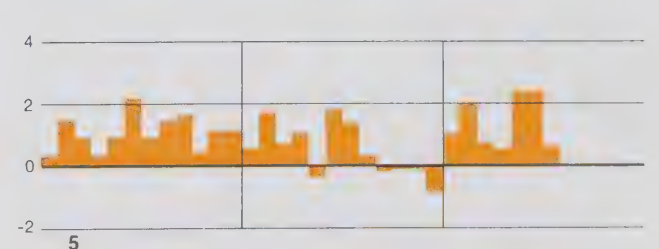
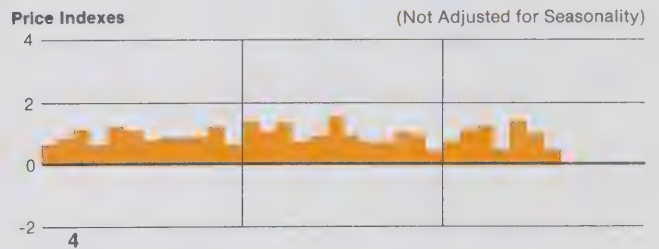
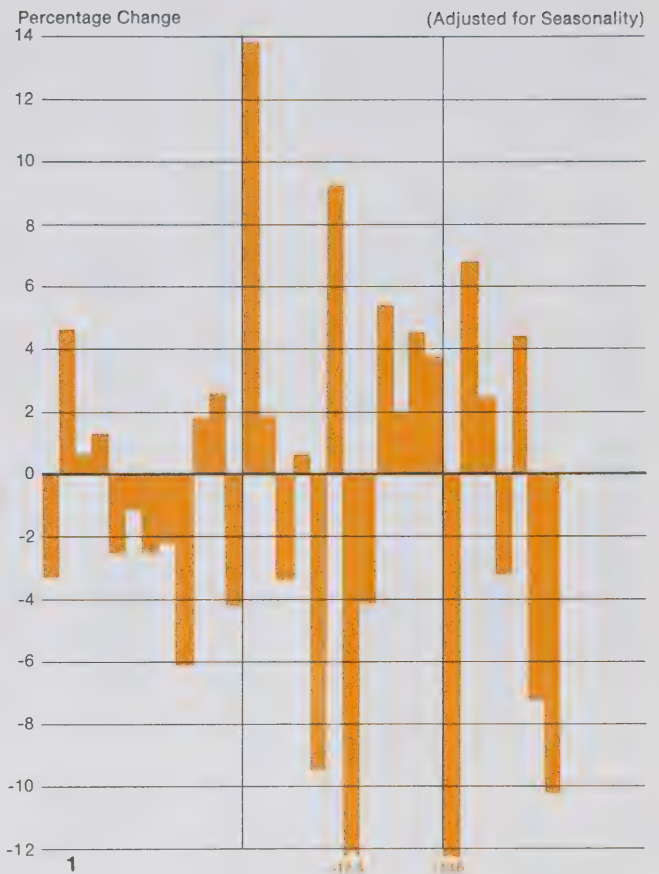
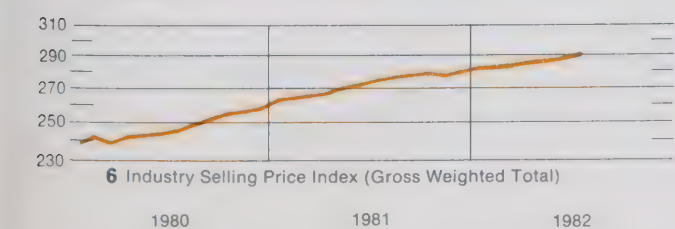
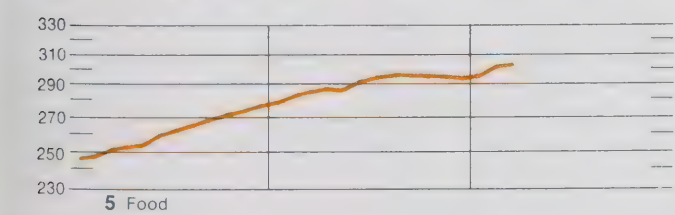
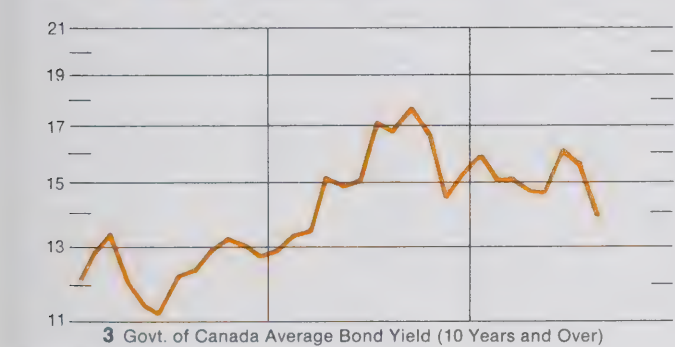
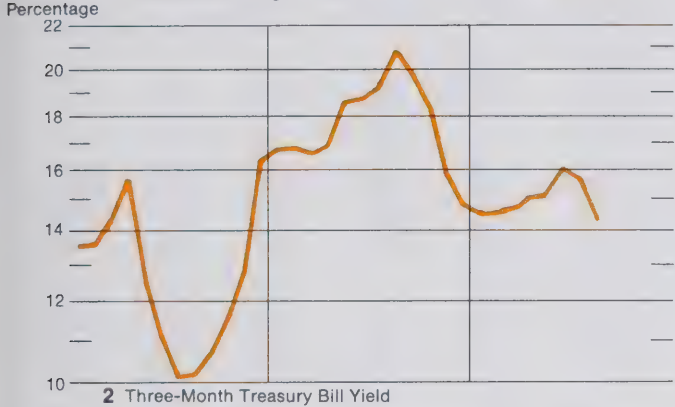
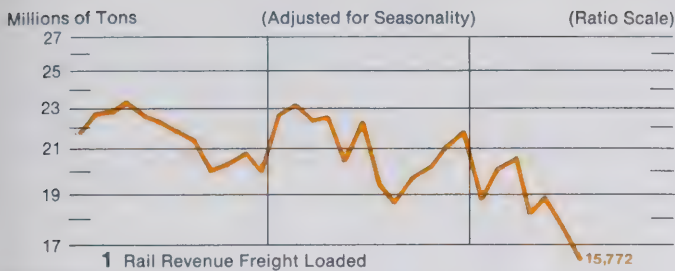
1982

1980

1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes										
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services			Real domestic product indexes	
							Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars				Current dollars	1971 dollars	Total	Manu- facturing
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1
	(		\$000,000	)	(		1971 = 100	)	(	\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1980 1	0.0	-0.2	3.0	0.5	4.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	-0.3	-1.2
2	1.4	-1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-3.1
3	3.0	0.6	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	-0.1
4	4.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5
1981 1	4.2	1.2	3.3	0.3	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.3
2	3.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.5
3	2.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	-1.0	-3.4
4	2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-5.7
1982 1	0.6	-2.2r	1.7r	-1.1	-3.3r	-5.0r	2.9r	2.8r	1.7r	-1.8r	-4.0
2	-0.5	-2.0	2.4	-0.3	-5.7	-7.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	-1.7	-1.4

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,348	-2,712	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,820	-2,169	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	177	-578	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,630	-9,068	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)						
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	-772	133r	606r	-3	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910	1,227r	556r	342	2.2	0.3	-3.9	2.3	5.8	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	-465r	-1,164r	0	2.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-718r	-576r	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6	3.5	3.7	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,572r	-3,457r	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,204r	-1,822r	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5	2.6	4.4	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,158r	-722r	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,696r	-3,067r	952	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	4
-4.4r	-3.1r	-0.4r	-2.9	220r	2,860r	-3,783r	0	1.4	-0.3	-0.9r	-0.6r	3.0r	1 1982
-6.2	-2.2	0.0	-2.2	588	-3,653	136	-3,023	0.2	0.1	-12.5	0.0	1.3	2

Percentage change from previous month

-0.3	1.6	1.3	6.7	2.0	1.7	J 1980
-0.8	0.5	-1.8	1.8	0.3	1.3	A
1.4	1.4	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.5	S
0.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	O
0.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	-0.1	N
0.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	D
-1.4	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	J 1981
1.9	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	F
1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	M
0.0	1.6	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	M
1.3	1.7	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	M
0.9	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	J
-2.3	0.2	-1.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	J
-1.7	-0.4	-3.8	2.2	-0.3	0.7	A
-1.4	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	5.6	S
-1.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-2.2	O
-1.6	0.9	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	N
-1.3	0.7	0.8	-1.5	1.1	1.5	D
-0.9	0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	2.1	J 1982
-0.2	0.5	0.9	-1.1r	0.6	-1.0r	F
-1.1	0.7r	-0.6r	-0.7r	-0.5r	1.0r	M
-1.6r	0.5r	0.0	-1.5r	-0.1r	0.9	A
1.7r	-1.5	-0.3	-16.5	0.2	-0.1	M
-2.8	0.3	1.4	2.6	0.3	0.7	J

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial composite	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			(	1961 = 100				\$			units	\$000,000	
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6	155.6	129.8	98.7	185.9	301.8	9.17	38.5		904,195	18,735.5	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

													(*)			
1980	1	0.7	0.5	4.0	3.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.2	1.0	2.7	0.4	1.95	1.5	10.2	14.4
	2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	-1.0	2.10r	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
	3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1	-0.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	-0.1	1.99r	13.1	16.4	9.2
	4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.92r	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981	1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	1.94r	-0.2	0.4	7.0
	2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.94r	-4.4	5.3	23.0
	3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	1.2	2.4	-0.9	2.09r	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
	4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	1.6	3.6	-0.8	2.17r	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982	1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.6	-1.9	-2.7r	-2.2r	3.3r	-0.1r	2.20r	-22.6	-17.9	32.1
	2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5	-2.6	-3.0	-10.9	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	-0.8	2.15	11.2	-29.4r	-32.4

Percentage change from previous month

1980	A	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.04	8.2	-6.0	-6.5
	S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2
	O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
	N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
	D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981	J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
	F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
	M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
	M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
	J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
	J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.5	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
	S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
	O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
	N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-1.0	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
	D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.7	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982	J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.4r	-2.4	1.5	0.8	2.24	-21.0	26.3	-14.7
	F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2r	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
	M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.7r	-0.6r	-1.5	-0.4r	-0.5r	1.0r	-0.7r	2.20	-4.0	9.8	-17.0
	A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.9r	-1.5r	-2.6r	-0.6r	-0.4r	1.0r	0.0r	2.27	6.3	-21.7	-17.7
	M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2	-1.2	-0.5	-11.1	-0.7	-1.0	0.3		2.18r	2.1	-16.3r	-25.0
	J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.9		2.15	7.7	-3.7	11.5
	J	0.7	-0.2	9.1	8.3											-2.0
	A	-0.3	-0.7	3.0	3.4											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
								Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000			)	'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1.7	1.9	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64	13.48	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83	15.03	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70	17.66	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81	15.27	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
-0.2	1.6	-9.2	-2.1	-8.3	-5.2	14.83	15.06	2.5	1.9	1.4	1 1982
1.0	1.6	-2.3	5.3r	-2.0r	1.0	16.06	16.03	3.1	4.1	1.9	2
Percentage change from previous month											
1.8	1.6	2.7	3.8	-1.1	-2.2	10.21	12.40	0.9	1.4	1.2	A 1980
1.9	3.0	4.5	-3.4	1.3	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S
0.2	1.2	-3.7	6.1	8.3	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9	O
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7	J 1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	-0.7	4.5	-1.2	-3.4	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4	M
-0.4	1.3	-9.4	1.6r	-2.7	-3.2	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0	A
3.2r	3.2r	3.4r	-2.1r	-1.2	4.4	15.08	14.72	1.4	2.2	0.5	M
-3.1	3.4	-2.1	5.9	-4.5r	-7.2	16.06	16.03	1.0	2.2	0.3r	J
1.8	3.1	-5.2	-0.2	7.5	-10.2			0.5	0.6	0.2	J

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	24,057.6	565.3	122.9	845.2	696.2	6,391.4	8,573.8	1,025.6	961.1	2,142.6	2,666.1	22.4	45.1
1981 June	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1979 Oct.	23,860.7	565.3	122.2	843.6	694.2	6,357.9	8,526.2	1,026.2	955.2	2,087.2	2,614.8	22.7	45.1
1980 Jan.	23,931.5	564.5	122.6	844.3	695.1	6,365.8	8,544.9	1,023.7	957.5	2,109.0	2,636.4	22.7	44.9
Apr.	24,003.5	564.5	122.7	844.6	695.4	6,380.3	8,560.4	1,024.5	959.6	2,130.1	2,654.2	22.4	44.8
July	24,085.8	565.7	123.0	845.6	696.5	6,397.3	8,579.0	1,025.6	961.8	2,151.4	2,672.4	22.4	45.1
Oct.	24,162.2	566.7	122.5	847.2	696.9	6,406.5	8,588.6	1,024.9	964.1	2,182.8	2,694.0	22.7	45.4
1981 Jan.	24,229.6	567.0	122.5	847.2	696.4	6,415.2	8,600.8	1,023.0	965.1	2,206.3	2,718.4	22.7	45.2
Apr.	24,295.8	567.0	122.4	847.3	695.8	6,429.5	8,613.5	1,024.2	966.3	2,227.4	2,734.0	23.0	45.6
July	24,365.0	568.5	122.6	848.3	696.7	6,441.2	8,631.0	1,027.0	969.7	2,242.6	2,748.5	23.2	45.7
Oct.	24,433.1	570.3	122.8	850.1	697.9	6,450.8	8,650.2	1,028.1	972.7	2,262.1	2,758.5	23.4	46.2
1982 Jan.	24,498.9	570.5	123.0	850.0	698.6	6,455.7	8,664.7	1,029.9	977.4	2,287.4	2,771.3	23.8	46.5
Apr.	24,560.6	569.7	122.8	851.9	699.6	6,466.1	8,683.6	1,033.3	979.8	2,306.0	2,777.2	23.8	46.7
July	24,625.0	571.7	122.9	853.7	701.8	6,472.7	8,706.5	1,036.8	982.5	2,320.1	2,785.9	23.7	46.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747
1982 1	29,380	4,600	443	744	429	235	407	678	3,362	10,276	233	2,185	2,280	3,508
2	32,775	5,359	580	1,167	753	221	391	459	3,913	11,358	294	2,223	2,051	4,004

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35
1982 1	29,380	91	45	335	189	5,379	12,358	1,115	499	4,458	4,866	45
2	32,773	83	36	336	182	5,334	14,772	1,249	565	5,028	5,133	55

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force					
	Total immigration	Managerial ^a	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ^b	Manufacturing ^c	Labourers	Sub-total ^d	Spouses ^e	Children	Students (18 years and over) ^f	Sub-total ^g	
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372	
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210	
1979 3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667	
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794	
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651	
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054	
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947	
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720	
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649	
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771	
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898	
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892	
1982 1	29,380	956	3,538	1,597	453	1,092	208	571	33	2,875	171	14,409	4,183	3,354	4,896	14,971	
2	32,773	1,086	4,085	1,662	560	1,166	164	646	52	2,976	172	15,083	4,834	3,561	5,819	17,690	

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.
²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.
⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.
Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1979 3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300
4	94,900	2,590	480	2,730	2,630	23,910	31,030	4,220	4,480	11,410	11,020	130	270
1982 1	94,010	2,510	520	3,080	2,730	24,200	32,440	4,590	3,780	8,970	10,790	140	260
2	92,460	3,080	540	3,090	2,910	22,770	29,610	4,260	4,510	10,580	10,660	140	310

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1979 3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50
4	46,270	760	230	1,710	1,440	11,460	18,080	2,270	1,690	3,310	5,240	40	40
1982 1	44,100	960	260	1,600	1,370	10,800	17,130	2,290	1,620	2,680	5,300	30	60
2	40,940	650	250	1,500	1,270	11,850	14,080	1,790	2,200	2,960	4,320	20	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1979 3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,761	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70
4	43,320	990	200	1,480	1,270	8,440	15,560	1,680	1,890	5,320	6,350	50	90
1982 1	20,570	370	100	740	380	4,280	7,840	760	650	2,350	3,010	40	50
2	49,600	900	200	1,650	1,220	10,790	20,620	2,420	2,430	4,800	4,430	60	80

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1980	163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981	186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1981 1	43,355	424	8,835	-773	6,238	-1,041	3,012	-2,362	57,688	9,097	8,951	-867	74,869	75,910
2	46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
3	48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
4	48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982 1	48,288	545	5,399	-763	7,361	-1,329	3,152	-1,309	61,344	10,498	9,985	-1,037	80,790	82,119
2	50,071	550	5,040	-759	7,453	-1,144	3,376	-1,254	63,333	9,562	10,316	480	83,691	84,835
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	177,616	1,684	37,192	-3,624	24,272	5,084	12,872	-8,100	246,996	35,300	36,064	344	318,704	313,620
2	184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
3	189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
4	194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982 1	197,780	2,068	23,112	-3,652	28,984	3,620	13,504	-3,784	261,632	40,740	40,488	1,684	344,544	340,924
2	198,628	2,200	20,968	-3,904	29,388	3,576	13,496	-4,896	259,456	40,444	41,468	1,136	342,504	338,928

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services¹	Gross fixed capital formation						Value of physical change in inventories						Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
				Total	Government total²	Business³			Total	Government total	Business						
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction			Machinery and equipment	Non-farm⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services		
D	D	40014 40254	40015 40255	40016 40256	40017 40257	40021 40261	40022 40262	40023 40263	40024 40264	40025 40265	40026 40266	40027 40267	40028 40268	40029 40269	40030 40270	40031 40271	40548 40551
1980		168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869
1981		191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1981	1	43,326	16,807	17,405	1,775	15,630	3,230	5,561	6,839	-1,300	-299	1,084	-2,085	22,986	-25,223	868	74,869
	2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896
	3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735
	4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838
1982	1	47,002	18,909	17,830	2,054	15,776	2,899	6,110	6,767	-2,911	-30	-811	-2,070	23,469	-24,547	1,038	80,790
	2	51,212	17,880	19,176	2,531	16,645	3,274	6,413	6,958	-4,161	39	-2,966	-1,234	26,550	-26,487	-479	83,691
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1981	1	183,424	62,860	77,776	8,960	68,816	16,304	25,568	26,944	1,096	-992	2,040	48	95,540	-101,648	-344	318,704
	2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704
	3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324
	4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620
1982	1	200,284	72,816	79,464	10,252	69,212	14,380	27,952	26,880	-5,652	88	-5,844	104	97,300	-97,984	-1,684	344,544
	2	205,112	74,952	74,904	10,504	64,400	12,668	25,940	25,792	-12,056	100	-11,464	-692	101,988	-101,260	-1,136	342,504

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Value of physical change in inventories														
	Gross fixed capital formation								Business						
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Business						Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			Total	Government total	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment							
	D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590
	D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622
1980		81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88
1981		83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362
Unadjusted for seasonality															
1981 1		19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362
2		21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84
3		20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55
4		22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753
1982 1		19,041	6,114	6,689	769	5,920	997	2,249	-858	-10	-88	-760	7,543	-8,326	390
2		20,404	5,533	7,054	910	6,144	1,125	2,320	-1,200	13	-992	-221	8,828	-8,976	-178
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1		83,352	22,792	31,788	3,604	28,184	6,044	10,388	808	-372	1,092	88	31,672	-36,316	-116
2		84,288	22,764	32,640	3,660	28,980	6,340	10,456	652	32	520	100	34,140	-38,004	-348
3		83,356	23,096	31,480	3,692	27,788	5,788	10,452	1,924	8	1,440	476	33,124	-37,972	-380
4		83,144	23,300	31,200	3,724	27,476	5,112	10,788	-636	36	-640	-32	32,980	-35,964	-604
1982 1		82,208	23,228	29,636	3,740	25,896	5,016	10,260	-2,160	28	-2,252	64	31,860	-33,772	-636
2		81,944	23,300	27,516	3,764	23,752	4,368	9,380	-3,868	32	-3,568	-332	33,804	-34,600	-420

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income	
							From government			From corporations ³		From non-residents
							To persons	Capital assistance				
D		40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D		40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1980		163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891	
1981		186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1981	1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176	
	2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646	
	3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923	
	4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668	
1982	1	48,288	545	-913	3,152	10,856	10,267	149	132	139	72,615	
	2	50,071	550	-1,442	3,376	10,932	10,530	172	132	143	74,464	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1981	1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892	
	2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284	
	3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204	
	4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272	
1982	1	197,780	2,068	3,312	13,504	42,792	38,932	596	528	556	300,068	
	2	198,628	2,200	2,892	13,496	43,072	42,080	688	528	572	304,151	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services						Current transfers					Personal savings				
								To government									
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹		Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047		40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287		40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1980	239,891	168,395	24,194	20,566	52,311	71,324		32,150	72	9,972	2,359	4,713	341	21,889	22,011	-122	195,338
1981	280,413	191,025	26,607	22,751	60,603	81,064		39,268	55	12,473	2,628	6,484	366	28,114	27,595	519	225,989
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1981 1	64,176	43,326	5,530	4,297	14,196	19,303		9,558	21	2,866	979	1,442	91	5,893	8,457	-2,564	50,752
2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147		8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541
3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506		10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782
4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108		11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914
1982 1	72,615	47,002	5,127	4,315	16,128	21,432		11,736	22	3,564	1,047	1,846	99	7,299	10,010	-2,711	56,246
2	74,464	51,212	6,866	5,422	16,275	22,649		9,326	11	3,748	589	1,721	99	7,758	8,622	-864	60,790
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1981 1	264,892	183,424	26,364	22,148	57,508	77,404		36,372	84	11,224	2,588	5,624	364	25,212			214,624
2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204		39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820
3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148		39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824
4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500		41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688
1982 1	300,068	200,284	25,196	22,700	65,768	86,620		43,076	88	13,980	2,792	7,176	396	32,276			240,132
2	304,156	205,112	25,676	22,940	67,300	89,196		46,320	44	13,340	2,768	7,004	396	29,172			241,684

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Year and quarter	Saving											Disposition of gross saving		
	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises					Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate				
	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporate profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government			Non-residents			
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754	128
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653	-984
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 1	16,973	5,893	-1,048	3,724	566	107	-2,362	-147	2,156	8,951	-867	17,405	-1,300	868
2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563	204
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744	-138
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228	-1,918
1982 1	15,957	7,299	-416	1,226	446	120	-1,309	-1,379	1,022	9,985	-1,037	17,830	-2,911	1,038
2	14,536	7,758	298	1,448	127	287	-1,254	-4,785	-139	10,316	480	19,176	-4,161	-479
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	78,528	25,212	-156	15,840	1,660	500	-8,100	1,364	5,800	36,064	344	77,776	1,096	-344
2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52	-916
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172	-1,032
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708	-1,644
1982 1	72,128	32,276	308	5,900	1,184	560	-3,784	-6,968	480	40,488	1,684	79,464	-5,652	-1,684
2	61,712	29,172	684	5,748	540	1,188	-4,896	-12,260	-1,068	41,468	1,136	74,904	-12,056	-1,136

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Revenue														
		Direct taxes														
		Corporate and government business enterprises														
		Persons										Indirect taxes				
		Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal ²	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local ⁴
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073	
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311	
1980		42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055
1981		51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981	1	12,445	6,809	4,679	753	204	3,250	2,350	3,326	900	1,316	259	10,966	3,919	4,013	3,034
	2	11,551	6,267	3,901	1,047	336	3,160	2,268	1,835	892	1,096	269	10,896	4,643	3,195	3,058
	3	13,612	7,660	4,975	729	248	2,649	1,902	1,980	747	783	253	11,983	5,194	3,730	3,059
	4	14,188	8,360	5,174	479	175	2,607	1,879	1,948	728	747	329	12,054	5,082	3,890	3,082
1982	1	15,322	8,186	5,829	1,027	280	2,222	1,700	3,209	522	1,325	312	12,270	4,290	4,596	3,384
	2	13,085	7,224	4,322	1,172	367	1,874	1,427	1,877	447	921	322	11,310	4,231	3,667	3,412
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981	1	47,680	26,608	17,508	2,780	784	13,188	9,400	8,628	3,788	3,740	944	42,764	16,564	14,008	12,192
	2	51,856	28,792	19,068	3,024	972	12,280	8,832	8,260	3,448	4,600	1,000	45,704	18,788	14,692	12,224
	3	52,760	29,964	18,792	3,012	992	11,064	7,964	9,480	3,100	3,408	1,356	47,752	20,504	15,004	12,244
	4	54,888	31,020	19,548	3,216	1,104	10,132	7,400	9,988	2,732	4,020	1,140	47,376	19,496	15,608	12,272
1982	1	57,144	31,612	20,600	3,832	1,100	8,788	6,620	8,376	2,168	3,732	1,140	47,832	18,044	16,188	13,600
	2	59,704	33,780	21,436	3,408	1,080	7,412	5,640	8,604	1,772	3,896	1,224	47,848	17,136	17,080	13,632

Year and quarter		Revenue													
		Investment income													
		Other current transfers from persons										Canada pension plan			
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan		
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559			
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560			
1980		2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653		
1981		2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	765		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981	1	979	4	929	37	9	4,490	1,099	2,706	118	25	367	175		
	2	554	6	502	37	9	4,597	1,408	2,364	129	25	483	188		
	3	529	6	476	37	10	4,582	1,383	2,458	121	25	401	194		
	4	566	6	512	38	10	5,217	1,459	2,841	138	25	546	208		
1982	1	1,047	6	989	41	11	5,053	1,315	2,964	104	30	435	205		
	2	589	6	532	40	11	5,013	1,396	2,651	131	30	590	215		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	2,588	16	2,388	148	36	17,964	5,008	10,004	500	100	1,652	700		
	2	2,608	24	2,400	148	36	18,412	5,348	9,940	500	100	1,772	752		
	3	2,620	24	2,408	148	40	19,024	5,420	10,392	508	100	1,828	776		
	4	2,696	24	2,480	152	40	20,144	5,620	11,140	516	100	1,936	832		
1982	1	2,792	24	2,560	164	44	20,172	5,896	10,940	448	120	1,948	820		
	2	2,768	24	2,540	160	44	20,060	5,288	11,124	508	120	2,160	860		

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue															
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government								Total revenue						
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals			Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	From Canada	From local govern- ments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local govern- ments								
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1980	32,276	12,532	82	299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590	
1981	35,709	13,778	112	295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	7,592	3,339	18	77	2,214	1,939	5	39,981	14,440	16,584	5,480	1,978	1,120	379	
2	9,728	3,517	15	133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524	
3	9,088	3,274	16	47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442	
4	9,301	3,648	63	38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383	
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21	74	2,420	2,139	5	44,675	15,809	18,711	6,023	2,185	1,462	485	
2	10,720	3,834	18	81	4,228	2,554	5	42,913	14,606	15,471	7,892	2,600	1,762	582	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	32,832	12,604	64	344	11,776	8,024	20	157,960	58,540	60,364	24,960	8,180	4,432	1,484	
2	35,828	14,032	76	332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724	
3	36,496	14,020	96	256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	5,840	1,768	
4	37,680	14,456	212	248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936	
1982 1	36,172	14,216	72	316	12,804	8,744	20	174,040	63,336	66,744	27,332	8,928	5,780	1,920	
2	39,500	15,424	84	196	13,728	10,048	20	178,516	63,092	69,460	28,224	10,232	5,568	1,940	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services*							Transfer payments to persons							
	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664	
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	16,807	4,631	1,590	5,113	4,863	2,162	31	7	8,663	4,871	2,923	95	562	212	
2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200	
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206	
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210	
1982 1	18,909	5,164	1,807	5,414	5,745	2,557	17	12	10,267	5,977	3,243	106	693	248	
2	17,880	4,339	1,531	4,628	6,298	2,590	14	11	10,530	6,054	3,394	125	713	244	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	62,860	15,272	5,512	18,516	20,196	8,724	124	28	33,008	17,956	11,548	408	2,248	848	
2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800	
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824	
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840	
1982 1	72,816	17,828	6,304	20,344	24,172	10,356	68	48	38,932	21,604	13,112	452	2,772	992	
2	74,952	18,648	6,724	21,028	24,848	10,328	56	44	42,080	23,960	13,808	484	2,852	976	

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to non-residents										Interest on the public debt			
		Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan							
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial									Total	Federal
D	D'	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555
D	D'	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558
1980		7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81
1981		8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1		1,869	1,415	454	200	141	59	215	211	4	4,782	3,088	1,269	403	22
2		2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22
3		2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22
4		1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23
1982 1		1,772	1,307	465	269	207	62	296	291	5	6,092	4,105	1,495	467	25
2		1,748	1,417	331	459	395	64	290	285	5	6,071	3,988	1,404	654	25
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1		7,464	5,748	1,716	872	636	236	784	768	16	18,776	11,976	4,616	2,096	88
2		8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88
3		8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92
4		7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88
1982 1		7,092	5,340	1,752	1,156	908	248	1,096	1,076	20	23,744	15,912	5,308	2,424	100
2		7,404	5,512	1,892	1,876	1,620	256	1,060	1,040	20	23,904	15,944	5,532	2,328	100

Current expenditure															
Year and quarter		Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a					
		Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to								
		Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total							Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148
D	D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386
1980		32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693
1981		35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1		7,592	3,339	77	2,214	1,939	18	5	40,128	17,773	13,971	5,384	2,184	597	219
2		9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207
3		9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213
4		9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220
1982 1		8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,054	20,915	15,238	6,344	2,582	715	260
2		10,720	3,834	81	4,228	2,554	18	5	47,698	20,393	16,603	7,100	2,615	732	255
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1		32,832	12,604	344	11,776	8,024	64	20	156,596	65,304	56,432	22,784	8,812	2,388	876
2		35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828
3		36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852
4		37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880
1982 1		36,172	14,216	316	12,804	8,744	72	20	181,008	77,200	62,312	27,140	10,456	2,860	1,040
2		39,500	15,424	196	13,728	10,048	84	20	190,776	82,344	66,292	27,764	10,428	2,928	1,020

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Saving						Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total			Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103	
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40037	40038	40039	40040	40041	
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342	
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	-147	-3,333	2,613	96	-206	523	160	1,265	218	448	506	93	
2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97	
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101	
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105	
1982 1	-1,379	-5,106	3,473	-321	-397	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108	
2	-4,785	-5,787	-1,132	792	-15	1,030	327	1,540	260	553	615	112	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	1,364	-6,764	3,932	2,176	-632	2,044	608	5,060	872	1,792	2,024	372	
2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388	
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404	
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420	
1982 1	-6,968	-13,864	4,432	192	-1,528	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432	
2	-12,260	-19,252	3,168	460	-196	2,640	920	6,160	1,040	2,212	2,460	448	
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation						Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)						
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174	
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412	
1980	8,346	1,008	3,162	3,674	502	-6,175	-10,153	1,028	78	-130	2,105	897	
1981	9,326	1,029	3,612	4,155	530	-4,025	-7,979	1,997	-865	-425	2,378	869	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	1,476	-20	631	745	120	-358	-3,095	2,430	-143	-233	523	160	
2	2,275	326	825	994	130	-896	-2,193	-460	509	-6	937	317	
3	2,923	376	1,143	1,265	139	-1,504	-1,048	-997	-115	-89	516	229	
4	2,652	347	1,013	1,151	141	-1,267	-1,643	1,024	-1,116	-97	402	163	
1982 1	2,024	286	793	815	130	-1,916	-5,141	3,215	-543	-419	747	225	
2	2,570	359	998	1,069	144	-5,815	-5,886	-1,577	338	-47	1,030	327	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	7,968	124	3,388	3,932	524	-1,544	-6,016	2,336	268	-784	2,044	608	
2	9,428	1,292	3,532	4,068	536	-1,184	-6,820	2,868	-424	-128	2,424	896	
3	9,752	1,308	3,704	4,216	524	-5,336	-7,744	1,060	-1,552	-400	2,384	916	
4	10,156	1,392	3,824	4,404	536	-8,036	-11,336	1,724	-1,752	-388	2,660	1,056	
1982 1	10,340	1,360	4,148	4,256	576	-11,360	-14,220	2,424	-1,692	-1,672	2,920	880	
2	10,604	1,424	4,240	4,356	584	-16,704	-19,636	1,140	-1,436	-332	2,640	920	

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
							Government			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D.	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8
1981 1	220.1	178.1	192.2	252.1	226.2	275.8	244.7	248.6	258.8	204.7
2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7
1982 1	243.6	192.0	204.7	283.3	249.0	313.5	268.1	274.1	287.4	220.3
2	250.3	193.6	208.3	292.1	257.6	321.7	272.2	279.1	293.2	223.4

	Gross fixed capital formation				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services		Gross national expenditure
	Business						Total	Of which: merchandise	
	Total	Residential construction	Non- residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise			
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3
1981 1	244.2	269.8	246.1	229.3	301.7	312.7	279.9	290.4	237.9
2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8
1982 1	267.3	286.7	272.4	253.1	305.4	310.1	290.1	295.9	264.3
2	271.1	290.0	276.5	257.8	301.7	303.6	292.7	295.6	268.3

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1981 1	74,869	867	-9,097	-698	3,136	69,077	318,704	-344	-35,300	-2,888	13,248	293,420
2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,790	1,037	-10,498	-788	3,495	74,036	344,544	-1,684	-40,740	-3,248	14,720	313,592
2	83,691	-480	-9,562	-959	4,693	77,383	342,504	-1,136	-40,444	-3,868	18,736	315,792

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter		Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities												
			Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
													Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1980		116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.0
1981		119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981	1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
	2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
	3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
	4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3
1982	1	27,833.9	227.1	166.9	21.1	796.2	5,851.0	1,413.0	4,285.9	1,681.9	1,357.7	1,194.9	3,125.1	1,331.9	1,793.1
	2	28,751.4	681.4	113.1	45.6	731.0	5,988.3	1,562.1	4,061.1	1,745.6	1,367.4	881.8	3,496.7	1,388.3	2,108.4
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
	2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
	3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
	4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9
1982	1	116,076.8	3,107.2	675.5	159.1	3,171.1	23,527.9	6,713.4	16,791.8	7,085.5	5,466.3	3,991.7	13,949.3	5,655.8	8,293.5
	2	114,100.2	3,101.0	538.1	154.5	2,926.5	23,183.0	6,296.8	16,421.3	6,825.7	5,444.0	3,895.6	13,637.9	5,350.0	8,287.9
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter		Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1980		15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1981		15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981	1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
	2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
	3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
	4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7				
1982	1	3,942.4	5,982.4	2,023.0	7,842.1	9,670.1	18,163.8	23,066.5	4,767.4	2,931.3	2,919.8				
	2	3,906.1	6,062.9	2,103.2	7,601.0	10,003.2	18,748.2	23,914.6	4,836.8	2,979.1	3,009.2				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
	2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
	3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
	4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2				
1982	1	15,826.8	23,881.5	8,272.9	30,690.7	41,346.1	74,730.7	97,160.7	18,916.0	11,908.1	11,619.8				
	2	15,635.2	23,875.8	8,330.2	30,005.1	40,095.4	74,004.8	95,099.3	19,000.8	11,600.0	11,583.0				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	133.3	57.1	105.7	253.6	103.7	77.2	118.4	99.2
A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.4	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	135.9	34.6	115.8	55.2	104.3	82.5	117.8	103.7
M	135.8	29.2	97.7	82.8	103.8	87.4	113.5	94.8
A	138.1	152.0	75.3	72.1	95.5	93.1	98.3	85.7
M	139.1	138.6	55.9	117.5	95.0	84.3	105.6	76.3
J	137.2	12.7	71.6	181.6	88.3	59.6	112.8	67.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 J	138.7	107.3	113.6	107.4	108.6	81.4	123.0	122.7
A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	139.7	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	139.7	114.0	109.6	106.0	101.6	82.0	112.6	97.9
M	138.8	115.2	87.3	117.6	101.4	85.8	111.2	88.9
A	137.7	115.1	84.0	118.3	95.6	88.2	98.5	84.0
M	137.6	115.4	79.1	93.9	96.2	82.1	109.2	76.0
J	135.8	114.6	78.0	102.3	87.3	56.8	116.2	63.5

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	115.1	120.3	50.9	121.0	99.8	101.9	103.2	107.4	118.2	99.0	118.6	132.7	101.5
A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.6	113.7	130.5	150.8	106.6	114.0	103.5	118.3	119.3	115.2	136.4	149.3	125.6
M	128.9	117.6	136.8	141.9	98.6	114.4	101.1	107.9	123.9	111.1	133.9	153.7	115.9
A	122.8	113.8	128.0	144.2	88.5	104.1	91.8	88.3	118.5	107.9	126.4	153.1	110.7
M	124.6	124.9	129.5	137.3	92.6	98.9	88.1	86.1	120.8	106.1	127.0	149.1	108.6
J	130.0	137.7	133.7	148.8	100.5	101.5	105.6	101.1	123.8	108.2	130.0	148.1	102.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	130.1	120.8	127.2	147.8	116.8	123.5	115.1	123.6	136.1	129.0	127.4	152.8	116.7
A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.0	121.1	119.1	134.4	103.0	107.1	100.7	106.3	113.5	107.7	131.4	148.0	117.8
M	122.5	122.6	120.2	131.5	97.9	108.2	99.7	101.1	114.7	102.5	126.4	149.2	105.7
A	120.5	117.0	114.4	136.2	98.0	103.2	98.4	94.7	113.3	106.3	122.2	147.6	104.7
M	123.3	123.0	116.7	131.9	98.0	99.9	97.0	98.6	119.7	103.5	125.4	147.6	107.5
J	121.5	122.0	123.3	139.5	93.0	102.0	93.0	94.4	116.1	103.6	123.1	145.2	101.0

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry					
										Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	111.3	166.0	93.9	103.6	130.1	101.8	140.5	127.2	127.1	158.4	147.1	147.3	198.3	
A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5	
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8	
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3	
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3	
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3	
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4	
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7	
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0	
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8	
D	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7	
1982 J	108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	95.6	167.9	121.7	100.5	213.2	
F	122.4	197.3	119.2	124.7	94.0	80.0	159.4	132.1	98.7	172.8	131.3	108.1	219.8	
M	131.0	182.9	134.8	119.3	90.4	77.6	165.0	142.7	95.8	169.2	135.1	114.4	218.4	
A	112.7	176.6	139.9	112.1	100.2	66.3	146.4	129.8	103.3	163.4	132.2	115.4	216.9	
M	107.7	171.2	142.4	116.4	111.1	69.4	154.8	130.6	103.6	159.4	132.4	145.1	217.3	
J	117.7	165.7	147.7	120.4	119.0	79.1	160.8	141.6	113.7	160.4	138.3	156.8	221.9	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	126.2	185.8	119.4	122.9	125.0	97.4	157.8	138.4	111.9	161.6	140.3	127.8	200.6	
A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8	
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8	
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5	
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6	
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8	
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7	
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2	
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1	
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7	
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5	
D	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9	
1982 J	122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	115.5	166.8	135.7	118.0	217.0	
F	119.8	185.7	113.5	117.5	110.8	77.6	150.3	132.2	115.6	166.4	135.7	136.4	219.7	
M	124.2	169.0	116.8	113.6	107.5	77.2	153.6	137.6	113.4	166.3	137.3	136.0	219.0	
A	113.4	170.4	128.0	114.3	106.4	70.6	142.1	133.1	115.4	164.3	132.5	120.2	218.2	
M	109.4	167.3	134.9	119.0	110.6	76.1	148.8	134.6	103.9	163.2	131.1	139.4	216.7	
J	109.7	155.4	133.2	117.5	103.6	79.9	154.6	129.4	103.8	160.9	130.1	142.9	218.1	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	140.7	144.3	140.7	146.9	159.6	136.5	84.8	140.6	209.2	225.6	109.3	158.5
A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	231.6	120.3	121.0	119.8	164.2	147.3	116.0	147.9	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
F	223.2	130.1	134.6	126.8	164.5	149.2	119.8	147.1	176.7	246.0	111.0	139.9
M	198.8	132.1	134.0	130.7	164.7	149.8	120.8	147.9	171.8	246.6	110.6	141.0
A	180.6	137.6	129.7	143.2	162.0	150.6	119.6	148.6	178.4	244.8	110.6	148.4
M	158.9	145.6	139.2	150.1	163.2	151.3	116.9	149.4	196.9	244.0	110.7	153.3
J	142.9	144.8	137.1	150.3	163.6	150.5	110.8	150.5	205.8	243.7	110.9	158.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	170.6	147.4	144.6	149.4	158.8	142.7	111.3	139.2	182.3	225.2	109.2	149.9
A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	187.5	142.4	140.3	143.9	165.7	148.7	111.4	148.4	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
F	180.8	144.0	140.1	146.8	164.8	148.2	111.6	147.9	190.4	245.9	111.1	146.9
M	177.6	140.3	133.1	145.5	164.6	148.6	111.5	148.6	187.7	246.3	110.8	149.0
A	182.1	139.0	129.8	145.6	162.8	149.0	111.6	149.3	188.7	246.7	110.6	150.5
M	180.5	140.7	132.6	146.4	163.9	148.6	110.7	149.6	188.3	245.2	110.5	149.2
J	170.1	137.6	128.8	144.0	162.5	147.8	110.2	149.5	190.9	244.1	110.3	144.7

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	136.1	115.9	135.8	113.6	146.7	137.4	114.7	119.4	110.8
A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.5	108.7	143.6	130.7	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.2	139.3	118.7	147.7	138.4	124.9	129.0	126.3
M	132.9	132.0	139.4	116.6	148.9	137.9	126.4	130.1	127.7
A	132.4	124.5	137.7	121.8	149.3	140.9	126.0	122.1	123.5
M	137.0	123.9	139.1	120.1	152.0	141.7	127.3	125.2	124.0
J	140.8	125.8	141.3	113.8	153.1	139.4	127.3	133.2	126.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 J	129.9	131.0	139.7	125.3	147.8	142.7	120.8	131.7	128.6
A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.5	123.4	150.9	143.3	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.3	140.6	123.0	151.1	143.3	123.7	126.4	121.7
M	135.2	124.8	139.6	121.2	150.7	142.0	124.5	126.3	118.8
A	135.5	122.8	138.5	120.1	149.7	140.6	124.8	121.5	119.6
M	135.4	124.9	138.3	119.5	149.9	140.5	124.5	124.5	122.1
J	135.3	121.4	136.5	116.9	148.7	138.4	124.3	124.4	118.6

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,260	25,005	-745	23,469	24,547	-1,078	20,373	17,005	3,368	3,096	7,542	-4,446	
2	27,415	26,948	467	26,550	26,487	63	22,446	17,887	4,559	4,104	8,600	-4,496	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,160	24,940	220	24,325	24,496	-171	20,508	16,962	3,546	3,817	7,534	-3,717	
2	26,341	25,753	588	25,497	25,315	182	21,536	16,839	4,697	3,961	8,476	-4,515	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			Withholding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	389	1,479	-1,090	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-312
2	980	1,263	-283	295	2,611	-2,316	1,166	890	276	1,663	3,514	-1,851	-322
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	950	1,272	-322	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-285
2	926	1,274	-348	314	2,745	-2,431	1,097	824	273	1,624	3,327	-1,703	-306

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ²	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	791	458	333	340	63	277	139	143	-4	312	-252
2	865	461	404	400	72	328	143	143	—	322	-246
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	835	444	391	411	71	340	139	143	-4	285	-230
2	844	438	406	395	74	321	143	143	—	306	-221

¹As used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,655	16,239	-584	2,684	-3,268	1,238	1,027	211	235	-24	7,055	7,427	-372	449	-821
2	17,199	18,501	-1,302	2,113	-3,415	1,375	1,132	243	197	46	8,519	6,993	1,526	2,249	-723

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks					Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Municip- al	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro- vincial³	Municip- al	Corpo- ration⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1980	585	-3,150	987	498	-2	1,483	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,241	1,442	259	2,102	5,044	
1981	-4,600	-5,900	-1,181	437	—	-746	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,845	6,316	423	4,472	13,056	
1981 1	410	-1,460	-464	90	-1	-375	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	517	1,629	
2	-3,305	-980	-476	186	—	-290	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	893	2,095	
3	-375	-1,800	94	19	-1	112	187	36	-2	25	246	200	2,023	—	621	2,844	
4	-1,330	-1,660	-335	142	—	-193	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,441	6,488	
1982 1	-1,875	1,325	-220	11	-2	-211	373	-83	2	53	345	870	2,112	248	1,302	4,532	
2	-75	-725	-36	45	-2	7	153	-43	-9	19	120	1,260	1,135	203	971	3,569	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long- term	Total long- term capital
	Govern- ment of Canada²	Pro vincial³	Munic- ipal	Corpo- ration⁴	Total		Trade in out- standing	New issues	Retire- ments	Advances		Repay- ments	Export credits		
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626		50629	50632	50650	50687
1980	-275	-1,068	-362	-677	-2,382	3,733	-7	-194	20	-519	37	-1,186	105	907	
1981	-448	-1,002	-231	-1,270	-2,951	11,372	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-829	1,943	558	
1981 1	-76	-131	-43	-204	-454	1,454	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-54	-486	
2	-142	-215	-50	-323	-730	1,831	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-391	-44	-3,551	
3	-112	-210	-31	-140	-493	2,597	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	920	1,624	
4	-118	-446	-107	-603	-1,274	5,490	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	1,121	2,971	
1982 1	-143	-277	-50	-178	-648	4,229	31	-10	5	-133	5	-201	1,437	4,602	
2	-214	-233	-54	-409	-910	2,779	-77	-4	4	-44	1	-609	80	1,337	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non- resi- dents	Non- bank holdings of foreign cur- rencies abroad	Non-resident holdings of:							All other trans- actions⁵	Total short- term capital	Net capital move- ment	Net errors and omis- sions	Allo- cation of special drawing rights	Official international reserves	
			Canadi- an \$ deposits	Govern- ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obli- gations	Com- mercial paper	Other paper						Official inter- national reserves	Official monetary liabilities
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1980	1,406	-489	-60	171	542	-164	70	-79	751	-2,878	-730	177	-578	217	-542	-738
1981	17,965	-6,736	1,401	164	-2	760	471	-86	543	592	15,072	15,630	-9,068	210	382	1,044
1981 1	5,912	-1,331	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	300	6,058	5,572	-3,457	210	-314	714
2	8,098	-1,242	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-237	6,755	3,204	-1,822	—	-637	-3
3	2,726	-1,960	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,343	-466	1,158	-722	—	-126	-619
4	1,229	-2,203	1,046	188	-148	213	107	-167	-412	2,872	2,725	5,696	-3,067	—	1,459	952
1982 1	1,686	-1,316	-525	-6	28	-24	46	54	-130	-1,555	-1,742	2,860	-3,783	—	-1,668	—
2	-2,098	-489	-549	-50	-87	-618	-15	8	243	-1,335	-4,990	-3,653	136	—	-27	-3,023

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	175.9	39.6	341.2	259.6	3,112.9	5,136.9	491.7	400.5	1,269.7	1,556.7	12,836.4
A	183.8	40.6	339.9	255.9	3,125.5	5,103.6	493.0	414.4	1,292.4	1,586.7	12,890.1
S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,509.0	5,943.9	559.6	459.4	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.8	38.1	376.3	274.3	3,529.5	6,011.0	573.9	467.2	1,628.0	1,877.7	15,043.5
A	212.4	38.7	380.3	279.1	3,540.8	6,103.1	572.5	495.6	1,622.2	1,888.2	15,195.2
M	217.4	40.7	386.0	289.3	3,576.5	6,125.6	587.9	492.2	1,636.6	1,899.4	15,310.7
J	236.7	44.6	402.7	300.8	3,644.7	6,257.0	606.7	502.5	1,680.5	1,943.0	15,680.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	161.3	36.2	328.8	247.1	3,088.7	5,071.9	482.7	395.5	1,237.5	1,580.6	12,706.4
A	171.1	36.7	329.4	245.0	3,100.2	5,068.4	482.8	408.9	1,265.8	1,599.4	12,774.6
S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.5	284.4	3,582.5	6,071.9	577.3	482.8	1,635.7	1,894.8	15,228.2
M	219.8	42.0	391.8	288.3	3,597.6	6,119.9	587.5	487.0	1,662.0	1,885.1	15,342.2
A	220.6	41.5	389.5	291.7	3,575.6	6,166.0	583.8	507.6	1,673.7	1,898.1	15,412.5
M	215.7	39.7	379.9	285.2	3,532.4	6,079.8	583.8	482.3	1,637.0	1,875.9	15,171.3
J	224.4	41.2	389.1	288.2	3,535.7	6,082.7	586.6	475.0	1,641.6	1,896.2	15,220.6

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ^a	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	185.8	149.2	400.4	2,841.8	931.4	1,439.3	1,656.5	886.1	3,184.2	1,161.6	12,836.4	990.7	13,827.1
A	208.9	140.3	395.7	2,816.2	963.9	1,471.2	1,649.7	878.6	3,186.1	1,179.5	12,890.1	994.9	13,885.0
S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	132.9	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	877.3	1,639.6	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,110.8	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.8	16,021.2
M	97.5	117.0	502.6	3,193.6	888.1	1,659.1	1,849.5	1,098.2	4,160.2	1,477.7	15,043.5	1,191.3	16,234.8
A	114.9	113.3	472.9	3,211.2	917.8	1,716.9	1,870.2	1,097.3	4,204.4	1,476.2	15,195.2	1,203.0	16,398.2
M	145.6	136.0	484.8	3,241.8	864.3	1,737.4	1,891.9	1,101.2	4,234.3	1,473.4	15,310.7	1,212.4	16,523.1
J	179.7	148.5	484.8	3,317.0	951.1	1,761.1	1,919.9	1,110.3	4,302.5	1,505.8	15,680.7	1,241.6	16,922.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 J	129.2	135.1	391.6	2,837.5	841.4	1,395.8	1,658.9	874.4	3,324.2	1,118.3	12,706.4	978.8	13,685.2
A	128.7	123.7	390.1	2,786.2	856.1	1,436.2	1,663.1	878.0	3,368.0	1,144.5	12,774.6	985.0	13,759.6
S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,044.0	1,677.1	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,092.6	1,422.6	15,228.2	1,206.1	16,434.3
M	141.5	138.1	504.0	3,220.7	1,035.7	1,701.3	1,878.2	1,088.2	4,134.2	1,500.3	15,342.2	1,214.9	16,557.1
A	148.1	141.9	487.4	3,219.9	1,019.5	1,745.3	1,876.2	1,094.8	4,170.0	1,509.4	15,412.5	1,220.0	16,632.5
M	146.7	141.4	487.6	3,207.1	850.7	1,729.0	1,879.7	1,097.1	4,161.7	1,470.2	15,171.3	1,201.1	16,372.4
J	152.7	130.2	470.1	3,250.4	872.4	1,703.4	1,885.0	1,097.1	4,189.4	1,469.9	15,220.6	1,205.1	16,425.7

^aExcludes military pay and allowances. ¹Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 S	18,073	11,571	10,805	765	6,502	64.0	6.6
O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
J	18,587	12,388	11,002	1,386	6,198	66.7	11.2
A	18,613	12,296	10,907	1,388	6,317	66.1	11.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 S		11,566	10,721	845		64.0	7.3
O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9
J		11,990	10,577	1,413		64.5	11.8
A		11,950	10,494	1,456		64.2	12.2

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	10,805	6,554	4,251	2,660	1,441	1,219	8,146	5,113	3,032
O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
J	11,002	6,553	4,449	2,776	1,481	1,295	8,226	5,072	3,153
A	10,907	6,472	4,435	2,695	1,432	1,263	8,212	5,040	3,172
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	4
1980 S	10,721	6,467	4,254	2,707	1,456	1,251	8,014	5,011	3,003
O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200
J	10,577	6,228	4,349	2,381	1,237	1,144	8,196	4,991	3,205
A	10,494	6,149	4,345	2,327	1,202	1,125	8,167	4,947	3,220

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	765	383	382	354	182	172	411	201	210
O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
J	1,386	809	578	677	398	279	709	410	299
A	1,388	789	600	606	353	253	782	436	346
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 S	845	468	377	391	215	176	454	253	201
O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310
J	1,413	844	569	629	375	254	784	469	315
A	1,456	884	572	618	375	243	838	509	329

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	737288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	64.0	78.3	50.3	65.8	70.0	61.5	63.4	81.2	46.6
O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
J	66.7	80.8	53.0	76.8	82.4	71.0	63.4	80.3	47.5
A	66.1	79.6	53.0	73.5	78.4	68.6	63.7	80.0	48.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 S	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.7	72.1	63.1	62.8	80.5	46.1
O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
J	64.5	77.7	51.9	66.9	70.7	63.1	63.7	80.0	48.5
A	64.2	77.1	51.8	65.6	69.3	61.8	63.8	79.7	48.7

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	6.6	5.5	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.3	4.8	3.8	6.5
O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	11.2	11.0	11.5	19.6	21.2	17.7	7.9	7.5	8.7
A	11.3	10.9	11.9	18.4	19.8	16.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 S	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.6	12.9	12.3	5.4	4.8	6.3
O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8
J	11.8	11.9	11.6	20.9	23.3	18.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
A	12.2	12.6	11.6	21.0	23.8	17.8	9.3	9.3	9.3

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	11,571	226	55	371	298	2,969	4,367	486	446	1,074	1,278
O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
J	12,388	248	59	392	317	3,089	4,693	511	482	1,205	1,391
A	12,296	239	57	390	312	3,054	4,673	510	479	1,196	1,387
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 S	11,566	218	54	369	288	2,963	4,386	486	441	1,079	1,280
O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347
J	11,990	223	54	373	296	2,967	4,550	495	461	1,174	1,359
A	11,950	220	52	375	291	2,964	4,541	497	458	1,174	1,361

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	10,805	201	51	341	271	2,696	4,113	464	429	1,038	1,202
O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
J	11,002	210	52	342	275	2,656	4,226	472	451	1,109	1,207
A	10,907	201	51	345	272	2,618	4,199	464	449	1,102	1,206
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 S	10,721	190	48	335	258	2,668	4,102	461	420	1,039	1,198
O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180
J	10,577	186	47	321	254	2,515	4,090	456	431	1,080	1,171
A	10,494	181	45	326	250	2,494	4,052	451	427	1,077	1,172

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	765	25	5	30	26	273	254	22	17	36	75
O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
J	1,386	38	6	50	42	433	467	39	31	95	184
A	1,388	38	6	45	39	435	474	46	29	94	181
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 S	845	28	6	34	30	295	284	25	21	40	82
O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167
J	1,413	37	7	52	42	452	460	39	30	94	188
A	1,456	39	7	49	41	470	489	46	31	97	189

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980 S	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	64.0	55.9	61.0	58.9	57.5	61.1	66.6	64.5	63.2	69.9	63.3
O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
J	66.7	59.5	63.8	61.0	59.9	62.5	69.9	66.8	66.5	72.9	65.9
A	66.1	57.2	62.1	60.5	58.7	61.8	69.5	66.5	66.0	72.2	65.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 S	64.0	54.0	59.3	58.6	55.6	61.0	66.9	64.5	62.4	70.3	63.4
O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9
J	64.5	53.5	58.7	58.0	55.8	60.0	67.8	64.6	63.7	71.1	64.4
A	64.2	52.6	56.5	58.2	54.8	59.9	67.6	64.8	63.2	70.9	64.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	6.6	11.2	8.8	8.2	8.9	9.2	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.4	5.9
O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
J	11.2	15.4	10.8	12.7	13.2	14.0	10.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	13.2
A	11.3	16.0	11.0	11.6	12.6	14.3	10.1	8.9	6.1	7.9	13.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 S	7.3	12.8	10.9	9.2	10.4	10.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	6.4
O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4
J	11.8	16.6	13.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	10.1	7.9	6.5	8.0	13.8
A	12.2	17.7	14.2	13.1	14.1	15.9	10.8	9.3	6.8	8.3	13.9

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data			Type of benefits paid								
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ³	Total benefits paid ³						
							Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars		Thousand dollars					
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 J	10,721	604	228	2,707	118.57	321,024	277,858	13,274	20,780	1,278	56	7,778
A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,151	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,178	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918
M	10,711	1,086	265	4,793	141.71	670,722	595,098	14,148	25,604	1,241	10,664	19,556
J	10,908	1,012	309	4,868	141.89	674,408	605,958	14,606	27,151	1,879	440	16,020

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217
2	100	90	72	97	154	117

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.
Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1980	8,974.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1981	8,865.0	349.5	0.3	580.7	4,638.4	271.8	38.3	42.9	14.7	29.3	1.2	28.5	1,303.0	22.3	655.7
1980 A	616.3	0.3	—	53.2	198.8	3.6	—	0.3	—	13.6	3.5	—	9.2	3.8	0.2
M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.2	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	778.8	61.7	—	16.4	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4
N	466.0	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	351.5	49.5	—	12.9	144.9	17.6	—	2.3	0.3	—	—	—	12.9	0.1	56.6
F	698.4	52.8	—	17.6	145.1	18.1	8.2	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	7.8	1.8	43.9
M	773.3	52.0	—	27.9	163.1	7.4	13.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	—	1.1	13.6	3.1	40.6
A	562.2	49.7	—	17.1	163.7	12.7	16.8	9.4	4.2	—	0.2	1.3	4.7	5.7	30.6
M	456.2	44.1	—	56.8	169.0	11.8	—	8.8	0.3	—	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.6	31.1
J	492.6	36.8	0.3	35.5	187.2	41.1	—	7.5	0.3	—	—	14.4	16.2	0.6	20.6
J	1,769.0	29.6	—	51.5	955.6	48.8	—	6.5	0.3	—	—	1.4	614.9	0.8	194.8
A	1,684.4	11.7	—	88.6	1,283.8	39.1	—	1.1	0.3	5.9	—	1.2	563.6	1.3	219.9
S	684.0	7.6	—	115.9	464.6	35.4	—	1.1	0.3	10.3	—	0.6	12.8	3.3	6.4
O	653.9	6.1	—	82.6	434.4	17.3	—	1.0	1.2	3.8	—	—	13.9	0.8	4.1
N	545.1	5.7	—	47.8	416.3	12.1	—	—	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.5	11.4	0.4	3.7
D	194.4	3.9	—	26.5	110.7	10.4	—	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	13.6	1.8	3.4
1982 J	151.2	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1
F	204.8	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5
M	299.1	—	—	3.9	84.5	0.5	—	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5

Year and month	Manufacturing															Communi-ty, business and personal service industries
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade			
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,631.2	
1981	15.4	1,429.3	229.6	72.8	202.7	92.5	123.8	—	22.1	42.5	43.4	1,514.0	51.4	97.7	1,589.6	
1980 A	1.6	29.7	8.9	7.9	68.1	18.1	4.9	14.0	6.8	4.6	188.7	10.6	0.2	15.9	148.6	
M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7	
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8	
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.2	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	329.7	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.7	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	0.1	20.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.5	20.4	—	1.2	0.3	4.9	21.1	13.0	12.4	92.8	
F	0.1	19.3	5.6	10.8	0.8	2.2	20.7	—	2.6	2.6	0.2	187.4	8.1	6.5	280.7	
M	0.5	17.8	6.0	12.6	1.5	3.2	18.4	—	6.8	5.8	1.7	187.1	3.9	6.5	331.1	
A	2.6	10.6	10.1	3.0	22.4	7.1	14.4	—	5.0	2.9	4.5	36.9	2.4	6.0	281.9	
M	3.9	12.1	15.3	0.7	42.1	5.9	12.6	—	2.2	0.3	6.0	74.3	3.0	3.5	99.5	
J	5.4	7.3	12.4	3.3	24.5	12.0	13.5	—	1.8	6.3	8.1	103.3	1.2	8.8	111.4	
J	0.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	29.8	15.4	9.4	—	0.5	6.8	6.8	572.0	1.2	16.0	136.3	
A	0.7	351.2	57.2	2.7	15.3	14.5	3.2	—	0.5	6.1	2.8	228.2	1.0	9.3	59.0	
S	0.2	311.7	41.3	8.0	13.4	8.3	5.7	—	0.4	5.4	2.0	45.4	1.9	8.6	38.0	
O	0.6	324.9	32.9	7.7	17.2	2.6	4.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	25.5	4.6	6.4	92.0	
N	0.4	313.3	23.8	10.1	19.9	8.6	1.1	—	0.5	2.0	3.4	14.5	5.7	6.2	45.5	
D	—	35.1	8.2	3.4	11.2	12.2	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.7	18.3	5.4	7.5	21.4	
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	12.6	
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	103.2	
M	3.3	0.1	25.4	1.7	—	34.4	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	53.9	4.5	3.5	147.9	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
				1318 1330	1319 1331	1320 1332	1321 1333	1322 1334	1339 4852	1323 1335	1324 1336	1325 1337	1326 1338
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
1981	155.6	73.1	147.8	129.8	120.9	140.9	98.7	140.5	185.9	163.4	198.5	215.4	301.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.3	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.2	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.5	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.7	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.7	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.2	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	96.8	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.9	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.6	137.9	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	151.0	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.5	135.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.5
M	152.1	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.1	85.2	137.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.4
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.0	120.5	144.0	90.6	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.3
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.6	123.4	146.2	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.0	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	148.9	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	180.9	154.6	195.6	218.8	292.1
F	148.3	57.7	144.6	121.0	113.2	130.7	83.5	136.6	178.1	154.0	191.5	219.1	294.0
M	147.9	55.0	143.5	120.8	113.1	130.4	83.5	136.2	177.1	152.1	191.0	218.8	294.9
A	147.5	49.2	136.9	120.1	113.0	128.9	85.3	137.1	176.8	151.2	191.1	218.4	295.0
M	149.2	63.3	141.6	121.5	115.7	128.6	84.2	139.1	176.9	150.9	191.5	218.9	299.6
J	150.6	70.7	138.3	122.0	117.2	127.9	89.3	141.0	177.5			219.3	304.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 J	151.8	77.5	142.0	127.6	117.3	139.7	93.2	139.5	182.9	162.4	194.3	208.6	284.2
A	152.0	75.6	143.8	127.7	118.1	138.9	93.5	140.2	182.4	161.7	194.1	208.7	284.1
S	152.3	76.6	146.1	128.1	119.0	139.6	94.2	139.3	183.2	162.1	194.7	209.7	284.9
O	152.8	77.4	146.1	128.7	119.2	140.4	94.5	139.8	183.3	162.7	194.7	209.4	286.6
N	152.7	76.2	146.4	128.6	119.5	140.1	94.6	140.2	183.1	162.7	194.2	209.6	286.4
D	153.7	76.8	147.1	129.5	120.0	141.7	94.9	140.7	183.8	162.6	195.4	210.8	288.6
1981 J	155.0	77.3	147.9	129.9	121.3	140.9	97.2	141.7	185.0	163.2	197.4	211.4	295.4
F	155.2	76.1	148.6	130.8	121.4	142.6	98.4	139.2	185.5	163.5	197.9	211.5	295.6
M	155.6	76.4	149.3	131.0	121.2	143.0	97.6	140.8	185.6	164.0	197.7	212.2	296.9
A	155.9	74.5	149.5	131.6	121.7	143.8	98.9	139.8	186.0	164.2	198.2	212.7	298.3
M	156.4	75.5	149.0	131.9	121.9	144.2	98.6	140.3	186.1	164.3	198.4	213.9	300.2
J	156.9	75.2	148.9	132.7	121.9	145.6	98.9	140.6	187.1	164.5	199.8	214.5	300.9
J	155.2	66.6	148.7	130.1	121.3	140.3	99.0	136.8	186.6	164.2	199.1	215.7	302.5
A	155.7	68.9	144.6	129.8	121.5	139.6	99.1	140.7	186.2	163.9	198.9	217.8	301.7
S	156.0	76.0	146.4	129.6	120.7	140.6	99.0	141.1	185.7	162.5	198.7	217.9	305.7
O	155.7	75.5	146.9	128.1	120.0	138.1	98.7	141.7	185.7	162.9	198.6	218.4	307.2
N	155.2	71.4	146.8	127.0	119.4	136.5	100.0	141.6	185.5	162.2	198.5	218.9	308.0
D	154.8	66.6	146.9	125.6	118.6	135.2	98.3	141.8	185.6	161.8	199.0	219.3	309.1
1982 J	152.9	67.7	144.7	124.8	117.0	134.9	98.4	141.3	181.1	156.1	195.1	219.9	301.4
F	152.4	69.1	147.9	123.3	116.3	132.2	97.1	140.9	180.6	155.6	194.5	220.6	302.1
M	151.3	68.9	146.6	122.5	115.4	131.2	95.6	139.2	179.7	153.6	194.3	219.8	300.4
A	149.8	64.8	142.2	120.6	114.1	128.7	93.1	139.4	178.5	152.1	193.3	219.9	298.9
M	147.9	63.1	141.4	119.9	114.3	126.8	82.7	137.4	177.2	150.1	192.4	218.9	295.9
J	146.8	59.3	132.4	118.7	113.4	124.9	83.4	136.7	177.3			217.8	294.9

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.

³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
1981	155.6	130.9	162.2	138.8	137.1	128.4	159.7	131.3	160.7	249.6	189.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.5	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.2	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.5	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.8	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.2	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.6	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.9	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.9	126.0	148.8	135.1	130.1	124.8	154.8	127.1	154.1	238.3	187.0
F	151.0	125.6	148.9	135.4	129.2	125.3	155.7	126.6	152.8	239.9	181.7
M	152.1	122.3	144.6	135.1	128.4	125.9	156.5	127.9	154.0	240.2	188.6
A	153.5	124.9	152.3	136.9	132.3	127.2	158.2	129.0	155.6	240.3	188.5
M	157.7	134.3	164.1	140.3	141.9	130.5	161.5	133.1	162.2	248.8	193.7
J	161.0	145.1	175.2	144.5	148.2	133.3	164.4	135.1	166.8	253.8	197.4
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	148.9	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.6	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.3	112.6	136.1	127.7	122.1	119.7	154.1	126.3	154.7	243.7	180.3
M	147.9	116.2	138.7	126.5	121.3	118.7	154.0	125.8	155.2	242.8	180.4
A	147.5	118.1	140.6	127.5	124.1	118.0	153.6	126.0	156.0	238.7	182.1
M	149.2	126.2	156.1	128.4	131.9	120.1	154.8	128.4	158.3	241.4	179.5
J	150.6	134.2	170.4	132.8	136.6	122.2	155.4	129.3	158.8	243.2	179.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 J	151.8	113.3	164.8	139.7	135.8	126.9	155.1	129.5	154.7	234.9	187.3
A	152.0	125.9	163.0	139.0	132.5	126.9	155.4	129.3	154.7	235.5	187.0
S	152.3	132.2	166.1	138.3	134.9	126.7	155.8	129.1	154.4	237.5	188.0
O	152.8	132.7	164.5	141.8	137.0	126.9	156.2	128.4	155.1	237.9	188.3
N	152.7	130.8	165.7	138.0	137.0	126.7	156.0	128.5	154.3	240.0	188.6
D	153.7	130.5	164.1	140.1	138.1	127.6	157.2	128.9	155.7	241.3	189.6
1981 J	155.0	137.5	165.6	140.5	138.7	128.4	157.9	130.9	159.7	243.8	192.0
F	155.2	135.6	169.3	140.9	138.7	129.1	158.9	130.6	158.9	245.9	186.6
M	155.6	134.0	163.6	140.4	138.4	129.2	159.5	131.2	159.2	245.4	190.1
A	155.9	132.9	162.7	140.0	139.8	129.5	160.2	131.3	159.4	246.0	189.6
M	156.4	133.4	157.2	139.6	138.1	129.3	160.5	131.5	160.6	248.1	192.6
J	156.9	133.9	160.7	140.0	138.8	129.2	160.9	131.4	161.2	248.5	194.7
J	155.2	133.8	169.7	138.7	137.4	129.1	161.0	131.0	158.8	248.8	174.7
A	155.7	131.1	165.1	136.9	137.1	128.9	160.1	131.1	160.5	251.4	185.7
S	156.0	128.0	162.3	136.6	135.7	128.6	159.8	131.1	161.8	252.6	192.6
O	155.7	126.0	158.3	137.9	134.9	127.7	159.4	130.4	162.8	253.9	191.3
N	155.2	124.4	156.9	137.3	134.8	126.8	158.8	131.1	162.4	254.5	190.6
D	154.8	120.5	154.8	137.0	133.3	125.3	159.1	133.8	163.2	255.4	188.9
1982 J	152.9	117.2	153.0	139.0	131.7	124.1	157.8	130.6	160.9	260.3	185.9
F	152.4	121.5	154.9	132.9	131.0	123.3	157.3	130.2	160.8	249.7	185.2
M	151.3	127.0	157.0	131.4	130.7	121.8	156.9	129.0	160.4	248.0	182.1
A	149.8	125.4	150.0	130.4	130.9	120.1	155.5	128.2	159.8	244.4	182.4
M	147.9	125.1	149.6	127.7	128.3	119.0	153.8	126.8	156.6	240.7	178.5
J	146.8	123.5	156.6	128.6	128.0	118.4	152.1	125.7	153.4	238.2	177.1

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1981	114.2	127.8	79.0	109.2	105.1	130.6	147.5	140.1	118.4	133.6	138.0	133.4	178.4	164.7	136.6	117.9
1980 J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	167.1	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	170.4	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	170.1	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	174.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3
1982 J	101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9
F	103.0	123.0	69.9	92.3	97.2	125.0	145.7	138.5	99.3	113.4	134.6	123.0	178.6	151.8	130.1	101.6
M	104.0	119.5	69.1	92.5	93.8	125.8	152.1	138.2	97.7	112.9	131.9	120.9	176.2	157.4	130.2	100.3
A	108.0	122.7	68.3	91.6	90.7	123.6	152.7	136.6	100.2	110.7	130.4	119.9	170.6	155.2	126.4	102.6
M	114.9	120.8	71.3	91.9	91.4	126.4	159.0	138.4	101.6	110.4	128.5	116.6	166.9	155.0	129.3	105.3

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing								Transportation, communication and other utilities		Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction				Wholesale	Retail		
	D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450	
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17		
1981	355.12	452.87	534.35	383.75	360.23	408.72	521.30	427.47	354.87	219.75	353.71	234.86		
1980 J	317.85	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.81	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01		
A	319.14	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.67	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31		
S	325.71	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	493.13	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55		
O	329.85	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.20	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63		
N	329.38	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.50	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10		
D	325.61	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.28	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09		
1981 J	339.14	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	489.08	406.68	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.71		
F	341.88	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	413.33	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.39		
M	344.29	477.61	522.18	373.43	350.15	397.50	494.21	411.55	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.10		
A	347.86	458.24	525.19	378.09	354.52	402.47	488.79	416.13	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.76		
M	352.66	435.58	523.91	380.67	357.11	405.27	520.32	421.74	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99		
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.56	528.52	423.15	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78		
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98		
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.85	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76		
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74		
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64		
N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34		
D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07		
1982 J	377.74	482.80	590.91	412.53	389.13	437.44	535.56	359.25	382.29	223.45	377.33	252.68		
F	381.93	494.95	600.62	416.40	393.01	441.43	539.30	366.68	385.37	226.28	381.41	252.44		
M	384.60	505.60	609.18	418.17	396.60	441.29	546.48	370.27	385.74	228.05	384.59	255.86		
A	381.91	499.76	605.28	422.37	398.83	447.66	549.30	378.08	388.54	231.80	384.09	258.48		
M	387.25	475.57	597.30	420.52	398.42	447.32	532.21	377.68	390.60	236.14	384.84	258.60		
J	389.57	450.70	598.94	424.07	398.52	452.99	547.83	378.22			387.17	259.46		

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1981	349.42	383.67	237.92	311.50	225.92	465.11	569.89	425.88	379.94	296.58	463.82	394.21	409.67	438.42	376.51	402.32
1980 J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	421.00	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	421.09	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	431.40	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	435.16	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	439.70	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	445.57	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	435.57	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	436.49	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982 J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99
F	383.39	412.69	254.34	334.55	240.74	499.93	639.79	461.01	422.41	311.45	512.90	422.95	443.85	459.09	406.52	443.95
M	388.62	417.26	253.01	333.22	237.56	495.77	650.23	465.25	415.11	310.24	513.40	427.77	442.30	467.35	395.29	443.31
A	387.34	418.47	254.07	338.19	235.55	498.37	673.48	469.14	419.14	308.95	511.05	429.98	451.13	475.18	414.58	452.61
M	386.28	418.42	252.73	335.44	232.52	491.66	660.05	470.74	408.96	308.00	519.78	422.75	441.25	482.19	413.99	454.53

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1981	355.12	328.08	250.13	296.35	313.37	351.57	347.92	314.42	336.76	390.40	407.03
1980 J	317.85	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.76	315.52	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.14	290.65	232.63	267.46	280.40	315.54	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.71	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.89	322.55	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.85	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.58	326.65	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.38	292.87	238.69	272.76	293.09	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.61	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.79	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.14	320.61	240.91	288.52	304.26	336.10	332.41	301.98	316.68	373.92	382.39
F	341.88	315.39	242.68	288.62	309.37	339.08	334.01	301.22	319.20	376.67	392.67
M	344.29	316.87	239.53	287.89	308.94	340.20	337.19	305.02	323.31	376.36	395.99
A	347.86	319.29	243.95	292.92	307.20	343.14	342.16	306.05	330.84	377.11	399.63
M	352.66	325.58	241.11	295.77	308.52	348.89	344.94	311.50	336.69	388.80	404.96
J	356.37	325.69	244.79	295.95	305.89	352.23	348.68	317.91	338.75	394.06	410.57
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.44	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	374.27	370.02	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.93	355.55	272.20	322.87	338.51	380.87	373.68	334.87	360.08	424.28	431.50
M	384.60	366.34	280.05	326.54	341.95	379.85	375.53	337.45	363.80	427.19	437.35
A	387.95	360.55	276.44	323.30	339.76	382.86	380.01	338.56	370.73	430.28	441.02
M	387.25	354.48	272.16	326.99	337.08	381.82	379.46	341.39	368.70	427.75	443.74
J	389.57	355.73	268.89	331.51	335.98	382.94	381.97	345.94	369.70	434.86	445.42

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Section 4—Table 15

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1981	12.23	9.17		8.57		9.74		8.63	9.34	5.86	7.06	5.76	9.72	7.01	11.20	
1980 J	10.69	8.17	8.21	7.60	7.62	8.72	8.75	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72	
A	10.74	8.20	8.29	7.61	7.70	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.37	7.76	7.78	9.01	8.93	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.46	7.86	7.87	9.09	9.01	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.09	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.62	8.04	8.03	9.08	9.16	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.68	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.21	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.77	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.34	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.25	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.95	8.38	8.35	9.53	9.53	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.05	8.50	8.46	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.14	8.54	8.53	9.71	9.69	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.13	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.27	8.59	8.69	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.96	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.82	9.55	9.50	9.90	8.91	10.17	10.08	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
N	13.01	9.59	9.59	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.19	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
D	12.96	9.68	9.71	9.09	9.07	10.25	10.34	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82	
1982 J	13.49	9.86	9.86	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.51	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88	
F	13.61	9.91	9.89	9.26	9.23	10.54	10.56	9.40	10.05	6.17	7.48	6.12	10.69	7.56	11.93	
M	13.74	10.02	9.99	9.39	9.35	10.63	10.64	9.50	10.25	6.15	7.62	6.11	10.55	7.58	11.98	
A	13.81	10.12	10.10	9.48	9.44	10.75	10.76	9.49	10.20	6.28	7.73	6.14	10.67	7.66	12.09	
M	13.89	10.16	10.12	9.50	9.46	10.81	10.79	9.43	10.34	6.29	7.84	6.25	10.54	7.72	12.09	
J	13.87	10.22	10.21	9.51	9.50	10.94	10.92									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1981	9.97	10.94	9.58	9.89	10.39	8.19	10.02	12.52	9.53	13.70	14.04	13.02	10.42	8.70	5.25	4.89
1980 J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.52	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.04	12.60	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.54	13.05	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.57	13.02	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.83	13.14	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.63	13.05	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.08	13.36	12.29	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.13	13.38	12.49	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.43	12.47	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.19	13.42	12.49	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.06
D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13
1982 J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59	5.59	5.17
F	10.56	12.06	10.31	10.55	10.98	8.85	10.71	14.16	10.19	14.54	14.74	14.01	11.36	9.68	5.50	5.15
M	10.87	12.11	10.46	10.60	11.23	8.84	10.79	14.50	10.35	10.59	14.70	14.31	11.57	9.67	5.63	5.21
A	10.92	12.26	10.59	10.71	11.33	8.96	10.97	15.05	10.48	14.64	14.77	14.34	11.61	9.83	5.64	5.27
M	11.00	12.46	10.50	10.65	11.46	9.16	11.01	14.71	10.60	14.36	14.72	13.75	11.63	9.91	5.72	5.32
J										14.51	15.04	13.64				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries		
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures				
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584			
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50			
1981	40.4	38.5		37.8		39.3		37.4	39.2	37.1	39.0	35.4	37.10	39.20	39.40			
1980	J	40.2	37.6	37.9	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.4	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8		
	A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.7	38.7	39.0	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7		
	S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7		
	O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	40.1	39.5	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7		
	N	40.7	39.0	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.5	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6		
	D	39.3	37.8	38.8	37.1	38.0	38.4	39.7	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4		
1981	J	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7		
	F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.5	39.4	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8		
	M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.4	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5		
	A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4		
	M	40.6	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.7	39.6	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6		
	J	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8		
	J	39.5	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.8	39.3	39.7	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4		
	A	39.8	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.3	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0		
	S	40.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4		
	O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6		
	N	40.8	38.4	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.7	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4		
	D	38.5	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.3	37.3	38.6	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6		
	1982	J	40.8	38.2	38.1	37.5	37.3	38.9	38.8	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5	
		F	40.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.0	38.9	37.3	39.3	37.0	38.4	35.1	37.4	37.4	39.4	
M		41.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.6	36.8	37.5	34.3	37.0	37.0	38.9		
A		40.3	38.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	38.8	38.6	37.3	38.9	36.0	37.6	33.8	37.0	36.4	38.8		
M		39.5	37.6	37.6	36.8	36.7	38.4	38.3	37.5	38.3	36.3	36.9	32.9	36.5	35.9	38.0		
J		39.3	37.8	37.7	37.0	36.9	38.6	38.6										
Manufacturing																		
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns		
										Total	Building	Engineering						
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600		
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9		
1981	34.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.8	39.7	38.9	37.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	34.0	25.6		
1980	J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.7	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1	
	A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3	
	S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8	
	O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1	
	N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5	
	D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4	
1981	J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9	
	F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8	
	M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4	
	A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6	
	M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.7	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1	
	J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0	
	J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8	
	A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6	
	S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5	
	O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3	
	N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9	
	D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7	
	1982	J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2
		F	33.8	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.5	38.4	41.0	39.6	37.5	36.6	40.3	41.2	42.3	33.9	24.6
M		34.6	39.6	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.9	37.8	40.6	39.5	38.0	37.0	40.9	39.2	41.5	34.1	24.7	
A		34.3	38.7	38.6	39.2	40.1	38.7	38.7	42.7	39.3	37.9	36.9	40.7	42.0	40.0	34.6	24.8	
M		33.5	38.9	37.9	38.2	40.3	38.0	38.8	41.7	38.9	36.8	35.0	40.7	40.0	39.6	34.9	25.0	
J											37.9	36.0	41.5					

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
64 3. Construction Price Indexes
65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries											
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers	
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101	
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980 A	249.4	261.6	248.3	231.9	290.1	228.6	257.8	294.4	244.0	286.4	268.4	311.6	
S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1	
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1	
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
N	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
D	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
F	283.4	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4	
M	284.6	287.3	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.4	329.0	248.2	355.5	317.2	368.6	
A	287.4	293.0	269.2	271.7	344.2	289.5	310.9	317.6	248.6	361.2	323.4	369.1	
M	288.8	296.7	286.1	269.3	327.4	291.3	312.3	319.7	252.4	361.2	324.0	369.0	
J	289.8	298.2	290.5	276.2	332.1	292.8	312.6	319.2	254.3	361.2	324.7	369.0	
J	290.5	298.7	287.8	277.2	334.5	294.2	312.6	319.4	255.2	361.2	325.0	366.2	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)													
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber and plastic products industries				
									Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 A	543.1	234.3	264.4	291.3	158.5	263.4	212.9	183.7	205.4	190.0	237.2	221.8	207.7
S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.7	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.7	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.8
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	329.8	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.5	224.7	278.7	273.7	234.1
A	282.3	221.1	278.0	344.5	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.7	225.2	279.8	274.0	234.1
M	251.6	230.3	280.2	349.5	200.2	357.1	279.6	224.0	241.1	225.2	279.8	274.5	234.7
J	240.2	225.9	280.4	349.5	203.6	357.2	279.6	232.4	242.8	226.5	280.1	273.8	238.1
J	270.0	227.1	280.9	349.5	202.7	359.1	280.4	235.4	243.1	227.1	280.1	274.1	238.1

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 A	245.9	311.3	231.2	314.5	202.3	206.3	262.2	225.4	186.5	163.1	155.2	242.9
S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	235.0	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.6	190.6	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.3	286.5	261.0	216.0	186.7	190.6	297.6
M	271.0	318.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.8	286.5	263.2	216.6	187.6	189.8	297.6
J	271.4	318.4	258.2	329.7	233.6	235.9	287.2	265.3	215.6	186.9	189.8	297.6
J	272.1	318.2	258.7	330.1	236.1	236.2	287.8	267.5	214.8	187.1	189.9	297.6
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics									
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 A	169.4	151.5	148.6	197.3	221.8	189.6	248.1	307.9	246.2	243.8	251.5	
S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.3	164.2	159.0	219.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.5	168.9	159.4	224.7	251.2	213.5	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.5	279.9	
F	188.7	169.8	159.3	224.8	251.9	213.5	234.2	290.0	214.4	239.4	279.8	
M	189.8	169.8	159.2	227.5	253.6	213.5	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.4	283.2	
A	190.4	169.8	159.2	228.9	253.8	213.5	238.4	289.3	219.5	242.8	283.1	
M	190.6	169.8	159.2	229.3	253.9	213.5	238.2	288.7	220.4	235.7	284.9	
J	191.1	171.9	159.2	229.6	254.4	213.5	241.2	292.5	225.5	233.8	285.0	
J	192.7	176.8	158.8	231.0	256.5	221.9	243.8	292.5	227.7	242.6	285.1	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Furniture and fixture industries												
Wood industries (concl.)									Paper and allied industries			
Year and month	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 A	297.4	257.0	237.3	212.0	237.8	237.0	210.0	248.5	280.6	303.8	304.8	212.7
S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.8	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	291.1	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.5	344.3	350.4	249.5
A	321.5	290.9	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.6	341.4	351.3	250.8
M	319.0	292.6	264.9	244.8	279.6	279.3	256.3	288.3	321.5	343.8	356.1	250.8
J	319.9	294.2	266.1	245.0	281.5	280.3	256.9	291.7	325.6	349.0	372.5	251.5
J	320.0	294.6	268.1	245.0	283.3	281.6	260.5	293.5	320.9	341.9	379.3	251.3
Primary metal industries												
Paper and allied industries (concl.)												
Year and month	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3	
1981	247.3	247.4	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7	
1980 A	213.6	230.0	230.2	305.9	262.8	278.5	243.2	390.6	275.4	214.2	317.4	
S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7	
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6	
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9	
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0	
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5	
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9	
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8	
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1	
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5	
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6	
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2	
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2	
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1	
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4	
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4	
D	260.4	258.1	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3	
1982 J	260.6	257.9	269.1	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8	
F	268.4	258.2	270.7	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4	
M	269.9	258.5	271.1	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1	
A	269.9	259.6	271.3	313.9	312.4	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5	
M	270.4	260.1	272.1	313.5	312.4	362.5	266.7	335.8	295.9	199.3	319.0	
J	270.4	263.0	272.5	311.4	312.4	362.5	266.7	332.5	292.9	187.2	319.1	
J	270.4	262.7	273.2	314.1	312.4	362.5	266.7	340.0	292.9	190.1	317.9	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.2	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 A	234.7	287.3	231.7	229.7	239.5	217.5	211.2	227.0	228.9	172.0	182.5	211.1
S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.0	280.4	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.7	362.1	270.9	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.8	282.6	268.1	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	273.1	363.2	271.3	247.7	288.8	261.0	248.2	284.4	269.4	197.8	208.3	247.9
M	273.3	363.0	271.2	247.6	289.6	262.1	250.6	286.3	271.7	197.9	208.3	248.0
A	276.7	363.0	277.5	248.4	291.9	265.8	251.7	286.9	273.2	198.8	207.2	249.5
M	277.5	363.2	277.8	249.6	294.7	266.4	252.2	287.0	274.0	199.1	210.2	251.6
J	278.0	364.9	278.3	250.0	297.1	267.4	254.2	290.1	276.3	199.3	210.3	254.4
J	278.4	364.9	278.3	250.0	298.6	270.5	255.0	292.6	276.9	199.6	211.0	254.1
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	232.0	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 A	191.2	155.8	187.3	242.3	123.3	214.7	234.6	256.7	212.2	235.8	230.5	220.0
S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
A	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
J	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.6	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.7	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.0	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.2	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.3	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	245.8	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	212.4	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	246.4	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.3	261.9	278.1
A	214.9	182.5	221.2	288.9	128.3	252.3	252.2	274.1	245.2	301.3	263.7	281.2
M	215.5	181.9	221.2	297.1	128.4	252.2	253.9	274.1	244.9	304.7	263.3	282.1
J	216.3	181.7	220.4	292.4	128.2	252.9	253.8	274.1	251.6	306.5	264.0	282.3
J	217.9	184.2	232.2	297.1	128.1	253.1	253.8	275.8	251.4	308.5	278.1	282.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)																
Year and month		Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Petroleum and coal products industries						
										Total	Petroleum refineries					
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8					
1980 A S O N D		266.1	247.8	225.2	243.1	195.6	297.1	341.2	291.8	404.4	410.4					
		266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
		265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
		310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
		310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7					
		310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3					
	1982 J F M A M J J		362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7				
		359.0	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5					
		360.4	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.9	629.0					
		360.5	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.2	638.4					
		360.4	324.1	295.3	321.9	249.1	362.6	430.8	393.3	631.6	640.9					
		360.5	320.7	295.5	322.2	249.8	366.8	438.4	400.7	626.5	635.7					
		360.3	320.7	299.0	323.7	250.5	367.0	475.9	400.7	626.5	...					
Chemical and chemical products industries																
Year and month		Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries					
											Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies	
	D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981		286.4	294.6	189.8	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 A S O N D		254.2	273.3	172.3	242.4	189.1	189.9	263.1	277.0	360.0	181.8	242.0	821.7	193.7	213.3	231.8
		255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
		257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
		297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
		297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
		297.8	294.0	195.7	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2
	1982 J F M A M J J		302.8	295.0	206.3	309.2	219.6	219.4	329.3	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0
		303.0	293.7	206.2	309.8	221.3	223.7	332.1	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	217.6	253.4	251.2
		302.4	295.7	206.6	292.1	223.9	223.3	331.3	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	217.8	254.6	251.2
		305.5	299.6	208.6	285.2	225.2	230.2	329.2	338.7	428.4	207.9	264.8	593.6	218.5	254.6	251.2
		306.6	298.5	208.5	293.2	225.5	233.6	330.4	340.1	427.4	207.9	264.8	571.1	219.1	254.6	251.2
		307.5	301.0	208.8	296.8	224.6	230.0	331.4	342.4	428.4	207.9	264.8	553.6	219.1	254.6	251.2
		309.0	302.0	215.3	297.5	225.9	234.5	331.1	342.8	429.2	207.9	256.9	583.0	219.2	254.4	251.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)																
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services					
	All items	Food	Housing			Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Goods				Services	
			Total	Shelter	Household operation						Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total	
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80	
	D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980		210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981		236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 A		213.5	265.5	203.3	194.7	235.9	180.3	203.1	203.2	176.4	189.3	220.4	171.8	173.1	246.4	204.4
S		215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O		217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N		220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D		221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J		224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F		226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M		229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A		231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M		233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J		236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J		238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A		240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S		242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O		244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N		246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D		248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J		249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F		252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M		255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A		257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7
M		260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8
J		263.4	319.0	253.2	236.6	317.8	202.5	271.9	244.5	206.9	241.1	271.0	195.6	197.9	318.2	253.2
J		264.8	321.0	255.0	238.6	320.6	201.0	272.8	245.8	209.2	242.9	271.5	195.7	196.6	319.7	255.7
All items indexes for regional cities																
(1971 = 100)																
Year and month		Charlotte-town														
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	
	D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980		224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981		254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 A		228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S		230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O		232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N		236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D		238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J		239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F		242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M		245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A		248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M		250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J		254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J		256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A		257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S		260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O		262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N		264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D		265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J		267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F		270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M		273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A		274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M		277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9
J		279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4
J		280.9	210.3	257.0	262.4	263.1	263.9	255.6	264.6	260.6	257.5	256.0	252.1	266.8	267.5	265.0

All items indexes for regional cities

(1971 = 100)

Year and month	Charlotte-town										Vancouver				
	St. John's Nfld.	Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 A	228.6	170.7	210.3	215.1	211.6	212.0	209.5	211.8	212.2	214.8	212.9	208.9	214.0	210.9	212.0
S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9
J	279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4
J	280.9	210.3	257.0	262.4	263.1	263.9	255.6	264.6	260.6	257.5	256.0	252.1	266.8	267.5	265.7

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.3	268.1
1980 A	226.4	216.7	243.8	239.2	231.0	219.6	237.4	223.0	238.1	231.6	245.3	..	..
S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	..	..
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	..	..
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	..	..
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	..	..
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	..	..
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	..	..
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	..	..
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	..	..
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	..	..
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	..	..
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	..	..
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	..	..
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	..	..
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	..	..
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	..	..
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	..	..
1982 J	249.5	240.1	266.2	273.9	250.0	241.1	263.3	249.5	269.3	270.6	267.8	..	..
F	248.6	238.8	266.3	272.8	249.3	240.3	262.5	247.8	270.1	272.2	267.8	..	..
M	249.3	239.8	266.3	273.2	250.8	240.7	262.9	248.3	270.3	272.6	267.8	..	..
A	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.3	251.6	241.6	263.1	248.7	271.1	274.0	268.0	..	..
M	249.8	240.4	266.4	274.0	250.8	241.7	263.3	248.1	272.4	274.2	270.4	..	..
J	253.4	241.4	274.8	275.6	262.3	241.5	270.3	249.1	276.3	275.2	277.6	..	..
J									276.9	276.3	277.6	..	..

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 A	128.9	108.5	105.3	113.2	133.3	134.5	114.6	119.5	105.2	122.6	105.2	131.0	119.8
S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7
J	153.5	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.7	136.1	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	140.7	133.1
J	154.0	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.0	135.0	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	132.2

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.5	231.6
1980 A	159.3	153.8	155.4	149.7	134.5	146.8	128.9	205.5	136.2	167.8
S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.8	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	169.4	266.3
F	196.3	149.8	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	172.8	268.1
M	196.9	148.6	128.6	158.8	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	173.6	271.2
A	198.3	151.2	127.0	165.1	140.3	143.3	135.1	156.7	175.4	270.9
M	200.7	154.6	128.6	174.2	143.5	142.7	134.7	153.3	176.9	271.6
J	200.1	153.5	130.5	172.6	144.8	141.3	135.4	146.1	176.7	272.0
J	204.9	151.8	129.6	167.8	145.0	138.7	134.8	153.4	178.4	286.7

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

- 68 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
- 69 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
- 71 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
- 73 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
- 74 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
- 75 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
- 76 7. Tobacco and Beverages
- 76 8. Rubber
- 77 9. Footwear
- 78 10. Production of Sawn Lumber
- 78 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
- 79 12. Primary Iron and Steel
- 80 13. New Motor Vehicles
- 81 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
- 82 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month										Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held					
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products		
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530	
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531	
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86	
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	12,808.4	13,151.8	17,969.5	27,867.3	1,366.5	29,233.8	12,250.0	7,665.3	9,318.4	2.18	
A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21	
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87	
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80	
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91	
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97	
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16	
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10	
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87	
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91	
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92	
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81	
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06	
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22	
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96	
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97	
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09	
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22	
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46	
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35	
M	16,735.7	16,464.2	18,013.0	34,527.6	1,557.9	36,085.5	14,550.6	9,676.7	11,858.1	2.06	
A	15,037.4	15,095.2	18,070.9	34,259.9	1,591.2	35,851.1	14,211.1	9,604.1	12,035.9	2.28	
M	15,568.8	15,292.2	17,794.3	33,812.7	1,606.1	35,418.8	13,945.3	9,583.2	11,890.3	2.17	
J	16,689.4	16,362.6	17,467.5	33,515.0	1,600.5	35,115.5	13,866.7	9,411.1	11,837.8	2.01	
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1		
1980 J	13,641.3	14,109.6	17,995.1	28,182.2	1,345.3	29,527.5	12,216.4	7,905.7	9,405.4	2.07	
A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04	
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99	
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97	
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93	
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92	
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01	
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96	
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94	
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92	
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94	
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94	
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93	
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04	
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09	
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12	
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13	
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17	
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24	
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20	
M	15,436.0	14,940.2	17,658.1	34,029.4	1,605.5	35,634.9	14,652.9	9,526.6	11,455.4	2.20	
A	14,857.6	14,912.8	17,713.3	33,702.4	1,605.3	35,307.7	14,272.5	9,463.2	11,572.0	2.27	
M	15,356.1	15,119.2	17,476.4	33,457.1	1,593.1	35,050.2	13,993.1	9,538.5	11,518.6	2.18	
J	15,506.9	15,456.5	17,426.0	33,323.5	1,594.9	34,918.4	13,942.3	9,423.0	11,553.1	2.15	

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	12,808.4	7,407.9	5,400.4	2,412.6	95.4	295.7	89.0	259.7	77.5	338.3	666.2
A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,735.7	9,318.1	7,417.6	2,750.2	163.1	378.4	96.2	399.7	77.2	340.7	644.7
A	15,037.4	8,480.0	6,557.4	2,670.4	105.8	349.5	72.1	371.9	63.5	261.6	580.6
M	15,568.8	8,986.8	6,582.0	2,866.6	124.2	365.2	71.2	337.7	63.0	241.2	613.5
J	16,689.4	9,453.7	7,235.7	3,000.4	152.9	388.1	82.6	368.6	79.3	292.8	678.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 J	13,641.3	7,666.9	5,974.4	2,389.8	102.4	321.3	98.2	339.3	77.3	341.2	668.0
A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,436.0	8,958.3	6,477.7	2,739.6	140.8	340.3	90.5	361.9	74.4	309.4	601.2
A	14,857.6	8,545.4	6,312.2	2,724.2	116.2	337.4	78.2	357.3	71.3	297.9	548.0
M	15,356.1	9,004.9	6,351.2	2,835.1	123.9	352.0	79.6	327.7	71.9	305.7	584.4
J	15,506.9	9,011.9	6,495.0	2,837.3	152.3	358.1	77.6	341.5	70.4	290.2	608.8

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfgg.
D	310009 310039	310010 310040	310011 310041	310012 310042	310013 310043	310014 310044	310015 310045	310016 310046	310017 310047	310018 310048	310019 310049	310020 310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	167.0	1,087.1	408.1	918.5	955.6	563.2	1,177.5	564.0	388.0	1,223.7	827.0	293.2
A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	214.6	1,357.4	584.3	1,177.5	1,142.5	801.2	2,336.4	789.6	311.1	1,705.9	1,122.9	341.9
A	191.7	1,247.4	553.6	1,004.9	931.4	651.9	2,187.6	678.4	330.7	1,398.4	1,072.6	313.1
M	187.8	1,212.7	551.1	1,055.0	926.0	603.1	2,157.9	656.2	382.5	1,640.3	1,203.6	309.9
J	197.3	1,272.2	548.4	1,033.1	1,038.5	631.4	2,479.1	752.6	425.5	1,735.5	1,183.7	349.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 J	194.8	1,129.1	451.1	1,013.5	990.7	614.2	1,492.3	658.9	342.0	1,214.6	886.8	315.8
A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	191.3	1,263.7	540.7	1,035.6	1,041.5	655.0	1,894.3	696.0	362.8	1,760.1	1,013.7	323.2
A	189.9	1,195.1	534.4	955.3	955.3	597.8	2,026.5	683.5	355.9	1,503.9	999.0	330.5
M	185.6	1,190.7	543.8	1,005.8	933.7	585.5	2,036.2	667.5	352.5	1,741.0	1,100.1	333.4
J	183.1	1,185.0	536.4	970.9	956.8	578.6	2,162.6	690.0	344.2	1,741.5	1,091.5	330.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	27,867.3	13,549.5	14,317.7	3,267.0	484.4	837.9	261.5	766.8	207.5	817.7	1,325.0
A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,527.6	16,910.8	17,616.8	3,568.4	750.4	898.9	271.7	932.4	206.0	827.3	1,491.2
A	34,259.9	16,687.0	17,572.9	3,588.1	747.7	911.4	278.4	895.9	215.3	843.0	1,420.0
M	33,812.7	16,409.5	17,403.2	3,583.7	705.5	914.1	290.6	861.7	221.1	881.3	1,363.3
J	33,515.0	16,381.8	17,133.2	3,549.7	667.2	900.6	294.6	849.1	226.3	871.7	1,301.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 J	28,182.2	13,516.0	14,666.2	3,313.3	515.0	829.1	245.7	767.0	199.8	783.3	1,391.3
A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	34,029.4	16,604.6	17,424.8	3,588.8	649.4	876.5	268.4	917.2	207.1	828.5	1,384.0
A	33,702.4	16,413.1	17,289.3	3,611.4	666.7	880.2	266.8	884.6	208.4	812.5	1,374.2
M	33,457.1	16,272.6	17,184.5	3,645.3	660.2	874.3	263.8	849.2	208.8	799.3	1,377.7
J	33,323.5	16,253.0	17,070.5	3,634.7	642.8	866.0	260.8	843.1	210.9	772.1	1,345.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfgg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 J	417.0	1,542.3	471.0	2,606.6	2,226.0	1,873.2	3,216.1	1,944.2	709.3	2,130.2	1,967.1	795.7
A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	482.9	2,193.0	530.9	3,599.1	2,611.7	2,027.0	4,335.6	2,278.6	790.6	3,302.0	2,596.3	833.6
A	479.8	2,123.3	526.6	3,623.0	2,639.0	2,028.0	4,261.9	2,335.2	786.1	3,179.6	2,541.8	836.0
M	479.4	2,102.1	533.4	3,602.3	2,540.5	2,019.5	4,273.4	2,338.6	786.1	3,024.1	2,457.6	834.3
J	471.3	2,117.2	527.2	3,609.4	2,476.3	1,981.8	4,216.6	2,283.5	792.8	3,146.7	2,385.3	846.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 J	413.6	1,552.1	451.4	2,614.9	2,254.2	1,917.9	3,431.2	1,938.8	704.3	2,095.3	1,983.0	781.0
A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	472.5	2,139.2	536.4	3,786.4	2,543.3	1,997.0	4,274.1	2,211.3	756.2	3,261.1	2,501.7	830.3
A	471.9	2,138.1	528.6	3,714.5	2,566.5	2,008.2	4,169.7	2,251.6	732.7	3,133.2	2,464.6	818.0
M	465.2	2,155.9	529.9	3,644.6	2,471.4	2,001.4	4,244.6	2,240.2	739.4	3,042.5	2,438.1	805.3
J	455.3	2,174.4	517.1	3,642.0	2,440.8	2,005.6	4,213.9	2,204.4	763.0	3,115.5	2,408.1	807.5

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	4,086.7	486.6	1,254.0	1,221.1	3,362.5	2,397.1	2,136.6	591.3	385.7	10,847.1	2,477.5	2,817.0	850.6	624.5
A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,078.7	523.9	1,832.3	1,265.4	4,601.4	3,434.0	3,655.8	532.0	328.4	10,319.8	3,123.0	3,009.4	700.3	655.7
A	4,549.9	491.4	1,534.8	1,149.8	4,171.8	3,139.6	3,287.6	563.5	320.0	10,316.2	3,219.2	2,999.5	652.5	645.3
M	4,961.5	492.4	1,474.3	1,277.2	4,255.7	3,107.6	3,489.1	595.4	312.2	10,208.6	3,118.1	2,936.1	623.9	633.4
J	5,264.4	536.2	1,574.8	1,403.8	4,446.2	3,464.0	3,903.9	608.1	312.2	10,102.4	2,951.2	2,857.9	635.8	613.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 J	4,063.2	530.3	1,417.1	1,192.5	3,709.5	2,761.3	2,485.4	556.9	372.5	10,895.9	2,454.0	2,861.8	879.5	642.1
A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	5,002.0	497.5	1,572.2	1,258.8	4,091.5	2,981.2	3,301.7	544.1	324.4	10,130.4	3,043.6	2,925.2	654.6	617.2
A	4,755.7	509.2	1,488.3	1,198.5	4,010.6	2,964.6	3,244.7	545.1	325.1	10,048.9	3,152.7	2,958.7	626.7	617.8
M	5,085.0	490.4	1,448.2	1,242.2	4,129.6	2,958.2	3,484.9	552.7	311.1	10,144.7	3,037.9	2,884.8	605.0	626.5
J	5,069.8	499.3	1,468.9	1,215.4	4,161.7	3,066.3	3,620.4	570.5	308.9	10,087.3	2,918.5	2,916.6	657.1	642.0

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.
Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Table 5

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	6,437.9	1,389.1	4,931.4	2,849.4	8,192.5	4,066.7	3,955.2	2,979.0	634.9	1,957.7	1,443.8	3,781.0	1,453.4	1,562.4
A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,974.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M	8,182.6	1,542.7	6,143.7	3,385.7	9,738.4	5,534.4	5,321.4	3,529.8	672.6	2,218.5	1,674.1	4,171.5	2,284.1	1,992.9
A	8,122.5	1,557.9	6,155.5	3,422.5	9,599.8	5,401.7	5,151.5	3,440.0	663.4	2,206.9	1,650.4	4,019.5	2,230.9	1,870.5
M	8,010.2	1,547.6	6,196.7	3,313.3	9,356.7	5,388.3	4,996.5	3,381.6	643.5	2,188.3	1,598.8	3,926.1	2,206.9	1,806.8
J	8,129.1	1,532.3	6,162.5	3,238.7	9,170.2	5,282.3	5,026.1	3,423.4	644.0	2,154.2	1,553.0	3,858.0	2,234.1	1,867.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 J	6,386.8	1,381.3	4,942.3	2,828.1	8,323.0	4,310.3	4,068.6	2,918.5	627.8	1,948.0	1,419.5	3,791.2	1,498.2	1,608.6
A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M	8,109.5	1,498.4	6,089.6	3,265.6	9,642.9	5,385.1	5,229.9	3,548.6	660.8	2,216.5	1,658.0	4,293.4	2,260.0	2,008.0
A	7,909.6	1,503.0	6,082.2	3,266.5	9,512.8	5,451.8	5,030.2	3,353.2	658.8	2,210.7	1,619.1	4,125.1	2,298.3	1,859.8
M	7,829.5	1,461.2	6,122.0	3,151.3	9,335.7	5,553.2	4,979.1	3,301.7	626.7	2,162.4	1,557.8	4,029.3	2,326.8	1,808.4
J	7,849.4	1,456.5	6,093.4	3,109.2	9,264.0	5,493.7	4,931.9	3,305.4	632.1	2,169.4	1,510.8	3,964.6	2,336.5	1,831.1

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	688.9	217.6	3,170.1	864.1	1,467.3	1,257.1	753.9	2,769.9	536.5	855.6	855.9	2,944.1	1,356.1	1,638.8
A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	1,000.2	241.9	4,065.9	1,059.7	1,754.3	1,554.7	1,154.5	3,652.7	628.2	980.5	1,088.5	3,812.6	1,695.7	2,174.0
A	953.9	246.0	4,087.5	1,091.0	1,748.8	1,476.9	1,078.2	3,728.6	648.5	1,014.1	1,119.2	3,831.6	1,693.9	2,202.7
M	942.6	240.2	4,143.2	1,079.5	1,705.2	1,472.6	1,075.7	3,686.0	663.9	1,017.4	1,088.9	3,725.3	1,708.7	2,114.1
J	932.3	238.9	4,122.4	1,063.1	1,676.3	1,378.0	1,000.0	3,773.4	649.3	1,030.3	1,078.6	3,636.0	1,670.2	2,158.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 J	709.2	222.0	3,188.2	843.3	1,491.7	1,416.8	866.7	2,759.1	531.5	858.1	857.0	3,040.1	1,395.3	1,593.3
A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,643.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	995.9	239.6	4,023.7	1,047.7	1,737.0	1,477.1	1,126.1	3,565.0	598.0	970.7	1,027.7	3,612.5	1,648.0	2,095.8
A	939.5	241.6	4,027.5	1,047.6	1,720.8	1,482.2	1,074.8	3,616.9	602.6	997.1	1,036.0	3,666.9	1,671.3	2,095.6
M	911.9	234.6	4,110.3	1,024.9	1,696.9	1,545.6	1,100.3	3,615.9	599.9	1,001.5	1,007.3	3,609.5	1,680.8	2,070.4
J	902.1	236.4	4,067.9	1,031.8	1,670.3	1,472.4	1,036.4	3,641.9	588.0	1,000.6	1,014.8	3,629.1	1,684.8	2,064.4

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Tables 7 and 8

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused ⁵		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³						
	Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million gallons	Million proof gallons		
	D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 A	4,726	26	787	122	5,386	34.6	761	129	80.7	0.4	38.5	7.09	2.87	410.50
S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	41.4	11.51	2.75	424.83
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	40.4	6.87	2.08	425.22
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6	44.9	8.39	2.74	398.22
J	6,431	36	1,408	57	6,770	39.2	1,132	65	117.3	2.5	55.2	7.62	3.43	425.27
J	2,013	9	490	29	5,053	35.0	781	53	68.1	0.7				

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Table 8. Rubber (metric tonnes)											
Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks ¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²	Tires and tubes	Footwear		Wire and cable
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 J	9.36	21 352	4 421	10 572	638	15 630	11 028	242	63	8 889	
A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945	
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	14.15	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386	
A	10.29	7 793	8 363	17 879	957	27 199	20 315	575	x	12 834	
M	17.41	11 985	7 933	17 848	823	26 604	19 189	559	x	12 308	
J	15.21	19 237	7 338	15 855	797	23 890	17 432	x	x	7 630	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes— work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
	D		345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660			345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 A	3,640	2,262	570	131	1,292	138	132	363	508	208	143	57
S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102
J	3,598	2,226	536	121	1,249	106	214	357	477	230	177	82
J	1,824	1,067	239	47	641	53	86	220	258	147	104	41

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Tables 10 and 11

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 J	1,296.1	15.5	36.6	196.6	136.3	3.6	51.8	849.6
A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,156.3	8.0	4.0	163.4	133.2	15.4	97.2	731.2
F	1,304.7	7.7	7.2	196.6	155.9	14.8	91.4	827.1
M	1,484.1	9.8	14.1	241.2	171.7	14.7	76.6	948.1
A	1,345.6	10.6	23.6	246.1	137.8	12.7	26.8	881.2
M	1,349.3	16.3	37.6	223.8	146.8	14.5	52.3	850.8
J	1,422.8	17.9	32.6	241.9	154.8	16.6	60.3	894.2

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
Thousand metric tonnes						Thousand metric tonnes				
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 295.2	7 630.6	11 645.8	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 A	4,394	1 642.9	579.3	1 061.6	665	692	662	74	588	183
S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	701	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 430.4	620.7	808.0	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.0	593.3	707.3	435	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655	—
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	511	694	703	83	620	—
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	602	743	718	83	634	—
J	3,465	1 496.6	568.1	927.3	585	652	611	76	535	—
J		1 291.3	518.9	770.9		617	615	67	548	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)									
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings										
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173	
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7	
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3	
1980 J	904.7	35.0	1,195.3	1,184.1	11.2	781.0	103.1	49.9	22.0	10.8	2.4	81.6	4.0	36.3	
A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8	
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3	
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1	
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0	
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4	
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9	
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7	
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0	
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1	
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8	
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5	
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0	
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3	
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8	
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7	
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2	
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3	
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2	
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8	
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5	
A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1	
M	737.6	16.7	1,091.3	1,081.4	9.9	833.5	81.4	99.1	23.0	3.2	1.8	45.0	2.2	22.1	
J	610.4	18.1	979.8	967.8	12.0	814.0	84.5	112.4	14.9	9.8	1.0	54.7	2.1	21.9	
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)															
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries		
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186		
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2		
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2		
1980 J	32.6	20.7	6.4	15.6	5.3	10.0	105.5	41.2	41.0	6.9	3.2	90.6	91.9		
A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1		
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0		
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4		
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2		
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7		
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4		
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8		
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9		
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2		
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8		
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8		
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6		
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0		
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7		
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0		
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9		
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1		
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7		
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9		
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3		
A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7		
M	24.5	16.8	11.3	13.0	7.1	7.2	98.4	36.3	35.1	8.7	5.2	82.2	209.9		
J	26.7	15.2	4.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	89.6	43.8	46.9	6.9	4.3	105.5	140.7		

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales				
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial		
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured	
	()		()	()	
	Thousand units			Million dollars				
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5	
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5	
1980 A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7	
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7	
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3	
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5	
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6	
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9	
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9	
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4	
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1	
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7	
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7	
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1	
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6	
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1	
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6	
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0	
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5	
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5	
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2	
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3	
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4	
M	68.14	71.09	1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5	
J	48.30	82.85	1,093.6	587.3	204.2	276.7	25.4	
J			679.4	339.7	160.7	154.2	24.8	

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales										
	Passenger								Commercial		
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total	North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.			
	Units										
	D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		
1980 A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	
J	101,337	83,699	78,968	65,974	57,941	48,498	21,027	17,476	22,369	17,725	
J	65,076	61,998	51,581	48,713	34,850	33,911	16,731	14,802	13,495	13,285	

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 J	76,271	53,152	1,617	662	—	—	12,393	1,561	3,813	3,756	—
A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
J	149,394	93,940	17,458	1,918	—	—	36,699	16,620	—	417	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 J	38,287	11,263	2,825	8,045	1,959	1,344	8,973	—	855		
A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		
J	36,116	20,112	—	—	—	3,609	7,465	—	990		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 J	23,119	1,054	9,937	10,576	1,210	137	205	—
A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—
J	55,454	11,202	16,795	26,103	1,155	153	46	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁵					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 A	36.80	38.88	100.39	26.85	35.65	51.33	1.64	9.47	27.93	37.33	87.70	5.97	1.68	22.65	x	76.72
S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	33.74	27.96	114.91	22.41	17.41	87.46	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	114.56	24.09	21.24	87.92	3.59	5.24	26.08	25.02	71.75	2.64	1.62	19.20	16.98	67.92
J	32.01	44.41	101.88	27.46	27.14	85.26	7.73	7.92	28.98	35.74	64.75	2.76	1.01	22.03	25.96	65.23
J	21.64	38.54	85.81	18.72	34.54	66.81			12.52	32.45	45.30			9.67	23.05	52.05

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

84	1. Electric Energy
84	2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
85	3. Coal and Coke
85	4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
86	5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
87	6. Metals
88	7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 J	17,939	8,879	26,818	23,822	2,996	2,516	24,302
A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826
A	21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798
M	20,522	8,140	28,662	25,767	2,895	2,260	26,402
J	17,902	8,255	26,157	23,394	2,763	1,267	24,890

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 J	24,302	441	42	520	621	7,836	7,990	951	728	1,863	3,247	63
A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86
M	26,402	772	40	533	663	8,787	8,229	1,069	718	2,004	3,516	71
J	24,890	624	39	495	595	8,159	7,997	953	705	2,025	3,245	53

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production											Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports		
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136	5,292
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	39,082	4,657
1980 J	1,856	831	457	3,144	229	29	457	1,414	1,015	1,966	1,460	3,650	418
A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490	437
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	2,326	448
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	1,914	418
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	2,275	465
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	3,844	460
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	2,574	446
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,307	399
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	3,913	453
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	3,625	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	3,714	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	4,002	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	4,216	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	4,372	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	2,567	402
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	3,813	371
M	2,368	905	639	3,912	290	43	639	1,731	1,209	2,188	1,671	4,428	368
J	2,132	940	649	3,721	241	38	649	1,646	1,147	2,284	1,407	4,599	323

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas								
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial			
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres								
	D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1	
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	2.8	
1980 J	7,574.9	2,138.8	9,713.7	8,814.6	887.7	6,824.1	4,696.5	2,307.7	309.0	353.3	1,645.4	1,493.5	0.1	
J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1	
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1	
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1	
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2	
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4	
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6	
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5	
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4	
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3	
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2	
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2	
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1	
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—	
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—	
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—	
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2	
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3	
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6	
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,231.4	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,403.9	2,463.7	1.0	
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,706.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,236.3	2,157.6	0.6	
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5	
A	4,901.9	1,498.5	6,400.4	5,606.0	728.8	8,188.9	5,810.6	4,180.8	1,307.6	1,079.8	1,793.4	1,756.2	0.4	
M	6,076.0	1,563.1	7,639.1	6,672.1	940.8	7,336.3	5,132.3	2,820.7	667.3	552.6	1,600.8	1,571.7	0.3	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.plus. ²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁴	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 877	37 228	12 980	14 740
1980 J	10 235	10 032	3 427	1 423	1 384	1 476	544	466	259	1 054	8 169	3 651	969	1 309
A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 806	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 927	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 035	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 601	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 687	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 051	2 974	1 250	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 553	2 586	1 123	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 627	2 570	1 149	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 432	2 676	994	1 094
A	5 596	6 092	2 508	798	867	837	386	81	201	414	6 444	2 642	883	934
M	6 666	6 733	2 583	788	1 091	784	345	173	223	745	6 533	2 806	896	1 207
J											6 924	2 954	955	1 238
Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 690	2 895	1 737	6 975	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 J	477	469	502	177	617	19 154	4 969	2 764	2 838	4 570	814	610	189	2 401
A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	430	160	597	18 438	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	460	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	475	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	417	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	341	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 232
D	1 629	359	54	162	515	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 575	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A	1 104	332	69	127	351	15 335	5 485	1 641	1 901	2 223	706	672	119	2 588
M	424	363	173	132	530	14 723	5 132	1 391	1 876	2 394	697	659	125	2 449
J			354											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead						Molybdenum	
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead					
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports				
	Thousand tonnes													
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610		
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7		
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7		
1980 J	56.2	70.3	42.5	36.1	11.7	12.2	28.7	15.8	8.2	6.3	0.8	1.5		
A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5		
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8		
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2		
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0		
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8		
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0		
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0		
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4		
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6		
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1		
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1		
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9		
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0		
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2		
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9		
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4		
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0		
1982 J	51.5	36.6	38.4	20.7	12.7	8.9	22.5	21.0	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8		
F	57.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	12.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.7		
M	64.8	61.6	46.4	28.5	15.6	18.1	25.6	29.8	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9		
A	68.4	42.2	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.7	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6		
M	54.4	48.9	17.2	15.0	13.2	14.6	18.3	12.2	16.9	10.3	1.8	1.2		
J	73.0	21.5	2.9	13.3	5.4	27.1	19.5	14.5	16.2	7.8	1.7	1.7		

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore				Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Silver		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Production	Exports	
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams		Thousand kilograms	
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0
1980 J	67.8	67.0	47.6	28.9	491.6	5 727	4 293	86 558	122 485	396
A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615	83 644	103 108	382
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	76 955	74 400	480
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938
1982 J	79.4	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 163	100 382	125 596	392
F	60.1	87.5	43.0	40.3	235.1	2 252	4 374	68 831	119 002	574
M	87.8	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	4 967	121 597	132 874	748
A	67.1	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 726	152 643	115 269	899
M	87.3	79.7	50.9	47.7	536.8	3 746	5 127	157 852	166 590	463
J	72.7	46.4	35.7	34.1	287.4	3 730	5 150	86 220	132 781	709

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 A	135.8	118.3	524	1 070	1 149	167.3	466.4	152.8	639.9
S	137.0	116.7	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	392.1
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	200.4	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	237.2	605.8	34.8	444.2
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	195.8	482.4	37.6	566.1
M	64.8	67.0	477	808	824	180.0	555.3	106.7	468.9
J	70.7	68.6	522	845	875	180.3	472.5	436.2	460.0
J				845	862				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
- 91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas
- 91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas
- 92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals
- 94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
D														
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 J	1,372.5	705.7	208.4	366.9	130.5	666.8	467.9	1,212.1	628.3	161.1	350.7	116.5	583.7	471.5
A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
A	1,128.2	556.0	97.6	309.7	148.7	572.2	520.9	1,062.8	588.0	91.9	340.4	155.7	474.8	523.2
M	1,058.3	513.6	102.1	275.5	136.1	544.6	396.6	889.1	494.7	91.9	262.3	140.5	394.4	390.8
J	987.3	535.9	84.5	317.6	133.8	451.3	474.8	856.0	488.0	78.9	285.9	123.1	368.0	413.8

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed, so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 J	1,372.5	18.0	4.0	31.6	23.0	176.2	414.0	25.6	37.4	376.6	261.0	2.8	2.3
A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,128.2	3.2	2.6	28.1	10.1	189.9	383.3	35.9	48.0	229.7	197.0	0.5	—
M	1,058.3	6.0	8.4	21.1	28.2	159.3	374.2	15.7	45.6	199.2	199.2	0.6	0.7
J	987.3	9.6	3.8	40.3	18.1	99.4	407.7	41.3	41.3	192.0	132.5	0.7	0.6

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0
2	31,965	612	39	861	444	5,331	7,900	876	1,507	9,820	4,575	117.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0
2	31,974	518	35	730	246	4,926	9,903	312	624	8,026	6,654	137.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	...
2	100,334	3,021	45	1,934	866	12,944	31,586	1,185	5,466	24,560	18,727	...

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	28,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 A	10,964	493	1,941	2,243	139	608	2,399	3,141	1,059	1,169	131	1,839	115
S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87
J	9,288	378	1,426	2,105	155	328	3,928	968	797	1,133	141	635	97
J	8,065	392	1,112	2,087	61	793	2,531	1,089	656	801	35	452	95

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 A	12,428	351	2,614	3,950	433	569	2,291	2,220	1,448	2,265	413	1,337	127
S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119
J	10,177	192	1,744	3,775	84	118	2,789	1,475	1,119	1,893	83	1,080	118
J	12,352	214	3,646	2,794	55	587	2,787	2,269	2,625	1,424	48	1,234	130

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 A	81,576	3,354	10,172	29,116	2,036	4,685	16,065	16,148	7,992	16,556	1,807	7,712	82
S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031	
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680	
J	86,611	2,927	10,978	29,543	829	4,095	21,897	16,342	7,195	17,222	715	10,092	
J	81,891	3,098	8,518	28,762	834	3,995	21,630	15,054	5,316	16,589	701	9,223	

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act²						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
				Conventional lenders										
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other
Million dollars						Number					Million dollars			
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577
1980 A	—	3	3	45	160	205	208	5	1,424	1,429	3,525	4,954	243	120
M	—	5	5	12	157	169	174	1	1,320	1,321	3,432	4,753	213	87
J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147
M	—	3	3	36	92	128	131	1	2,181	2,182	2,425	4,607	334	165

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board					Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes						
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Thousands cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Gypsum products								
										Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹							
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012						
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	x	x	2 076	x	10 837						
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	925	x	x	230 100	x	9 703						
1981 J	171.6	1,468.1	3.9	8.4	7.1	4.2	71.8	x	x	161.5	x	299						
F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	67.2	x	x	152.8	x	358						
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	100.2	x	x	186.2	x	518						
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	93.6	x	x	206.7	x	749						
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	93.6	x	x	167.9	x	951						
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	94.2	x	x	203.4	x	1 143						
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	76.0	x	6.5	x	x	1 028						
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	76.1	x	x	180.8	x	1 133						
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	75.9	x	x	205.6	x	1 069						
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	72.5	x	x	175.5	x	981						
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	60.1	x	x	160.4	x	817						
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	43.3	x	x	167.9	x	657						
1982 J	106.6	1,038.3	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	43.9	11.4	x	125.9	x	246						
F	131.7	1,134.8	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	52.1	16.0	x	114.1	x	339						
M	154.6	1,454.8	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	63.3	26.8	x	138.9	x	454						
A	117.5	1,360.3	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	59.5	x	x	130.2	x	598						
M	114.3	1,551.1	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.8	54.0	x	x	127.0	x	792						
J	148.1	1,660.0	4.2	11.3	5.5	2.9	65.5	x	x	161.5	x	847						
Iron and steel products							Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands							
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²			Galvanized sheets (000) met. tonnes				Asphalt shingles met. bundle	Roofing asphalt met. tonnes								
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip														
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029								
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	28 323	151	476						
1981	150	478	x	x	x	..	..	25 656	143	x						
1981 J	13.9	27.9	11.7	4.3	26.8	6 261	286	2 250.3	8.5	29.3								
F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9								
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9								
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3								
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0								
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8								
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0								
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x								
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x								
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x								
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5								
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3								
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x								
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x								
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x								
A	9.2	16.1	5.1	3.9	25.0	6 037	186	2 140.0	9.8	x								
M	10.3	18.5	7.9	2.7	16.5	6 701	227	2 330.8	8.3	x								
J	14.6	29.8	6.4	2.2	16.4	4 254	289	2 438.1	8.1	x								

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments						
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014			
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50			
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90	75.54	126.69	592.65			
1980	A	1,191.41	—	1,191.41	489.35	420.63	—	2.14	—	17.73	—	—	7.95	4.73	11.25		
	S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87	10.74	6.37	46.06		
	O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68		
	N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78		
	D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86		
1981	J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03		
	F	1,217.90	5.50	1,212.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90		
	M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87		
	A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61		
	M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08		
	J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19		
	J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19		
	A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67		
	S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29		
	O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09		
	N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17		
	D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54		
	1982	J	2,374.35	9.71	2,364.63	1,671.12	82.89	456.03	4.53	—	48.90	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72	
F		1,352.09	4.91	1,347.18	647.54	242.92	—	4.93	0.57	69.78	111.56	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.48		
M		1,294.30	4.93	1,289.37	414.00	191.80	—	6.00	—	57.50	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.04		
A		1,083.02	0.53	1,082.49	307.95	95.36	—	4.46	—	55.46	—	-17.15	3.30	7.33	37.38		
M		1,384.34	0.24	1,384.09	534.37	276.44	—	5.06	—	84.39	—	-21.24	4.94	8.62	45.99		
J		1,642.03	—	1,642.03	738.05	496.04	—	6.82	—	122.35	—	-31.06	4.68	5.35	49.66		
J		1,488.13	—	1,488.13	712.11	450.39	—	9.98	—	125.57	—	-7.94	12.27	14.05	68.80		
Crops																	
Year and month	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products				
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036		
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22		
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	..	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78		
1980	A	13.66	14.44	6.00	14.83	31.27	46.21	12.19	—	12.66	-126.34	—	—	670.00	237.68	17.41	
	S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93	
	O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17	
	N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25	
	D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43	
	1981	J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F		6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89	
M		8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12	
A		16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81	
M		11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70	
J		8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94	
J		15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	724.42	230.34	15.37	
A		11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14	
S		9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01	
O		22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88	
N		17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64	
D		13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75	
1982		J	29.86	27.40	—	25.10	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	658.71	214.17	19.41
	F	9.93	28.60	0.58	21.66	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	671.34	236.21	21.85	
	M	17.19	29.64	1.08	25.46	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	822.20	289.23	26.48	
	A	23.70	40.25	—	26.84	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	721.17	231.95	21.16	
	M	8.57	42.36	—	20.63	4.53	16.10	54.47	—	1.90	-18.68	—	—	790.59	262.38	19.41	
	J	6.73	40.63	0.39	17.83	16.21	22.47	54.47	—	-6.91	-68.65	—	—	877.73	306.35	19.33	
	J	12.66	23.59	—	7.35	39.61	43.93	14.62	—	0.70	-103.63	—	—	747.50	231.12	15.59	

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 A	118.06	0.30	1.91	192.16	63.83	32.20	6.47	—	25.76	2.92	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	112.63	0.14	0.96	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	9.51
F	130.47	0.18	1.07	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13
M	186.77	0.21	1.31	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.14	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	146.62	0.25	2.20	223.28	52.47	35.44	7.79	26.01	18.99	3.05	5.31
M	164.73	0.24	1.08	237.75	59.30	35.92	9.77	22.03	21.65	2.44	13.01
J	199.38	0.37	2.48	245.59	61.32	35.23	7.66	—	23.94	0.95	1.36
J	150.61	0.23	1.72	242.41	61.85	37.17	6.79	—	27.11	0.46	0.94

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.95	2.66	0.85
F	262	31	12	1,016	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.71	2.70	0.75
M	308	41	18	1,368	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.52	2.73	0.89
A	225	37	23	1,014	17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.84	3.33	0.89
M	264	33	12	1,010	15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5	36.70	3.33	0.92
J	326	34	16	1,169	15.3	1.1	1.7	12.5	33.9	36.24	2.99	0.89
J					16.1	1.4	1.7	11.2	36.8			
A					15.4	1.2	2.2	11.2	40.8			
S									45.4			

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter		Machinery and motor vehicles																
		Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing	Machinery and motor vehicles				Animal Production				Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent		
				Major group	Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Crop production		Major group ³						Feeders live-stock	Feed
									Major group ⁵	Fertilizer								
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195		
1971 = 100																		
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6		
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4		
1979 3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3		
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3		
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6		
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6		
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6		
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6		
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4		
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4		
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4		
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4		
1982 1	298.0	272.1	284.4	268.8	223.0	300.2	338.6	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.9	278.1	198.3	640.3	338.2		
2	307.6	274.7	295.1	272.4	232.9	314.7	336.7	330.5	265.7	249.2	285.6	271.6	281.3	198.3	655.3	338.2		

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 A	1,665.07	49.75	28.44	144.53	10.33	37.54	126.27	7.85	0.10	0.09	0.58	24.46	0.06	1.77
S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.55	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.55	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	27.65	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1,708.65	10.62	7.68	678.87	101.60	41.66	93.63	10.72	0.29	0.32	0.75	19.29	0.02	0.26
J	2,096.42	25.10	23.04	475.29	81.96	35.70	138.17	8.94	0.22	0.25	1.88	18.04	0.13	0.38
J	1,670.95	—	4.54	386.29	5.26	26.46	111.61	11.31	0.27	0.27	2.25	22.27	0.08	0.95

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
		Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 966	106 667	157 437	154 792	18 962	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1980 S	617 433	217 243	9 039	10 140	18 233	12 373	25 147	41 014	9 791	5 933
O	568 898	232 404	7 183	7 472	14 057	10 226	23 190	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 373	8 627	8 744	9 447	23 254	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 082	9 085	10 166	10 016	18 962	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	14 633	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	12 159	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	11 487	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	9 606	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	11 141	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	15 926	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	19 960	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	21 738	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	22 887	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	24 836	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	23 702	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 891	19 694	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 850	19 488	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 638	19 232	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 881	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	13 057	20 820	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	713 509	213 159	12 321	6 831	14 946	15 226	22 756	39 317	13 442	5 309
J	745 909	210 527	13 800	8 504	17 000	18 106	26 715	37 971	13 085	7 302
J			12 328	8 405	16 070	16 936	31 437	37 681	12 772	4 239
A							35 319	37 814		

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 9—Table 6

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Refined sugar								
	Raw cane sugar		Production from			Shipments			Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 A	28 832	124 050	—	55 350	55 350	9 085	66 876	75 961	107 484
S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489
J	97 968	63 913	—	89 012	89 012	11 954	90 689	102 643	92 075
J	29 250	13 801	—	79 110	79 110	7 487	72 411	79 898	89 432

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

102	1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
105	2. Value of Wholesale Sales
106	3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
106	4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Section 10—Table 1

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	765.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,068.1	158.7	791.7	160.5	151.9	84,122.0	1,378.5	795.4	178.9	83.6	152.1	108.1
M	2,136.8	164.5	811.1	172.7	164.7	90,346.0	1,392.8	858.5	225.6	92.3	161.7	111.7
J	2,111.4	165.4	790.7	162.3	172.0	87,547.0	1,399.9	863.4	217.9	94.4	157.9	111.6
J	2,278.7	169.7	764.0	150.7	170.4	88,361.0	1,189.7	896.2	209.3	81.0	152.8	104.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	3
1980 A	1,734.3	114.5	776.4	157.8	126.6	83,064.0	1,329.1	587.2	143.0	81.7	131.7	99.7
S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,031.2	156.3	842.8	172.0	160.8	88,633.0	1,184.8	822.5	169.1	92.2	158.1	115.9
M	2,101.6	160.5	850.5	178.2	158.6	91,369.0	1,225.4	858.1	187.9	96.0	159.4	114.4
J	2,076.2	161.0	843.9	180.4	156.7	91,261.0	1,198.6	821.6	175.0	91.3	155.4	110.6
J	2,101.6	161.7	831.3	176.5	151.9	88,237.0	1,136.2	823.6	180.1	88.3	161.2	115.5

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1
A	88.7	65.7	159.1	298.7	33.2	38.1	55.7	102.1	1,087.7	8,040.7
M	93.6	89.8	166.6	297.9	33.8	46.1	64.3	136.2	1,153.4	8,464.6
J	81.9	90.7	172.8	311.6	35.4	31.5	65.2	137.9	1,160.2	8,421.5
J	77.4	85.7	175.4	312.0	34.0	29.1	61.0	131.1	1,227.5	8,388.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 A	73.1	65.2	169.9	232.4	36.4	26.9	63.1	83.5	941.6	7,108.4
S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6
A	84.9	70.5	172.8	313.7	37.9	32.9	68.5	90.0	1,100.3	7,954.0
M	87.6	74.6	169.8	302.4	39.8	31.2	69.3	107.0	1,113.4	8,210.9
J	84.0	74.7	165.0	314.9	39.8	30.8	71.6	106.8	1,063.6	7,948.5
J	85.1	13.0	165.5	319.1	40.6	34.8	70.6	104.4	1,096.6	8,095.4

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Section 10—Table 1.1

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.7	254.4	200.4	1,964.8	2,869.9	324.0	340.5	926.8	957.3	23.7	957.4	1,059.6	207.5	495.4
M	148.8	35.0	256.5	209.8	2,099.0	3,106.6	330.7	343.4	938.1	971.2	25.6	1,009.5	1,123.7	213.2	499.7
J	149.6	37.2	267.0	216.2	2,025.9	3,079.0	330.4	351.5	959.6	977.8	27.1	957.9	1,126.4	209.8	497.8
J	155.5	41.2	275.1	217.3	2,037.5	3,062.4	318.5	337.6	906.3	1,010.4	26.6	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 A	125.0	30.8	222.4	177.4	1,765.6	2,509.9	266.1	291.5	791.1	904.0	20.3	—	—	—	—
S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,836.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.3	247.9	198.2	1,889.1	2,877.7	317.4	331.5	924.6	974.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
M	142.6	33.0	247.9	197.2	2,000.2	3,014.3	316.9	344.4	918.7	966.9	25.7	—	—	—	—
J	144.1	34.6	257.8	201.1	1,932.9	2,881.3	315.8	324.5	902.8	940.7	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	148.2	34.4	257.8	202.2	1,966.3	2,984.2	311.6	322.6	881.3	973.3	23.9	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6
M	811.1	3,120.6	190.8	634.9	90.6	441.1	57.7	33.3	25.4	145.8	130.9	591.1	315.8	1,274.4
J	790.7	2,909.1	167.9	563.5	101.4	398.6	49.7	35.2	28.8	137.5	137.0	564.7	306.0	1,209.6
J	764.0	3,006.6	159.5	635.0	76.9	426.6	50.8	33.7	30.2	133.1	149.9	559.6	296.7	1,218.7

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1980 A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	665,219.3	9,577.0	2,111.2	16,088.7	11,234.2	165,716.6	252,979.1	20,575.0	18,594.6	65,910.5	100,240.3	1,621.2	570.9
F	649,369.5	9,892.8	2,006.8	17,223.8	11,118.4	166,617.6	246,189.5	20,196.4	18,420.6	64,524.7	89,576.0	3,022.6	579.8
M	709,098.1	11,112.4	2,390.7	18,657.7	12,918.3	176,066.8	263,969.3	23,499.4	21,556.5	72,610.2	102,461.7	3,190.6	664.5
A	729,614.6	10,933.1	2,276.6	20,020.1	13,882.6	190,153.5	271,864.7	23,884.1	21,205.4	70,509.5	102,424.7	1,954.5	505.3
M	802,339.1	11,299.2	2,850.5	22,683.1	15,102.6	216,759.4	298,023.9	25,827.9	21,799.1	74,043.8	112,015.2	1,286.9	647.0
J	848,409.1	11,942.7	3,374.6	24,164.1	15,688.8	207,899.9	320,222.9	26,918.6	25,217.7	84,634.0	125,906.6	1,578.7	859.9
J	879,766.7	12,877.3	5,150.1	27,615.0	17,346.6	198,962.1	334,755.8	28,195.6	27,255.1	92,266.7	132,777.0	1,747.4	817.6
A	854,036.5	13,043.6	5,384.6	27,682.8	16,664.1	193,422.6	324,741.2	27,651.7	25,825.1	89,128.7	127,971.3	1,661.5	858.7
S	775,542.8	11,099.5	3,177.5	23,527.9	14,257.6	176,751.3	298,727.2	24,920.6	23,694.1	85,733.9	111,433.6	1,476.0	743.0
O	764,769.4	11,539.0	2,530.9	21,906.8	13,818.1	179,556.3	298,457.5	23,049.5	24,954.0	84,067.0	102,806.0	1,414.0	669.6
N	712,816.5	10,451.9	2,213.1	18,390.3	12,752.5	161,609.3	286,498.3	22,386.1	23,534.0	79,284.4	93,968.0	1,089.3	638.6
D	721,386.9	11,073.2	2,313.8	18,762.9	12,558.2	168,571.0	286,094.2	21,748.0	23,306.8	81,184.1	94,217.8	933.4	623.0
1982 J	668,959.9	8,925.1	1,793.8	16,019.9	10,868.8	157,829.7	264,534.8	19,672.7	19,732.0	77,710.0	90,433.9	848.7	589.7
F	659,666.2	9,123.2	1,770.0	16,609.3	11,509.2	153,492.7	261,826.1	21,031.3	20,703.4	77,112.5	85,123.4	819.6	544.7
M	725,650.2	10,884.7	2,243.5	19,093.9	13,088.1	161,764.0	294,199.8	23,916.2	22,486.1	82,825.2	93,654.8	904.1	589.4
A	772,529.5	11,414.9	2,302.2	21,040.1	14,356.1	174,193.5	305,915.3	25,941.5	27,295.4	88,125.7	100,483.8	824.9	635.5
M	843,942.6	11,804.1	2,759.9	21,596.9	16,126.1	196,576.2	336,906.8	27,598.1	28,740.4	93,166.8	106,478.2	920.9	1,267.5
J	865,221.5	11,543.0	3,280.7	22,931.8	16,984.8	195,401.1	348,638.8	30,329.7	29,610.9	93,559.1	111,196.6	896.2	848.2
J	909,738.1	13,125.9	5,632.1	26,897.0	19,932.7	204,276.2	352,866.5	31,802.1	30,115.3	99,127.3	123,947.6	1,109.8	905.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

108	1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
109	2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
110	3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
112	4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Section 11—Table 1

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market* (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 A	5,563.9	3,216.8	243.0	2,104.1	855.5	525.4	79.3	75.2	149.9	69.0	135.3	8.2	279.7	217.5	88.7	92.3
S	6,250.7	3,971.2	232.5	2,047.0	768.9	419.8	59.3	81.0	109.4	68.9	88.1	28.6	195.7	172.2	124.3	92.3
O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	5,999.9	4,130.9	219.9	1,649.2	715.1	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.8	64.8	126.1	88.2
F	6,757.4	4,697.1	257.1	1,803.2	743.4	378.3	63.3	72.0	94.9	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,604.0	5,169.6	294.1	2,140.3	897.0	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.4	69.7	170.0	92.5
A	7,120.6	4,899.7	277.9	1,943.1	774.1	389.2	55.3	73.4	102.2	64.5	72.3	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9
M	7,455.2	4,950.7	255.6	2,249.0	791.5	417.2	89.4	61.4	101.4	53.1	98.9	49.5	359.2	311.7	178.3	84.1
J	7,910.3	5,302.9	216.0	2,391.5	712.8	401.5	51.9	56.0	116.2	69.8	94.5	11.8	390.7	311.0	166.7	132.0
J	6,818.5	4,397.8	229.7	2,191.1	734.3	388.3	63.2	53.2	118.8	52.1	79.3	35.5	261.6	180.5	156.7	121.6

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market*
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0			M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6
1980 A	16.3	615.3	30.7	329.5	99.5	67.4	59.7	195.0	59.0	151.4	56.9	6,568.0	3,974.2	258.6	2,335.2	507.0
S	22.9	651.0	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,344.2	4,094.6	253.3	1,996.3	479.6
O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.4	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,330.1	4,227.0	272.0	1,831.0	373.8
F	13.2	566.2	21.9	338.0	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,126.1	4,824.1	283.2	2,018.8	408.0
M	17.1	758.9	38.1	466.8	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	145.1	39.2	7,040.4	4,642.5	253.6	2,144.4	457.5
A	25.0	668.9	8.1	390.2	92.2	66.6	48.3	149.9	69.5	118.8	37.7	7,155.2	4,809.7	282.4	2,063.1	458.9
M	11.4	779.8	27.5	400.6	157.9	85.1	62.1	92.8	38.3	130.5	28.2	7,003.2	4,725.9	241.5	2,035.8	385.7
J	33.9	765.0	21.8	481.0	112.0	71.9	57.0	213.0	80.0	150.7	46.2	7,416.7	5,058.1	194.0	2,164.7	389.9
J	34.0	716.6	34.8	371.0	106.8	75.2	53.6	209.1	87.4	142.6	41.7	7,397.1	5,009.4	250.3	2,137.5	409.9

*Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 A	4,834.5	3,257.3	147.5	1,429.7	537.3	275.0	13.6	59.5	112.3	58.4	15.6	25.0	207.8	—	96.6	48.6
S	5,388.8	3,643.3	138.7	1,606.8	468.3	244.9	26.1	52.8	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.2	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,939.3	3,290.8	143.5	1,504.9	583.0	325.8	24.2	70.7	123.8	60.1	16.7	21.1	152.8	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,815.1	3,966.3	200.5	1,648.4	627.4	307.3	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.1
M	6,694.3	4,508.7	177.3	1,975.1	709.3	400.2	35.6	94.1	154.7	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,140.7	4,352.1	210.0	1,578.5	683.5	358.8	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	39.0	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
M	5,906.6	4,370.5	198.2	1,337.9	617.1	307.5	21.5	67.7	131.1	46.5	16.8	24.4	17.9	—	11.0	106.6
J	6,043.9	4,451.2	148.7	1,443.9	572.4	320.5	16.6	83.1	116.2	61.6	18.4	20.0	129.0	0.2	123.7	63.1
J	5,537.6	3,746.8	147.1	1,643.8	609.6	331.4	14.9	76.6	94.5	102.8	21.1	18.9	126.9	40.7	82.5	57.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4					
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	M.C.D.	3	3
1980 A	417.3	6.4	222.8	52.6	39.4	212.2	37.2	144.3	76.6	3.9	23.3	5,629.2	4,027.3	158.0	1,443.8	286.4
S	405.3	8.9	214.2	61.0	50.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.4	1.0	9.8	5,704.9	3,916.7	148.7	1,639.5	283.3
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	197.8	43.5	137.0	111.2	9.4	—	5,227.3	3,588.3	165.4	1,473.6	347.1
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.4	48.0	218.6	143.1	26.4	—	6,196.3	4,164.6	222.7	1,809.0	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.6	0.6	—	5,981.7	3,967.2	157.5	1,857.0	359.0
A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	295.7	33.0	226.2	106.3	11.0	0.3	5,817.6	4,150.3	178.0	1,489.4	321.0
M	465.8	7.1	275.3	25.9	11.6	149.0	43.1	66.5	129.4	12.9	—	5,744.0	4,124.0	195.2	1,424.8	308.0
J	443.5	5.5	225.8	57.5	40.8	162.0	41.1	84.7	145.1	11.5	—	5,480.6	3,952.0	133.1	1,395.5	296.3
J	534.9	7.6	280.7	60.7	43.3	236.4	33.7	172.3	145.5	9.9	0.1	5,890.3	4,177.5	159.0	1,553.9	335.6

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Domestic exports ²																	
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																	
Year and month	(1971 = 100)																
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)	
	D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980		290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981		309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 A		296.7	125.1	5,563.9	133.9	5,429.9	16.9	822.9	46.8	60.0	58.0	482.5	13.6	46.2	28.1	28.0	21.9
S		289.0	144.2	6,250.7	151.9	6,098.8	21.2	719.4	45.2	63.3	48.8	386.9	5.2	53.8	31.6	17.5	42.0
O		291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N		293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D		302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J		319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F		321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M		304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A		303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M		301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J		300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J		307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A		313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S		308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O		308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N		315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D		315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J		330.6	120.6	5,999.9	167.4	5,832.5	16.2	521.7	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	25.9
F		316.4	141.6	6,757.4	200.9	6,556.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M		309.0	163.2	7,604.0	224.7	7,379.3	30.1	690.8	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.7	24.4	18.8
A		303.1	154.8	7,120.6	251.8	6,868.8	31.7	727.6	63.2	51.7	35.1	333.4	7.9	103.3	49.3	18.1	16.1
M		302.9	163.4	7,455.2	211.7	7,243.5	24.4	939.2	82.8	49.8	63.2	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.5	27.0	24.5
J		304.5	172.2	7,910.3	234.6	7,675.7	23.7	1,128.4	70.7	66.9	119.6	531.8	2.8	159.1	57.0	25.4	33.5
J				6,818.5	256.9	6,561.7	25.4	931.0	72.5	71.6	76.1	454.2	5.5	99.7	53.0	18.0	15.2
Domestic exports ²																	
Crude materials, inedible																	
Ores, concentrates & scrap																	
Other fabricated materials, inedible																	
Year and month	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmlrd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)	
	D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980		14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981		15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 A		1,076.8	11.7	37.1	15.8	132.4	45.8	31.6	24.3	101.8	208.5	268.1	65.7	117.7	2,177.5	265.9	13.0
S		1,182.5	11.7	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	64.1	201.3	2,361.9	272.8	12.6
O		1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N		1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D		1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J		1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F		1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M		1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A		1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M		1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J		1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J		1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A		1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S		1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O		1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N		1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D		1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J		1,259.7	31.0	47.5	18.0	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.3	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.0	182.3	19.8
F		1,329.7	30.3	36.9	17.4	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	93.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.6	194.9	14.5
M		1,358.7	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.6	63.4	30.1	81.4	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.8	2,656.4	244.0	26.6
A		1,229.3	25.7	53.9	22.5	101.9	28.0	50.6	12.7	91.9	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,281.1	256.8	21.4
M		1,254.4	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	38.8	93.8	153.9	376.2	39.0	203.0	2,349.1	267.5	20.3
J		1,211.5	18.9	68.7	18.5	130.4	15.3	2.8	25.7	78.4	196.8	338.8	35.1	256.7	2,390.8	284.8	18.9
J		1,122.7	15.0	51.5	16.5	109.7	46.1	28.6	7.3	97.3	197.8	317.2	24.6	185.4	2,328.9	274.8	17.2

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Fabricated materials, inedible ²															
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					End products inedible, total (64)
											Alum-inum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 A	332.1	298.6	76.9	15.1	146.7	111.8	41.8	18.4	44.1	92.2	116.1	89.9	42.3	31.5	97.5	1,320.8
S	350.2	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,797.9
O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	22.7	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
A	222.2	327.4	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	68.0	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	400.6	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.6	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.2
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,284.7
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.8
A	265.4	366.9	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	65.8	29.7	37.0	108.0	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,569.1
M	301.6	370.8	72.9	18.7	188.9	119.1	68.7	8.6	29.1	96.7	113.2	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,647.6
J	296.2	339.6	76.8	20.8	192.3	75.4	57.1	20.6	113.9	107.6	118.3	32.8	20.0	33.8	129.8	2,900.4
J	265.4	325.2	78.0	23.9	185.0	86.2	59.1	11.2	66.5	85.8	120.1	43.0	24.8	42.3	166.2	2,130.0
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Transportation and communications equipment																
Machinery																
Year and month	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) ⁴	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm-unic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 A	205.8	36.7	19.1	26.1	60.9	802.4	558.6	327.0	21.2	210.4	14.0	85.7	65.6	132.0	49.5	131.0
S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,239.4	984.1	664.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.9	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	289.9	69.0	19.4	79.7	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.8	166.2	37.4	164.4
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.7	1,288.3	933.3	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.3	154.3
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,922.5	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	64.3	106.5	107.0	199.0	48.4	119.9
M	285.1	66.4	23.2	49.2	78.0	2,015.0	1,587.1	1,095.7	114.2	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.3	195.6	45.9	105.9
J	274.2	64.9	21.5	46.4	58.4	2,235.1	1,842.9	1,323.0	126.7	393.3	95.0	81.9	130.6	219.7	55.2	116.2
J	266.2	57.3	18.8	43.7	54.4	1,484.7	1,125.7	709.2	82.5	334.0	57.6	81.1	114.9	208.9	62.6	107.6

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																	
(1971 = 100)																	
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible										Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)						
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)	
							Fresh (14)	Other & preps. (15)									
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742	
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1	
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2	
1980 A	270.9	137.1	4,834.5	4.0	374.9	22.1	52.1	31.2	25.7	33.2	40.2	796.9	19.1	11.0	11.3	20.7	
S	277.7	149.1	5,388.8	5.3	327.8	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,119.4	21.4	10.6	10.7	26.7	
O	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0	
N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7	
D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7	
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8	
F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7	
M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	17.2	7.5	
A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8	
M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9	
J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4	
J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3	
A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5	
S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8	
O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7	
N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7	
D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2	
1982 J	302.5	125.5	4,939.3	9.0	325.3	18.0	33.4	25.1	62.0	27.1	37.1	688.4	10.6	4.6	8.6	21.0	
F	310.8	143.8	5,815.1	6.9	350.3	18.9	40.6	36.4	54.4	18.1	54.9	824.7	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9	
M	299.9	171.5	6,694.3	5.6	449.2	32.5	60.9	43.4	68.4	27.7	60.5	809.7	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5	
A	294.2	160.4	6,140.7	11.7	391.0	25.0	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	659.5	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7	
M	294.6	154.1	5,906.6	17.4	400.8	26.4	61.2	38.7	77.0	13.4	41.7	667.8	23.1	4.2	11.7	26.2	
J	306.7	151.4	6,043.9	13.1	447.2	34.9	76.6	43.0	64.5	24.1	44.1	783.5	28.7	6.4	12.4	28.6	
J			5,537.6	12.2	406.0	38.6	79.2	28.7	49.3	15.9	37.4	812.7	15.6	4.1	10.7	34.1	
Fabricated materials, inedible																	
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible										Fabricated materials, inedible						
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ^a	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)	
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)						
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758	
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2	
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3	
1980 A	33.9	76.1	469.0	884.3	30.6	23.4	10.7	28.6	30.1	23.3	51.7	65.9	13.7	43.8	35.1	81.9	
S	24.0	66.5	734.3	862.9	28.6	24.9	10.8	27.8	29.6	24.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3	
O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4	
N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6	
D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9	
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9	
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2	
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.3	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1	
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1	
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4	
J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5	
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1	
A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8	
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0	
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4	
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7	
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1	
1982 J	20.4	28.8	454.1	981.0	35.0	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.7	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.1	87.6	
F	45.1	1.0	597.4	1,032.7	35.7	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	29.9	97.2	84.3	42.4	31.9	48.1	97.9	
M	16.9	1.7	553.6	1,172.5	46.1	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	35.2	100.5	105.6	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7	
A	43.7	60.6	360.9	1,067.4	38.1	28.5	9.8	41.3	30.1	27.3	94.9	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6	
M	37.3	90.7	334.0	977.6	36.1	27.6	8.6	36.7	30.6	30.7	76.5	89.0	17.4	54.3	46.4	72.2	
J	38.3	151.1	382.6	922.9	36.5	27.8	8.4	33.0	29.4	31.5	82.3	84.1	11.1	49.9	28.8	68.7	
J	27.9	118.5	477.2	988.5	32.4	16.4	7.6	31.2	28.5	30.5	65.3	81.2	31.4	41.5	31.2	68.8	

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible																
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery													Transp. and communications equipment	
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)	
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774	
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.9	
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8	
1980 A	152.8	85.0	2,717.8	654.9	104.4	42.0	126.4	43.7	36.3	13.5	34.2	60.2	46.6	26.1	1,073.6	698.3	
S	152.2	81.8	3,003.6	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,359.2	975.2	
O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5	
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5	
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0	
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4	
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0	
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1	
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1	
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2	
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6	
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.6	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8	
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2	
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1	
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0	
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8	
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6	
1982 J	114.6	86.6	2,869.7	630.8	110.3	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.6	800.1	
F	108.6	98.7	3,521.6	678.8	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.5	61.8	24.7	1,687.0	1,208.8	
M	123.3	118.8	4,170.9	854.4	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.2	1,417.5	
A	95.9	113.7	3,924.5	718.5	131.9	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	16.0	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,003.9	1,573.2	
M	80.7	102.4	3,759.5	682.0	112.4	39.1	101.8	27.0	37.8	13.9	45.2	75.8	72.0	26.8	1,961.8	1,570.9	
J	106.9	102.0	3,800.3	651.2	117.3	32.7	104.5	21.8	39.6	14.2	37.2	78.0	59.1	31.1	1,965.1	1,560.3	
J	166.2	158.6	3,229.2	561.5	110.6	32.2	87.0	21.3	37.0	9.0	30.9	61.7	35.4	20.0	1,486.1	1,132.2	
End products, inedible																	
Year and month	End products, inedible																
	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products				
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)	
	D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8	
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1	
1980 A	294.8	76.6	326.8	133.2	172.8	457.2	18.5	52.1	90.8	169.0	250.7	115.7	281.4	32.9	41.9	63.0	
S	386.9	104.9	483.5	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.1	91.6	174.4	218.0	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8	
O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6	
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2	
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0	
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7	
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7	
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6	
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5	
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	562.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0	
J	807.6	190.0	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3	
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4	
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2	
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5	
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5	
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8	
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8	
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.5	198.6	557.1	17.8	73.6	110.2	227.5	230.7	127.2	289.5	33.3	43.7	70.8	
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.1	215.9	586.6	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.6	162.9	295.5	31.7	50.3	69.7	
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0	
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	118.9	224.9	653.9	25.8	84.2	122.6	273.2	219.6	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3	
M	666.1	158.6	746.3	112.1	201.1	574.5	23.6	86.3	118.0	220.8	204.7	89.2	336.4	38.7	52.0	76.9	
J	499.9	194.6	865.7	124.9	225.5	620.9	23.0	87.2	130.3	252.0	238.0	114.4	325.0	41.9	49.7	75.3	
J	455.0	111.7	565.5	105.3	194.5	555.7	19.6	67.2	123.6	232.7	304.1	175.2	321.8	44.8	58.1	71.0	

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11.²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months.³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately.⁴Includes scrap.⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 A	20,272	..	315.5	32.2	10.1	—	1.9	0.8	3.5	59.2	14.2	11.0	47.7
S	19,586	..	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	20,750	..	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	19,175	..	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	16,038	..	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	17,742	..	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	17,958	..	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	19,885	..	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	19,847	..	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	19,679	..	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	21,777	..	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	18,600	..	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	17,794	..	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	19,305	..	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	20,142	..	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	19,693	..	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	17,557	..	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	14,963	..	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	16,433	..	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
M	19,134	..	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7
A	18,364	..	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7
M	20,114	..	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1
J	19,228	..	291.8	39.4	17.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	3.0	45.1	9.7	7.8	43.9
J	16,072	..	250.3	36.8	18.3	—	1.3	0.5	2.9	25.7	7.6	7.8	42.9
Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous			
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 A	14.0	17.8	5.1	5.1	2.3	6.0	11.8	7.4	10.4	54.4	44	30.8	26.1
S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	50	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	332	28.8	24.3
J	13.7	17.8	2.3	4.5	1.6	9.9	11.2	6.8	8.7	47.3	383	26.6	24.2
J	10.8	14.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	6.8	10.8	5.5	8.3	42.3	319	22.3	22.4

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars					Millions	
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.0	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1981	5,967.2	4,525.8	546.5	5,551.0	414.3	163,487	1,867
1980 A	428.8	342.2	33.5	399.4	29.4	12,813	126
M	434.8	336.1	40.6	406.7	28.1	13,602	143
J	436.7	333.0	41.5	412.4	24.2	13,951	166
J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	448.1	348.5	39.8	424.7	18.2	15,113	122
F	453.1	369.9	41.4	412.8	40.3	12,510	103
M	544.2	424.6	40.6	468.0	76.2	19,717	218
A	508.1	401.0	41.4	460.8	47.2	13,216	127
M	492.9	375.8	49.3	462.6	30.3	13,195	150
J	539.0	415.8	46.4	483.2	55.8	14,044	159
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	11,465	166
1982 J	433.1	319.2	10.7	468.8	31.3	14,798	164
F	473.6	360.5	9.9	471.8	1.8	16,510	152
M	556.3	424.3	11.7	525.2	31.1	18,440	172

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.
Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
Million dollars	Millions		Millions		Million dollars	Millions								
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 J	—	8.84	7.46	10 612	8 957	3.42	2.60	1 302	991	157.5	3 907.14	2.78	6 017 445	4 393
A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	542.4	..	..	7 843 036	5 725
M	—	7.40	6.25	7 198	6 076	3.36	2.56	1 287	980	357.4	..	..	7 317 707	5 342
J	89.4	8.02	6.77	7 862	6 636	3.44	2.62	1 312	999	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

120	1. Bank of Canada
121	2. Canadian Chartered Banks
122	3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
123	4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
124	5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
124	6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
125	7. Security Issues and Retirements
126	8. Stock Exchange Statistics
127	9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
127	10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
End of period	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities							Bankers acceptances	Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement	
	Other maturities					Total	Total							
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years									
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 A	4,991.7	3,644.9	1,488.4	1,433.5	3,723.2	10,289.9	15,281.6	—	—	236.1	217.6	847.8	560.3	
S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1	
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	—	—	—	1,458.6	613.0	
M	4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	—	—	—	456.9	324.6	
J	4,583.3	4,229.8	2,050.7	1,039.5	4,519.3	11,839.4	16,422.6	—	42.0	—	—	510.9	166.5	
J	3,396.6	4,395.6	2,313.6	767.3	4,519.6	11,996.0	15,392.6	—	273.8	—	—	1,654.7	327.3	
Liabilities														
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation			Canadian dollar deposits					All other liabilities		
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 A	247.2	85.4	17,476.0	1,177.5	8,920.4	10,097.9	170.1	5,048.0	-6.3	88.2	27.6	137.3	1,549.5	363.7
S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	1,328.1	9,397.8	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	1,715.6	9,384.1	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2
J	324.3	85.8	18,335.5	—	—	11,538.8	215.8	4,551.1	-1.4	78.3	42.5	643.5	672.8	594.1
J	401.3	91.8	19,075.7	—	—	11,589.5	29.8	5,335.1	-0.4	96.2	39.4	14.2	1,683.2	288.8

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities.²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures.³Bank premises and all other assets.⁴Includes the total of capital

and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 A	6,611	6,624	128,208	5.16	5.17	2,278	1,376	72,680	34,448	1,446	17,093	129,323
S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,386	15,651	166,928
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,895	46,891	3,763	14,901	168,162
A	7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,200	45,679	3,822	16,453	168,924
M	6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62	4,798	860	98,617	44,715	3,611	15,963	168,565
J	6,512	6,516	142,616	4.57	4.57	4,918	903	99,471	44,991	3,743	16,957	170,982
J	6,764	6,791	149,418	4.53	4.54							

End of period	Liabilities						Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 J	10	17,274	1,150	2,119	1,573	5,848	156,869	6,300	—	7,134	1,327	1,479
A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69			2,761		11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M	—			2,711		11,874	202,035	6,849	7	7,411	671	745
A	—			2,611		12,063	203,812	6,500	45	7,809	554	733
M	—			2,610		12,160	202,798	6,440	16	7,276	569	702
J	42			2,610		12,201	205,679	6,105	103	6,891	570	696

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks - Assets														
End of period	Loans in Canadian currency ^a						Assets			Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans	Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages						
									Provincial-municipal ⁷	Corporate				
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670	
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574	
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296	
1980 J	1,334	1,825	1,613	173	88,593	93,537	9,924	8,577	607	7,039	2,301	21,828	160,054	
A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142	
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278	
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850	
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927	
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296	
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735	
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147	
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157	
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660	
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369	
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379	
A	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545	
J	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555	
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645	
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901	
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742		204,044	
D	2,446	2,958		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262		202,355	
1982 J	1,804	2,885		797	118,763		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855		206,229	
F	2,098	2,948		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724		208,138	
M	1,381	2,783		552	123,612		11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137		208,054	
A	1,899	2,612		460	121,111		11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926		210,231	
M	772	2,701		368	122,321		11,596	17,359	363	9,746	2,464		208,682	
J	1,592	2,292		272	123,565		11,544	17,353	392	9,954	2,260		210,842	

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits						Currency and chartered bank deposits			
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1980 S	8,656	1,001	9,658	1,903	72,687	35,161	15,438	125,189	134,847	132,944
O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,016	14,635	165,656	175,679	169,584
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,998	49,742	15,005	164,924	175,065	170,886
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,145	47,968	15,383	164,928	175,266	171,834
J	9,583	1,091	10,673	4,943	98,632	48,324	15,187	167,086	177,760	172,817
J	9,777	1,100	10,877	4,080	99,135	48,944	15,228	167,386	178,263	174,182
A	9,751	1,113	10,864	2,856	99,450	50,710	14,843	167,859	178,723	175,866

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic prov- inces	By selected cities										By type of account		
			Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van- couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 A	405,393	7,219.6	68,726.7	253,119.3	11,672.7	4,630.7	32,081.7	27,941.9	56,785	229,164	11,496	21,702	388,706	10,579	6,107
S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
J	609,354	10,482.0	82,436.1	393,552.4	18,024.6	6,865.9	56,971.6	41,021.6	68,561	361,621	17,729	27,685	584,797	17,471	7,087
J	600,509	9,395.2	87,316.2	387,334.8	16,601.9	5,706.7	50,510.1	43,643.6	72,086	355,750	16,360	27,819	576,891	16,959	6,659
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 A	432,949	6,927.4	72,519.6	272,358.3	13,184.0	..	32,015.0	29,349.6	57,598	246,535	12,997	23,365	415,133	11,315	6,501
S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853
J	590,898	10,270.7	80,128.1	386,956.2	16,708.1	..	54,793.2	39,879.2	67,444	359,080	16,445	27,001	568,153	16,297	6,448
J	605,572	9,244.1	86,020.1	391,985.7	16,769.2	..	51,893.0	44,084.2	68,641	358,834	16,454	27,932	581,535	17,302	6,735

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 J	3,081.73	32.65	9.95	71.17	63.32	927.18	1,045.68	118.01	86.24	383.66	343.87	1,689.3
A	2,696.98	25.89	6.42	55.40	51.14	841.19	886.66	100.52	86.45	321.22	322.09	2,153.1
S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3
M	4,431.34	61.46	13.19	82.48	86.86	1,400.05	1,367.76	143.21	132.21	598.31	545.80	2,227.6
J	4,755.68	62.72	13.10	101.93	89.70	1,524.59	1,538.08	187.68	138.87	571.46	527.55	2,109.7

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada. ³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies	Individual ¹	Group
							Total			
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities													
Year and quarter	Government of Canada												
	Funded debt ¹					Provinces ³				Municipalities ³			
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues		
	B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051	
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,158	2,452	8,706	1,089	650	439		
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	13,457	2,220	11,237	882	521	361		
1978 3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100		
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	599	1,536	308	123	185		
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,268	500	1,769	349	190	159		
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,051	333	2,718	264	153	111		
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96		
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	584	1,701	389	168	221		
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	510	1,936	197	139	58		
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	481	3,572	244	179	64		
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	641	1,162	366	172	195		
4	79,963	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,856	820	2,036	282	160	122		
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,809	520	2,288	89	149	-60		
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	2,839	592	2,248	309	158	151		
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,261	243	3,018	88	72	16		
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	4,548	865	3,683	396	142	254		
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	3,836	533	3,303	299	84	215		
2	93,779	176	93,954	550	—	2,618	486	2,133	283	137	146		
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶			
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
	1980	5,736	2,013	3,723	264	48	215	2,830	255	2,575	3,015	431	2,583
1981	8,513	2,224	6,288	152	112	42	3,588	498	3,089	2,986	24	2,966	
1978 3	1,163	273	890	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319	
4	2,044	523	1,521	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292	
1979 1	1,261	226	1,035	30	15	15	228	29	198	522	13	509	
2	1,211	456	756	18	17	1	680	32	649	792	19	772	
3	1,377	277	1,101	17	8	9	555	27	528	847	14	833	
4	558	638	-80	36	14	22	315	34	280	738	13	725	
1980 1	1,316	405	911	13	11	2	488	38	450	544	109	435	
2	1,557	446	1,111	25	5	19	729	56	673	984	108	876	
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	462	39	423	736	107	628	
4	1,408	762	646	48	14	34	1,151	122	1,029	751	107	644	
1981 1	1,777	358	1,419	110	31	80	699	174	524	1,004	6	999	
2	2,158	514	1,644	16	25	-9	1,172	102	1,070	1,282	6	1,277	
3	1,345	456	888	—	26	-26	1,012	141	871	356	6	351	
4	3,233	896	2,337	26	30	-3	705	81	624	344	6	339	
1982 1	2,522	413	2,109	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91	
2	1,322	841	481	174	27	148	442	—	442	142	—	142	

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage			
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 A	21,312	345.5	63,660	61,160	124,820	1,609.0	507.8	2,116.8	10.21	12.40
S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72
J	15,493	184.5	69,953	33,557	103,510	904.9	134.0	1,038.9	16.06	16.03
J	11,658	144.5	50,794	30,136	80,930	678.4	116.3	794.7	15.82	15.62

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ²
					Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D		4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79		14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80		16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1980-81	M	1,867	585	91	443	119	87	240	45	95	306	76	3,954	-505
	J	1,231	635	53	427	127	82	244	3	84	312	45	3,243	-1,509
	J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
	M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,024	1,811	81	436	211	102	298	8	—	1,181	63	6,215	-694
1982-83	A	1,135	512	94	245	65	82	214	10	—	223	25	2,605	-2,699

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures	
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements								
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129	
1978-79	4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923	
1979-80	4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297	
1980-81	M	351	811	320	151	1,055	32	123	115	136	78	1,287	4,459
	J	374	945	358	152	1,087	28	99	116	133	79	1,381	4,752
	J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	510	2,042	619	177	1,340	56	17	227	246	101	1,574	6,909
1982-83	A	271	1,353	384	184	1,344	48	-49	78	268	93	1,330	5,304

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1. Populations for Canada and the Provinces by Age and Sex, 1981.¹

(In Thousands)

Region and Sex	AGE GROUPS										Total
	0-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55 +	
Canada											
Male	2,811.1	1,182.0	1,174.3	1,084.4	1,021.5	822.3	674.7	634.7	621.7	2,041.7	12,061.1
Female	2,670.0	1,132.9	1,169.5	1,093.2	1,017.1	808.0	663.2	620.6	621.8	2,478.5	12,277.3
Total	5,481.1	2,314.9	2,343.8	2,177.6	2,038.6	1,630.3	1,337.9	1,255.4	1,243.5	4,520.2	24,338.4
Newfoundland											
Male	85.7	32.0	25.0	24.3	22.9	17.4	13.7	12.3	11.6	40.8	281.0
Female	81.6	31.0	26.1	24.8	22.5	17.1	13.0	11.5	11.1	43.6	281.0
Total	167.3	63.0	51.1	49.1	45.4	34.5	26.6	23.7	22.6	84.2	562.0
Prince Edward Island											
Male	15.7	6.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	11.7	61.1
Female	14.7	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	13.7	61.1
Total	30.4	12.9	10.6	9.5	9.6	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.3	25.4	122.2
Nova Scotia											
Male	101.7	44.0	39.3	35.1	34.2	26.9	22.0	20.4	19.1	77.1	411.3
Female	96.8	41.8	39.1	36.1	34.0	26.3	21.7	20.2	20.0	92.0	421.9
Total	198.5	85.8	78.4	71.2	68.2	53.2	43.6	40.6	39.1	169.1	833.2
New Brunswick											
Male	89.0	36.9	32.4	29.5	28.5	21.7	17.6	15.7	15.1	59.7	341.8
Female	84.6	35.2	32.2	30.4	28.0	21.0	17.1	16.0	15.7	70.3	351.9
Total	173.6	72.1	64.5	59.9	56.5	42.7	34.7	31.7	30.8	129.9	693.7
Quebec											
Male	716.1	316.4	322.3	293.8	273.8	231.1	182.5	169.8	165.6	500.9	3,177.0
Female	679.6	303.7	321.4	295.2	274.3	230.7	183.6	173.1	173.6	630.9	3,261.1
Total	1,395.7	620.1	643.7	589.0	548.1	461.8	366.1	342.9	339.2	1,131.8	6,438.1
Ontario											
Male	967.7	413.4	392.7	358.8	357.1	291.5	247.2	236.5	235.5	746.5	4,244.1
Female	919.0	395.5	397.0	376.0	364.4	289.7	244.7	231.5	233.4	927.1	4,377.1
Total	1,886.7	808.9	789.7	734.8	721.5	581.2	492.0	468.0	468.9	1,673.5	8,621.2
Manitoba											
Male	122.1	48.7	47.2	43.0	39.4	30.9	25.7	24.7	24.7	100.1	503.8
Female	116.2	47.5	46.9	43.3	39.6	30.6	25.5	24.6	25.5	119.9	516.1
Total	238.3	96.2	94.0	86.3	79.0	61.5	51.3	49.4	50.2	220.1	1,020.0
Saskatchewan											
Male	122.3	48.3	44.9	41.5	34.3	26.2	22.9	22.9	23.8	99.0	488.0
Female	116.4	46.7	44.1	39.8	32.9	25.3	22.6	22.3	23.5	108.6	488.0
Total	238.6	94.9	89.1	81.3	67.3	51.5	45.5	45.2	47.3	207.6	976.0
Alberta											
Male	278.1	109.7	137.0	126.2	101.5	74.6	59.6	55.1	51.0	150.4	1,144.6
Female	263.6	104.7	127.3	113.7	94.2	69.5	55.6	50.5	47.2	168.3	1,099.4
Total	541.7	214.4	264.3	239.8	195.8	144.1	115.2	105.6	98.1	318.7	2,244.0
British Columbia											
Male	301.4	122.3	124.9	123.8	121.5	95.8	78.5	72.9	71.2	252.9	1,366.1
Female	286.9	117.0	126.5	125.3	119.2	92.0	74.9	67.1	68.4	302.0	1,377.1
Total	588.3	239.3	251.3	249.2	240.7	187.8	153.4	139.9	139.5	555.0	2,743.2
Yukon											
Male	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	.7	.6	.6	1.1	11.7
Female	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	.9	.6	.4	.3	.8	11.7
Total	6.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	.9	1.9	23.4
Northwest Territories											
Male	8.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.0	.8	1.7	20.2
Female	7.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.0	.8	.6	1.4	20.2
Total	15.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.1	40.4

1. Census Populations as of June 1st.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table: 00460201.

Publication — Catalogue: 91-203, Statistics Canada.

Table 2 Populations and Percentage Change for Canada and the Provinces by Sex, 1976-1981.

(In Thousands)

Region and Sex	1976 ¹	1977 ²	1978 ²	1979 ²	1980 ²	1981 ¹	Percent Change 1976-1981
Canada							
Male	11449.5	11572.1	11670.8	11765.5	11890.1	12068.3	5.4
Female	11543.1	11685.6	11804.8	11915.8	12051.0	12274.9	6.3
Total	22992.6	23257.7	23475.6	23681.3	23941.1	24343.2	5.9
Newfoundland							
Male	283.4	286.5	288.7	291.0	293.9	285.7	.8
Female	274.3	277.5	280.1	282.5	285.4	282.0	2.8
Total	557.7	564.0	568.8	573.5	579.3	567.7	1.8
Prince Edward Island							
Male	59.3	60.3	61.3	61.8	62.5	60.9	2.7
Female	58.9	59.8	60.7	61.2	61.8	61.6	4.6
Total	118.2	120.1	122.0	123.0	124.3	122.5	3.6
Nova Scotia							
Male	414.2	417.0	419.8	422.6	424.9	419.6	1.3
Female	414.4	417.9	421.6	425.4	428.0	427.9	3.3
Total	828.6	834.9	841.4	848.0	852.9	847.4	2.3
New Brunswick							
Male	339.3	344.1	347.7	350.7	353.9	346.0	2.0
Female	337.9	343.0	347.1	350.4	353.7	350.4	3.7
Total	677.2	687.1	694.8	701.1	707.6	696.4	2.8
Quebec							
Male	3084.6	3103.8	3100.6	3107.4	3119.1	3172.2	2.8
Female	3149.8	3172.0	3172.1	3181.4	3194.7	3266.2	3.7
Total	6234.5	6275.8	6272.7	6288.8	6313.8	6438.4	3.3
Ontario							
Male	4096.9	4137.1	4177.0	4203.0	4234.9	4246.8	3.7
Female	4167.6	4217.9	4267.3	4301.5	4339.2	4378.3	5.1
Total	8264.5	8355.0	8444.3	8504.5	8574.1	8625.1	4.4
Manitoba							
Male	508.0	511.4	512.8	511.7	509.6	506.5	-.3
Female	513.5	517.7	520.7	520.7	519.8	519.7	1.2
Total	1021.5	1029.1	1033.5	1032.4	1029.4	1026.2	.5
Saskatchewan							
Male	464.8	472.5	478.0	483.8	489.4	486.1	4.6
Female	456.5	464.6	470.3	475.9	481.4	482.2	5.6
Total	921.3	937.1	948.3	959.7	970.8	968.3	5.1
Alberta							
Male	932.4	961.6	990.3	1020.2	1055.0	1143.2	22.6
Female	905.7	934.9	963.8	993.6	1027.7	1094.5	20.8
Total	1838.0	1896.5	1954.1	2013.8	2082.7	2237.7	21.7
British Columbia							
Male	1232.5	1244.1	1260.5	1279.5	1313.8	1365.2	10.8
Female	1234.1	1249.7	1269.6	1291.8	1327.8	1379.3	11.8
Total	2466.6	2493.8	2530.1	2571.3	2641.6	2744.5	11.3
Yukon							
Male	11.7	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.2	12.2	4.3
Female	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.2	11.0	7.8
Total	21.8	21.1	21.7	21.7	21.4	23.2	6.4
Northwest Territories							
Male	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.2	21.8	24.0	6.7
Female	20.1	20.7	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8	8.5
Total	42.6	43.3	43.7	43.4	43.1	45.7	7.3

1. Census Populations as of June 1st.

2. Postcensal Estimates.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table: 00460201.

Publication — Catalogue: 91-203, Statistics Canada.

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Canadian statistical review

October 1982



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Statistics Canada
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Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months of cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

vi	Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980's and 1990's
1	Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
13	Section 2 Population Statistics
17	Section 3 System of National Accounts
35	Section 4 Labour
57	Section 5 Prices
67	Section 6 Manufacturing
83	Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
89	Section 8 Construction
95	Section 9 Food and Agriculture
101	Section 10 Domestic Trade
107	Section 11 External Trade
115	Section 12 Transportation
119	Section 13 Finance
129	Section 14 Selected Social Data

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Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980s and 1990s

by
J. Perreault and M.V. George
Population Projections Section,
Demography Division

This article, specially prepared for Canadian Statistical Review, presents an overview of Statistics Canada's report, *Household and Family Projections: Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1976-2001* (Catalogue 91-522) by K.G. Basavarajappa, M.V. George and J. Perreault. The authors are grateful to Dr. A. Romaniuc and Dr. K.G. Basavarajappa for reviewing the article and encouraging its publication in CSR. Mr. Douglas

Newson of the Toronto Regional Office made the original suggestion for this article. Thanks are also due to H.J. Adler, Senior Adviser on Integration, Economic Statistics Field, who acted as the CSR reviewer of the article, for his helpful comments. The views expressed in this are those of the authors and not of Statistics Canada.

Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980s and 1990s

1. Introduction

In Canada, households have been growing at a rapid rate over the last decade: 19% during 1971-76, 16% during the more recent years, 1976-81. At an average annual growth rate of 3.7% over the decade, this is almost three times faster than population growth. In a period of slow population growth, the rapid increase of households puzzles many analysts and persons engaged in planning and policy-making. Is this growth expected to continue? What is the emerging pattern of households? Will we continue to witness more and more "non traditional" type of households or families, such as one person households and lone-parent families? Are the traditional husband-wife families becoming a minority group in our society? Has there been a drastic change in household size? Are we becoming "a nation of loners"? These questions and their answers are of vital importance for managers and policy makers in the government and private sectors. Indeed, prospective studies of households and families are crucial in these days of economic uncertainty and rapid social transformations. The energy and housing industries, the automobile and the household appliances industries, are all eager to know more about the future growth of households and families.

The increasing interest in studies on prospective growth of households has prompted Statistics Canada to initiate a research and publication program on this subject. The first Statistics Canada household and family projections were released in 1975. A revision of these projections was made on the basis of the 1976 Census results and released in 1979. Evaluation and revisions of the household and family projections are carried out at regular intervals after each census.

This article presents a brief review of the latest household and family projections published by Statistics Canada. The projections are based on the 1976 Census and are made at the provincial and national levels. They cover the 1976-2001 period. However, it is important to note the following. In this article, the figures presented for the year 1981 are

census figures and *not* projected ones. The 1981 Census data on households and families became recently available. It was decided to quote census figures for 1981 in order to avoid any possible confusion to readers with different sets of data for 1981. In this article Series B projections are chosen for illustrative purposes since in the short run, the assumptions in Series B coincide fairly well with recent trends.⁽¹⁾

2. Methodology and Projection Series Selected

The methodology used in these projections of households and families is based on the headship rate method. Headship rate is defined as the number of heads of households or families per 100 persons in a given population group ($(\text{Heads/Population}) \times 100$). Headship rates are calculated for various subgroups of population such as age, sex and marital status. The projection procedure basically involves applying the projected headship rates to the population projections by various subgroups which are prepared separately. This approach has the distinct advantage of making direct use of the latest official population projections by age and sex (Statistics Canada, Catalogue 91-520, 1979) as its base. The resulting household and family projections by type, therefore, reflect underlying changes in population composition which largely affect the number and composition of households and families.

As in the case of projecting the population of Canada and the provinces, a regional component approach is adopted in the model for household and family projections. In essence, this approach involves two steps: first, the development of projections of households and families by type for each province and territory of Canada; and second, the aggregation of

⁽¹⁾ At Canada level, the projected number of households and families under Series A comes closer to the 1981 Census figure. However, at the provincial level, Series B figures show generally smaller discrepancies when compared with the 1981 Census results.

these provincial projections to obtain the national projections. The regional approach enables the model to take into account the regional differentials related to the components of household and family change.

Three projections are presented in the main report which encompass the plausible range of projected households and families from 1976 to 2001. They are labelled Series A, B and C. The results of Series B projections, which provide a medium range, are used in this article.

3. Will the Rapid Growth of Households Continue?

If people continue to form households along the same pattern as in the recent past, we can expect the growth observed in the last decade to continue through the 1980s and 1990s. However, the pace will be slower. Table 1 shows the household growth observed in the last ten years along with the growth expected for the next two decades. The 1971-76 period is seen as being the fastest growing period with an average growth of 3.8% per annum. In the most recent period 1976-81, the growth was still high, averaging 3.1% a year, representing an increase of more than one million households during the 5 years. The growth rate for the future years is expected to decrease gradually, reaching possibly 1% per annum in 1996-2001.

In terms of numbers, however, we can still expect an addition of close to two million households to the existing numbers during the next ten years. In the 1990s, another million may be added, bringing the total to 11.2 million by the turn of the century.

A comparison of household and population growth shows that the rate of household growth surpasses the rate of population growth by more than 2 to 1. The phenomenal household growth has far reaching implications for the various sectors of the economy such as housing industries, the energy demand for residential heating and demand for household appliances which take "household" as the primary consumer unit.

Table 1. Growth of Households, Canada 1971 to 2001
(number in thousands)

Year	Number of Households	Annual Average Increase	
		Number	%
1971	6,034.5	—	—
1976	7,166.1	226.3	3.8
1981	8,281.5	223.1	3.1
1986	9,221.9	188.1	2.3
1991	10,108.4	177.3	1.9
1996	10,678.5	114.0	1.1
2001	11,186.9	101.7	1.0

Source: 1971 to 1981: Censuses of Canada; 1986 to 2001: Statistics Canada, *Household and Family Projections, 1976-2001* (Catalogue, 91-522), 1981, Series B.

Several factors have contributed to the higher growth of households than that of the total population. These include: the increase in the adult population 15 years of age and over as a result of the baby boom cohorts reaching prime ages of household formation; the higher proportion of adults among immigrants; the change in marital status composition, particularly due to increasing divorce rate which generates additional households when each of the partners forming separate households after a marriage ends in divorce; the increasing propensity among the adult population to form own households; the changes in the living arrangements of young adults and the elderly; and the delayed impact of the steady decline in fertility level since 1960 on the number of adults compared to the total population.

4. Regional Differences in Household Growth

How do the provinces differ in terms of household growth? As can be expected, the growth of households is not distributed evenly among the provinces. Although increase may be expected in each province, some will gain more than others; for example, provinces with a high growth of population, such as Alberta and British Columbia, can be expected to record a high rate of household growth. This is so because of the strong dependence of household growth upon the growth of adult population. Although there are slight variations in headship rates or household formation among the provinces, this factor is less important when compared with adult population growth for explaining the dynamics of household growth in the provinces.

Table 2 portrays the comparative trends expected in the provinces and territories.

If population growth in the various provinces follows the trends of the recent past, Alberta and British Columbia would register a rather high rate of household growth of 48% and 39% respectively, between 1981 and 2001, with a combined total increase of some 755 thousand households during the next two decades. In terms of numbers, Ontario, the most populous province, will record the highest gain in households, more than one million between 1981 and 2001.

Table 2. Projected Household Growth in the Provinces, 1981-2001

Provinces	(Number in thousands)				
	Number of Households			Total Growth 1981-2001	
	1981	1991	2001	Number	%
Newfoundland	148.4	180.7	200.3	51.9	35.0
Prince Edward Island	37.7	46.5	51.2	13.5	35.8
Nova Scotia	273.2	325.8	352.0	78.8	28.8
New Brunswick	214.9	267.3	295.1	80.2	37.3
Quebec	2,172.9	2,512.4	2,647.9	475.0	21.9
Ontario	2,969.8	3,774.8	4,229.6	1,259.8	42.4
Manitoba	358.0	427.8	456.8	98.8	27.6
Saskatchewan	332.7	377.0	402.8	70.1	21.1
Alberta	758.2	951.9	1,123.3	365.1	48.2
British Columbia	996.6	1,210.7	1,386.7	390.1	39.1
Yukon	7.6	12.2	14.8	7.2	94.7
Northwest Territories	11.5	21.4	26.3	14.8	128.7
Canada	8,281.5	10,108.4	11,186.9	2,905.4	35.1

Source: 1981 figures: 1981 Census; figures for 1991-2001: Statistics Canada, Series B Projections (same as Table 1).

5. Family and Non-Family Households

It is a well known fact that production and consumption patterns are influenced by the type of households where people live. Households can be sub-divided into 2 groups: (i) the family households, and ii) the non-family households, which could be for example, a person living alone or two or more unrelated persons sharing a dwelling.

As in other countries, the predominant category in Canada has been the family households. Table 3 shows the proportion of each category.

Table 3. Trends in Household Type in Canada, 1971, 1981, 2001

Year	Type of Household (Number in thousands)	
	Family Households	Non-Family Households
1971	4,933.5	1,107.9
1981	6,231.5	2,050.0
2001	8,394.3	2,792.5
(in percent)		
1971	81.7	18.3
1981	75.2	24.8
2001	75.0	25.0

Source: Figures for 1971 and 1981 are census figures; figures for 2001: same as Table 1.

Over the years, a shift has occurred in the proportions of each type and we can observe the emergence of new patterns of living arrangements (or household formation). The proportion of family households is expected to continue to decline in favour of the non-family type: from 82% in 1971 to 75% by 2001. Conversely, with increasing divorce rates, and as a high proportion of youths and elderly widows and widowers choosing to maintain their own households, we can expect an upward trend in the share of the non-family households. By 2001, 25% of households may be headed by either a person living alone or unrelated persons sharing apartments. A comparison of the projection results by type of households with the 1981 Census results shows that the actual shifts that have occurred between 1976 and 1981 are greater than expected (Table 3). These indicate that the projections of non-family households for the 1980s and 1990s based on the trends in 1966-1976 may be low with the need for an upward revision of the projections to reflect the growth of such households during 1976-1981 and the possible continuation of a similar trend during the projection period.

6. Age and Sex of Household Heads

An increasing proportion of households are headed by females and persons 65 years of age and over. This shift in the patterns of household types, as seen in the preceding section, is expected to continue in the future as well. Table 4 presents the distribution of households by age and sex of heads.

In 1976, 1.3 million households were headed by females. By 2001, there could be 2.4 million such households, a growth of 85%. The majority of these female heads are either heads of lone-parent families or elderly females living alone after the death of their husbands. Table 4 shows that between 1976 and 2001, the proportions of households with female heads could

increase from 24% to 32% in the age group 15-24 and from 38% to 43% in the 65 years and over group. It should be noted that much of the growth and the resulting changes in the proportion of households with male or female heads are projected to occur in the 1980s (Table 4). Of the two groups of non-family households headed by females, however, the numerical growth will be greater in the case of households headed by elderly females which may increase by 103% during the 25 year period. Furthermore, more than half of the total non-family households would continue to be headed by females and among such households headed by persons 65 years and over, it is expected that more than 80% would be headed by females.

Table 4. Distribution of Households by Sex and Age of Head, Canada, 1976-2001
(Number in thousands)

Sex of Head	Age of Head	15-24		25-64		65 and over		Total	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
1976									
Husband-wife households		321.0	55.2	4,184.2	77.4	583.2	49.4	5,088.4	71.0
Male Heads		121.4	20.9	472.9	8.8	146.5	12.4	740.6	10.3
Female Heads		139.5	23.9	747.1	13.8	450.3	38.2	1,337.1	18.7
Total		581.9	100	5,404.2	100	1,180.0	100	7,166.1	100
1991									
Husband-wife households		244.3	40.0	5,542.2	72.3	880.0	47.9	6,666.5	66.0
Male Heads		172.7	28.3	917.4	12.0	182.8	10.0	1,273.1	12.6
Female Heads		193.3	31.7	1,202.9	15.7	772.8	42.1	2,169.0	21.4
Total		610.5	100	7,662.2	100	1,835.7	100	10,108.4	100
2001									
Husband-wife households		247.1	38.6	6,210.3	73.6	986.6	46.7	7,444.0	66.5
Male Heads		186.6	29.2	976.9	11.6	209.7	9.9	1,373.1	12.3
Female Heads		206.5	32.2	1,247.3	14.8	915.9	43.4	2,369.8	21.2
Total		640.1	100	8,434.5	100	2,112.3	100	11,186.9	100

Note: In the case of husband-wife households, either the husband or the wife could be the head.

Source: Same as Table 1 (by combining data for primary family households and non-family households in Table 8).

7. Household Size: Will Small Households Be the Norm?

With the downward trend in fertility registered in Canada and in developed countries in general since the beginning of the sixties, it is not surprising that the household size in Canada has dropped by one person between 1961 and 1981. A smaller family size means a smaller household size. In 1961, which roughly marks the beginning of the fertility decrease, there was an average of 4.0 persons per household. In the 1981 Census, this average dropped to a 2.9 persons per household. Two other factors have also contributed to the decrease in household size. First, an increasing number of people have chosen to live alone, this has been true of both the young adults and the elderly after the death of a spouse. Second, the accrued importance of divorce, which results in splitting a larger household into two smaller ones. Smaller households have no doubt been facilitated by a greater availability of small housing units (such as bachelor apartments). A related contributory factor has been the decrease in the tendency for two families to share the same household. Currently, very few families (around 1%), share a common household. It is expected that the above factors will continue to exert a downward pull on the household size. By 2001, there could be about 2.6 persons on an average per household.

A study of the regional trend in household size shows that among the provinces, the variations are decreasing and the household size is converging gradually towards the national average.

8. Growth of Families at the National Level

Families are by no means an immutable group in the Canadian society. Their numbers are increasing, patterns are changing and contrary to the situation which prevailed in the past, families and households are no longer identical concepts. For example, a couple of decades ago, the growth of families was directly determining the growth of households, as one family usually constituted one household and there were fewer households of the non-family type. In 1961, there were only 14% of the households that were of the non-family type. However, there has been noticeable change in this pattern during the 1970s, mainly

because of the tendency for an increasing number of people in a non-family situation to form their own independent households. This trend can be seen from the decline in the percentage of family households to all households from 86% in 1961 to 78% in 1976.

The percentage of family households is projected to further decline to less than 75% by 2001. Nevertheless, the study of the prospective growth of families, besides its general interest for understanding the socio-economic life of the country, still bears important implications in explaining the trends of households.

In 1981, there were 6.3 million families enumerated in Canada. This implies a rather high growth rate between 1976 and 1981, of more than 2% annually. As in the case of households, families have been growing recently at a slightly lower pace than was observed during the first half of the decade. This slower pace is expected to continue. By 2001, the number of Canadian families could possibly reach 8.5 million.

Table 5. Growth of Families, Canada, 1971 to 2001
(number in thousands)

Year	Number of Families	Average Annual Increase Number	%
1971	5,053.4	—	—
1976	5,727.9	134.9	2.7
1981	6,325.0	119.4	2.1
1986	7,016.1	138.2	2.2
1991	7,627.4	122.3	1.7
1996	8,093.8	93.3	1.2
2001	8,488.2	78.9	1.0

Source: 1971 to 1981: Censuses of Canada;
1986 to 2001: Same as Table 1.

The demographic factors which contributed to the growth of households explain the growth of families as well. The baby boom cohorts began to enter their prime ages of family formation during 1971 to 1976. The younger of these cohorts will be in the prime ages of family formation during 1976 to 1986. The impact of the "baby bust" of the 1960s and 1970s on the growth of families will start to show after 1986 with a slower rate of growth of families as noted above.

9. Emerging New Trends in Family Patterns

It is interesting to note the gradual transformations in the Canadian family structure during the last two decades. The husband-wife families have been growing at a much lower rate than the lone-parent families over time. Although the husband-wife families still accounted for 90% of all families in 1976, their share will continue to drop in the future and may reach 88% by 1991. Lone-parent families would then account for 12% of the 7.6 million families projected for 1991 (Figure 1).

The increase in the proportion of lone-parent families is attributable almost exclusively to the rising number of female heads. In 1961, 6.5% of all families were headed by a female with no spouse present. This proportion had increased to 8.1% of the 5.7 million total families recorded in 1976 and could reach 10% by 1991. On the other hand, the proportion of families headed by a male with no spouse present has been stable, at about 2%, since 1961. The rising trend in divorce with custody agreement involving mothers who usually keep the children, coupled with a lower average age of death of men, have been the main factors for the increase in lone-parent families headed by a female. The increasing acceptance of unwed mothers by society has also contributed to the increase in the proportion of families headed by females. Much of the increase in the proportion of lone-parent families has been contributed by younger lone-parents under 35 years of age whose proportion increased from 14.2% of all lone-parent families in 1961 to 30.1% by 1991. The

rapid increase of this group in the 1960s and 1970s is due to the swelling of the baby-boom cohorts and the higher incidence of divorce among them. However, as this cohort moves out of the family formation stage of the life cycle and the "baby bust" cohorts come of age, the increase in the proportion of lone-parent families, especially in the younger ages, may abate in the future.

The phenomenon of doubling up of two or more families in one household has been steadily decreasing in Canada. This has resulted in the downward trend of secondary families, i.e., families where the head is not the head of the household. In 1961, 5.5% of all family heads were not maintaining their own households. This proportion had fallen to about 2% in 1976. If the recent trend continues, by 2001, the secondary families may constitute a negligible portion of total families (about 1%).

10. Regional Variations in Family Growth

Among the provinces, wide fluctuations in the rate of growth of families are expected in the future. Alberta will probably have the fastest growth in the next two decades, with about 48% between 1981 and 2001, much more than the national average. Ontario may rank second with an expected rate of 40% during the same period. The lowest growth rates may be in Saskatchewan and Manitoba with 22% and 26% respectively, over the next 20 years. In terms of absolute numbers, the increase in the number of families will, of course, be in the two most populated provinces, Ontario and Quebec.

Table 6. Projected Growth of Families by Provinces, 1981-2001

Provinces	(Number in thousands)			Total Growth, 1981-2001	
	1981	1991	2001	Number	%
Newfoundland	135.1	158.5	175.9	40.8	30.2
Prince Edward Island	30.2	37.7	41.9	11.7	38.7
Nova Scotia	216.2	255.6	278.5	62.3	28.8
New Brunswick	176.6	216.9	240.4	63.8	36.1
Quebec	1,671.5	1,948.2	2,058.7	387.2	23.2
Ontario	2,279.0	2,826.7	3,190.2	911.2	40.0
Manitoba	262.2	305.4	329.5	67.3	25.7
Saskatchewan	245.7	277.5	298.7	53.0	21.6
Alberta	565.6	702.6	834.5	268.9	47.5
British Columbia	727.7	872.8	1,008.4	280.7	38.6
Yukon	5.7	8.5	10.2	4.5	78.9
Northwest Territories	9.5	17.2	21.2	11.7	123.2
Canada	6,325.0	7,627.4	8,488.2	2,163.2	34.2

Source: 1981 figures: 1981 Census;
figures for 1991-2001: Statistics Canada, Series B Projections (same as Table 1).

Figure — 1

Percentage of Families by Type, Canada 1961, 1976, 1981 and 1991



Source: Same as table 1.

The distribution of the total families by provinces shows that Alberta, British Columbia and Ontario will increase their share during the next fifteen years, the greatest gain being in Alberta. The share of the other provinces will either remain the same or decrease slightly. Although Quebec will maintain its second place after Ontario in proportion of total families in Canada, its relative share is expected to drop slightly, from 26.9% in 1976 to 25.5% by 1991 (see Text Table XXIV, Statistics Canada, Catalogue 91-522, 1981).

11. Summary and Concluding Observations

This article presents a short review of the household and family projections developed by the Demography Division of Statistics Canada. Some interesting aspects of the dynamics of the Canadian society are revealed in these projections. In terms of growth, the recent rapid increase in the number of households and families is expected to continue but at a slower pace. By the turn of the century, the total number of Canadian households could amount to more than 11 million and the number of families to 8.5 million, a fact of vital importance for managers and policy makers in the government and private sectors. Among the highlights featured, the most notable is the rising trend of the non-traditional type of households, that is, persons living alone and lone-parent families which indicates the sweeping changes in our society.

Household and family size will continue to decline as fertility remains at a low level and divorce rates are rising: by 2001, the average household may comprise about 2.6 persons, as compared to 4.0 in 1961. Regional variations in the rates of growth are expected. Because of the strong dependency of household growth on population growth, provinces with fast demographic growth will witness higher household and family growth. Thus, if recent trends continue, Alberta and British Columbia may be the leading provinces in terms of growth, although Ontario and Quebec will continue to have numerically more households and families.

Overall, the projected trends of households and families for the period 1976-1981 are consistent with the 1981 Census. For the three main Series (A, B, & C), the differences between projected and census figures for 1981 ranged from 0.08% to 1.10% for total households and 0.03% to 0.53% for total families at the national level.

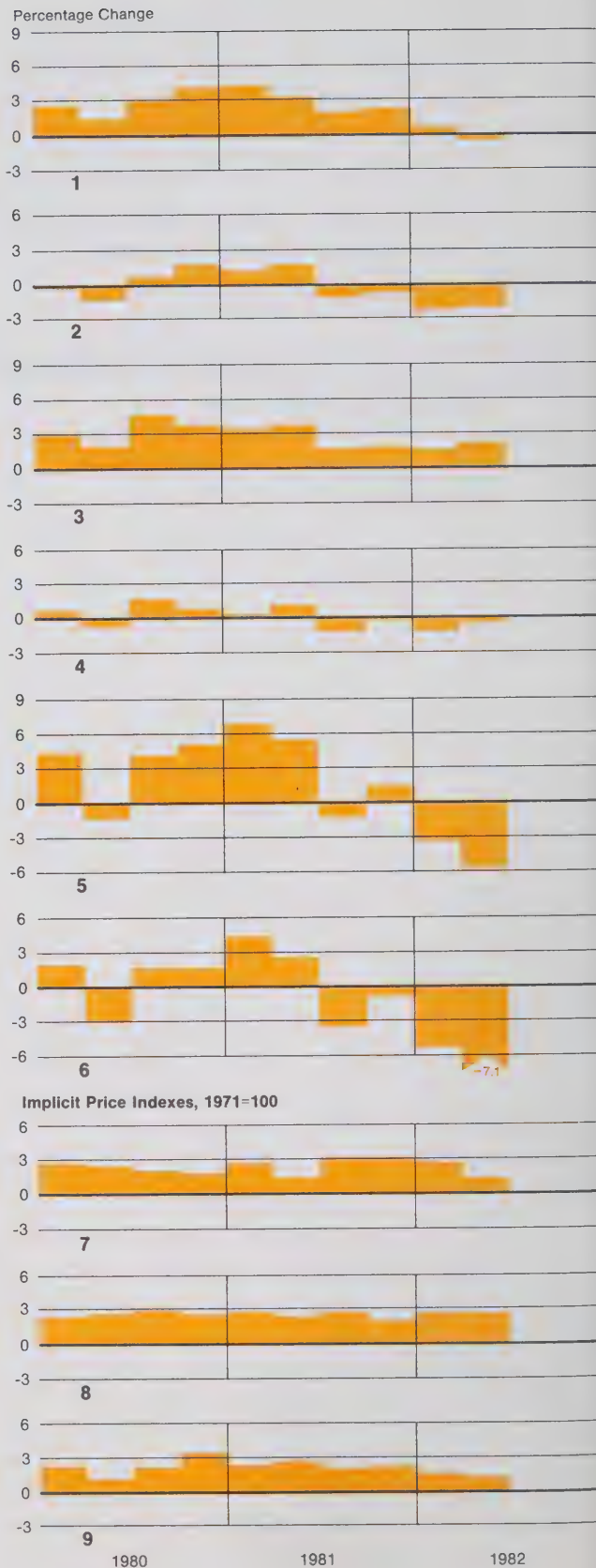
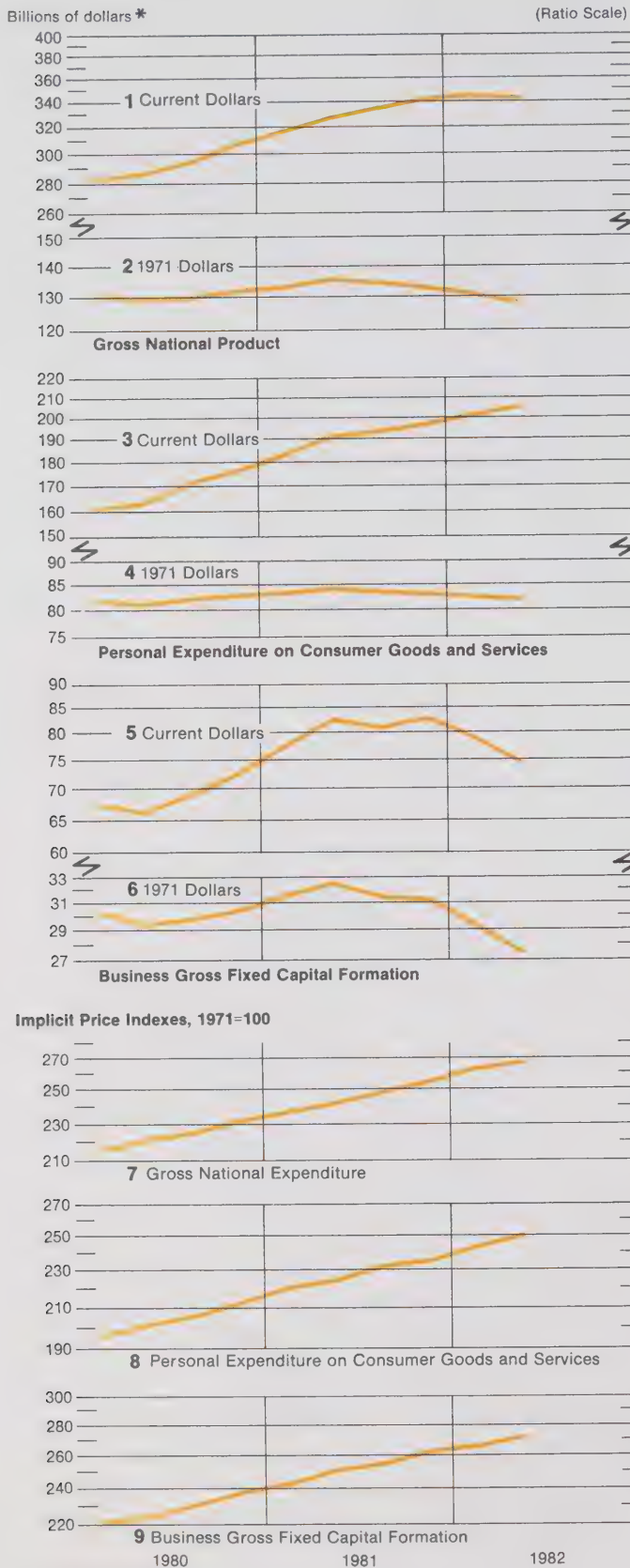
For a more detailed description of the projection model, the projection results and the assumptions, the reader is referred to the publication, *"Household and Family Projections, Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1976-2001"* Statistics Canada, Catalogue 91-522, 1981.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

1.7 Charts

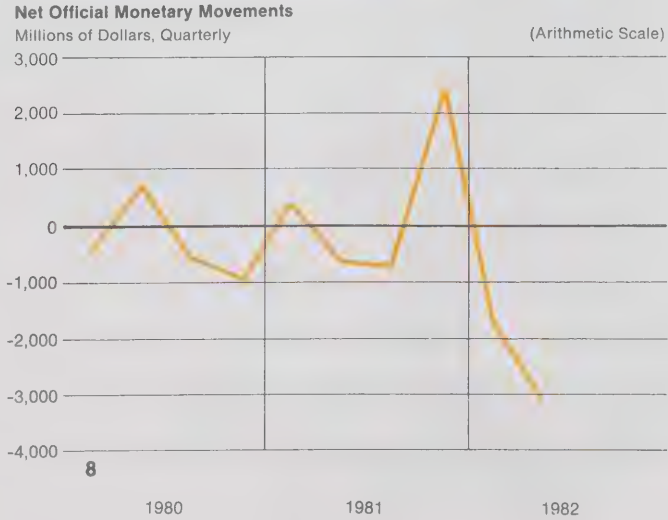
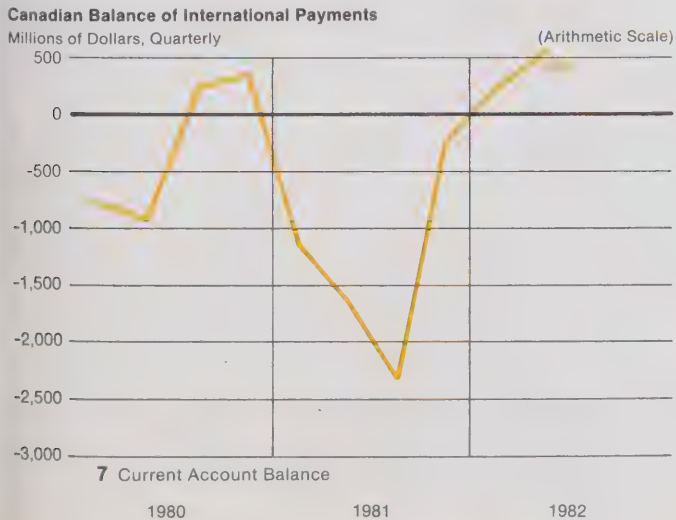
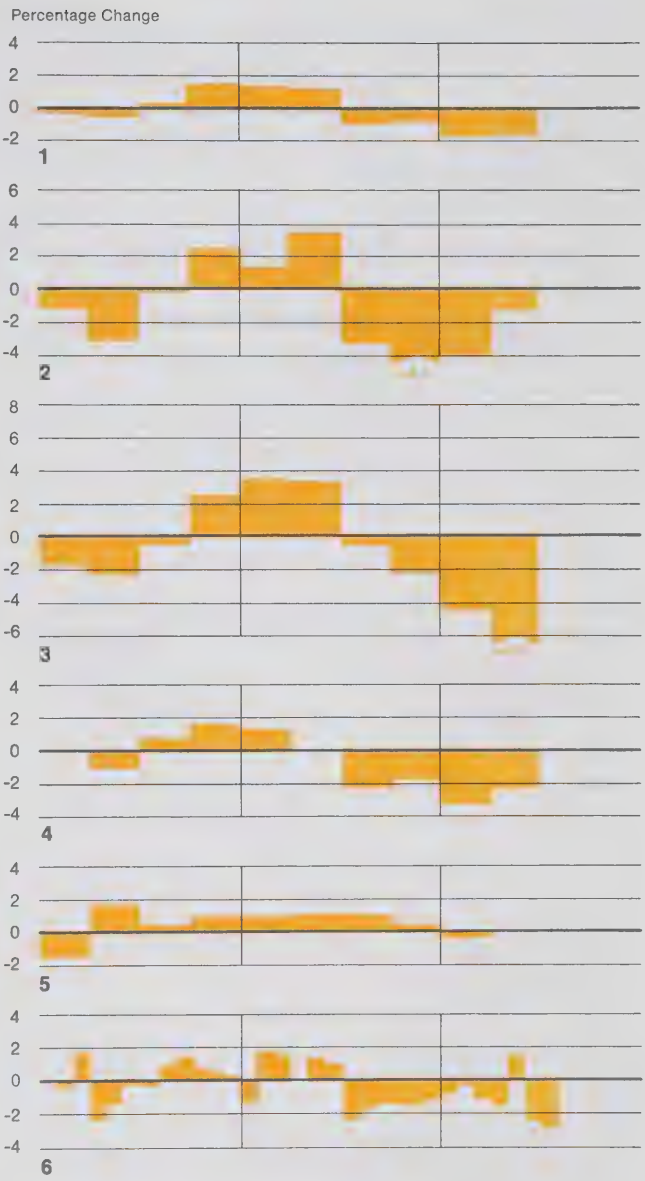
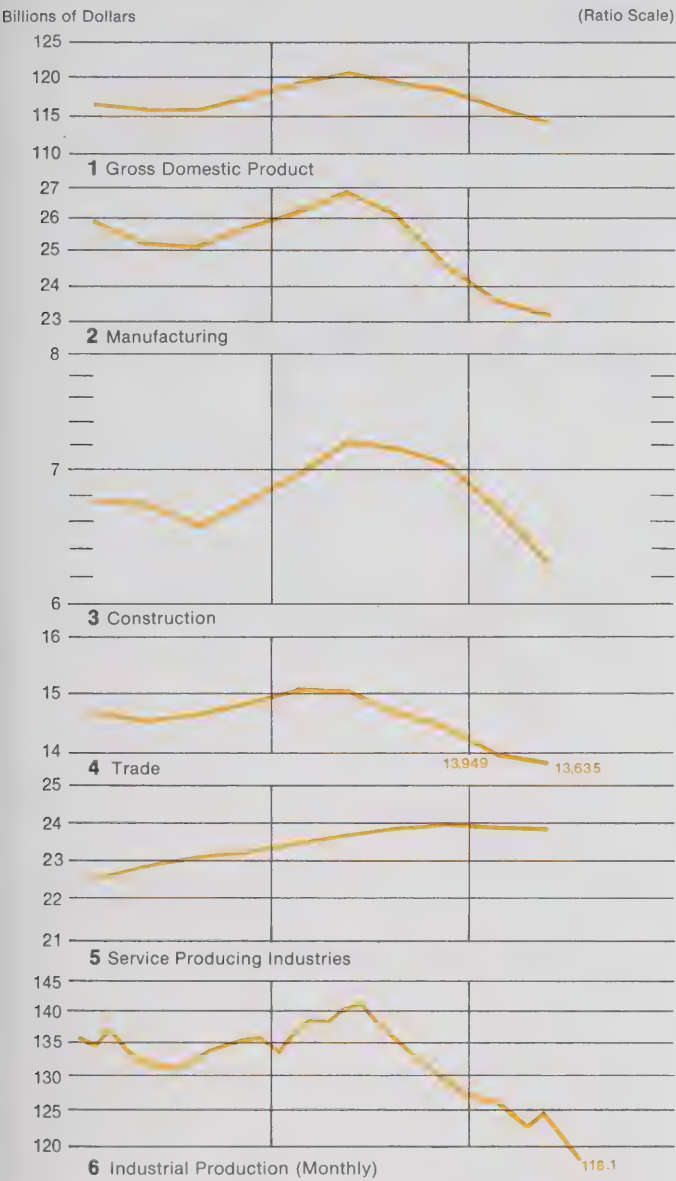
8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

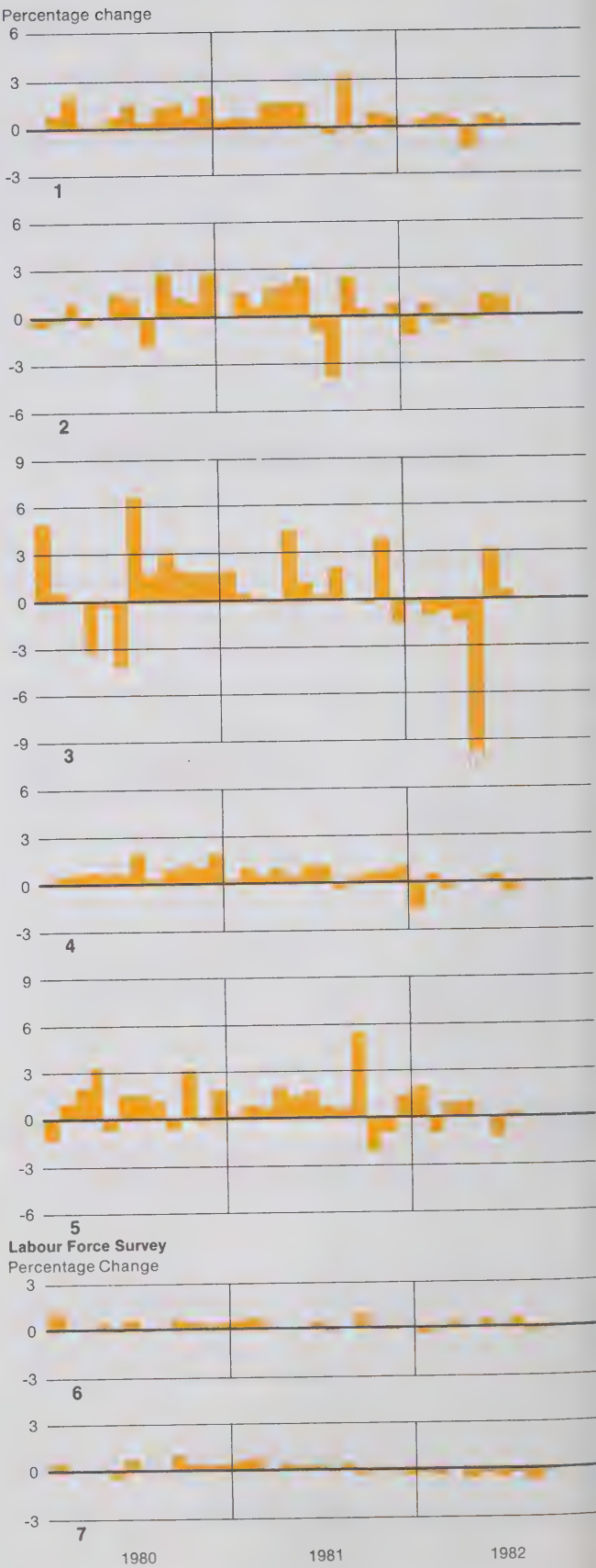
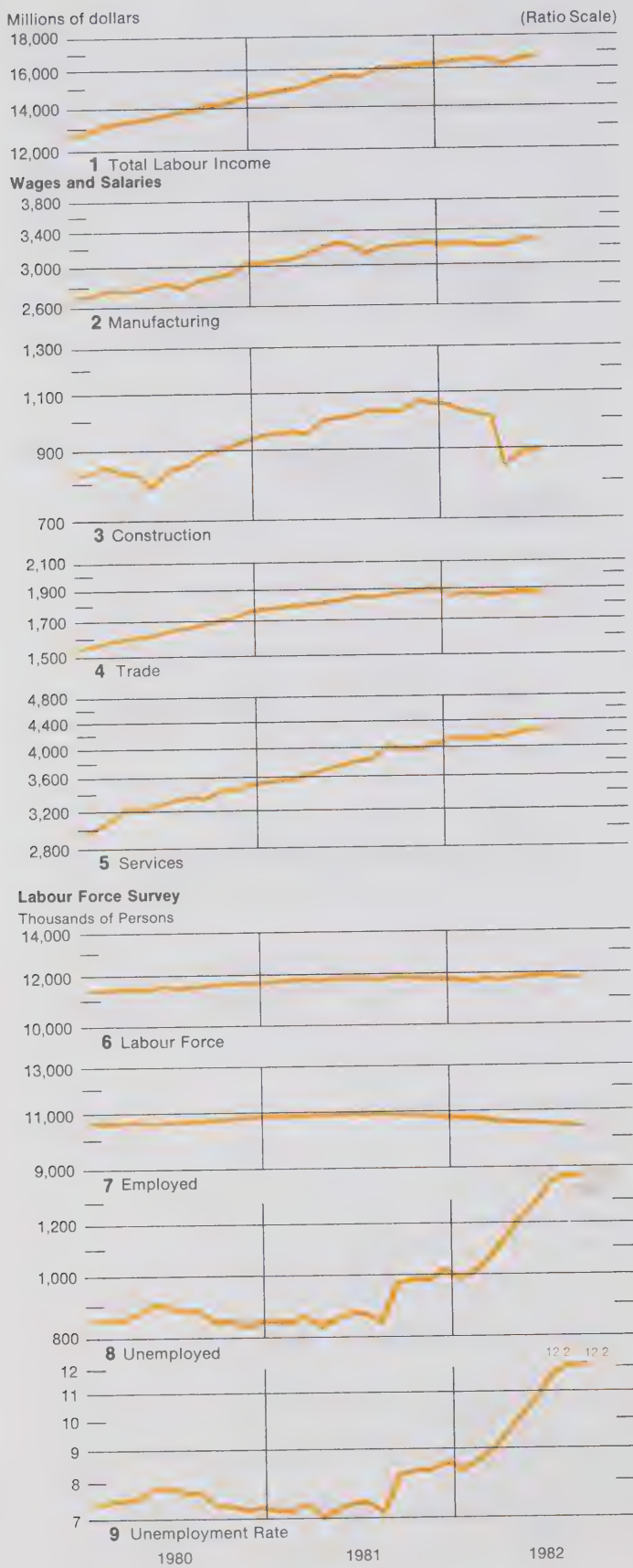


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices

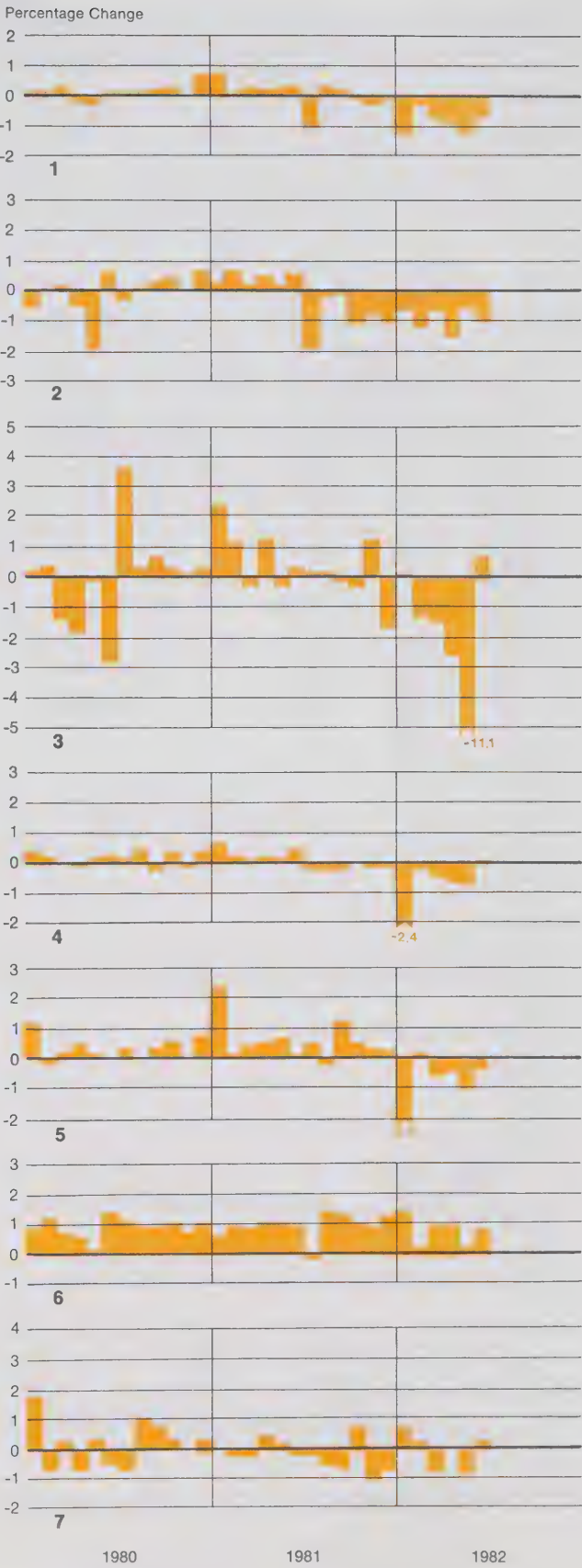


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

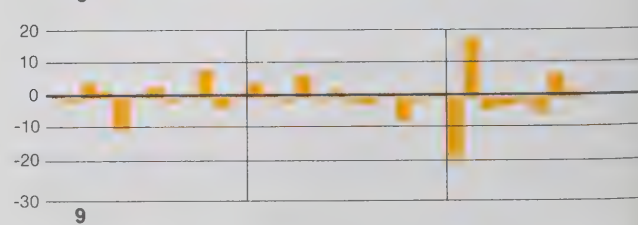
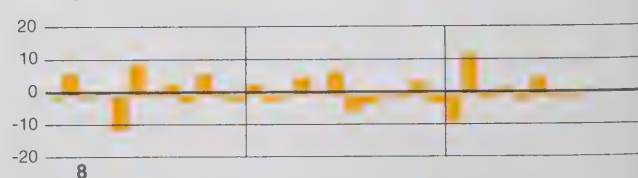
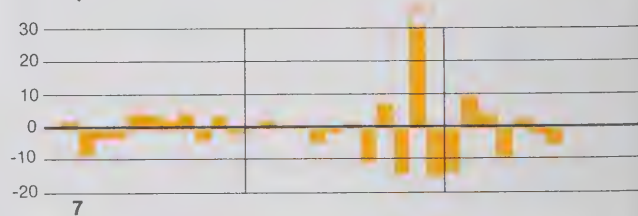
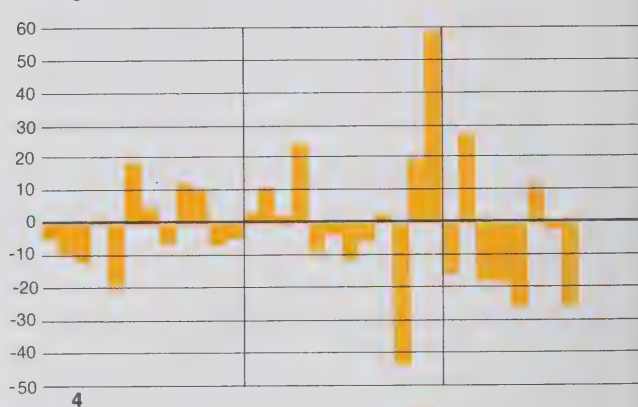
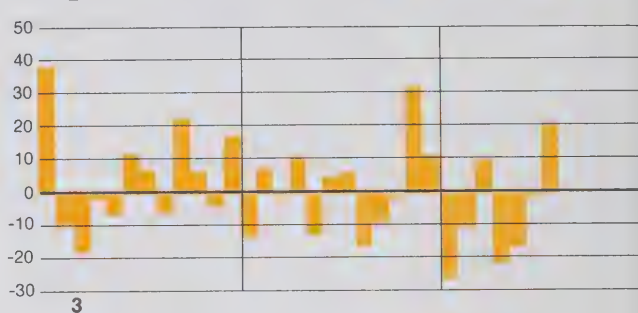
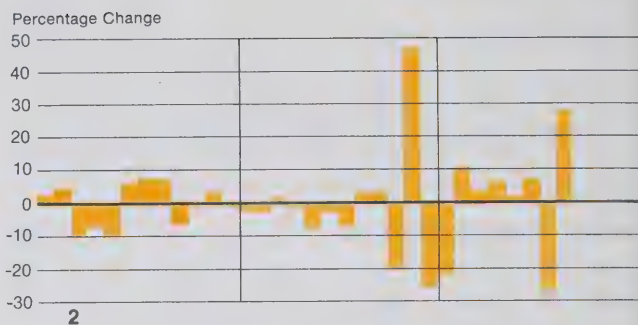
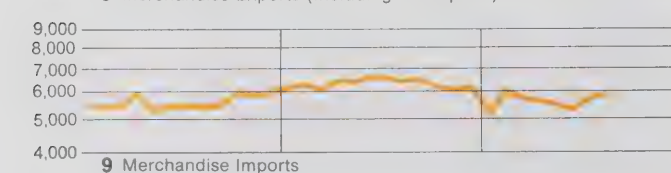
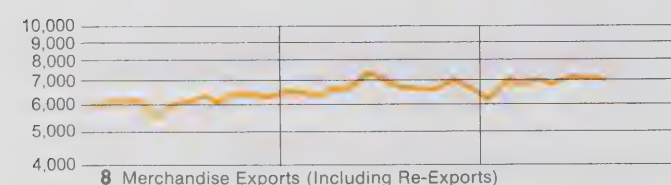
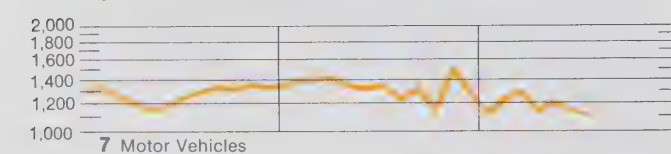
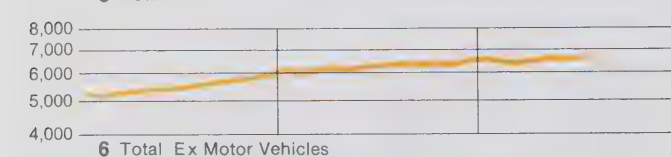
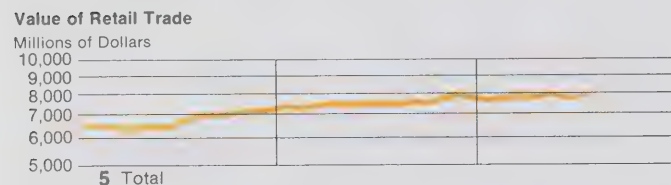
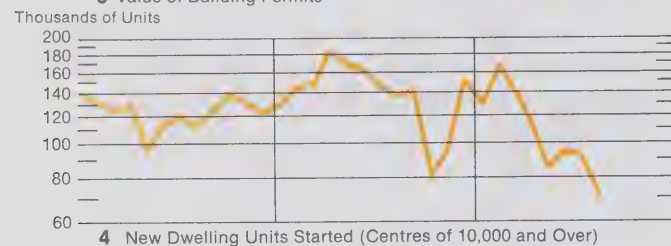
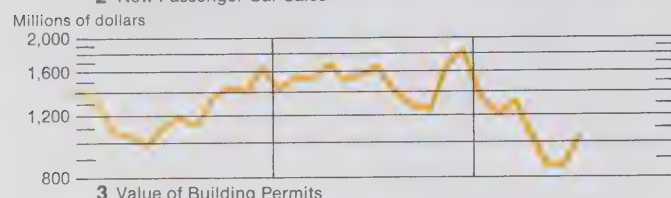
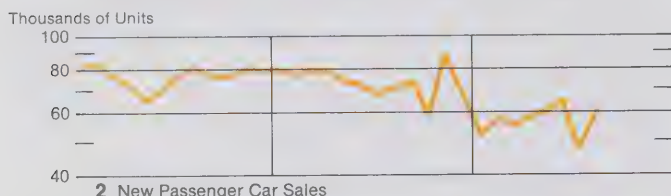
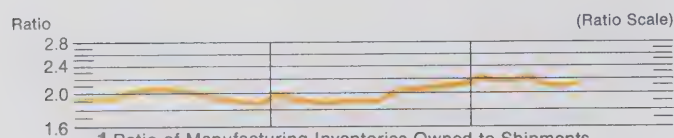


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Employment Indexes, 1961=100



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



1980

1981

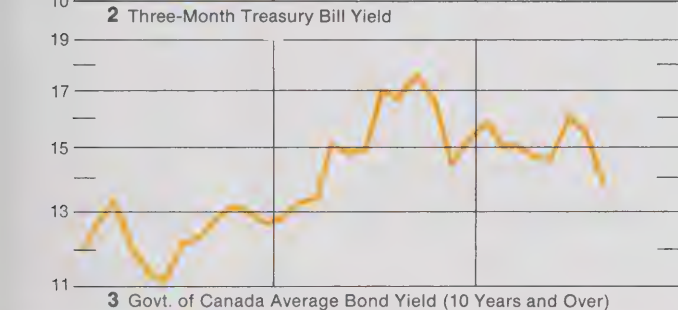
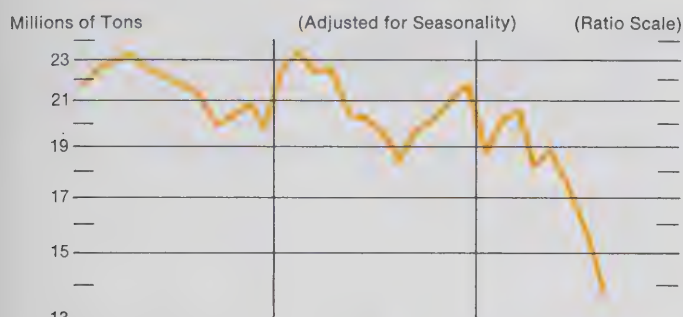
1982

1980

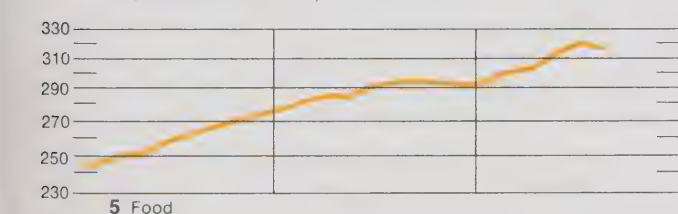
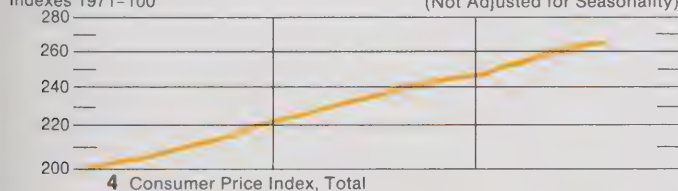
1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators



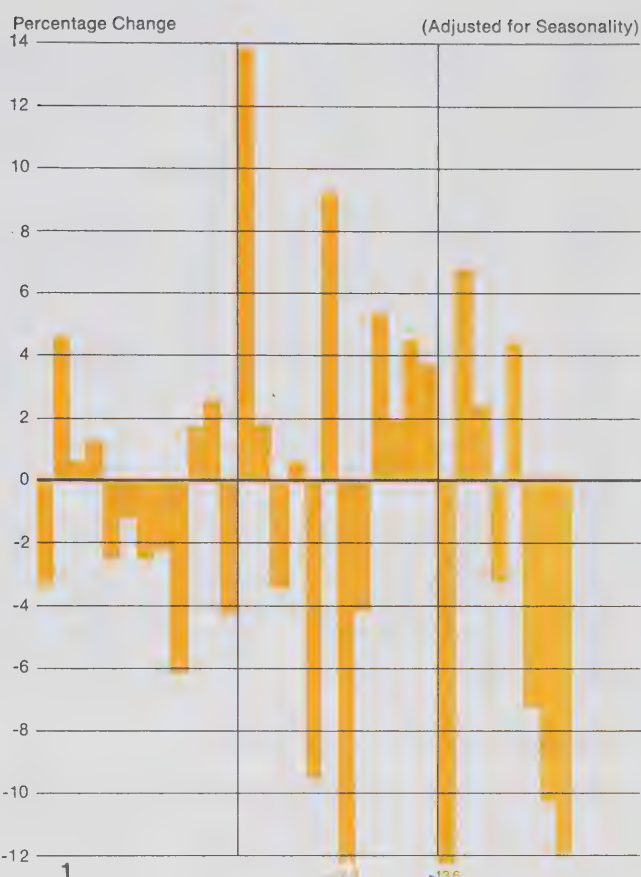
Price Indexes
Indexes 1971=100 (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



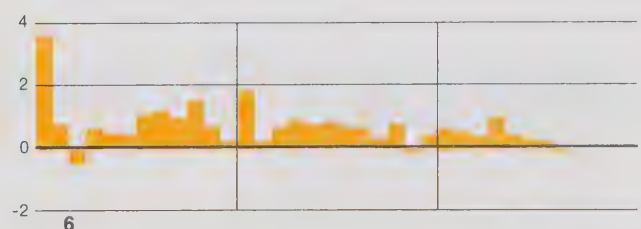
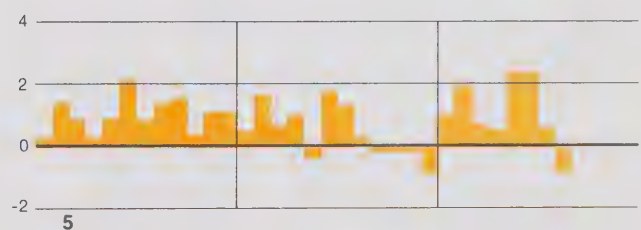
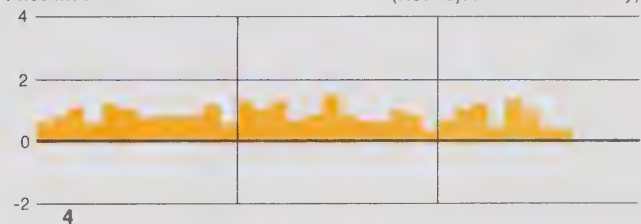
1980

1981

1982



Price Indexes (Not Adjusted for Seasonality)



1980

1981

1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	1971 dollars			Total	Manufacturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)			(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1	
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6	
Percentage change from previous quarter												
1980 1	0.0	-0.2	3.0	0.5	4.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	
2	1.4	-1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-3.1	
3	3.0	0.6	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	-0.1	
4	4.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	
1981 1	4.2	1.2	3.3	0.3	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.3	
2	3.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	
3	2.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	-1.0	-3.4	
4	2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-5.7	
1982 1	0.6	-2.2	1.7	-1.1	-3.3	-5.0	2.9	2.8	1.7	-1.8	-4.0	
2	-0.5	-2.0	2.4	-0.3	-5.7	-7.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	-1.7	-1.3	

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,348	-2,712	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,820	-2,169	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	177	-578	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,630	-9,068	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter													
-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910	1,227	556	342	2.2	0.3	-3.9	2.3	5.8	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	-465	-1,164	0	2.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-718	-576	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6	3.5	3.7	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,572	-3,457	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,204	-1,822	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5	2.6	4.4	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,158	-722	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,696	-3,067	952	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	4
-4.4	-3.1	-0.4	-2.9	220	2,860	-3,783	0	1.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	3.0	1 1982
-6.2	-2.2	0.0	-2.2	588	-3,653	136	-3,023	0.4 _r	0.0 _r	-11.8 _r	0.0	1.7 _r	2
Percentage change from previous month													
			-0.8					0.5	-1.8	1.8	0.3	1.3	A 1980
			1.4					1.4	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.5	S
			0.7					1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	O
			0.4					0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	-0.1	N
			0.2					2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	D
			-1.4					0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	J 1981
			1.9					0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	F
			1.5					0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	M
			0.0					1.6	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	M
			1.3					1.7	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	M
			0.9					1.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	J
			-2.3					0.2	-1.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	J
			-1.7					-0.4	-3.8	2.2	-0.3	0.7	A
			-1.4					3.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	5.6	S
			-1.4					-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-2.2	O
			-1.6					0.9	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	N
			-1.3					0.7	0.8	-1.5	1.1	1.5	D
			-0.9					0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	2.1	J 1982
			-0.2					0.5	0.9	-1.1	0.6	-1.0	F
			-1.1					0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	M
			-1.5 _r					0.4 _r	-0.1 _r	-1.5	-0.0 _r	1.0 _r	A
			1.5 _r					-1.4 _r	-0.4 _r	-15.7 _r	0.0 _r	0.0 _r	M
			-2.4 _r					0.9 _r	1.5 _r	3.1 _r	0.5 _r	1.4 _r	J
			-2.8					0.5	1.3	0.5	-0.6	0.2	J

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inven- tories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(	000's of persons			(	1961 = 100				\$		units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6	155.6	129.8	98.7	185.9	301.8	9.17	38.5		904,195	18,735.5	142,441
Percentage change from previous quarter															
												(*)			
1980 2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	-1.0	2.10	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1	-0.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	-0.1	1.99	13.1	16.4	9.2
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.92	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	1.94	-0.2	0.4	7.0
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.94	-4.4	5.3	23.0
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	1.2	2.4	-0.9	2.09	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	1.6	3.6	-0.8	2.17	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	3.3	-0.1	2.20	-22.6	-17.9	32.1
2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5	-2.6	-3.0	-10.9	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	-0.8	2.16r	11.2	-28.7r	-32.4
3	0.8	-1.3	19.0	17.9											
Percentage change from previous month															
1980 S	0.5	0.9	-4.3	-5.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.99	-5.9	22.6	12.2
O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981 J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.5	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-1.0	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.7	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982 J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.4	-2.4	1.5	0.8	2.24	-21.0	26.3	-14.7
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	2.20	-4.0	9.8	-17.0
A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.9	-1.5	-2.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	0.0	2.27	6.3	-21.7	-17.7
M	-0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2	-1.2	-0.5	-11.1	-0.7	-1.0	0.3	-0.7	2.18	2.1	-16.3	-25.0
J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9	-0.7	-1.0	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.9	0.3	2.15	7.7	-0.7r	11.5
J	0.7	-0.2	9.1	8.3										20.1	-2.0
A	-0.3	-0.7	3.0	3.4									28.1		-25.2
S	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
								Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(	\$000,000		)		'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,509	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
1.7	1.9	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.6	(*)	(*)	2.2	2.5	4.9	1 1980
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64	13.48	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83	15.03	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70	17.66	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81	15.27	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
-0.2	1.6	-9.2	-2.1	-8.3	-5.2	14.83	15.06	2.5	1.9	1.4	1 1982
1.0	1.6	-2.3	5.4r	-2.1r	1.0	16.06	16.03	3.1	4.1	1.9	2
Percentage change from previous month											
1.9	3.0	4.5	-3.4	1.3	-6.1	10.63	12.98	0.9	1.6	1.0	S 1980
0.2	1.2	-3.7	6.1	8.3	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O
1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9	O
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7	J 1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	-0.7	4.5	-1.2	-3.4	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4	M
-0.4	1.3	-9.4	1.9r	-2.7	-3.2	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0	A
3.2	3.2r	3.4	-2.0r	-1.2	4.4	15.08	14.72	1.4	2.2	0.5	M
-3.1	3.4	-2.1	5.4r	-4.7r	-7.2	16.06	16.03	1.0	2.2	0.3	J
1.8	3.1	-5.2	-0.2	7.9r	-10.2	15.82	15.62	0.5	0.6	0.3r	J
			-0.8	2.1	-11.9	14.42	13.96	0.5	-0.8		A

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	24,057.6	565.3	122.9	845.2	696.2	6,391.4	8,573.8	1,025.6	961.1	2,142.6	2,666.1	22.4	45.1
1981 June	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1979 Oct.	23,860.7	565.3	122.2	843.6	694.2	6,357.9	8,526.2	1,026.2	955.2	2,087.2	2,614.8	22.7	45.1
1980 Jan.	23,931.5	564.5	122.6	844.3	695.1	6,365.8	8,544.9	1,023.7	957.5	2,109.0	2,636.4	22.7	44.9
Apr.	24,003.5	564.5	122.7	844.6	695.4	6,380.3	8,560.4	1,024.5	959.6	2,130.1	2,654.2	22.4	44.8
July	24,085.8	565.7	123.0	845.6	696.5	6,397.3	8,579.0	1,025.6	961.8	2,151.4	2,672.4	22.4	45.1
Oct.	24,162.2	566.7	122.5	847.2	696.9	6,406.5	8,588.6	1,024.9	964.1	2,182.8	2,694.0	22.7	45.4
1981 Jan.	24,229.6	567.0	122.5	847.2	696.4	6,415.2	8,600.8	1,023.0	965.1	2,206.3	2,718.4	22.7	45.2
Apr.	24,295.8	567.0	122.4	847.3	695.8	6,429.5	8,613.5	1,024.2	966.3	2,227.4	2,734.0	23.0	45.6
July	24,365.0	568.5	122.6	848.3	696.7	6,441.2	8,631.0	1,027.0	969.7	2,242.6	2,748.5	23.2	45.7
Oct.	24,433.1	570.3	122.8	850.1	697.9	6,450.8	8,650.2	1,028.1	972.7	2,262.1	2,758.5	23.4	46.2
1982 Jan.	24,498.9	570.5	123.0	850.0	698.6	6,455.7	8,664.7	1,029.9	977.4	2,287.4	2,771.3	23.8	46.5
Apr.	24,560.6	569.7	122.8	851.9	699.6	6,466.1	8,683.6	1,033.3	979.8	2,306.0	2,777.2	23.8	46.7
July	24,625.0	571.7	122.9	853.7	701.8	6,472.7	8,706.5	1,036.8	982.5	2,320.1	2,785.9	23.7	46.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747
1982 1	29,380	4,600	443	744	429	235	407	678	3,362	10,276	233	2,185	2,280	3,508
2	32,775	5,359	580	1,167	753	221	391	459	3,913	11,358	294	2,223	2,051	4,004

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35
1982 1	29,380	91	45	335	189	5,379	12,358	1,115	499	4,458	4,866	45
2	32,773	83	36	336	182	5,334	14,772	1,249	565	5,028	5,133	55

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force			
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892
1982 1	29,380	956	3,538	1,597	453	1,092	208	571	33	2,875	171	14,409	4,183	3,354	4,896	14,971
2	32,773	1,086	4,085	1,662	560	1,166	164	646	52	2,976	172	15,083	4,834	3,561	5,819	17,690

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Section 2—Tables 5-7

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1979 3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300
4	94,900	2,590	480	2,730	2,630	23,910	31,030	4,220	4,480	11,410	11,020	130	270
1982 1	94,010	2,510	520	3,080	2,730	24,200	32,440	4,590	3,780	8,970	10,790	140	260
2	92,460	3,080	540	3,090	2,910	22,770	29,610	4,260	4,510	10,580	10,660	140	310

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1979 3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50
4	46,270	760	230	1,710	1,440	11,460	18,080	2,270	1,690	3,310	5,240	40	40
1982 1	44,100	960	260	1,600	1,370	10,800	17,130	2,290	1,620	2,680	5,300	30	60
2	40,940	650	250	1,500	1,270	11,850	14,080	1,790	2,200	2,960	4,320	20	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1979 3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,761	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70
4	43,320	990	200	1,480	1,270	8,440	15,560	1,680	1,890	5,320	6,350	50	90
1982 1	20,570	370	100	740	380	4,280	7,840	760	650	2,350	3,010	40	50
2	49,600	900	200	1,650	1,220	10,790	20,620	2,420	2,430	4,800	4,430	60	80

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1980	163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981	186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1981 1	43,355	424	8,835	-773	6,238	-1,041	3,012	-2,362	57,688	9,097	8,951	-867	74,869	75,910
2	46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
3	48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
4	48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982 1	48,288	545	5,399	-763	7,361	-1,329	3,152	-1,309	61,344	10,498	9,985	-1,037	80,790	82,119
2	50,071	550	5,040	-759	7,453	-1,144	3,376	-1,254	63,333	9,562	10,316	480	83,691	84,835
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	177,616	1,684	37,192	-3,624	24,272	5,084	12,872	-8,100	246,996	35,300	36,064	344	318,704	313,620
2	184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
3	189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
4	194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982 1	197,780	2,068	23,112	-3,652	28,984	3,620	13,504	-3,784	261,632	40,740	40,488	1,684	344,544	340,924
2	198,628	2,200	20,968	-3,904	29,388	3,576	13,496	-4,896	259,456	40,444	41,468	1,136	342,504	338,928

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business ²							Business							
			Government total ³	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate			
D	40014 40254	40015 40255	40016 40256	40017 40257	40021 40261	40022 40262	40023 40263	40024 40264	40025 40265	40026 40266	40027 40267	40028 40268	40029 40269	40030 40270	40031 40271	40548 40551	
1980	168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869	
1981	191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338	
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1981 1	43,326	16,807	17,405	1,775	15,630	3,230	5,561	6,839	-1,300	-299	1,084	-2,085	22,986	-25,223	868	74,869	
2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896	
3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735	
4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838	
1982 1	47,002	18,909	17,830	2,054	15,776	2,899	6,110	6,767	-2,911	-30	-811	-2,070	23,469	-24,547	1,038	80,790	
2	51,212	17,880	19,176	2,531	16,645	3,274	6,413	6,958	-4,161	39	-2,966	-1,234	26,550	-26,487	-479	83,691	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1981 1	183,424	62,860	77,776	8,960	68,816	16,304	25,568	26,944	1,096	-992	2,040	48	95,540	-101,648	-344	318,704	
2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704	
3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324	
4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620	
1982 1	200,284	72,816	79,464	10,252	69,212	14,380	27,952	26,880	-5,652	88	-5,844	104	97,300	-97,984	-1,684	344,544	
2	205,112	74,952	74,904	10,504	64,400	12,668	25,940	25,792	-12,056	100	-11,464	-692	101,988	-101,260	-1,136	342,504	

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter		Value of physical change in inventories															
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation							Business						
				Total	Government total	Business				Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
						Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment								
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561	
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593	
1980		81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	11,243	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88	130,467
1981		83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	11,765	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362	134,540
Unadjusted for seasonality																	
1981 1		19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	2,980	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362	31,695
2		21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452
3		20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485
4		22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908
1982 1		19,041	6,114	6,689	769	5,920	997	2,249	2,674	-858	-10	-88	-760	7,543	-8,326	390	30,593
2		20,404	5,533	7,054	910	6,144	1,125	2,320	2,699	-1,200	13	-992	-221	8,828	-8,976	-178	31,465
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1981 1		83,352	22,792	31,788	3,604	28,184	6,044	10,388	11,752	808	-372	1,092	88	31,672	-36,316	-116	133,980
2		84,288	22,764	32,640	3,660	28,980	6,340	10,456	12,184	652	32	520	100	34,140	-38,004	-348	136,132
3		83,356	23,096	31,480	3,692	27,788	5,788	10,452	11,548	1,924	8	1,440	476	33,124	-37,972	-380	134,628
4		83,144	23,300	31,200	3,724	27,476	5,112	10,788	11,576	-636	36	-640	-32	32,980	-35,964	-604	133,420
1982 1		82,208	23,228	29,636	3,740	25,896	5,016	10,260	10,620	-2,160	28	-2,252	64	31,860	-33,772	-636	130,364
2		81,944	23,300	27,516	3,764	23,752	4,368	9,380	10,004	-3,868	32	-3,568	-332	33,804	-34,600	-420	127,676

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				Personal income	
							From government			From corporations ³		From non-residents
							To persons	Capital assistance				
D		40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D		40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1980		163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891	
1981		186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1981	1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176	
	2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646	
	3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923	
	4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668	
1982	1	48,288	545	-913	3,152	10,856	10,267	149	132	139	72,615	
	2	50,071	550	-1,442	3,376	10,932	10,530	172	132	143	74,464	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1981	1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892	
	2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284	
	3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204	
	4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272	
1982	1	197,780	2,068	3,312	13,504	42,792	38,932	596	528	556	300,068	
	2	198,628	2,200	2,892	13,496	43,072	42,080	688	528	572	304,156	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

Section 3—Tables 1.5 and 1.6

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Table 1.3. Disposition of personal income																
Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers											Personal savings			
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government				To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
							Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other						
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹										
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1980	239,891	168,395	24,194	20,566	52,311	71,324	32,150	72	9,972	2,359	4,713	341	21,889	22,011	-122	195,338
1981	280,413	191,025	26,607	22,751	60,603	81,064	39,268	55	12,473	2,628	6,484	366	28,114	27,595	519	225,989
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	64,176	43,326	5,530	4,297	14,196	19,303	9,558	21	2,866	979	1,442	91	5,893	8,457	-2,564	50,752
2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147	8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541
3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506	10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782
4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108	11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914
1982 1	72,615	47,002	5,127	4,315	16,128	21,432	11,736	22	3,564	1,047	1,846	99	7,299	10,010	-2,711	56,246
2	74,464	51,212	6,866	5,422	16,275	22,649	9,326	11	3,748	589	1,721	99	7,758	8,622	-864	60,790
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	264,892	183,424	26,364	22,148	57,508	77,404	36,372	84	11,224	2,588	5,624	364	25,212			214,624
2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204	39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820
3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148	39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824
4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500	41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688
1982 1	300,068	200,284	25,196	22,700	65,768	86,620	43,076	88	13,980	2,792	7,176	396	32,276			240,132
2	304,156	205,112	25,676	22,940	67,300	89,196	46,320	44	13,340	2,768	7,004	396	29,172			241,684

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Table 10: Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving																
Sources of gross saving																
Saving																
Corporate and government business enterprises																
Persons & unincorporated business																
Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²																
Residual error of estimate																
Disposition of gross saving																
Gross fixed capital formation ³																
Value of physical change in inventories																
Residual error of estimate																
Year and quarter	Total gross saving	Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government	Non-residents	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191		
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191		
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429		
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754	128		
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653	-984		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	16,973	5,893	-1,048	3,724	566	107	-2,362	-147	2,156	8,951	-867	17,405	-1,300	868		
2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563	204		
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744	-138		
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228	-1,918		
1982 1	15,957	7,299	-416	1,226	446	120	-1,309	-1,379	1,022	9,985	-1,037	17,830	-2,911	1,038		
2	14,536	7,758	298	1,448	127	287	-1,254	-4,785	-139	10,316	480	19,176	-4,161	-479		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	78,528	25,212	-156	15,840	1,660	500	-8,100	1,364	5,800	36,064	344	77,776	1,096	-344		
2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52	-916		
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172	-1,032		
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708	-1,644		
1982 1	72,128	32,276	308	5,900	1,184	560	-3,784	-6,968	480	40,488	1,684	79,464	-5,652	-1,684		
2	61,712	29,172	684	5,748	540	1,188	-4,896	-12,260	-1,068	41,468	1,136	74,904	-12,056	-1,136		

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Revenue													
	Current transfers from other levels of government							Total revenue						
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals								
	Total	From local governments		From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
		From Canada	From local governments											
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1980	32,276	12,532	82	299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590
1981	35,709	13,778	112	295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 1	7,592	3,339	18	77	2,214	1,939	5	39,981	14,440	16,584	5,480	1,978	1,120	379
2	9,728	3,517	15	133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524
3	9,088	3,274	16	47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442
4	9,301	3,648	63	38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21	74	2,420	2,139	5	44,675	15,809	18,711	6,023	2,185	1,462	485
2	10,720	3,834	18	81	4,228	2,554	5	42,913	14,606	15,471	7,892	2,600	1,762	582
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	32,832	12,604	64	344	11,776	8,024	20	157,960	58,540	60,364	24,960	8,180	4,432	1,484
2	35,828	14,032	76	332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724
3	36,496	14,020	96	256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	4,840	1,768
4	37,680	14,456	212	248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936
1982 1	36,172	14,216	72	316	12,804	8,744	20	174,040	63,336	66,744	27,332	8,928	5,780	1,920
2	39,500	15,424	84	196	13,728	10,048	20	178,516	63,092	69,460	28,224	10,232	5,568	1,940
Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services ^a							Transfer payments to persons						
	Total	Federal	Defence ^a	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 1	16,807	4,631	1,590	5,113	4,863	2,162	31	7	8,663	4,871	2,923	95	562	212
2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210
1982 1	18,909	5,164	1,807	5,414	5,745	2,557	17	12	10,267	5,977	3,243	106	693	248
2	17,880	4,339	1,531	4,628	6,298	2,590	14	11	10,530	6,054	3,394	125	713	244
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	62,860	15,272	5,512	18,516	20,196	8,724	124	28	33,008	17,956	11,548	408	2,248	848
2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840
1982 1	72,816	17,828	6,304	20,344	24,172	10,356	68	48	38,932	21,604	13,112	452	2,772	992
2	74,952	18,648	6,724	21,028	24,848	10,328	56	44	42,080	23,960	13,808	484	2,852	976

^aSee page 23. ^aDefense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter		Current expenditure													
		Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt				
		Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan							
		Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial		Total	Federal	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D.	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D.	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1980	7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81	
1981	8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	1,869	1,415	454	200	141	59	215	211	4	4,782	3,088	1,269	403	22	
2	2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22	
3	2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22	
4	1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23	
1982 1	1,772	1,307	465	269	207	62	296	291	5	6,092	4,105	1,495	467	25	
2	1,748	1,417	331	459	395	64	290	285	5	6,071	3,988	1,404	654	25	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	7,464	5,748	1,716	872	636	236	784	768	16	18,776	11,976	4,616	2,096	88	
2	8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88	
3	8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92	
4	7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88	
1982 1	7,092	5,340	1,752	1,156	908	248	1,096	1,076	20	23,744	15,912	5,308	2,424	100	
2	7,404	5,512	1,892	1,876	1,620	256	1,060	1,040	20	23,904	15,944	5,532	2,328	100	

Current expenditure															
Year and quarter		Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a					
		Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to								
		Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total							Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1980	32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693	
1981	35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	7,592	3,339	77	2,214	1,939	18	5	40,128	17,773	13,971	5,384	2,184	597	219	
2	9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207	
3	9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213	
4	9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220	
1982 1	8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,054	20,915	15,238	6,344	2,582	715	260	
2	10,720	3,834	81	4,228	2,554	18	5	47,698	20,393	16,603	7,100	2,615	732	255	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	32,832	12,604	344	11,776	8,024	64	20	156,596	65,304	56,432	22,784	8,812	2,388	876	
2	35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828	
3	36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852	
4	37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880	
1982 1	36,172	14,216	316	12,804	8,744	72	20	181,008	77,200	62,312	27,140	10,456	2,860	1,040	
2	39,500	15,424	196	13,728	10,048	84	20	190,776	82,344	66,292	27,764	10,428	2,928	1,020	

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Table 1.7: Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit												
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Saving					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1981 1	-147	-3,333	2,613	96	-206	523	160	1,265	218	448	506	93
2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105
1982 1	-1,379	-5,106	3,473	-321	-397	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108
2	-4,785	-5,787	-1,132	792	-15	1,030	327	1,540	260	553	615	112
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1981 1	1,364	-6,764	3,932	2,176	-632	2,044	608	5,060	872	1,792	2,024	372
2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420
1982 1	-6,968	-13,864	4,432	192	-1,528	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432
2	-12,260	-19,252	3,168	460	-196	2,640	920	6,160	1,040	2,212	2,460	448
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis												
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals		
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412
1980	8,346	1,008	3,162	3,674	502	-6,175	-10,153	1,028	78	-130	2,105	897
1981	9,326	1,029	3,612	4,155	530	-4,025	-7,979	1,997	-865	-425	2,378	869
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1981 1	1,476	-20	631	745	120	-358	-3,095	2,430	-143	-233	523	160
2	2,275	326	825	994	130	-896	-2,193	-460	509	-6	937	317
3	2,923	376	1,143	1,265	139	-1,504	-1,048	-997	-115	-89	516	229
4	2,652	347	1,013	1,151	141	-1,267	-1,643	1,024	-1,116	-97	402	163
1982 1	2,024	286	793	815	130	-1,916	-5,141	3,215	-543	-419	747	225
2	2,570	359	998	1,069	144	-5,815	-5,886	-1,577	338	-47	1,030	327
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1981 1	7,968	124	3,388	3,932	524	-1,544	-6,016	2,336	268	-784	2,044	608
2	9,428	1,292	3,532	4,068	536	-1,184	-6,820	2,868	-424	-128	2,424	896
3	9,752	1,308	3,704	4,216	524	-5,336	-7,744	1,060	-1,552	-400	2,384	916
4	10,156	1,392	3,824	4,404	536	-8,036	-11,336	1,724	-1,752	-388	2,660	1,056
1982 1	10,340	1,360	4,148	4,256	576	-11,360	-14,220	2,424	-1,692	-1,672	2,920	880
2	10,604	1,424	4,240	4,356	584	-16,704	-19,636	1,140	-1,436	-332	2,640	920

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8
1981 1	220.1	178.1	192.2	252.1	226.2	275.8	244.7	248.6	258.8	204.7
2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7
1982 1	243.6	192.0	204.7	283.3	249.0	313.5	268.1	274.1	287.4	220.3
2	250.3	193.6	208.3	292.1	257.6	321.7	272.2	279.1	293.2	223.4
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services			
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise	Gross national expenditure	
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7	
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3	
1981 1	244.2	269.8	246.1	229.3	301.7	312.7	279.9	290.4	237.9	
2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5	
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1	
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8	
1982 1	267.3	286.7	272.4	253.1	305.4	310.1	290.1	295.9	264.3	
2	271.1	290.0	276.5	257.8	301.7	303.6	292.7	295.6	268.3	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1981 1	74,869	867	-9,097	-698	3,136	69,077	318,704	-344	-35,300	-2,888	13,248	293,420
2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,790	1,037	-10,498	-788	3,495	74,036	344,544	-1,684	-40,740	-3,248	14,720	313,592
2	83,691	-480	-9,562	-959	4,693	77,383	342,504	-1,136	-40,444	-3,868	18,736	315,792

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation, Communication and other utilities						Trade		
								Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105		
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933		
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3		
1981	119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9		
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4		
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4		
4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3		
1982 1	27,833.9	227.1	166.9	21.1	796.2	5,851.0	1,413.0	4,285.9	1,681.9	1,357.7	1,194.9	3,125.1	1,331.9	1,793.1		
2	28,749.7	680.4	113.1	51.8	731.5	5,994.0	1,564.2	4,052.0	1,741.6	1,367.3	876.9	3,496.3	1,384.0	2,112.3		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6		
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4		
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1		
4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9		
1982 1	116,076.8	3,107.2	675.5	159.1	3,171.1	23,527.9	6,713.4	16,791.8	7,085.5	5,466.3	3,991.7	13,949.3	5,655.8	8,293.5		
2	114,065.4	3,085.7	538.1	163.4	2,929.5	23,200.2	6,304.7	16,380.2	6,810.4	5,443.9	3,870.6	13,635.1	5,333.2	8,301.9		
Special industry groupings																
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries						
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139						
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973						
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3						
1981	15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3						
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6						
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2						
4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7						
1982 1	3,942.4	5,982.4	2,023.0	7,842.1	9,670.1	18,163.8	23,066.5	4,767.4	2,931.3	2,919.8						
2	3,907.4	6,058.8	2,100.2	7,602.4	10,012.0	18,737.7	23,917.8	4,831.9	2,989.1	3,004.9						
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8						
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4						
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2						
4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2						
1982 1	15,826.8	23,881.5	8,272.9	30,690.7	41,346.1	74,730.7	97,160.7	18,916.0	11,908.1	11,619.8						
2	15,640.7	23,863.3	8,324.7	30,000.3	40,092.1	73,973.4	95,072.8	18,992.6	11,633.2	11,567.0						

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D.	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 A	136.4	80.3	109.8	156.2	108.6	79.7	118.6	104.2
S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.4	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	135.9	34.6	115.8	55.2	104.3	82.5	117.8	103.7
M	135.8	29.2	97.7	82.8	103.8	87.4	113.5	94.8
A	138.1	152.0	75.3	71.7	95.5	93.1	98.3	85.7
M	139.0	138.7	55.9	139.1	94.9	84.3	105.6	76.3
J	137.3	12.2	71.6	210.9	88.6	59.6	114.3	68.1
J	127.6	36.8	77.0	237.0	74.6	35.5	108.0	56.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 A	139.2	105.1	104.4	93.0	110.8	82.0	123.4	117.8
S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	90.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	139.7	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	139.7	114.0	109.6	106.0	101.6	82.0	112.6	97.9
M	138.8	115.2	87.3	117.6	101.4	85.8	111.2	88.9
A	137.7	115.1	84.0	117.8	95.5	88.2	98.5	84.0
M	137.4	114.8	79.1	109.3	96.1	82.1	109.2	76.0
J	135.9	113.5	78.0	105.3	87.7	56.8	117.7	63.6
J	134.2	112.5	81.4	110.1	80.1	42.7	114.0	65.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	121.8	123.1	103.5	124.4	123.7	120.0	116.1	131.7	136.7	114.4	132.6	141.9	112.3
S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.6	113.7	130.5	150.8	106.6	114.0	103.5	118.3	119.3	115.2	136.4	149.3	125.6
M	128.9	117.6	136.8	141.9	98.6	114.4	101.1	107.9	123.9	111.1	133.9	153.7	115.9
A	122.9	113.8	128.0	144.5	88.2	105.4	91.9	88.3	118.6	107.9	126.4	153.1	110.7
M	124.6	126.5	129.5	137.4	94.2	98.0	88.3	87.4	120.9	102.8	127.0	149.2	108.5
J	130.2	139.2	133.7	147.9	97.7	106.2	107.8	103.0	123.8	108.2	129.7	147.6	102.8
J	102.5	121.6	42.4	111.6	83.4	84.0	87.1	84.6	95.5	71.5	108.6	122.0	78.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	131.2	118.2	113.8	145.5	110.4	128.7	114.3	121.7	142.1	122.0	137.1	153.2	126.8
S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.0	121.1	119.1	134.4	103.0	107.1	100.7	106.3	113.5	107.7	131.4	148.0	117.8
M	122.5	122.6	120.2	131.5	97.9	108.2	99.7	101.1	114.7	102.5	126.4	149.2	105.7
A	120.6	117.0	114.4	136.4	97.7	104.6	98.6	94.7	113.3	106.3	122.2	147.5	104.7
M	123.3	124.0	116.7	132.0	99.7	98.8	97.2	100.0	119.8	100.3	125.3	147.6	107.3
J	121.6	123.2	123.3	138.6	90.4	106.6	94.9	96.2	116.0	103.5	122.8	144.7	101.3
J	118.7	123.4	97.6	139.2	97.5	100.9	95.9	97.0	111.5	98.6	120.0	143.3	94.9

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries										Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Construction industry					
										Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	118.0	154.7	89.1	108.6	134.3	99.1	145.2	130.9	131.1	159.9	147.8	120.0	201.8	
S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5	
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8	
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3	
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3	
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3	
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4	
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7	
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0	
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8	
D	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7	
1982 J	108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	95.6	167.9	121.7	100.5	213.2	
F	122.4	197.3	119.2	124.7	94.0	80.0	159.4	132.1	98.7	172.8	131.3	108.1	219.8	
M	131.0	182.9	134.8	119.3	90.4	77.6	165.0	142.7	95.8	169.2	135.1	114.4	218.4	
A	113.6	176.6	139.8	112.2	100.3	66.3	145.7	129.8	103.2	163.4	132.2	115.4	216.9	
M	106.6	170.9	142.6	116.5	111.1	69.4	154.1	130.5	103.0	158.9	132.5	144.9	217.2	
J	117.5	159.6	148.2	120.1	119.5	81.4	159.3	145.8	114.8	159.8	137.2	155.9	221.9	
J	95.9	125.1	98.3	94.6	95.4	80.4	124.7	123.4	117.8	153.7	131.4	150.3	213.7	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	123.1	187.0	123.1	122.0	124.9	95.4	154.9	133.0	112.4	161.0	139.4	119.6	200.8	
S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8	
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8	
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5	
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6	
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8	
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7	
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2	
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1	
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7	
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5	
D	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9	
1982 J	122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	115.5	166.8	135.7	118.0	217.0	
F	119.8	185.7	113.5	117.5	110.8	77.6	150.3	132.2	115.6	166.4	135.7	136.4	219.7	
M	124.2	169.0	116.8	113.6	107.5	77.2	153.6	137.6	113.4	166.3	137.3	136.0	219.0	
A	114.4	170.2	128.0	114.4	106.5	70.6	141.6	133.1	115.3	164.3	132.5	120.2	218.2	
M	108.4	166.9	135.1	119.0	110.6	76.1	148.2	134.6	103.4	162.6	131.2	139.2	216.7	
J	109.6	149.6	133.7	117.2	104.0	82.3	153.3	133.4	104.9	160.3	129.1	141.9	218.1	
J	107.1	144.6	133.0	113.5	96.8	76.4	146.1	134.1	104.5	157.8	126.6	133.4	216.4	

Section 3—Table 2.2/Continued

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	144.1	148.9	150.8	147.5	158.6	136.2	80.1	140.9	210.3	226.4	109.2	166.7
S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	231.6	120.3	121.0	119.8	164.2	147.3	116.0	147.9	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
F	223.2	130.1	134.6	126.8	164.5	149.2	119.8	147.1	176.7	246.0	111.0	139.9
M	198.8	132.1	134.0	130.7	164.7	149.8	120.8	147.9	171.8	246.6	110.6	141.0
A	180.6	137.5	129.6	143.2	162.0	150.6	119.6	148.7	178.4	244.8	110.7	148.4
M	156.1	145.5	139.1	150.1	163.3	151.0	116.5	149.3	197.0	243.8	110.9	153.3
J	143.0	144.8	136.1	151.1	163.7	150.5	111.0	150.0	206.2	244.6	111.2	158.9
J	138.7	130.7	117.4	140.2	163.0	142.3	84.1	151.0	216.8	244.2	110.7	159.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	170.4	150.5	151.9	149.5	158.4	143.2	111.4	139.9	185.0	224.9	109.5	151.8
S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	187.5	142.4	140.3	143.9	165.7	148.7	111.4	148.4	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
F	180.8	144.0	140.1	146.8	164.8	148.2	111.6	147.9	190.4	245.9	111.1	146.9
M	177.6	140.3	133.1	145.5	164.6	148.6	111.5	148.6	187.7	246.3	110.8	149.0
A	182.1	138.9	129.7	145.6	162.8	149.1	111.7	149.4	188.7	246.7	110.7	150.5
M	177.5	140.6	132.5	146.4	164.0	148.3	110.4	149.5	188.4	245.0	110.6	149.2
J	169.8	137.6	127.8	144.7	162.5	147.8	110.4	149.0	191.3	245.0	110.5	145.4
J	167.3	134.4	122.8	142.8	161.9	147.9	110.4	149.4	189.0	244.0	110.7	147.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	135.6	122.1	138.3	120.2	147.5	141.7	112.9	128.9	114.9
S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.5	108.7	143.6	130.7	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.2	139.3	118.7	147.7	138.4	124.9	129.0	126.3
M	132.9	132.0	139.4	116.6	148.9	137.9	126.4	130.1	127.7
A	132.2	124.5	137.7	121.8	149.2	140.9	125.9	122.1	123.7
M	136.9	123.6	139.0	120.0	151.9	141.6	127.1	125.6	123.7
J	140.5	126.0	141.4	114.3	152.9	139.5	127.1	134.1	126.5
J	142.8	102.2	130.6	99.7	146.5	129.5	118.9	110.3	94.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 A	130.2	132.1	140.4	125.8	148.4	143.3	121.0	131.6	130.8
S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.5	123.4	150.9	143.3	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.3	140.6	123.0	151.1	143.3	123.7	126.4	121.7
M	135.2	124.8	139.6	121.2	150.7	142.0	124.5	126.3	118.8
A	135.3	122.9	138.5	120.2	149.7	140.6	124.8	121.5	119.7
M	135.3	124.7	138.2	119.2	149.8	140.3	124.4	124.8	121.8
J	135.4	121.6	136.6	117.1	148.7	138.5	124.3	125.2	118.2
J	136.2	118.1	134.9	114.5	147.6	136.3	124.7	123.0	114.5

Section 3—Table 3.1

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, and trade in goods and services													
Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			Balance
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,260	25,005	-745	23,469	24,547	-1,078	20,373	17,005	3,368	3,096	7,542	-4,446	
2	27,415	26,948	467	26,550	26,487	63	22,446	17,887	4,559	4,104	8,600	-4,496	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,160	24,940	220	24,325	24,496	-171	20,508	16,962	3,546	3,817	7,534	-3,717	
2	26,341	25,753	588	25,497	25,315	182	21,536	16,839	4,697	3,961	8,476	-4,515	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			Withholding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	389	1,479	-1,090	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-312
2	980	1,263	-283	295	2,611	-2,316	1,166	890	276	1,663	3,514	-1,851	-322
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	950	1,272	-322	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-285
2	926	1,274	-348	314	2,745	-2,431	1,097	824	273	1,624	3,327	-1,703	-306

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ^a	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	791	458	333	340	63	277	139	143	-4	312	-252
2	865	461	404	400	72	328	143	143	—	322	-246
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	835	444	391	411	71	340	139	143	-4	285	-230
2	844	438	406	395	74	321	143	143	—	306	-221

^aAs used in national income and expenditure accounts. ^bTrade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ^cTax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,655	16,239	-584	2,684	-3,268	1,238	1,027	211	235	-24	7,055	7,427	-372	449	-821
2	17,199	18,501	-1,302	2,113	-3,415	1,375	1,132	243	197	46	8,519	6,993	1,526	2,249	-723

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Table 3.6: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account																	
Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1980	585	-3,150	987	498	-2	1,483	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,241	1,442	259	2,102	5,044	
1981	-4,600	-5,900	-1,181	437	-2	-746	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,845	6,316	423	4,472	13,056	
1981 1	410	-1,460	-464	90	-1	-375	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	517	1,629	
2	-3,305	-980	-476	186	—	-290	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	893	2,095	
3	-375	-1,800	94	19	-1	112	187	36	-2	25	246	200	2,023	—	621	2,844	
4	-1,330	-1,660	-335	142	—	-193	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,441	6,488	
1982 1	-1,875	1,325	-220	11	-2	-211	373	-83	2	53	345	870	2,112	248	1,302	4,532	
2	-75	-725	-36	45	-2	7	153	-43	-9	19	120	1,260	1,135	203	971	3,569	
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Foreign securities					Government of Canada loans and subscriptions					Other long-term	Total long-term capital
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Municipal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Total Canadian bonds	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits	—				
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687			
1980	-275	-1,068	-362	-677	-2,382	3,733	-7	-194	20	-519	37	-1,186	105	907			
1981	-448	-1,002	-231	-1,270	-2,951	11,372	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-829	1,943	558			
1981 1	-76	-131	-43	-204	-454	1,454	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-54	-486			
2	-142	-215	-50	-323	-730	1,831	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-391	-44	-3,551			
3	-112	-210	-31	-140	-493	2,597	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	920	1,624			
4	-118	-446	-107	-603	-1,274	5,490	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	1,121	2,971			
1982 1	-143	-277	-50	-178	-648	4,229	31	-10	5	-133	5	-201	1,437	4,602			
2	-214	-233	-54	-409	-910	2,779	-77	-4	4	-44	1	-609	80	1,337			
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:				
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Net errors and omis-sions	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities	
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714	
1980	1,406	-489	-60	171	542	-164	70	-79	751	-2,878	-730	177	-578	217	-542	-738	
1981	17,965	-6,736	1,401	164	-2	760	471	-86	543	592	15,072	15,630	-9,068	210	382	1,044	
1981 1	5,912	-1,331	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	300	6,058	5,572	-3,457	210	-314	714	
2	8,098	-1,242	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-237	6,755	3,204	-1,822	—	-637	-3	
3	2,726	-1,960	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,343	-466	1,158	-722	—	-126	-619	
4	1,229	-2,203	1,046	188	-148	213	107	-167	-412	2,872	2,725	5,696	-3,067	—	1,459	952	
1982 1	1,686	-1,316	-525	-6	28	-24	46	54	-130	-1,555	-1,742	2,860	-3,783	—	-1,668	—	
2	-2,098	-489	-549	-50	-87	-618	-15	8	243	-1,335	-4,990	-3,653	136	—	-27	-3,023	

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Section 4—Table 1

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatch-ewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	175.9	39.6	341.2	259.6	3,112.9	5,136.9	491.7	400.5	1,269.7	1,556.7	12,836.4
A	183.8	40.6	339.9	255.9	3,125.5	5,103.6	493.0	414.4	1,292.4	1,586.7	12,890.1
S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,509.0	5,943.9	559.6	459.4	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.8	38.1	376.3	274.3	3,529.5	6,011.0	573.9	467.2	1,628.0	1,877.7	15,043.5
A	212.4	38.7	380.3	279.1	3,540.8	6,103.1	572.5	495.6	1,622.2	1,888.2	15,195.2
M	217.4	40.7	386.0	289.3	3,576.5	6,125.6	587.9	492.2	1,636.6	1,899.4	15,310.7
J	236.7	44.6	402.7	300.8	3,644.7	6,257.0	606.7	502.5	1,680.5	1,943.0	15,680.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	161.3	36.2	328.8	247.1	3,088.7	5,071.9	482.7	395.5	1,237.5	1,580.6	12,706.4
A	171.1	36.7	329.4	245.0	3,100.2	5,068.4	482.8	408.9	1,265.8	1,599.4	12,774.6
S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.5	284.4	3,582.5	6,071.9	577.3	482.8	1,635.7	1,894.8	15,228.2
M	219.8	42.0	391.8	288.3	3,597.6	6,119.9	587.5	487.0	1,662.0	1,885.1	15,342.2
A	220.6	41.5	389.5	291.7	3,575.6	6,166.0	583.8	507.6	1,673.7	1,898.1	15,412.5
M	215.7	39.7	379.9	285.2	3,532.4	6,079.8	583.8	482.3	1,637.0	1,875.9	15,171.3
J	224.4	41.2	389.1	288.2	3,535.7	6,082.7	586.6	475.0	1,641.6	1,896.2	15,220.6

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	185.8	149.2	400.4	2,841.8	931.4	1,439.3	1,656.5	886.1	3,184.2	1,161.6	12,836.4	990.7	13,827.1
A	208.9	140.3	395.7	2,816.2	963.9	1,471.2	1,649.7	878.6	3,186.1	1,179.5	12,890.1	994.9	13,885.0
S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	132.9	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	877.3	1,639.6	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,110.8	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.8	16,021.2
M	97.5	117.0	502.6	3,193.6	888.1	1,659.1	1,849.5	1,098.2	4,160.2	1,477.7	15,043.5	1,191.3	16,234.8
A	114.9	113.3	472.9	3,211.2	917.8	1,716.9	1,870.2	1,097.3	4,204.4	1,476.2	15,195.2	1,203.0	16,398.2
M	145.6	136.0	484.8	3,241.8	864.3	1,737.4	1,891.9	1,101.2	4,234.3	1,473.4	15,310.7	1,212.4	16,523.1
J	179.7	148.5	484.8	3,317.0	951.1	1,761.1	1,919.9	1,110.3	4,302.5	1,505.8	15,680.7	1,241.6	16,922.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 J	129.2	135.1	391.6	2,837.5	841.4	1,395.8	1,658.9	874.4	3,324.2	1,118.3	12,706.4	978.8	13,685.2
A	128.7	123.7	390.1	2,786.2	856.1	1,436.2	1,663.1	878.0	3,368.0	1,144.5	12,774.6	985.0	13,759.6
S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,044.0	1,677.1	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,092.6	1,422.6	15,228.2	1,206.1	16,434.3
M	141.5	138.1	504.0	3,220.7	1,035.7	1,701.3	1,878.2	1,088.2	4,134.2	1,500.3	15,342.2	1,214.9	16,557.1
A	148.1	141.9	487.4	3,219.9	1,019.5	1,745.3	1,876.2	1,094.8	4,170.0	1,509.4	15,412.5	1,220.0	16,632.5
M	146.7	141.4	487.6	3,207.1	850.7	1,729.0	1,879.7	1,097.1	4,161.7	1,470.2	15,171.3	1,201.1	16,372.4
J	152.7	130.2	470.1	3,250.4	872.4	1,703.4	1,885.0	1,097.1	4,189.4	1,469.9	15,220.6	1,205.1	16,425.7

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 O	18,097	11,583	10,824	759	6,514	64.0	6.6
N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
J	18,587	12,388	11,002	1,386	6,198	66.7	11.2
A	18,613	12,296	10,907	1,388	6,317	66.1	11.3
S	18,634	11,887	10,544	1,343	6,747	63.8	11.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 O		11,601	10,752	849		64.1	7.3
N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9
J		11,990	10,577	1,413		64.5	11.8
A		11,950	10,494	1,456		64.2	12.2
S		11,932	10,474	1,458		64.0	12.2

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 O	10,824	6,520	4,304	2,645	1,426	1,219	8,179	5,094	3,085
N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
J	11,002	6,553	4,449	2,776	1,481	1,295	8,226	5,072	3,153
A	10,907	6,472	4,435	2,695	1,432	1,263	8,212	5,040	3,172
S	10,544	6,227	4,317	2,299	1,211	1,088	8,245	5,016	3,229
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	4
1980 O	10,752	6,461	4,291	2,693	1,448	1,245	8,059	5,013	3,046
N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200
J	10,577	6,228	4,349	2,381	1,237	1,144	8,196	4,991	3,205
A	10,494	6,149	4,345	2,327	1,202	1,125	8,167	4,947	3,220
S	10,474	6,141	4,333	2,345	1,218	1,127	8,129	4,923	3,206

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 O	759	391	368	365	190	175	395	202	193
N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
J	1,386	809	578	677	398	279	709	410	299
A	1,388	789	600	606	353	253	782	436	346
S	1,343	768	575	554	317	238	788	451	337
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 O	849	472	377	403	220	183	446	252	194
N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310
J	1,413	844	569	629	375	254	784	469	315
A	1,456	884	572	618	375	243	838	509	329
S	1,458	892	566	605	364	241	853	528	325

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 O	64.0	77.9	50.6	65.7	69.7	61.7	63.4	80.8	47.1
N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
J	66.7	80.8	53.0	76.8	82.4	71.0	63.4	80.3	47.5
A	66.1	79.6	53.0	73.5	78.4	68.6	63.7	80.0	48.3
S	63.8	76.6	51.5	63.7	67.2	60.0	63.8	79.7	48.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 O	64.1	78.2	50.6	67.6	72.0	63.2	62.9	80.3	46.5
N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
J	64.5	77.7	51.9	66.9	70.7	63.1	63.7	80.0	48.5
A	64.2	77.1	51.8	65.6	69.3	61.8	63.8	79.7	48.7
S	64.0	77.0	51.5	65.8	69.6	61.9	63.5	79.5	48.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²									
Annual average and month	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 O	6.6	5.7	7.9	12.1	11.7	12.6	4.6	3.8	5.9
N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	11.2	11.0	11.5	19.6	21.2	17.7	7.9	7.5	8.7
A	11.3	10.9	11.9	18.4	19.8	16.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
S	11.3	11.0	11.8	19.4	20.7	17.9	8.7	8.3	9.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 O	7.3	6.8	8.1	13.0	13.2	12.8	5.2	4.8	6.0
N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8
J	11.8	11.9	11.6	20.9	23.3	18.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
A	12.2	12.6	11.6	21.0	23.8	17.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
S	12.2	12.7	11.6	20.5	23.0	17.6	9.5	9.7	9.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	11,583	223	55	369	298	2,971	4,360	488	446	1,088	1,287
N	11,531	212	52	365	288	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
J	12,388	248	59	392	317	3,089	4,693	511	482	1,205	1,391
A	12,296	239	57	390	312	3,054	4,673	510	479	1,196	1,387
S	11,887	225	54	374	301	2,959	4,498	502	467	1,170	1,336
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 O	11,601	219	54	367	292	2,971	4,379	487	443	1,090	1,290
N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347
J	11,990	223	54	373	296	2,967	4,550	495	461	1,174	1,359
A	11,950	220	52	375	291	2,964	4,541	497	458	1,174	1,361
S	11,932	221	53	372	291	2,967	4,538	502	462	1,182	1,348

See footnotes, Table 3.

Section 4—Table 5/Continued

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	10,824	197	49	336	269	2,702	4,108	466	428	1,053	1,216
N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
J	11,002	210	52	342	275	2,656	4,226	472	451	1,109	1,207
A	10,907	201	51	345	272	2,618	4,199	464	449	1,102	1,206
S	10,544	187	48	328	261	2,548	4,037	459	439	1,072	1,165
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 O	10,752	190	48	331	260	2,677	4,093	459	421	1,051	1,211
N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180
J	10,577	186	47	321	254	2,515	4,090	456	431	1,080	1,171
A	10,494	181	45	326	250	2,494	4,052	451	427	1,077	1,172
S	10,474	180	46	322	248	2,523	4,034	456	431	1,076	1,167

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	759	26	5	33	29	269	251	23	18	35	71
N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
J	1,386	38	6	50	42	433	467	39	31	95	184
A	1,388	38	6	45	39	435	474	46	29	94	181
S	1,343	38	6	46	39	411	461	43	28	98	171
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 O	849	29	6	36	32	294	286	28	22	39	79
N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167
J	1,413	37	7	52	42	452	460	39	30	94	188
A	1,456	39	7	49	41	470	489	46	31	97	189
S	1,458	41	7	50	43	444	504	46	31	106	181

See footnotes, Table 3.

Section 4—Table 5/Continued

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	64.0	55.0	60.2	58.4	57.4	61.1	66.5	64.8	63.0	70.5	63.6
N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
J	66.7	59.5	63.8	61.0	59.9	62.5	69.9	66.8	66.5	72.9	65.9
A	66.1	57.2	62.1	60.5	58.7	61.8	69.5	66.5	66.0	72.2	65.6
S	63.8	53.8	59.0	58.0	56.6	59.8	66.8	65.3	64.4	70.5	63.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 O	64.1	54.1	59.3	58.2	56.4	61.1	66.7	64.6	62.6	70.7	63.8
N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9
J	64.5	53.5	58.7	58.0	55.8	60.0	67.8	64.6	63.7	71.1	64.4
A	64.2	52.6	56.5	58.2	54.8	59.9	67.6	64.8	63.2	70.9	64.4
S	64.0	52.7	57.6	57.7	54.7	60.0	67.4	65.4	63.6	71.2	63.7

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	6.6	11.6	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.1	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	5.5
N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
J	11.2	15.4	10.8	12.7	13.2	14.0	10.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	13.2
A	11.3	16.0	11.0	11.6	12.6	14.3	10.1	8.9	6.1	7.9	13.1
S	11.3	16.9	11.2	12.4	13.1	13.9	10.3	8.5	6.0	8.4	12.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 O	7.3	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.0	9.9	6.5	5.7	5.0	3.6	6.1
N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4
J	11.8	16.6	13.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	10.1	7.9	6.5	8.0	13.8
A	12.2	17.7	14.2	13.1	14.1	15.9	10.8	9.3	6.8	8.3	13.9
S	12.2	18.6	13.4	13.4	14.8	15.0	11.1	9.2	6.7	9.0	13.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Section 4—Tables 6 and 7

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data						Type of benefits paid					
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars							
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 A	10,730	612	181	2,498	119.47	298,440	259,288	11,880	19,074	1,324	34	6,839
S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,151	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,178	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918
M	10,711	1,101	265	4,793	141.71	670,722	595,098	14,148	25,604	1,241	10,664	19,556
J	10,908	1,012	309	4,868	141.89	674,408	605,958	14,606	27,151	1,879	440	16,020
J	11,065	1,016	326	4,418	142.46	611,198	550,111	13,462	26,760	1,343	110	10,017

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
	Seasonally adjusted					
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 3	198	124	163	168	343	218
4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217
2	100	90	72	97	154	117

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1980	8,975.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1981	8,872.5	349.5	0.3	580.7	4,638.4	271.8	38.3	42.9	14.7	29.3	1.2	28.5	1,303.0	22.3	655.7
1980 M	686.7	—	—	37.6	205.4	4.7	0.1	0.7	—	11.4	—	—	8.6	10.7	7.2
J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.4	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	779.5	61.7	—	16.5	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4
N	466.1	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	351.5	49.5	—	12.9	144.9	17.6	—	2.3	0.3	—	—	—	12.9	0.1	56.6
F	698.4	52.8	—	17.6	145.1	18.1	8.2	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	7.8	1.8	43.9
M	773.3	52.0	—	27.9	163.1	7.4	13.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	—	1.1	13.6	3.1	40.6
A	562.7	49.7	—	17.1	163.7	12.7	16.8	9.4	4.2	—	0.2	1.3	4.7	5.7	30.6
M	457.0	44.1	—	56.8	169.0	11.8	—	8.8	0.3	—	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.6	31.1
J	493.5	36.8	0.3	35.5	187.2	41.1	—	7.5	0.3	—	—	14.4	16.2	0.6	20.6
J	1,769.9	29.6	—	51.5	955.6	48.8	—	6.5	0.3	—	—	1.4	614.9	0.8	194.8
A	1,685.3	11.7	—	88.6	1,283.8	39.1	—	1.1	0.3	5.9	—	1.2	563.6	1.3	219.9
S	684.9	7.6	—	115.9	464.6	35.4	—	1.1	0.3	10.3	—	0.6	12.8	3.3	6.4
O	654.8	6.1	—	82.6	434.4	17.3	—	1.0	1.2	3.8	—	—	13.9	0.8	4.1
N	545.9	5.7	—	47.8	416.3	12.1	—	—	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.5	11.4	0.4	3.7
D	195.3	3.9	—	26.5	110.7	10.4	—	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	13.6	1.8	3.4
1982 J	152.1	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1
F	205.7	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5
M	300.1	—	—	3.9	84.5	0.5	—	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5
A	153.3	—	—	5.0	70.0	1.2	—	—	1.0	2.3	—	2.0	1.3	0.4	—
Year and month	Manufacturing														Communi-ty, business and personal service industries
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Ma-chinery	Trans- portation equip- ment	Elec- trical products	Non- metallic mineral products	Petro- leum and coal products	Chemical indus- tries	Misc. manufac- turing indus- tries	Con- struction	Transpor- tation ⁶	Trade	Retail	
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,632.0
1981	15.4	1,429.3	229.6	72.8	202.7	92.5	123.8	—	22.1	42.5	43.4	1,514.0	51.4	97.7	1,597.3
1980 M	0.5	36.3	10.1	16.7	57.8	15.7	16.0	0.7	5.8	2.4	215.4	3.1	1.6	10.9	212.7
J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.4
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	330.3
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.8	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6
1981 J	0.1	20.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.5	20.4	—	1.2	0.3	4.9	21.1	13.0	12.4	92.8
F	0.1	19.3	5.6	10.8	0.8	2.2	20.7	—	2.6	2.6	0.2	187.4	8.1	6.5	280.7
M	0.5	17.8	6.0	12.6	1.5	3.2	18.4	—	6.8	5.8	1.7	187.1	3.9	6.5	331.1
A	2.6	10.6	10.1	3.0	22.4	7.1	14.4	—	5.0	2.9	4.5	36.9	2.4	5.9	282.5
M	3.9	12.1	15.3	0.7	42.1	5.9	12.6	—	2.2	0.3	6.0	74.3	3.0	3.5	100.3
J	5.4	7.3	12.4	3.3	24.5	12.0	13.5	—	1.8	6.3	8.1	103.3	1.2	8.8	112.3
J	0.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	29.8	15.4	9.4	—	0.5	6.8	6.8	572.0	1.2	16.0	137.2
A	0.7	351.2	57.2	2.7	15.3	14.5	3.2	—	0.5	6.1	2.8	228.2	1.0	9.3	59.9
S	0.2	311.7	41.3	8.0	13.4	8.3	5.7	—	0.4	5.4	2.0	45.4	1.9	8.6	38.9
O	0.6	324.9	32.9	7.7	17.2	2.6	4.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	25.5	4.6	6.4	92.9
N	0.4	313.3	23.8	10.1	19.9	8.6	1.1	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	14.5	5.7	6.2	46.4
D	—	35.1	8.2	3.4	11.2	12.2	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.7	18.3	5.4	7.5	22.3
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	13.5
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	104.1
M	3.3	0.1	25.4	1.7	—	34.4	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	53.9	4.5	3.5	148.9
A	1.1	2.9	10.8	4.3	1.9	33.3	7.5	—	—	—	—	19.3	3.7	4.1	51.2

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Section 4—Table 9

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
1981	155.6	73.1	147.8	129.8	120.9	140.9	98.7	140.5	185.9	163.4	198.5	215.4	301.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 J	154.5	91.6	149.7	128.8	119.2	140.7	102.3	143.1	179.8	163.4	188.9	210.6	294.2
A	155.2	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.5	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.7	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.7	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.2	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	96.8	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.9	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.6	137.9	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	151.0	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.5	135.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.5
M	152.1	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.1	85.2	137.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.4
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.0	120.5	144.0	90.6	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.3
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.6	123.4	146.2	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.0	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	148.9	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	180.9	154.6	195.6	218.8	292.1
F	148.3	57.7	144.6	121.0	113.2	130.7	83.5	136.6	178.1	154.0	191.5	219.1	294.0
M	147.9	55.0	143.5	120.8	113.1	130.4	83.5	136.2	177.1	152.1	191.0	218.8	294.9
A	147.5	49.2	136.9	120.1	113.0	128.9	85.3	137.0	176.8	151.2	191.2	218.4	295.3
M	149.2	63.3	141.6	121.5	115.7	128.6	84.2	139.1	176.9	150.9	191.5	218.9	299.6
J	150.6	70.7	138.3	122.0	117.2	127.9	89.3	141.0	177.5			219.3	304.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 J	151.8	77.5	142.0	127.6	117.3	139.7	93.2	139.5	182.9	162.4	194.3	208.6	284.2
A	152.0	75.6	143.8	127.7	118.1	138.9	93.5	140.2	182.4	161.7	194.1	208.7	284.1
S	152.3	76.6	146.1	128.1	119.0	139.6	94.2	139.3	183.2	162.1	194.7	209.7	284.9
O	152.8	77.4	146.1	128.7	119.2	140.4	94.5	139.8	183.3	162.7	194.7	209.4	286.6
N	152.7	76.2	146.4	128.6	119.5	140.1	94.6	140.2	183.1	162.7	194.2	209.6	286.4
D	153.7	76.8	147.1	129.5	120.0	141.7	94.9	140.7	183.8	162.6	195.4	210.8	288.6
1981 J	155.0	77.3	147.9	129.9	121.3	140.9	97.2	141.7	185.0	163.2	197.4	211.4	295.4
F	155.2	76.1	148.6	130.8	121.4	142.6	98.4	139.2	185.5	163.5	197.9	211.5	295.6
M	155.6	76.4	149.3	131.0	121.2	143.0	97.6	140.8	185.6	164.0	197.7	212.2	296.9
A	155.9	74.5	149.5	131.6	121.7	143.8	98.9	139.8	186.0	164.2	198.2	212.7	298.3
M	156.4	75.5	149.0	131.9	121.9	144.2	98.6	140.3	186.1	164.3	198.4	213.9	300.2
J	156.9	75.2	148.9	132.7	121.9	145.6	98.9	140.6	187.1	164.5	199.8	214.5	300.9
J	155.2	66.6	148.7	130.1	121.3	140.3	99.0	136.8	186.6	164.2	199.1	215.7	302.5
A	155.7	68.9	144.6	129.8	121.5	139.6	99.1	140.7	186.2	163.9	198.9	217.8	301.7
S	156.0	76.0	146.4	129.6	120.7	140.6	99.0	141.1	185.7	162.5	198.7	217.9	305.7
O	155.7	75.5	146.9	128.1	120.0	138.1	98.7	141.7	185.7	162.9	198.6	218.4	307.2
N	155.2	71.4	146.8	127.0	119.4	136.5	100.0	141.6	185.5	162.2	198.5	218.9	308.0
D	154.8	66.6	146.9	125.6	118.6	135.2	98.3	141.8	185.6	161.8	199.0	219.3	309.1
1982 J	152.9	67.7	144.7	124.8	117.0	134.9	98.4	141.3	181.1	156.1	195.1	219.9	301.4
F	152.4	69.1	147.9	123.3	116.3	132.2	97.1	140.9	180.6	155.6	194.5	220.6	302.1
M	151.3	68.9	146.6	122.5	115.4	131.2	95.6	139.2	179.7	153.6	194.3	219.8	300.4
A	149.8	64.8	142.2	120.6	114.1	128.6	93.1	139.3	178.5	152.1	193.3	219.9	298.9
M	147.9	63.1	141.4	119.9	114.3	126.8	82.7	137.4	177.2	150.1	192.4	218.9	295.9
J	146.8	59.3	132.4	118.7	113.4	124.9	83.4	136.7	177.3			217.8	294.9

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence. ³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
1981	155.6	130.9	162.2	138.8	137.1	128.4	159.7	131.3	160.7	249.6	189.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 J	154.5	124.6	182.7	144.7	144.5	128.9	156.9	132.2	159.7	241.1	189.9
A	155.2	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.5	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.8	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.2	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.6	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.9	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.9	126.0	148.8	135.1	130.1	124.8	154.8	127.1	154.1	238.3	187.0
F	151.0	125.6	148.9	135.4	129.2	125.3	155.7	126.6	152.8	239.9	181.7
M	152.1	122.3	144.6	135.1	128.4	125.9	156.5	127.9	154.0	240.2	188.6
A	153.5	124.9	152.3	136.9	132.3	127.2	158.2	129.0	155.6	240.3	188.5
M	157.7	134.3	164.1	140.3	141.9	130.5	161.5	133.1	162.2	248.8	193.7
J	161.0	145.1	175.2	144.5	148.2	133.3	164.4	135.1	166.8	253.8	197.4
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	148.9	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.6	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.3	112.6	136.1	127.7	122.1	119.7	154.1	126.3	154.7	243.7	180.3
M	147.9	116.2	138.7	126.5	121.3	118.7	154.0	125.8	155.2	242.8	180.6
A	147.5	118.1	140.6	127.8	123.5	118.0	153.6	126.0	156.0	238.7	182.1
M	149.2	126.2	156.1	128.4	131.9	120.1	154.8	128.4	158.3	241.4	179.5
J	150.6	134.2	170.4	132.8	136.6	122.2	155.4	129.3	158.8	243.2	179.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 J	151.8	113.3	164.8	139.7	135.8	126.9	155.1	129.5	154.7	234.9	187.3
A	152.0	125.9	163.0	139.0	132.5	126.9	155.4	129.3	154.7	235.5	187.0
S	152.3	132.2	166.1	138.3	134.9	126.7	155.8	129.1	154.4	237.5	188.0
O	152.8	132.7	164.5	141.8	137.0	126.9	156.2	128.4	155.1	237.9	188.3
N	152.7	130.8	165.7	138.0	137.0	126.7	156.0	128.5	154.3	240.0	188.6
D	153.7	130.5	164.1	140.1	138.1	127.6	157.2	128.9	155.7	241.3	189.6
1981 J	155.0	137.5	165.6	140.5	138.7	128.4	157.9	130.9	159.7	243.8	192.0
F	155.2	135.6	169.3	140.9	138.7	129.1	158.9	130.6	158.9	245.9	186.6
M	155.6	134.0	163.6	140.4	138.4	129.2	159.5	131.2	159.2	245.4	190.1
A	155.9	132.9	162.7	140.0	139.8	129.5	160.2	131.3	159.4	246.0	189.6
M	156.4	133.4	157.2	139.6	138.1	129.3	160.5	131.5	160.6	248.1	192.6
J	156.9	133.9	160.7	140.0	138.8	129.2	160.9	131.4	161.2	248.5	194.7
J	155.2	133.8	169.7	138.7	137.4	129.1	161.0	131.0	158.8	248.8	174.7
A	155.7	131.1	165.1	136.9	137.1	128.9	160.1	131.1	160.5	251.4	185.7
S	156.0	128.0	162.3	136.6	135.7	128.6	159.8	131.1	161.8	252.6	192.6
O	155.7	126.0	158.3	137.9	134.9	127.7	159.4	130.4	162.8	253.9	191.3
N	155.2	124.4	156.9	137.3	134.8	126.8	158.8	131.1	162.4	254.5	190.6
D	154.8	120.5	154.8	137.0	133.3	125.3	159.1	133.8	163.2	255.4	188.9
1982 J	152.9	117.2	153.0	139.0	131.7	124.1	157.8	130.6	160.9	260.3	185.9
F	152.4	121.5	154.9	132.9	131.0	123.3	157.3	130.2	160.8	249.7	185.2
M	151.3	127.0	157.0	131.4	130.7	121.8	156.9	129.0	160.4	248.0	182.7
A	149.8	125.4	150.0	130.7	130.2	120.1	155.5	128.2	159.8	244.4	183.2
M	147.9	125.1	149.6	127.7	128.3	119.0	153.8	126.8	156.6	240.7	178.5
J	146.8	123.5	156.6	128.6	128.0	118.4	152.1	125.7	153.4	238.2	177.1

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 4—Tables 11 and 12

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.4	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1981	114.2	127.8	79.0	109.2	105.1	130.6	147.5	140.1	118.4	133.6	138.0	133.4	178.4	164.7	136.6	117.9
1980 J	122.1	125.4	78.0	106.2	104.8	133.3	142.8	137.5	129.2	126.4	143.2	137.5	181.1	161.2	130.6	125.0
J	119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	167.1	133.8	112.5
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	170.4	134.9	117.0
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	170.1	136.7	122.3
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	174.4	139.1	125.4
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3
1982 J	101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9
F	103.0	123.0	69.9	92.3	97.2	125.0	145.7	138.5	99.3	113.4	134.6	123.0	178.6	151.8	130.1	101.6
M	104.0	119.5	69.1	92.5	93.8	125.8	152.1	138.2	97.7	112.9	131.9	120.9	176.2	157.4	130.2	100.3
A	108.0	122.7	68.3	91.6	90.7	123.6	152.7	136.6	100.2	110.7	130.4	119.9	170.6	155.2	126.4	102.6
M	114.9	120.8	71.3	91.9	91.4	126.4	159.0	138.4	101.6	110.4	128.5	116.6	166.9	155.0	129.3	105.3

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.21	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1981	355.12	452.87	534.35	383.75	360.23	408.72	521.30	427.47	354.87	219.75	353.71	234.86
1980 J	317.85	384.41	460.89	337.21	318.55	356.78	466.81	383.70	322.30	204.64	304.15	214.01
A	319.14	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.67	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
S	325.71	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	493.13	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.85	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.20	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.38	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.50	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.61	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.28	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.14	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	489.08	406.68	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.71
F	341.88	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	413.33	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.39
M	344.29	477.61	522.18	373.43	350.15	397.50	494.21	411.55	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.10
A	347.86	458.24	525.19	378.09	354.52	402.47	488.79	416.13	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.76
M	352.66	435.58	523.91	380.67	357.11	405.27	520.32	421.74	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.56	528.52	423.15	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.85	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07
1982 J	377.74	482.80	590.91	412.53	389.13	437.44	535.56	459.25	382.29	223.45	377.33	252.68
F	381.93	494.95	600.62	416.40	393.01	441.43	539.30	466.81	385.37	226.28	381.41	252.44
M	384.60	505.60	609.18	418.17	396.60	441.29	546.48	470.27	385.74	228.05	384.59	255.86
A	387.88	499.76	605.28	422.37	398.83	447.66	549.30	478.02	388.54	231.84	384.09	258.52
M	387.25	475.57	597.30	420.52	398.42	447.32	532.21	477.68	390.60	236.14	384.84	258.60
J	389.57	450.70	598.94	424.07	398.52	452.99	547.83	478.22			387.17	259.46

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petro-leum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products		Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
	D. 1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478	
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04	
1981	349.42	383.67	237.92	311.50	225.92	465.11	569.89	425.88	379.94	296.58	463.82	394.21	409.67	438.42	376.51	402.32	
1980 J	313.98	332.76	213.84	272.51	204.28	400.70	494.48	378.19	344.18	263.71	398.44	347.87	366.58	381.96	335.96	372.39	
J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37	
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89	
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27	
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16	
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41	
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59	
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	421.00	388.06	
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	421.09	396.29	
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	431.40	399.60	
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	435.16	405.17	
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	439.70	417.49	
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	445.57	425.07	
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	435.57	424.21	
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	436.49	431.51	
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72	
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06	
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22	
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32	
1982 J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99	
F	383.39	412.69	254.34	334.55	240.74	499.93	639.79	461.01	422.41	311.45	512.90	422.95	443.85	459.09	406.52	443.95	
M	388.62	417.26	253.01	333.22	237.56	495.77	650.23	465.25	415.11	310.24	513.40	427.77	442.30	467.35	395.29	443.31	
A	387.34	418.47	254.07	338.19	235.55	498.37	673.48	469.14	419.14	308.95	511.05	429.98	451.13	475.18	414.58	452.61	
M	386.28	418.42	252.73	335.44	232.52	491.66	660.05	470.74	408.96	308.00	519.78	422.75	441.25	482.19	413.99	454.53	

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1981	355.12	328.08	250.13	296.35	313.37	351.57	347.92	314.42	336.76	390.40	407.03
1980 J	317.85	285.78	236.10	267.74	282.76	315.52	310.51	287.52	306.56	343.90	366.94
A	319.14	290.65	232.63	267.46	280.40	315.54	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.71	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.89	322.55	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.85	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.58	326.65	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.38	292.87	238.69	272.76	293.09	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.61	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.79	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.14	320.61	240.91	288.52	304.26	336.10	332.41	301.98	316.68	373.92	382.39
F	341.88	315.39	242.68	288.62	309.37	339.08	334.01	301.22	319.20	376.67	392.67
M	344.29	316.87	239.53	287.89	308.94	340.20	337.19	305.02	323.31	376.36	395.99
A	347.86	319.29	243.95	292.92	307.20	343.14	342.16	306.05	330.84	377.11	399.63
M	352.66	325.58	241.11	295.77	308.52	348.89	344.94	311.50	336.69	388.80	404.96
J	356.37	325.69	244.79	295.95	305.89	352.23	348.68	317.91	338.75	394.06	410.57
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.44	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	374.27	370.02	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.93	355.55	272.20	322.87	338.51	380.87	373.68	334.87	360.08	424.28	431.50
M	384.60	366.34	280.05	326.54	341.95	379.85	375.53	337.45	363.80	427.19	437.62
A	387.88	360.55	276.44	323.27	341.24	382.79	380.01	338.56	370.73	429.76	441.02
M	387.25	354.48	272.16	326.99	337.08	381.82	379.46	341.39	368.70	427.75	443.74
J	389.57	355.73	268.89	331.51	335.98	382.94	381.97	345.94	369.70	434.86	445.42

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Section 4—Table 15

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

		Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
	D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528
1980		10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77
1981		12.23	9.17		8.57		9.74		8.63	9.34	5.86	7.06	5.76	9.72	7.01	11.20
1980	J	10.69	8.17	8.21	7.60	7.62	8.72	8.75	7.69	8.22	5.37	6.35	5.26	8.89	6.39	9.72
	A	10.74	8.20	8.29	7.61	7.70	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81
	S	11.00	8.39	8.37	7.76	7.78	9.01	8.93	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19
	O	11.29	8.50	8.46	7.86	7.87	9.09	9.01	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40
	N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.09	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37
	D	11.43	8.59	8.62	8.04	8.03	9.08	9.16	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54
1981	J	11.58	8.68	8.68	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.21	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50
	F	11.73	8.79	8.77	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.34	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64
	M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.25	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67
	A	11.93	8.98	8.95	8.38	8.35	9.53	9.53	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76
	M	11.99	9.09	9.05	8.50	8.46	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19
	J	12.03	9.15	9.14	8.54	8.53	9.71	9.69	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30
	J	12.07	9.08	9.13	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.31	7.11	11.34
	A	12.19	9.17	9.27	8.59	8.69	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34
	S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.96	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66
	O	12.82	9.55	9.50	9.90	8.91	10.17	10.08	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76
	N	13.01	9.59	9.59	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.19	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77
	D	12.96	9.68	9.71	9.09	9.07	10.25	10.34	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82
1982	J	13.49	9.86	9.86	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.51	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88
	F	13.61	9.91	9.89	9.26	9.23	10.54	10.56	9.40	10.05	6.17	7.48	6.12	10.69	7.56	11.93
	M	13.74	10.02	9.99	9.39	9.35	10.63	10.64	9.50	10.25	6.15	7.62	6.11	10.55	7.58	11.98
	A	13.81	10.12	10.09	9.48	9.44	10.75	10.75	9.49	10.20	6.28	7.73	6.14	10.67	7.66	12.09
	M	13.89	10.16	10.12	9.50	9.46	10.81	10.79	9.43	10.34	6.29	7.84	6.25	10.54	7.72	12.09
	J	13.87	10.22	10.21	9.51	9.50	10.94	10.92								

Manufacturing												Other industries					
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (excl. electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
										Total	Building	Engineering					
	D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1980		8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.09	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1981		9.97	10.94	9.58	9.89	10.39	8.19	10.02	12.52	9.53	13.70	14.04	13.02	10.42	8.70	5.25	4.89
1980	J	8.94	9.52	8.54	8.85	9.24	7.44	9.04	10.98	8.55	11.98	12.52	11.22	9.58	7.63	4.81	4.50
	A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.04	12.60	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
	S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.54	13.05	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
	O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.57	13.02	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
	N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.83	13.14	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
	D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.63	13.05	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981	J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.08	13.36	12.29	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
	F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.13	13.38	12.49	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
	M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.43	12.47	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
	A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.19	13.42	12.49	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
	M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
	J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
	J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
	A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
	S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
	O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
	N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08
	D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13
1982	J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59	5.59	5.17
	F	10.56	12.06	10.31	10.55	10.98	8.85	10.71	14.16	10.19	14.54	14.74	14.01	11.36	9.68	5.50	5.15
	M	10.87	12.11	10.46	10.60	11.23	8.84	10.79	14.50	10.35	10.59	14.70	14.31	11.57	9.67	5.63	5.21
	A	10.92	12.26	10.59	10.71	11.33	8.96	10.97	15.05	10.48	14.64	14.77	14.34	11.61	9.83	5.64	5.27
	M	11.00	12.46	10.50	10.65	11.46	9.16	11.01	14.71	10.60	14.36	14.72	13.75	11.63	9.91	5.72	5.32
	J										14.51	15.04	13.64				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50	
1981	40.4	38.5		37.8		39.3		37.4	39.2	37.1	39.0	35.4	37.10	39.20	39.40	
1980 J	40.2	37.6	37.9	37.3	37.6	38.0	38.4	37.6	37.3	36.5	38.1	34.9	37.4	38.1	38.8	
A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.7	38.7	39.0	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	40.1	39.5	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
N	40.7	39.0	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.5	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
D	39.3	37.8	38.8	37.1	38.0	38.4	39.7	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.5	39.4	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.4	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
M	40.6	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.7	39.6	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
J	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
J	39.5	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.8	39.3	39.7	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
A	39.8	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.3	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
S	40.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
N	40.8	38.4	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.7	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
D	38.5	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.3	37.3	38.6	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6	
1982 J	40.8	38.2	38.1	37.5	37.3	38.9	38.8	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5	
F	40.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.0	38.9	37.3	39.3	37.0	38.4	35.1	37.4	37.4	39.4	
M	41.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.6	36.8	37.5	34.3	37.0	37.0	38.0	
A	40.3	38.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	38.8	38.7	37.3	38.9	36.0	37.6	33.8	37.0	36.4	38.0	
M	39.5	37.6	37.6	36.8	36.7	38.4	38.3	37.5	38.3	36.3	36.9	32.9	36.5	35.9	38.0	
J	39.3	37.8	37.7	37.0	36.9	38.6	38.6									

Year and month	Manufacturing										Other industries					
	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1981	34.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.8	39.7	38.9	37.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	34.0	25.6
1980 J	34.3	39.0	38.2	38.6	36.0	38.2	40.4	42.1	38.9	39.8	37.7	43.5	41.5	40.3	33.4	27.1
A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.7	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3
N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9
D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7
1982 J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2
F	33.8	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.5	38.4	41.0	39.6	37.5	36.6	40.3	41.2	42.3	33.9	24.6
M	34.6	39.6	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.9	37.8	40.6	39.5	38.0	37.0	40.9	39.2	41.5	34.1	24.7
A	34.3	38.7	38.6	39.2	40.1	38.7	38.7	42.7	39.3	37.9	36.9	40.7	42.0	40.0	34.6	24.8
M	33.5	38.9	37.9	38.2	40.3	38.0	38.8	41.7	38.9	36.8	35.0	40.7	40.0	39.6	34.9	25.0
J										37.9	36.0	41.5				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.
Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
64 3. Construction Price Indexes
65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Section 5—Table 1

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Food and beverage industries													
Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers	
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101	
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980 S	252.0	267.6	258.0	242.8	296.0	230.1	262.9	300.6	253.6	298.7	268.6	316.1	
O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1	
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
D	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
F	283.5	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4	
M	284.7	287.6	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.4	329.0	248.2	355.5	317.2	368.6	
A	287.5	293.4	269.2	271.7	344.2	291.3	310.9	317.6	248.6	361.2	323.4	369.1	
M	288.9	297.0	286.1	269.3	327.4	292.6	312.3	319.7	252.4	361.2	324.0	369.0	
J	289.8	298.6	290.5	276.2	332.1	294.2	312.6	319.2	254.3	361.2	324.7	368.8	
J	290.6	299.1	288.2	277.1	332.2	296.0	312.6	318.7	255.1	361.2	325.0	367.3	
A	290.2	298.7	286.3	283.0	328.1	297.9	317.6	324.2	253.0	361.2	325.0	366.9	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)													
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 S	578.4	255.8	262.9	291.6	158.8	263.2	213.2	183.7	206.1	190.8	237.7	222.5	208.3
O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.7	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.7	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.8
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	336.8	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.5	224.7	278.7	273.7	234.1
A	282.3	221.1	278.3	350.1	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.7	225.2	279.8	274.0	234.1
M	251.6	230.3	280.4	355.0	200.2	357.1	279.6	224.0	241.1	225.2	279.8	274.5	234.7
J	240.2	225.9	280.7	355.0	203.6	357.3	279.6	232.4	242.8	226.5	280.1	273.8	238.1
J	270.0	227.1	281.0	355.0	202.7	359.4	280.4	235.4	243.1	226.9	282.1	274.2	238.2
A	247.2	206.1	280.6	355.2	201.4	359.4	280.4	235.4	243.3	227.2	282.1	275.4	237.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 S	246.0	307.5	232.0	319.4	202.3	206.8	262.2	226.7	186.6	163.2	155.9	245.5
O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.8	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	235.0	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.6	190.6	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.3	286.5	261.0	216.0	186.7	190.6	297.6
M	271.0	318.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.8	286.5	263.2	216.6	187.6	189.8	297.6
J	272.1	318.4	259.3	329.7	233.6	235.9	287.2	265.3	215.6	186.9	189.8	297.6
J	272.2	318.8	258.7	330.1	236.1	237.2	287.8	267.5	216.8	188.9	189.9	305.4
A	272.5	318.8	259.1	330.6	236.1	237.2	287.7	268.8	215.4	189.1	189.9	310.0
Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries						
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics										
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 S	170.3	152.8	149.1	198.4	222.0	189.6	244.4	311.1	238.8	247.9	251.7	
O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.3	164.2	159.0	219.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.5	168.9	159.4	224.7	251.2	213.5	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.5	279.9	
F	188.7	169.8	159.3	224.8	251.9	213.5	234.1	290.0	214.3	239.4	279.8	
M	189.8	169.8	159.2	227.5	253.6	213.5	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.4	283.2	
A	190.4	169.8	159.2	228.9	253.8	213.5	238.4	289.3	219.5	242.8	283.1	
M	190.6	169.8	159.2	229.3	253.9	213.5	238.2	288.7	220.4	235.8	284.9	
J	191.1	171.9	159.2	229.6	254.4	213.5	241.2	292.5	225.5	233.9	285.0	
J	192.8	177.1	158.8	231.2	258.3	221.9	243.8	292.5	227.7	242.6	285.1	
A	192.9	177.1	158.8	231.5	258.3	228.0	239.4	289.9	220.9	241.1	285.7	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 5—Table 1/Continued

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 S	297.2	258.9	238.1	212.0	239.0	238.9	212.0	248.5	281.8	305.2	312.5	214.3
O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.9	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	291.1	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.5	344.4	350.4	249.5
A	321.5	290.9	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.7	341.5	351.3	250.8
M	319.0	292.6	264.9	244.8	279.6	279.3	256.3	288.3	321.6	343.9	356.1	250.8
J	319.9	294.2	266.1	245.0	281.5	280.3	256.9	291.7	325.7	349.1	372.5	251.5
J	320.4	294.9	268.1	245.2	283.4	281.8	260.5	293.5	320.6	341.4	379.3	251.4
A	320.0	292.7	271.8	245.2	284.0	283.2	260.2	293.5	319.0	337.6	375.0	252.6
Primary metal industries												
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters									
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3	
1981	247.3	247.4	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7	
1980 S	213.6	228.7	231.8	311.7	264.2	278.5	250.3	404.1	276.0	212.9	325.7	
O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6	
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9	
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0	
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5	
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9	
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8	
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1	
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5	
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6	
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2	
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2	
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1	
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4	
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4	
D	260.4	258.1	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3	
1982 J	260.6	257.9	269.1	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8	
F	268.4	258.2	270.7	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4	
M	269.9	258.5	271.1	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1	
A	269.9	259.6	271.3	313.9	312.4	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5	
M	270.4	260.1	272.1	313.5	312.4	362.5	266.7	335.8	295.9	199.3	319.0	
J	270.4	263.0	272.5	311.4	312.4	362.5	266.7	332.5	292.9	187.2	319.1	
J	270.6	262.7	273.2	314.2	312.4	362.5	266.7	340.0	293.3	191.6	317.9	
A	283.2	264.8	273.3	311.7	312.8	362.5	266.7	333.1	289.2	190.7	317.8	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.2	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 S	235.7	288.4	232.3	229.9	246.4	217.5	212.4	227.7	230.1	173.9	182.6	212.0
O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.0	280.4	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.7	362.1	270.9	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.8	282.6	268.1	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	273.3	363.2	271.3	248.2	289.3	261.0	248.2	284.4	269.5	197.8	208.3	247.9
M	273.3	363.0	271.2	247.6	290.1	262.1	250.6	286.3	271.8	197.9	208.3	248.0
A	276.8	363.0	277.5	248.4	292.3	265.8	251.8	286.9	273.4	198.8	207.2	249.5
M	277.6	363.2	277.8	249.6	295.1	266.4	252.3	287.0	274.2	199.1	210.2	251.6
J	278.1	365.1	278.3	250.0	297.8	267.4	254.3	290.1	276.6	199.3	210.0	254.2
J	278.5	365.1	278.3	250.0	299.0	270.5	255.1	292.6	277.3	199.6	210.7	253.9
A	278.6	365.2	278.5	250.2	298.7	271.4	255.6	293.4	277.8	200.5	211.2	253.6
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	232.0	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 S	192.2	155.8	187.3	235.2	123.5	218.8	237.0	251.8	214.4	235.9	230.9	222.2
O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.6	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.7	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.0	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.2	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.9	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	248.7	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	213.0	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	249.3	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.3	261.9	278.1
A	215.7	182.5	221.2	288.9	128.3	256.0	252.2	274.1	245.2	301.3	263.7	281.2
M	216.1	181.9	221.2	297.1	128.4	255.4	253.9	274.1	244.9	304.7	263.3	282.1
J	217.0	181.7	220.4	292.4	128.2	256.9	253.8	274.1	251.6	306.5	264.0	282.3
J	218.3	184.3	230.6	297.1	128.1	257.1	252.1	275.8	251.4	308.7	278.1	282.8
A	218.5	184.8	231.6	297.4	128.1	257.4	251.5	275.8	253.7	309.0	277.9	282.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 5—Table 1/Concluded

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)											Petroleum and coal products industries				
Year and month	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries					
									544000	544001					
D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980	265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981	308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8					
1980 S O N D	266.1	247.8	224.5	242.7	197.1	298.3	341.2	291.8	410.1	416.2					
	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
	310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
	310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7					
310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3						
1982 J F M A M J J A	362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7					
	359.0	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5					
	360.4	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.9	629.0					
	360.5	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.2	638.4					
	360.4	324.1	295.3	321.9	249.1	362.6	430.8	393.3	631.6	640.9					
	360.5	320.7	295.5	322.2	249.8	366.8	438.4	400.7	626.2	635.4					
	360.3	320.7	298.9	324.3	250.5	367.0	475.9	400.7	625.0	634.1					
	360.7	320.7	298.9	324.4	251.9	366.9	477.6	400.7	626.9	...					
Chemical and chemical products industries											Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies
															619201
D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980	251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981	286.4	294.6	189.8	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980 S O N D	255.2	271.3	172.3	248.3	192.7	192.6	263.3	275.7	359.2	185.9	241.5	905.3	197.3	214.4	231.8
	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
	283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
	285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
	289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
	291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
	291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	426.4	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
	297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
	297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
	297.8	294.0	195.7	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2
1982 J F M A M J J A	302.8	295.0	206.3	309.2	219.6	219.4	329.3	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0
	303.0	293.7	206.3	309.8	221.6	223.7	332.1	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	220.0	253.4	251.2
	302.1	293.3	206.7	292.1	224.2	223.3	331.3	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	220.2	254.6	251.2
	305.3	297.9	208.8	285.2	225.5	230.2	329.2	338.7	428.4	207.9	264.8	593.6	220.9	254.6	251.2
	306.4	297.2	208.7	293.2	225.8	233.6	330.4	340.0	427.4	207.9	264.8	571.1	221.6	254.6	251.2
	307.2	300.0	208.8	296.8	225.0	230.0	331.4	342.4	428.1	207.9	264.8	553.6	221.5	254.6	251.2
	308.8	301.6	215.5	297.5	224.2	234.5	331.1	343.4	429.6	207.9	256.9	583.6	221.7	254.4	251.2
	309.4	304.1	215.8	297.5	224.6	227.4	338.8	344.6	431.6	207.9	256.9	575.4	222.9	250.1	249.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
											Goods				Services
	All items	Food	Total	Housing	Household operation	Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 S	215.4	269.8	205.0	195.7	238.8	182.5	203.5	204.0	176.6	190.0	222.6	172.8	174.8	249.4	205.6
O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7
M	260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8
J	263.4	319.0	253.2	236.6	317.8	202.5	271.9	244.5	206.9	241.1	271.0	195.6	197.9	318.2	253.2
J	264.8	321.0	255.0	238.6	320.6	201.0	272.8	245.8	209.2	242.9	271.5	195.7	196.6	319.7	255.7
A	266.1	318.3	257.2	241.6	321.4	203.6	274.7	248.9	210.6	245.4	272.3	197.0	198.6	319.4	257.8
All items indexes for regional cities															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 S	230.3	171.9	211.8	216.7	212.8	213.1	211.4	213.8	213.8	215.7	215.0	211.1	216.6	213.0	213.6
O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9
J	279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4
J	280.9	210.3	257.0	262.4	263.1	263.9	255.6	264.6	260.6	257.5	256.0	252.1	266.8	267.5	265.7
A	282.4	211.1	257.2	263.1	265.5	265.2	256.6	265.7	261.4	258.1	257.7	252.9	267.6	268.8	267.7

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)									Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
Year and month	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.2	268.1
1980 S	226.0	216.0	243.9	240.2	230.4	219.2	235.4	224.1	238.7	232.6	245.5	241.3	253.5
O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.5
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.3	274.5
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.3	274.5
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.4	274.5
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.4	274.5
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.6	274.7
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.7	274.8
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.0	275.2
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.0	275.2
1982 J	249.9	240.7	266.2	274.0	250.0	241.8	263.3	249.5	269.3	270.6	267.8	262.2	275.4
F	249.2	239.6	266.3	273.1	249.5	241.3	262.7	248.0	270.1	272.2	267.8	262.2	275.4
M	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.4	251.0	241.8	263.4	248.5	270.3	272.6	267.8	262.2	275.4
A	250.5	241.8	266.3	273.7	251.4	242.7	263.6	249.1	271.1	274.0	268.0	262.2	275.4
M	251.2	241.5	268.5	275.5	251.5	242.5	267.9	248.3	272.4	274.2	270.4	265.1	278.3
J	253.8	242.1	274.8	275.9	262.8	242.2	270.3	249.1	276.3	275.2	277.6	271.5	284.8
J	255.8	245.2	274.8	277.7	263.7	244.3	273.1	251.5	276.9	276.3	277.6		
A	258.7	244.0	285.0	279.3	262.6	250.8	274.1	250.7					

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 S	129.5	108.5	105.3	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	105.2	124.2	105.2	131.5	120.2
O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7
J	153.5	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.7	136.1	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	140.7	133.1
J	154.0	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.0	135.0	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	132.2
A	154.3	129.8	122.4	135.2	149.0	134.6	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	131.6

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total									
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels	Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.5	231.6
1980 S	161.9	157.5	159.1	152.6	134.4	147.3	135.3	220.9	135.9	168.5
O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.8	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	169.4	266.3
F	196.3	149.8	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	172.8	268.1
M	196.9	148.6	128.6	158.8	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	173.6	271.2
A	198.3	151.2	127.0	165.1	140.3	143.3	135.1	156.7	175.4	270.9
M	200.7	154.7	128.6	174.2	143.5	142.7	134.7	153.3	177.9	271.6
J	200.1	153.6	130.5	172.6	144.8	141.3	135.4	146.1	177.9	272.0
J	205.2	151.9	129.5	167.8	145.7	138.8	134.7	153.5	179.7	287.5
A	202.9	147.8	117.3	164.8	145.2	138.8	134.0	149.4	179.7	287.8

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

- 68 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
- 69 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
- 71 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
- 73 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
- 74 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
- 75 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
- 76 7. Tobacco and Beverages
- 76 8. Rubber
- 77 9. Footwear
- 78 10. Production of Sawn Lumber
- 78 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
- 79 12. Primary Iron and Steel
- 80 13. New Motor Vehicles
- 81 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
- 82 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Section 6—Table 1

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

						Inventory at end of month				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 A	12,750.7	12,870.8	18,089.5	28,147.8	1,371.3	29,519.2	12,341.5	7,840.1	9,337.5	2.21
S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35
M	16,735.7	16,464.2	18,013.0	34,527.6	1,557.9	36,085.5	14,550.6	9,676.7	11,858.1	2.06
A	15,037.4	15,095.2	18,070.9	34,259.9	1,591.2	35,851.1	14,211.1	9,604.1	12,035.9	2.28
M	15,568.8	15,292.2	17,794.3	33,812.7	1,606.1	35,418.8	13,945.3	9,583.2	11,890.3	2.17
J	16,604.5	16,322.4	17,512.2	33,537.3	1,544.2	35,081.5	13,877.7	9,403.3	11,800.5	2.02
J	14,025.7	13,939.6	17,426.1	33,093.5	1,610.5	34,704.0	13,815.3	9,387.6	11,501.1	2.36
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 A	13,839.5	13,920.6	18,076.2	28,308.4	1,363.2	29,671.6	12,243.7	7,927.3	9,500.6	2.04
S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20
M	15,436.0	14,940.2	17,658.1	34,029.4	1,605.5	35,634.9	14,652.9	9,526.6	11,455.4	2.20
A	14,857.6	14,912.8	17,713.3	33,702.4	1,605.3	35,307.7	14,272.5	9,463.2	11,572.0	2.27
M	15,356.1	15,119.2	17,476.4	33,457.1	1,593.1	35,050.2	13,993.1	9,538.5	11,518.6	2.18
J	15,429.1	15,423.4	17,470.7	33,346.0	1,538.7	34,884.7	13,953.9	9,414.0	11,516.8	2.16
J	15,225.1	15,252.1	17,497.7	33,399.7	1,582.8	34,982.5	13,765.3	9,641.8	11,575.4	2.19

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006		
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	12,750.7	7,547.6	5,203.1	2,430.6	92.0	277.0	108.2	332.0	82.5	365.4	652.5
S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,735.7	9,318.1	7,417.6	2,750.2	163.1	378.4	96.2	399.7	77.2	340.7	644.7
A	15,037.4	8,480.0	6,557.4	2,670.4	105.8	349.5	72.1	371.9	63.5	261.6	580.6
M	15,568.8	8,986.8	6,582.0	2,866.6	124.2	365.2	71.2	337.7	63.0	241.2	613.5
J	16,604.5	9,418.4	7,186.1	3,005.3	152.9	388.6	83.0	366.0	80.1	300.5	680.1
J	14,025.7	8,579.5	5,446.2	2,830.7	108.7	322.8	93.9	279.5	73.1	302.3	554.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 A	13,839.5	7,766.8	6,072.7	2,449.9	104.0	322.5	94.6	365.2	76.8	323.7	648.5
S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,436.0	8,958.3	6,477.7	2,739.6	140.8	340.3	90.5	361.9	74.4	309.4	601.2
A	14,857.6	8,545.4	6,312.2	2,724.2	116.2	337.4	78.2	357.3	71.3	297.9	548.0
M	15,356.1	9,004.9	6,351.2	2,835.1	123.9	352.0	79.6	327.7	71.9	305.7	584.4
J	15,429.1	8,979.4	6,449.7	2,841.9	152.3	358.6	77.9	339.0	71.1	297.8	610.5
J	15,225.1	9,003.0	6,222.1	2,821.7	116.3	360.8	105.6	375.7	75.4	311.6	583.2

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Section 6—Table 2/Concluded

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	172.7	1,130.8	426.3	972.3	892.4	498.1	1,075.4	549.3	390.1	1,154.5	840.8	307.0
S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	475.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	214.6	1,357.4	584.3	1,177.5	1,142.5	801.2	2,336.4	789.6	311.1	1,705.9	1,122.9	341.9
A	191.7	1,247.4	553.6	1,004.9	931.4	651.9	2,187.6	678.4	330.7	1,398.4	1,072.6	313.1
M	187.8	1,212.7	551.1	1,055.0	926.0	603.1	2,157.9	656.2	382.5	1,640.3	1,203.6	309.9
J	198.5	1,234.4	548.5	1,002.5	1,036.0	626.8	2,459.1	757.0	426.2	1,735.5	1,175.7	347.8
J	151.3	1,104.1	463.5	804.1	863.5	524.2	1,586.9	594.4	367.3	1,763.1	927.8	309.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 A	189.9	1,160.6	459.8	1,136.6	935.4	610.7	1,583.4	621.9	346.3	1,187.8	903.9	318.0
S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	191.3	1,263.7	540.7	1,035.6	1,041.5	655.0	1,894.3	696.0	362.8	1,760.1	1,013.7	323.2
A	189.9	1,195.1	534.4	955.3	955.3	597.8	2,026.5	683.5	355.9	1,503.9	999.0	330.5
M	185.6	1,190.7	543.8	1,005.8	933.7	585.5	2,036.2	667.5	352.5	1,741.0	1,100.1	333.4
J	184.2	1,149.8	536.4	942.1	954.5	574.4	2,145.2	694.1	344.7	1,741.5	1,084.1	329.0
J	184.2	1,182.9	530.2	900.8	902.6	565.3	2,062.8	690.7	332.5	1,762.6	1,015.3	344.9

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	28,147.8	13,603.5	14,544.3	3,291.0	461.3	807.9	234.9	785.0	204.7	784.3	1,356.6
S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,527.6	16,910.8	17,616.8	3,568.4	750.4	898.9	271.7	932.4	206.0	827.3	1,491.2
A	34,259.9	16,687.0	17,572.9	3,588.1	747.7	911.4	278.4	895.9	215.3	843.0	1,420.0
M	33,812.7	16,409.5	17,403.2	3,583.7	705.5	914.1	290.6	861.7	221.1	881.3	1,363.3
J	33,537.3	16,357.4	17,179.9	3,543.5	667.2	900.5	293.6	849.4	223.3	871.8	1,296.9
J	33,093.5	16,223.5	16,869.9	3,543.9	646.0	866.2	276.6	834.6	217.0	855.4	1,259.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 A	28,308.4	13,558.7	14,749.7	3,264.6	521.3	811.7	237.1	775.5	200.0	784.4	1,439.8
S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	34,029.4	16,604.6	17,424.8	3,588.8	649.4	876.5	268.4	917.2	207.1	828.5	1,384.0
A	33,702.4	16,413.1	17,289.3	3,611.4	666.7	880.2	266.8	884.6	208.4	812.5	1,374.2
M	33,457.1	16,272.6	17,184.5	3,645.3	660.2	874.3	263.8	849.2	208.8	799.3	1,377.7
J	33,346.0	16,229.7	17,116.3	3,628.3	642.8	865.8	260.4	843.5	208.2	772.4	1,340.3
J	33,399.7	16,202.3	17,197.4	3,613.5	690.7	850.8	261.2	838.1	208.8	820.3	1,328.3

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Section 6—Table 3/Concluded

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	417.3	1,571.8	468.0	2,653.5	2,208.7	1,907.1	3,397.9	1,929.3	673.4	2,250.7	1,973.2	770.3
S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	482.9	2,193.0	530.9	3,599.1	2,611.7	2,027.0	4,335.6	2,278.6	790.6	3,302.0	2,596.3	833.6
A	479.8	2,123.3	526.6	3,623.0	2,639.0	2,028.0	4,261.9	2,335.2	786.1	3,179.6	2,541.8	836.0
M	479.4	2,102.1	533.4	3,602.3	2,540.5	2,019.5	4,273.4	2,338.6	786.1	3,024.1	2,457.6	834.3
J	470.2	2,128.6	526.2	3,600.8	2,478.1	1,986.6	4,257.3	2,298.8	791.1	3,146.7	2,365.9	840.8
J	444.5	2,117.5	524.7	3,588.7	2,391.6	1,908.2	4,271.7	2,227.0	778.3	3,124.4	2,403.8	813.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 A	419.9	1,557.5	455.0	2,645.7	2,214.3	1,950.3	3,439.9	1,948.7	691.1	2,189.4	2,005.8	756.4
S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	472.5	2,139.2	536.4	3,786.4	2,543.3	1,997.0	4,274.1	2,211.3	756.2	3,261.1	2,501.7	830.3
A	471.9	2,138.1	528.6	3,714.5	2,566.5	2,008.2	4,169.7	2,251.6	732.7	3,133.2	2,464.6	818.0
M	465.2	2,155.9	529.9	3,644.6	2,471.4	2,001.4	4,244.6	2,240.2	739.4	3,042.5	2,438.1	805.3
J	454.4	2,186.1	516.2	3,633.5	2,442.6	2,010.4	4,254.7	2,219.1	761.3	3,115.5	2,388.5	802.0
J	442.0	2,147.9	500.5	3,565.9	2,412.7	1,951.2	4,509.7	2,219.9	767.7	3,076.2	2,406.4	787.9

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	4,073.6	491.4	1,197.0	1,219.8	3,421.7	2,347.0	1,989.7	632.5	371.3	10,935.9	2,527.2	2,812.0	810.4	634.0
S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,078.7	523.9	1,832.3	1,265.4	4,601.4	3,434.0	3,655.8	532.0	328.4	10,319.8	3,123.0	3,009.4	700.3	655.7
A	4,549.9	491.4	1,534.8	1,149.8	4,171.8	3,139.6	3,287.6	563.5	320.0	10,316.2	3,219.2	2,999.5	652.5	645.3
M	4,961.5	492.4	1,474.3	1,277.2	4,255.7	3,107.6	3,489.1	595.4	312.2	10,208.6	3,118.1	2,936.1	623.9	633.4
J	5,262.3	546.0	1,550.0	1,384.1	4,416.8	3,445.3	3,903.7	592.4	307.5	10,137.3	2,989.9	2,863.6	621.5	605.9
J	5,058.6	481.0	1,319.7	1,154.6	3,554.8	2,457.1	3,094.3	586.9	318.5	10,179.0	2,931.2	2,804.6	606.0	606.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 A	4,079.4	516.8	1,358.9	1,199.7	3,817.9	2,930.7	2,577.5	614.4	358.8	10,884.6	2,483.4	2,843.2	868.6	640.1
S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	5,002.0	497.5	1,572.2	1,258.8	4,091.5	2,981.2	3,301.7	544.1	324.4	10,130.4	3,043.6	2,925.2	654.6	617.2
A	4,755.7	509.2	1,488.3	1,198.5	4,010.6	2,964.6	3,244.7	545.1	325.1	10,048.9	3,152.7	2,958.7	626.7	617.8
M	5,085.0	490.4	1,448.2	1,242.2	4,129.6	2,958.2	3,484.9	552.7	311.1	10,144.7	3,037.9	2,884.8	605.0	626.5
J	5,067.8	508.4	1,445.8	1,198.3	4,134.2	3,049.8	3,620.2	555.8	304.3	10,122.2	2,956.8	2,922.3	642.4	633.6
J	5,084.6	529.5	1,475.6	1,163.8	4,064.0	2,903.9	3,625.2	554.7	298.5	10,203.5	2,948.3	2,890.1	629.3	629.3

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Table 5

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	6,504.8	1,361.5	5,014.1	2,771.4	8,207.6	4,288.3	4,189.2	2,966.5	633.2	2,023.9	1,420.5	3,831.6	1,465.6	1,584.1
S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,824.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M	8,182.6	1,542.7	6,143.7	3,385.7	9,738.4	5,534.4	5,321.4	3,529.8	672.6	2,218.5	1,674.1	4,171.5	2,284.1	1,992.9
A	8,122.5	1,557.9	6,155.5	3,422.5	9,599.8	5,401.7	5,151.5	3,440.0	663.4	2,206.9	1,650.4	4,019.5	2,230.9	1,870.5
M	8,010.2	1,547.6	6,196.7	3,313.3	9,356.7	5,388.3	4,996.5	3,381.6	643.5	2,188.3	1,598.8	3,926.1	2,206.9	1,806.8
J	8,115.3	1,539.4	6,214.8	3,245.1	9,150.0	5,272.7	5,023.8	3,421.8	644.7	2,165.7	1,551.8	3,868.6	2,225.1	1,863.9
J	8,011.0	1,465.1	6,147.4	3,128.0	9,027.1	5,314.9	4,969.7	3,433.6	619.2	2,158.3	1,518.7	3,871.1	2,214.3	1,825.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 A	6,492.3	1,376.9	5,048.4	2,786.8	8,320.0	4,327.5	4,143.7	2,936.0	624.8	2,021.0	1,401.9	3,804.0	1,485.2	1,603.0
S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M	8,109.5	1,498.4	6,089.6	3,265.6	9,642.9	5,385.1	5,229.9	3,548.6	660.8	2,216.5	1,658.0	4,293.4	2,260.0	2,008.0
A	7,909.6	1,503.0	6,082.2	3,266.5	9,512.8	5,451.8	5,030.2	3,353.2	658.8	2,210.7	1,619.1	4,125.1	2,298.3	1,859.8
M	7,829.5	1,461.2	6,122.0	3,151.3	9,335.7	5,553.2	4,979.1	3,301.7	626.7	2,162.4	1,557.8	4,029.3	2,326.8	1,808.4
J	7,836.1	1,462.9	6,146.3	3,115.4	9,244.1	5,483.5	4,929.7	3,303.8	632.8	2,180.9	1,509.7	3,975.6	2,327.1	1,827.7
J	7,961.4	1,449.3	6,158.0	3,102.6	9,137.0	5,599.0	5,070.0	3,368.3	611.6	2,164.6	1,489.2	3,876.2	2,264.8	1,854.7

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	716.8	221.6	3,208.5	824.6	1,475.5	1,392.9	874.6	2,821.4	506.7	852.2	826.9	2,900.4	1,429.6	1,730.5
S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,101.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	1,000.2	241.9	4,065.9	1,059.7	1,754.3	1,554.7	1,154.5	3,652.7	628.2	980.5	1,088.5	3,812.6	1,695.7	2,174.0
A	953.9	246.0	4,087.5	1,091.0	1,748.8	1,476.9	1,078.2	3,728.6	648.5	1,014.1	1,119.2	3,831.6	1,693.9	2,202.7
M	942.6	240.2	4,143.2	1,079.5	1,705.2	1,472.6	1,075.7	3,686.0	663.9	1,017.4	1,088.9	3,725.3	1,708.7	2,114.1
J	930.7	237.7	4,127.1	1,068.9	1,666.0	1,372.9	1,000.4	3,762.8	657.0	1,010.2	1,080.5	3,615.4	1,674.7	2,159.6
J	882.5	227.3	4,136.2	1,074.5	1,642.5	1,424.5	991.3	3,694.9	618.5	979.5	1,018.8	3,513.4	1,676.0	2,152.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 A	740.0	221.4	3,221.3	804.4	1,488.8	1,443.8	882.8	2,816.3	530.7	876.6	863.7	3,027.2	1,398.5	1,657.9
S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	995.9	239.6	4,023.7	1,047.7	1,737.0	1,477.1	1,126.1	3,565.0	598.0	970.7	1,027.7	3,612.5	1,644.0	2,095.8
A	939.5	241.6	4,027.5	1,047.6	1,720.8	1,482.2	1,074.8	3,616.9	602.6	997.1	1,036.0	3,666.9	1,671.3	2,095.6
M	911.9	234.6	4,110.3	1,024.9	1,696.9	1,545.6	1,100.3	3,615.9	599.9	1,001.5	1,007.3	3,609.5	1,680.8	2,070.4
J	900.6	235.2	4,072.5	1,037.4	1,660.0	1,467.0	1,036.8	3,631.7	594.9	981.0	1,016.5	3,608.5	1,689.4	2,065.2
J	902.6	228.4	4,142.8	1,047.2	1,649.1	1,620.1	1,133.2	3,690.5	609.3	977.1	1,016.3	3,611.7	1,714.1	2,082.1

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Tables 7 and 8

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic				Ex-warehoused ⁵		Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes		Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes		Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
	Millions	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Cigars	Fine cut ²	Other ³	Cigars	Cigars	Cigars	Million gallons	Million gallons	Million proof gallons	Million proof gallons
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	477.6	109.14	37.90	414.00
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	507.8	104.17	36.45	419.79
1980 S	6,076	39	980	184	5,542	35.5	918	139	113.7	1.2	38.6	9.22	3.77	410.17
O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	37.6	9.92	4.29	408.43
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	34.6	11.20	3.44	382.40
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	39.4	10.80	2.48	414.00
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	28.6	9.68	2.76	412.69
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	30.6	10.31	2.90	416.44
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	42.4	12.28	3.29	401.70
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	41.6	9.84	2.79	421.63
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	47.0	9.66	2.96	421.13
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	53.5	10.37	3.85	407.86
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	55.8	4.03	1.44	419.70
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	50.1	5.67	3.05	419.76
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	42.2	7.43	3.70	418.33
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	37.9	8.26	4.00	416.74
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	37.6	9.03	3.61	416.12
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	40.4	7.61	2.10	419.79
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	30.1	8.95	2.72	417.29
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	30.9	9.77	2.29	420.33
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	41.4	11.51	2.75	424.83
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	40.4	6.87	2.08	425.22
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6	44.9	8.39	2.74	398.22
J	6,431	36	1,408	57	6,770	39.2	1,132	65	117.3	2.5	55.2	7.62	3.43	425.27
J	2,013	9	490	29	5,053	35.0	781	53	68.1	0.7	51.3	3.40	1.14	406.27
A	5,037	31	991	73	8,320	40.5	1,192	55	77.0	0.4				

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber									Stocks ¹
		Production	Consumption					Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total ²				
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 A	12.56	21 918	4 940	12 804	572	18 316	12 097	432	72	6 945	
S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	14.15	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386	
A	10.29	7 793	8 363	17 879	957	27 199	20 315	575	x	12 834	
M	17.41	11 985	7 933	17 848	823	26 604	19 189	559	x	12 308	
J	15.21	116 932	7 238	15 859	796	23 892	17 432	376	x	7 617	
J	11.57	97 981	3 800	8 992	516	13 308	9 837	119	x	8 641	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes— work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D.	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 S	3,763	2,154	600	103	1,238	79	134	429	551	329	255	68
O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102
J	3,598	2,226	536	121	1,249	106	214	357	477	230	177	82
J	1,828	1,067	239	37	652	53	86	222	258	148	104	42
A	3,333	2,162	490	73	1,352	87	160	321	500	109	72	75

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Tables 10 and 11

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,806	183	372	3,054	1,760	188	725	10,424
1980 A	1,406.6	18.6	35.8	269.5	143.6	11.7	55.4	863.9
S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	684.8	18.3	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	25.2	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,156.3	8.0	4.0	163.4	133.2	15.4	97.2	731.2
F	1,304.7	7.7	7.2	196.6	155.9	14.8	91.4	827.1
M	1,484.1	9.8	14.1	241.2	171.7	14.7	76.6	948.1
A	1,345.6	10.6	23.6	246.1	137.8	12.7	26.8	881.2
M	1,349.3	16.3	37.6	223.8	146.8	14.5	52.3	850.8
J	1,422.8	17.9	32.6	241.9	154.8	16.6	60.3	894.2
J	1,025.6	15.6	30.3	185.7	86.5	9.2	45.4	651.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production ²			Wood pulp exports ³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments			Newsprint Stocks, end of period
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export ⁴	
Thousand metric tonnes						Thousand metric tonnes				
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	165
1981	52,688	19 295.5	7 630.6	11 646.1	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	—
1980 S	4,826	1 516.8	569.4	945.1	701	651	642	77	565	191
O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654	192
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	209
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	165
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	—
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	—
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	—
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	—
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651	—
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	—
J	4,118	1 430.4	620.7	808.0	606	726	738	88	651	—
A	4,710	1 302.2	593.3	707.5	435	677	652	80	573	—
S	5,631	1 549.8	618.6	929.8	468	708	708	84	624	—
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706	—
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	—
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	—
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	—
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	—
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655	—
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	511	694	703	83	620	—
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	602	743	718	83	634	—
J	3,465	1 496.6	568.1	927.3	585	652	611	76	535	—
J	3,344	1 291.3	518.9	770.9	551	617	615	67	548	—
A		1 332.3	516.0	814.9		639	598	70	528	—

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel			Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
			Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980 A	918.9	25.9	1,222.8	1,208.5	14.3	872.4	94.2	79.7	18.0	12.8	2.1	86.5	3.5	32.8
S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5
A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1
M	737.6	16.7	1,091.3	1,081.4	9.9	833.5	81.4	99.1	23.0	3.2	1.8	45.0	2.2	22.1
J	610.4	18.1	979.8	967.8	12.0	814.0	84.5	112.4	14.9	9.8	1.0	54.7	2.1	21.9
J	602.7	8.6	833.0	824.6	8.4	667.4	79.8	92.8	5.3	8.7	1.5	43.9	1.9	18.6
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)														
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries	
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186	
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2	
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2	
1980 A	30.3	17.1	6.7	11.9	8.4	12.2	104.6	40.3	39.9	10.9	1.8	86.6	172.1	
S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0	
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4	
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2	
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7	
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4	
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8	
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9	
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2	
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8	
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8	
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6	
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0	
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7	
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0	
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9	
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1	
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7	
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9	
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3	
A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7	
M	24.5	16.8	11.3	13.0	7.1	7.2	98.4	36.3	35.1	8.7	5.2	82.2	209.9	
J	26.7	15.2	4.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	89.6	43.8	46.9	6.9	4.3	105.5	140.7	
J	19.8	8.7	1.7	6.6	3.7	6.6	51.9	24.8	33.2	4.2	2.8	75.4	175.5	

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Section 6—Table 13

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Table 13: New motor vehicles							
Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
(Thousand units)			(Million dollars)				
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 A	31.34	25.01	912.9	475.3	128.9	295.0	13.7
S	43.44	46.65	846.9	425.3	126.0	281.0	14.7
O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4
M	68.14	71.09	1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5
J	48.30	82.85	1,093.6	587.3	204.2	276.7	25.4
J	45.93	43.21	679.4	339.7	160.7	154.2	24.8

New motor vehicle sales

Year and month	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.		
Units												
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 A	101,023	114,340	74,477	83,445	57,238	67,109	17,239	16,336	26,546	30,895	24,755	1,791
S	91,811	105,527	67,755	78,440	51,320	62,735	16,435	15,705	24,056	27,087	22,091	1,965
O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	17,838	3,888
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	18,429	3,026
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	18,170	3,027
J	101,337	83,699	78,968	65,974	57,941	48,498	21,027	17,476	22,369	17,725	19,517	2,852
J	65,076	61,998	51,581	48,713	34,850	33,911	16,731	14,802	13,495	13,285	10,732	2,763

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunderbird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 A	62,392	36,046	6,044	3,121	—	—	22,022	3,300	11,332	5,197	—
S	123,784	74,445	9,706	4,901	—	—	19,995	3,741	12,148	3,674	—
O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
J	149,394	93,940	17,458	1,918	—	—	36,699	16,620	—	417	—
J	72,617	46,431	7,186	857	—	—	9,054	4,022	—	—	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 A	7,710	3,668	1	1,539	2	1,499	831	—	270		
S	44,263	9,827	4,309	6,322	3,011	7,517	11,062	—	481		
O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		
J	36,116	20,112	—	—	—	3,609	7,465	—	990		
J	27,194	13,801	—	—	—	2,696	5,725	—	945		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 A	26,346	7,134	6,910	10,224	1,885	58	135	—
S	49,399	7,007	19,953	20,388	1,719	151	121	—
O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—
J	55,544	11,202	16,795	26,103	1,155	153	46	—
J	26,186	4,694	7,117	13,928	315	60	12	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ²		Domestic washing machines ³					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁵	Sales ^{2,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 S	51.23	48.19	101.08	39.51	40.20	54.25	4.40	7.99	40.05	41.66	82.62	6.40	1.25	34.22	x	77.95
O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	33.74	27.96	114.91	22.41	17.41	87.46	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	114.56	24.09	21.24	87.92	3.59	5.24	26.08	25.02	71.75	2.64	1.62	19.20	16.98	67.92
J	32.01	44.41	101.88	27.46	27.14	85.26	7.73	7.92	28.98	35.74	64.75	2.76	1.01	22.03	25.96	65.23
J	21.64	38.54	85.81	18.72	34.54	66.81	7.03	8.63	12.52	32.45	45.30	3.46	1.57	9.67	23.05	52.05
A	24.47	28.74	80.67	16.74	31.69	47.72			24.48	24.15	44.71			19.95	17.87	51.94

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
- 84 2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
- 85 3. Coal and Coke
- 85 4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
- 86 5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
- 87 6. Metals
- 88 7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 A	18,322	9,211	27,533	24,553	2,980	2,425	25,108
S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826
A	21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798
M	20,522	8,140	28,662	25,767	2,895	2,260	26,402
J	17,902	8,255	26,157	23,394	2,763	1,267	24,890
J	17,689	8,621	26,310	23,631	2,679	2,016	24,293

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 A	25,108	538	42	523	641	8,220	8,296	925	720	1,840	3,302	61
S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86
M	26,402	772	40	533	663	8,787	8,229	1,069	718	2,004	3,516	71
J	24,890	624	39	495	595	8,159	7,997	953	705	2,025	3,245	53
J	24,293	494	43	498	587	7,737	8,120	931	692	2,073	3,067	51

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production											Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports		
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2490	2491
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,136	5,292
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	39,082	4,657
1980 A	1,894	845	364	3,102	249	34	364	1,475	980	1,829	1,492	3,439	434
S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	3,436	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,372	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	3,859	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	3,490	437
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	2,326	448
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	1,914	418
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	2,275	465
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	3,844	460
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	2,574	446
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,307	399
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	3,913	453
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	3,625	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	3,714	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	4,002	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	4,216	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	4,372	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	2,567	402
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	3,813	371
M	2,368	905	639	3,912	290	43	639	1,731	1,209	2,188	1,671	4,428	368
J	2,132	940	649	3,721	241	38	649	1,646	1,147	2,284	1,407	4,599	323
J	1,698	845	606	3,149	230	34	606	1,303	976	1,660	1,333	3,476	317

Notes: Annual data for 1980-1981 are preliminary estimates. Data for 1982 are preliminary estimates for the first six months only.													
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Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Exports	Imports
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	11,751.5	21,339.5	21,582.8	3.1
1980 J	7,735.8	3,165.9	10,901.7	10,256.6	843.8	6,960.0	4,669.6	2,102.4	241.3	304.9	1,556.2	1,463.0	0.1
A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	2,012.4	1,359.9	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	2,152.4	1,181.6	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,231.4	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,403.9	2,463.7	1.0
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,706.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,236.3	2,157.6	0.6
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5
A	4,901.9	1,498.5	6,400.4	5,606.0	728.8	8,188.9	5,810.6	4,180.8	1,307.6	1,079.8	1,793.4	1,756.2	0.4
M	6,076.0	1,563.1	7,639.1	6,672.1	940.8	7,336.3	5,132.3	2,820.7	667.3	552.6	1,600.8	1,571.7	0.3
J	6,805.0	1,770.0	8,575.0	7,853.9	960.3	6,934.5	4,527.3	2,293.6	402.9	329.8	1,560.9	1,453.7	0.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 7—Table 5

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ³	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 233	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 877	37 228	12 980	14 740
1980 A	8 925	9 740	3 402	1 324	1 348	1 438	488	464	225	1 050	8 121	3 515	1 124	1 304
S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 806	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 927	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 035	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 601	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 687	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 195	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 051	2 974	1 250	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 553	2 586	1 123	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 627	2 570	1 149	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 432	2 676	994	1 094
A	5 596	6 092	2 508	798	867	837	386	81	201	414	6 416	2 642	856	934
M	6 666	6 733	2 583	788	1 091	784	345	173	223	745	6 545	2 806	902	1 207
J	7 821	7 790	2 850	806	1 279	787	488	374	296	909	6 826	2 969	836	1 237
J											6 708	3 085	633	1 202
Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ⁴	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 690	2 895	1 737	6 975	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 A	421	486	486	134	650	20 098	5 067	2 703	3 054	5 290	811	583	206	2 385
S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	430	160	597	18 438	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	460	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	475	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	417	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	341	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 232
D	1 629	359	54	162	515	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 575	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A	1 104	332	70	127	351	15 335	5 485	1 641	1 901	2 223	706	672	119	2 588
M	424	363	180	132	530	14 723	5 132	1 391	1 876	2 394	697	659	125	2 449
J	333	382	376	175	517	14 675	4 850	1 201	2 082	2 578	801	624	165	2 374
J			389											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²			Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 A	56.9	53.6	40.7	32.5	15.3	8.3	18.6	21.6	14.7	12.2	1.3	1.5
S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	51.5	36.6	38.4	20.7	12.7	8.9	22.5	21.0	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8
F	57.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	12.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.7
M	64.8	61.6	46.4	28.5	15.6	18.1	25.6	29.8	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9
A	68.4	42.2	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.7	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6
M	54.4	48.9	17.2	15.0	13.2	14.6	20.2	12.2	16.9	10.3	1.8	1.2
J	73.0	21.5	2.9	13.3	5.4	27.1	19.5	14.5	16.2	7.8	1.7	1.7
J	44.8	42.1	1.9	19.3	1.8	6.4	21.3	24.2	5.0	14.6	1.5	1.3

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Silver			Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Production		Exports	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Thousand kilograms			
	Thousand tonnes										
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 A	76.3	67.0	49.6	36.4	567.9	5 230	3 615	83 644	103 108	382	
S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	76 955	74 400	480	
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	79.4	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 163	100 382	125 596	392	
F	60.1	87.5	43.0	40.3	185.8	2 252	4 374	68 831	119 002	574	
M	87.8	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	4 967	121 597	132 874	748	
A	67.1	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 726	152 643	115 269	899	
M	87.3	79.7	50.9	47.7	536.8	3 746	5 011	157 852	166 590	463	
J	72.7	46.4	35.7	34.1	287.4	3 730	5 145	85 951	132 781	709	
J	82.4	54.4	9.3	43.9	283.9	3 117	5 738	114 489	149 234	414	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 7—Table 7

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 S	137.0	116.7	624	1 051	1 134	174.8	588.1	75.1	632.0
O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	392.1
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	200.4	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	237.2	605.8	34.8	444.2
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	195.8	482.4	37.6	566.1
M	64.8	67.0	477	808	824	180.0	555.3	106.7	468.9
J	71.5	68.6	522	845	875	179.3	472.5	436.2	460.0
J	52.4	51.7	524	845	862	148.9	463.7	126.8	448.2
A				900	916				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
- 91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas
- 91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas
- 92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals
- 94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Section 8—Tables 1 and 2

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
D														
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 A	1,360.6	614.4	131.8	339.3	143.4	746.2	527.8	1,138.9	511.0	106.1	289.7	115.2	627.9	461.0
S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
A	1,128.2	556.0	97.6	309.7	148.7	572.2	520.9	1,062.8	588.0	91.9	340.4	155.7	474.8	523.2
M	1,058.3	513.6	102.1	275.5	136.1	544.6	396.6	889.1	494.7	91.9	262.3	140.5	394.4	390.8
J	1,087.5	584.1	76.7	346.7	160.7	503.3	527.4	882.5	496.7	67.1	291.4	138.2	385.7	459.7
J	1,066.7	650.8	102.9	399.5	148.4	415.9	602.4	1,060.0	646.0	85.5	406.7	153.7	414.0	606.0

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 A	1,360.6	13.6	5.5	26.0	19.7	229.4	350.0	26.3	45.8	352.4	290.7	1.1	0.1
S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,128.2	3.2	2.6	28.1	10.1	189.9	383.3	35.9	48.0	229.7	197.0	0.5	—
M	1,058.3	6.0	8.4	21.1	28.2	159.3	374.2	15.7	45.6	199.2	199.2	0.6	0.7
J	1,087.5	9.7	3.8	43.6	18.5	132.6	422.9	41.7	42.9	191.6	178.1	1.4	0.6
J	1,066.7	7.4	4.1	26.9	9.0	273.3	323.0	21.3	28.8	286.2	83.9	2.9	—

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.
Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 3	54,607	956	347	1,392	1,657	10,695	17,386	1,897	3,078	9,406	7,793	188.0
4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0
2	31,965	612	39	861	444	5,331	7,900	876	1,507	9,820	4,575	117.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 3	62,026	461	421	2,292	1,648	13,071	21,157	1,381	2,877	11,603	7,115	224.0
4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0
2	31,974	518	35	730	246	4,926	9,903	312	624	8,026	6,654	137.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	4947
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	...
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	...
1979 3	138,392	3,081	477	3,867	2,802	21,066	50,821	6,998	8,099	26,526	14,655	137.1
4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413	128.2
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054	113.9
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300	103.7
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197	103.1
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865	105.6
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181	96.4
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236	109.3
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047	110.6
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311	102.7
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227	...
2	100,334	3,021	45	1,934	866	12,944	31,586	1,185	5,466	24,560	18,727	...

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 8—Tables 6 and 7

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 S	11,852	428	2,514	3,259	182	322	2,953	2,194	1,199	1,825	182	1,256	129
O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87
J	9,288	378	1,426	2,105	155	328	3,928	968	797	1,133	141	635	97
J	8,065	392	1,112	2,087	61	793	2,531	1,089	656	801	35	452	95
A	6,672	422	804	3,400	63	232	1,055	696	260	1,987	56	498	71

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 S	11,250	372	1,845	3,851	104	619	1,734	2,725	819	1,305	103	1,721	128
O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119
J	10,177	192	1,744	3,775	84	118	2,789	1,475	1,119	1,893	83	1,080	118
J	12,352	214	3,646	2,794	55	587	2,787	2,269	2,625	1,424	48	1,234	130
A	10,619	367	1,493	3,799	58	419	2,607	1,876	894	2,397	52	1,294	108

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917	4902
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	...
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	...
1980 S	81,951	3,403	10,578	28,671	2,100	4,388	17,255	15,556	6,964	17,076	1,872	7,189	82
O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153	83
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466	83
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861	80
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876	80
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561	80
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496	79
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715	83
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159	89
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826	90
A	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706	88
J	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997	90
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634	90
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621	84
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686	81
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946	83
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651	
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464	
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754	
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031	
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680	
J	86,611	2,927	10,978	29,543	829	4,095	21,897	16,342	7,195	17,222	715	10,092	
J	81,891	3,098	8,518	28,762	834	3,995	21,630	15,054	5,316	16,589	701	9,223	
A	77,685	3,157	7,767	28,356	839	3,804	19,968	13,794	4,655	16,169	705	8,347	

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing														Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act²			Conventional lenders			Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units								
				Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total				
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders³	Total				C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total	Existing residential			Other⁴			
	Million dollars								Number					Million dollars		
	D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348		
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577		
1980 J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244		
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299		
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314		
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288		
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258		
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143		
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160		
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147		
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93		
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166		
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247		
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194		
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148		
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119		
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66		
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105		
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87		
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79		
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126		
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131		
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147		
M	—	3	3	36	92	128	131	1	2,181	2,182	2,425	4,607	334	165		
A	1	6	7	28	105	133	140	3	2,955	2,958	2,661	5,619	288	88		
M	—	9	9	12	94	106	115	112	2,496	2,608	1,594	4,202	338	67		

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹			
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber ¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phalting sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ¹	Lath ¹	(000) met. tonnes			
													Thousands cu. metres	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Million sq. metres
													Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis
													D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	x	x	2 076	x	10 837			
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	925	x	x	23 013	x	9 703			
1981 F	189.7	1,520.0	3.1	8.4	6.5	5.4	67.2	x	x	152.8	x	358			
M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	100.2	x	x	186.2	x	518			
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	93.6	x	x	206.7	x	749			
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	93.6	x	x	167.9	x	951			
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	94.2	x	x	203.4	x	1 143			
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	76.0	x	6.5	x	x	1 028			
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	76.1	x	x	180.8	x	1 133			
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	75.9	x	x	205.6	x	1 069			
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	72.5	x	x	175.5	x	981			
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	60.1	x	x	160.4	x	817			
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	43.3	x	x	167.9	x	657			
1982 J	107.1	1,038.3	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	43.9	11.4	x	125.9	x	246			
F	133.5	1,134.8	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	52.1	16.0	x	114.1	x	339			
M	156.0	1,454.8	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	63.3	26.8	x	138.9	x	454			
A	118.8	1,360.3	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	59.5	x	x	130.2	x	598			
M	115.7	1,551.1	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.8	54.0	x	x	127.0	x	792			
J	152.8	1,660.0	4.2	11.3	5.5	2.9	65.5	x	x	161.5	x	847			
J	120.2	1,161.5	3.2	9.9	6.0	3.3	57.7	x	x	121.6	x	803			
Iron and steel products															
Year and month	Construction ²					Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators					
	Steel wire, nails ¹	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets			Asphalt products							
											Million sq. metres	Million cu. metres			
											(000) net tons	(000) met. tonnes			
											D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	28 323	151	476			
1981	150	478	x	x	x	..	..	25 656	143	x			
1981 F	14.0	37.0	13.7	5.3	28.4	9 423	393	3 108.6	6.5	37.9					
M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9					
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3					
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0					
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8					
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0					
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x					
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x					
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x					
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5					
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3					
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x					
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x					
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x					
A	9.2	16.1	5.1	3.9	25.0	6 037	186	2 140.0	9.8	x					
M	10.3	18.5	7.9	2.7	16.5	6 701	227	2 330.8	8.3	x					
J	14.6	29.8	6.4	2.2	16.4	4 254	289	2 438.1	8.1	x					
J	11.8	20.5	6.5	1.6	14.5	4 654	389	1 937.5	9.6	x					

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supplementary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments		Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010		200011	200012	200014
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03		81.56	188.29	673.50
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90		75.54	126.69	592.65
1980 A	1,191.41	—	1,191.41	489.35	420.63	—	2.14	—	17.73	—	—		7.95	4.73	11.25
S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87		10.74	6.37	46.06
O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63		6.91	18.97	52.68
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61		11.44	30.59	58.78
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36		3.91	11.09	29.86
1981 J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29		5.14	10.13	29.03
F	2,127.90	5.50	2,122.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12		4.03	5.15	25.90
M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36		3.40	7.39	51.87
A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47		2.19	5.53	66.61
M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09		1.11	9.68	56.08
J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46		1.44	12.14	78.19
J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58		5.17	17.53	87.19
A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34		24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99		11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56		7.10	14.92	43.09
N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26		6.45	25.63	64.17
D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26		3.58	9.80	43.54
1982 J	2,374.35	9.71	2,364.63	1,671.12	82.89	456.03	4.53	—	48.90	—	-0.49		3.02	8.20	31.72
F	1,352.09	4.91	1,347.18	647.54	242.92	—	4.93	0.57	69.78	111.56	-40.46		5.06	6.85	57.48
M	1,294.30	4.93	1,289.37	414.00	191.80	—	6.00	—	57.50	—	-30.91		2.39	4.32	46.04
A	1,083.02	0.53	1,082.49	307.95	95.36	—	4.46	—	55.46	—	-17.15		3.30	7.33	37.38
M	1,384.34	0.24	1,384.09	534.37	276.44	—	5.06	—	84.39	—	-21.24		4.94	8.62	45.99
J	1,642.03	—	1,642.03	738.05	496.04	—	6.82	—	122.35	—	-31.06		4.68	5.35	49.66
J	1,488.13	—	1,488.13	712.11	450.39	—	9.98	—	125.57	—	-7.94		12.27	14.05	68.80

Year and month	Crops											Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Livestock and products		
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts		Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	..	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78
1980 A	13.66	14.44	6.00	14.83	31.27	46.21	12.19	—	12.66	-126.34	—	—	670.00	237.68	17.41
S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93
O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14
A	11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01
S	9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88
O	22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64
N	17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75
D	13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	—	—	—
1982 J	29.86	27.40	—	25.10	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	658.71	214.17	19.41
F	9.93	28.60	0.58	21.66	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	671.34	236.21	21.85
M	17.19	29.64	1.08	25.46	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	822.20	289.23	26.48
A	23.70	40.25	—	26.84	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	721.17	231.95	21.16
M	8.57	42.36	—	20.63	4.53	16.10	54.47	—	1.90	-18.68	—	—	790.59	262.38	19.41
J	6.73	40.63	0.39	17.83	16.21	22.47	54.47	—	-6.91	-68.65	—	—	877.73	306.35	19.33
J	12.66	23.59	—	7.35	39.61	43.93	14.62	—	0.70	-103.63	—	—	747.50	231.12	15.59

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 A	118.06	0.30	1.91	192.16	63.83	32.20	6.47	—	25.76	2.92	3.38
S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	112.63	0.14	0.96	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	9.51
F	130.47	0.18	1.07	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.13
M	186.77	0.21	1.31	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.14	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	146.62	0.25	2.20	223.28	52.47	35.44	7.79	26.01	18.99	3.05	5.31
M	164.73	0.24	1.08	237.75	59.30	35.92	9.77	22.03	21.65	2.44	13.01
J	199.38	0.37	2.48	245.59	61.32	35.23	7.66	—	23.94	0.95	1.36
J	150.61	0.23	1.72	242.41	61.85	37.17	6.79	—	27.11	0.46	0.94

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 O	251	27	11	982	21.6	1.3	2.7	12.4	52.7	37.38	2.60	0.64
N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.95	2.66	0.85
F	262	31	12	1,016	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.71	2.70	0.75
M	308	41	18	1,368	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.52	2.73	0.89
A	225	37	23	1,014	17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.84	3.33	0.89
M	264	33	12	1,010	15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5	36.70	3.33	0.92
J	326	34	16	1,169	15.3	1.1	1.7	12.5	33.9	36.24	2.99	0.89
J					16.1	1.4	1.7	11.2	36.8	37.49	2.81	0.89
A					15.4	1.1	2.3	11.0	40.8			
S					15.5	1.1	3.0	9.9	45.4			

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Table 3. Farm input price index, 1971 = 100																	
Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing Major group	Machinery and motor vehicles				Crop production			Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group ³	Major group ³	Major group ³	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1971 = 100																	
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6	
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4	
1979 3	236.1	229.5	196.2	199.3	180.5	196.3	258.6	257.3	249.2	252.6	249.7	191.5	235.7	154.0	395.3	243.3	
4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6	
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6	
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6	
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6	
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4	
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4	
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4	
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4	
1982 1	298.0	272.1	284.4	268.8	223.0	300.2	338.6	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.9	278.1	198.3	640.3	338.2	
2	307.6	274.7	295.1	272.4	232.9	314.7	336.7	330.5	265.7	249.2	285.6	271.6	281.3	198.3	655.3	338.2	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 S	1,765.64	38.06	2.86	88.03	2.04	23.01	83.55	8.42	0.10	0.31	0.41	5.94	0.45	1.00
O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.96	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.55	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	27.65	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1,708.65	10.62	7.68	678.87	101.60	41.66	93.63	10.72	0.29	0.32	0.75	19.29	0.02	0.26
J	2,096.42	24.30	23.04	475.29	81.96	35.70	138.17	8.94	0.22	0.25	1.88	18.04	0.13	0.38
J	1,670.95	16.64	4.54	386.29	5.26	26.46	111.61	11.31	0.27	0.27	2.25	22.27	0.08	0.95
A	1,465.24	—	2.51	357.94	2.31	50.01	103.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 966	106 667	157 437	154 792	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 O	568 898	232 404	7 183	7 472	14 057	10 226	23 190	40 353	11 330	6 332
N	498 611	212 012	5 373	8 627	8 744	9 447	23 254	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 082	9 085	10 166	10 016	18 962	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	14 633	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	12 159	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	11 487	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	9 606	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	11 141	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	15 926	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	19 960	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	21 738	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	22 887	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	24 836	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	23 702	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 898	19 694	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 873	19 488	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 640	19 232	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 881	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	13 138	20 820	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	713 509	213 159	12 321	6 831	14 946	15 314	22 756	39 317	13 442	5 309
J	745 909	210 527	13 800	8 504	17 000	18 200	26 715	37 971	13 085	7 302
J	728 242	213 122	12 329	8 405	16 070	16 936	31 437	37 681	12 772	4 239
A	—	—	10 966	8 940	15 230	15 006	35 329	37 826	12 375	5 549
S	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 255	37 294	—	—

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			End of period
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 S	49 988	91 175	—	80 872	80 872	9 869	75 947	85 817	99 198
O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489
J	97 968	63 913	—	89 012	89 012	11 954	90 689	102 643	92 075
J	29 250	13 801	—	79 110	79 110	7 487	72 411	79 898	89 432
A	102 607	44 336	—	78 718	78 718	8 506	82 248	90 754	76 380

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 A	1,799.8	115.5	731.9	157.4	139.0	82,850.0	1,285.9	631.5	139.7	70.8	122.9	99.5
S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,068.1	158.7	791.7	160.5	151.9	84,122.0	1,378.5	795.4	178.9	83.6	152.1	108.1
M	2,136.8	164.5	811.1	172.7	164.7	90,346.0	1,392.8	858.5	225.6	92.3	161.7	111.7
J	2,111.4	165.4	790.7	162.3	172.0	87,547.0	1,399.9	863.4	217.9	94.4	157.9	111.6
J	2,278.7	169.7	764.0	150.7	170.4	88,361.0	1,189.7	896.2	209.3	81.0	152.8	104.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 A	1,734.3	114.5	776.4	157.8	126.6	83,064.0	1,329.1	587.2	143.0	81.7	131.7	99.7
S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,031.2	156.3	842.8	172.0	160.8	88,633.0	1,184.8	822.5	169.1	92.2	158.1	115.9
M	2,101.6	160.5	850.5	178.2	158.6	91,369.0	1,225.4	858.1	187.9	96.0	159.4	114.4
J	2,076.2	161.0	843.9	180.4	156.7	91,261.0	1,198.6	821.6	175.0	91.3	155.4	110.6
J	2,101.6	161.7	831.3	176.5	151.9	88,237.0	1,136.2	823.6	180.1	88.3	161.2	115.5

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 A	68.6	68.9	180.9	227.1	35.7	22.4	56.3	84.1	1,027.5	7,148.2
S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1
A	88.7	65.7	159.1	298.7	33.2	38.1	55.7	102.1	1,087.7	8,040.7
M	93.6	89.8	166.6	297.9	33.8	46.1	64.3	136.2	1,153.4	8,464.6
J	81.9	90.7	172.8	311.6	35.4	31.5	65.2	137.9	1,160.2	8,421.5
J	77.4	85.7	175.4	312.0	34.0	29.1	61.0	131.1	1,227.5	8,388.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 A	73.1	65.2	169.9	232.4	36.4	26.9	63.1	83.5	941.6	7,108.4
S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6
A	84.9	70.5	172.8	313.7	37.9	32.9	68.5	90.0	1,100.3	7,954.0
M	87.6	74.6	169.8	302.4	39.8	31.2	69.3	107.0	1,113.4	8,210.9
J	84.0	74.7	165.0	314.9	39.8	30.8	71.6	106.8	1,063.6	7,948.5
J	85.1	73.0	165.5	319.1	40.6	34.8	70.6	104.4	1,096.6	8,095.4

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Section 10—Table 1.1

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 A	131.3	35.4	233.9	182.1	1,746.9	2,491.3	267.4	299.2	801.2	937.2	22.1	793.7	860.5	168.0	469.2
S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.7	254.4	200.4	1,964.8	2,869.9	324.0	340.5	926.8	957.3	23.7	957.4	1,059.6	207.5	495.4
M	148.8	35.0	256.5	209.8	2,099.0	3,106.6	330.7	343.4	938.1	971.2	25.6	1,009.5	1,123.7	213.2	499.7
J	149.6	37.2	267.0	216.2	2,025.9	3,079.0	330.4	351.5	959.6	977.8	27.1	957.9	1,126.4	209.8	497.8
J	155.5	41.2	275.1	217.3	2,037.5	3,062.4	318.5	337.6	906.3	1,010.4	26.6	—	—	—	—
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 A	125.0	30.8	222.4	177.4	1,765.6	2,509.9	266.1	291.5	791.1	904.0	20.3	—	—	—	—
S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.3	247.9	198.2	1,889.1	2,877.7	317.4	331.5	924.6	974.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
M	142.6	33.0	247.9	197.2	2,000.2	3,014.3	316.9	344.4	918.7	966.9	25.7	—	—	—	—
J	144.1	34.6	257.8	201.1	1,932.9	2,881.3	315.8	324.5	902.8	940.7	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	148.2	34.4	257.8	202.2	1,966.3	2,984.2	311.6	322.6	881.3	973.3	23.9	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 A	731.9	2,573.2	172.9	530.2	84.6	394.6	49.7	28.5	26.6	118.7	140.1	473.4	257.9	1,027.7
S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6
M	811.1	3,120.6	190.8	634.9	90.6	441.1	57.7	33.3	25.4	145.8	130.9	591.1	315.8	1,274.4
J	790.7	2,909.1	167.9	563.5	101.4	398.6	49.7	35.2	28.8	137.5	137.0	564.7	306.0	1,209.6
J	764.0	3,006.6	159.5	635.0	76.9	426.6	50.8	33.7	30.2	133.1	149.9	559.6	296.7	1,218.7

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	9,112,368.5	134,841.7	35,780.4	20,588.0	167,342.0	2,202,066.4	3,482,523.6	288,852.9	275,363.0	943,897.5	1,295,798.2	20,976.1	8,177.9
1980 A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	665,219.3	9,577.0	2,111.2	16,088.7	11,234.2	165,716.6	252,979.1	20,575.0	18,594.6	65,910.5	100,240.3	1,621.2	570.9
F	649,369.5	9,892.8	2,006.8	17,223.8	11,118.4	166,617.6	246,189.5	20,196.4	18,420.6	64,524.7	89,576.0	3,022.6	579.8
M	709,098.1	11,112.4	2,390.7	18,657.7	12,918.3	176,066.8	263,969.3	23,499.4	21,556.5	72,610.2	102,461.7	3,190.6	664.5
A	729,614.6	10,933.1	2,276.6	20,020.1	13,882.6	190,153.5	271,864.7	23,884.1	21,205.4	70,509.5	102,424.7	1,954.5	505.3
M	802,339.1	11,299.2	2,850.5	22,683.1	15,102.6	216,759.4	298,023.9	25,827.9	21,799.1	74,043.8	112,015.2	1,286.9	647.0
J	848,409.1	11,942.7	3,374.6	24,164.1	15,688.8	207,899.9	320,222.9	26,918.6	25,217.7	84,634.0	125,906.6	1,578.7	859.9
J	879,766.7	12,877.3	5,150.1	27,615.0	17,346.6	198,962.1	334,755.8	28,195.6	27,255.1	92,266.7	132,777.0	1,747.4	817.6
A	854,036.5	13,043.6	5,384.6	27,682.8	16,664.1	193,422.6	324,741.2	27,651.7	25,825.1	89,128.7	127,971.3	1,661.5	858.7
S	775,542.8	11,099.5	3,177.5	23,527.9	14,257.6	176,751.3	298,727.2	24,920.6	23,694.1	85,733.9	111,433.6	1,476.0	743.0
O	764,769.4	11,539.0	2,530.9	21,906.8	13,818.1	179,556.3	298,457.5	23,049.5	24,954.0	84,067.0	102,806.0	1,414.0	669.6
N	712,816.5	10,451.9	2,213.1	18,390.3	12,752.6	161,609.3	286,498.3	22,386.1	23,534.0	79,284.4	93,968.0	1,089.3	638.6
D	721,386.9	11,073.2	2,313.8	18,762.9	12,558.2	168,571.0	286,094.2	21,748.0	23,306.8	81,184.1	94,217.8	933.4	623.0
1982 J	668,959.9	8,925.1	1,793.8	16,019.9	10,868.8	157,829.7	264,534.8	19,672.7	19,732.0	77,710.0	90,433.9	848.7	589.7
F	659,666.2	9,123.2	1,770.0	16,609.3	11,509.2	153,492.7	261,826.1	21,031.3	20,703.4	77,112.5	85,123.4	819.6	544.7
M	725,650.2	10,884.7	2,243.5	19,093.9	13,088.1	161,764.0	294,199.8	23,916.2	22,486.1	82,825.2	93,654.8	904.1	589.4
A	772,529.5	11,414.9	2,302.2	21,040.1	14,356.1	174,193.5	305,915.3	25,941.5	27,295.4	88,125.7	100,483.8	824.9	635.5
M	843,942.6	11,804.1	2,759.9	21,596.9	16,126.1	196,576.2	336,906.8	27,598.1	28,740.4	93,166.8	106,478.2	920.9	1,267.5
J	865,221.5	11,543.0	3,280.7	22,931.8	16,984.8	195,401.1	348,638.8	30,329.7	29,610.9	93,559.1	111,196.6	896.2	848.2
J	909,738.1	13,125.9	5,632.1	26,897.0	19,932.7	204,276.2	352,866.5	31,802.1	30,115.3	99,127.3	123,947.6	1,109.8	905.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Section 11—Table 1

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 S	6,250.7	3,971.2	232.5	2,047.0	768.9	419.8	59.3	81.0	109.4	68.9	88.1	28.6	195.7	172.2	124.3	92.3
O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
A	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
J	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	5,999.9	4,130.9	219.9	1,649.2	715.1	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.8	64.8	126.1	88.2
F	6,757.4	4,697.1	257.1	1,803.2	743.4	378.3	63.3	72.0	94.9	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,604.0	5,169.6	294.1	2,140.3	897.0	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.4	69.7	170.0	92.5
A	7,120.6	4,899.7	277.9	1,943.1	774.1	389.2	55.3	73.4	102.2	64.5	72.3	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9
M	7,455.2	4,950.7	255.6	2,249.0	791.5	417.2	89.4	61.4	101.4	53.1	98.9	49.5	359.2	311.7	178.3	84.1
J	7,910.3	5,302.9	216.0	2,391.5	712.8	401.5	51.9	56.0	116.2	69.8	94.5	11.8	390.7	311.0	166.7	132.0
J	6,818.5	4,397.8	229.7	2,191.1	734.3	388.3	63.2	53.2	118.8	52.1	79.3	35.5	261.6	180.5	156.7	121.6
A	6,405.4	4,471.8	177.6	1,756.0	611.0	351.7	47.8	50.2	86.4	50.0	105.8	7.6	170.2	133.5	95.0	43.5

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0			M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6
1980 S	22.9	651.0	22.4	395.6	72.8	70.0	60.8	247.9	50.0	127.3	45.6	6,344.2	4,094.6	253.3	1,996.3	479.6
O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.4	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,330.1	4,227.0	272.0	1,831.0	373.8
F	13.2	566.2	21.9	338.0	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,126.1	4,824.1	283.2	2,018.8	408.0
M	17.1	758.9	38.1	466.8	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	145.1	39.2	7,040.4	4,642.5	253.6	2,144.4	457.5
A	25.0	668.9	8.1	390.2	92.2	66.6	48.3	149.9	69.5	118.8	37.7	7,155.2	4,809.7	282.4	2,063.1	458.9
M	11.4	779.8	27.5	400.6	157.9	85.1	62.1	92.8	38.3	130.5	28.2	7,003.2	4,725.9	241.5	2,035.8	385.7
J	33.9	765.0	21.8	481.0	112.0	71.9	57.0	213.0	80.0	150.7	46.2	7,416.7	5,058.1	194.0	2,164.7	389.9
J	34.0	716.6	34.8	371.0	106.8	75.2	53.6	209.1	87.4	142.6	41.7	7,397.1	5,009.4	250.3	2,137.5	409.9
A	15.4	685.6	24.1	357.9	144.4	59.3	47.8	164.5	63.2	101.3	33.2	7,299.6	5,392.6	189.3	1,717.7	347.9

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.
Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 S	5,388.8	3,643.3	138.7	1,606.8	468.3	244.9	26.1	52.8	93.5	37.0	21.0	18.2	334.0	0.2	253.5	79.2
O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,942.9	3,290.7	143.5	1,508.6	583.2	326.0	24.2	70.7	124.0	60.1	16.7	21.1	152.8	0.4	146.9	22.4
F	5,813.5	3,965.7	200.5	1,647.4	627.4	307.3	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	181.3	0.1	174.6	21.1
M	6,695.0	4,543.0	177.3	1,974.8	709.0	399.9	35.6	94.1	154.3	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,141.5	4,352.1	210.0	1,579.3	683.5	358.8	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	39.0	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
M	5,907.1	4,370.9	198.2	1,338.0	617.2	307.5	21.5	67.7	131.1	46.5	16.8	24.4	17.9	—	11.0	106.6
J	6,037.2	4,451.3	148.7	1,437.2	565.7	313.8	16.6	76.4	116.2	61.6	18.4	20.0	129.0	0.2	123.7	63.1
J	5,554.8	3,752.6	146.9	1,655.3	618.7	337.1	15.1	77.8	97.3	103.0	21.9	18.9	126.8	40.7	82.5	57.3
A	5,361.1	3,699.2	112.8	1,549.1	486.0	293.4	13.7	72.0	103.3	65.6	18.8	21.7	100.8	74.7	—	124.8

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4					
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	M.C.D. 5	3	3
1980 S	405.3	8.9	214.2	61.0	50.3	289.0	25.1	230.2	90.4	1.0	9.8	5,704.9	3,916.7	148.7	1,639.5	283.3
O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	197.9	43.5	137.0	114.7	9.4	—	5,231.2	3,588.2	165.5	1,477.5	347.3
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	293.2	48.1	218.6	143.2	26.4	—	6,194.6	4,164.0	222.7	1,808.0	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.6	0.6	—	5,982.3	3,968.0	157.5	1,856.9	358.7
A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	296.5	33.8	226.2	106.3	11.0	0.3	5,818.4	4,150.3	178.0	1,490.1	321.0
M	465.8	7.1	275.3	25.9	11.6	149.0	43.1	66.5	129.4	12.9	—	5,744.5	4,124.4	195.2	1,424.9	308.0
J	443.5	5.5	225.8	57.5	40.8	162.0	41.1	84.7	145.1	11.5	—	5,474.5	3,952.0	133.2	1,389.3	290.2
J	535.9	7.5	281.2	60.6	43.2	237.6	34.3	172.2	146.4	9.9	0.1	5,908.6	4,184.6	158.8	1,565.3	341.2
A	560.3	8.0	314.2	54.4	37.9	206.9	55.3	119.7	106.1	12.9	0.2	6,032.9	4,402.1	111.4	1,519.4	291.6

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980	290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981	309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 S	289.0	144.2	6,250.7	151.9	6,098.8	21.2	719.4	45.2	63.3	48.8	386.9	5.2	53.8	31.6	17.5	42.0
O	291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N	293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J	319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J	331.4	120.3	5,999.9	167.4	5,832.5	16.2	521.7	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	25.9
F	317.0	141.4	6,757.4	200.9	6,556.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M	310.2	162.6	7,604.0	224.7	7,379.3	30.1	690.8	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.7	24.4	18.8
A	304.2	154.3	7,120.6	251.8	6,868.8	31.7	727.6	63.2	51.7	35.1	333.4	7.9	103.3	49.3	18.1	16.1
M	303.9	162.9	7,455.2	211.7	7,243.5	24.4	939.2	82.8	49.8	63.2	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.5	27.0	24.5
J	305.8	171.5	7,910.3	234.6	7,675.7	23.7	1,128.4	70.7	66.9	119.6	531.8	2.8	159.1	57.0	25.4	33.5
J	315.7	142.1	6,818.5	256.9	6,561.7	25.4	931.0	72.5	71.6	76.1	454.2	5.5	99.7	53.0	18.0	15.2
A			6,405.4	212.8	6,192.6	25.3	798.0	70.7	116.9	61.0	351.8	4.7	81.2	37.4	18.9	27.2
Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible												Other fabricated materials, inedible			
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmf. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980	14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981	15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 S	1,182.5	11.7	52.0	24.2	155.1	28.4	45.7	14.4	86.4	214.9	263.7	64.1	201.3	2,361.9	272.8	12.6
O	1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N	1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D	1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N	1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D	1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,259.7	31.0	47.5	18.0	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.3	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.0	182.3	19.8
F	1,329.7	30.3	36.9	17.4	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	93.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.6	194.9	14.5
M	1,358.7	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.6	63.4	30.1	81.4	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.8	2,656.4	244.0	26.6
A	1,229.3	25.7	53.9	22.5	101.9	28.0	50.6	12.7	91.9	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,281.1	256.8	21.4
M	1,254.4	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	38.8	93.8	153.9	376.2	39.0	203.0	2,349.1	267.5	20.3
J	1,211.5	18.9	68.7	18.5	130.4	15.3	2.8	25.7	78.4	196.8	338.8	35.1	256.7	2,390.8	284.8	18.9
J	1,122.7	15.0	51.5	16.5	109.7	46.1	28.6	7.3	97.3	197.8	317.2	24.6	185.4	2,328.9	274.8	17.2
A	1,145.3	11.3	46.7	18.8	114.0	28.1	2.7	18.9	83.1	281.0	336.4	35.9	149.3	2,206.9	231.5	14.1

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Domestic exports ²																
Fabricated materials, inedible																
Year and month	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabri-cated mats. (45-48)	Chem-icals (49,50)	Ferti-lizers and mats. (51)	Syn-thetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					End products inedible, total (64)
											Alum-inum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 S	350.2	273.8	81.3	17.8	151.7	114.8	51.1	35.0	55.9	109.1	141.7	77.3	59.1	37.1	165.3	1,797.9
O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	22.7	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
A	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
J	222.2	327.4	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	68.0	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.6	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.2
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,284.7
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.8
A	265.4	366.9	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	65.8	29.7	37.0	108.0	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,569.1
M	301.6	370.8	72.9	18.7	188.9	119.1	68.7	8.6	29.1	96.7	113.2	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,647.6
J	296.2	339.6	76.8	20.8	192.3	75.4	57.1	20.6	113.9	107.6	118.3	32.8	20.0	33.8	129.8	2,900.4
J	265.4	325.2	78.0	23.9	185.0	86.2	59.1	11.2	66.5	85.8	120.1	43.0	24.8	42.3	166.2	2,130.0
A	279.4	321.5	81.8	16.3	186.3	70.0	59.5	8.6	82.7	63.4	170.4	15.2	31.2	24.4	107.3	2,003.3
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) ³	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Com-munic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 S	203.0	43.5	21.6	26.5	46.7	1,239.4	984.1	664.9	42.3	276.9	21.4	98.2	85.5	159.0	59.2	137.3
O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.9	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	289.9	69.0	19.4	79.7	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.8	166.2	37.4	164.4
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.7	1,288.3	933.3	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.3	154.3
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,922.5	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	64.3	106.5	107.0	199.0	48.4	119.9
M	285.1	66.4	23.2	49.2	78.0	2,015.0	1,587.1	1,095.7	114.2	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.3	195.6	45.9	105.9
J	274.2	64.9	21.5	46.4	58.4	2,235.1	1,842.9	1,323.0	126.7	393.3	95.0	81.9	130.6	219.7	55.2	116.2
J	266.2	57.3	18.8	43.7	54.4	1,484.7	1,125.7	709.2	82.5	334.0	57.6	81.1	114.9	208.9	62.6	107.6
A	197.2	43.5	17.4	29.1	38.9	1,458.8	1,182.5	746.5	107.5	328.5	10.5	77.2	103.5	188.6	55.4	103.3

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 11—Table 4

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco											Crude materials, inedible					
	(1971 = 100)				Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc.* (28)
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Fresh (14)				Other & preps. (15)									
									D									3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1	
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2	
1980 S	277.7	149.1	5,388.8	5.3	327.8	23.0	36.1	29.6	18.5	31.3	41.6	1,119.4	21.4	10.6	10.7	26.7	
	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	40.1	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0	
	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7	
	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7	
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8	
	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7	
	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	17.2	7.5	
	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8	
	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9	
	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4	
	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3	
	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5	
	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8	
	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7	
	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7	
	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2	
	1982 J	302.6	125.5	4,942.9	9.0	325.3	18.0	33.4	25.1	61.9	27.1	37.3	692.0	10.6	4.6	8.8	21.0
		311.6	143.4	5,813.5	6.9	350.1	18.9	40.6	36.3	54.4	18.1	54.9	823.5	8.1	7.2	14.6	3.9
300.2		171.4	6,695.0	5.6	449.3	32.5	60.9	43.4	68.4	27.7	60.5	809.7	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5	
294.0		160.5	6,141.5	11.7	391.0	25.0	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	659.5	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7	
294.4		154.2	5,907.1	17.4	400.8	26.4	61.2	38.7	77.0	13.4	41.7	667.8	23.1	4.2	11.7	26.2	
307.2		151.0	6,037.2	13.1	447.2	34.9	76.6	43.0	64.5	24.1	44.1	783.5	28.7	6.4	12.4	28.6	
315.8		135.1	5,554.8	12.0	408.4	38.6	79.7	28.5	49.3	15.5	37.4	819.7	15.8	4.1	10.6	34.0	
			5,361.1	15.9	407.2	38.3	66.9	40.3	27.4	17.2	49.7	749.2	17.5	6.8	12.0	12.3	
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible																
	Crude materials, inedible				Paper and board (44) ^a	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)	
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)						Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)						
																	D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2	
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3	
1980 S	24.0	66.5	734.3	862.9	28.6	24.9	10.8	27.8	29.6	24.3	58.7	69.2	22.5	29.3	25.6	71.3	
	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4	
	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6	
	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9	
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9	
	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2	
	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.3	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1	
	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1	
	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4	
	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5	
	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1	
	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8	
	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0	
	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4	
	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7	
	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1	
	1982 J	20.5	28.8	457.5	980.8	34.7	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.7	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.2	87.6
		43.9	1.0	597.4	1,032.8	35.7	25.0	11.7	37.7	26.9	30.1	97.3	84.2	42.4	31.9	48.1	98.0
16.9		1.7	553.6	1,173.4	46.1	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	36.2	100.4	105.6	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7	
43.7		60.6	360.9	1,068.2	38.1	29.3	9.8	41.3	30.1	27.3	94.9	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6	
37.3		90.7	334.0	978.0	36.1	27.6	8.6	36.7	30.6	30.7	76.5	89.0	17.4	54.3	46.4	72.2	
38.3		151.1	382.6	916.2	36.5	27.8	8.4	33.0	29.4	31.5	75.6	84.1	11.1	49.9	28.8	68.7	
35.0		118.5	477.2	992.5	32.1	16.6	7.5	31.6	28.9	30.3	66.1	81.1	31.3	41.9	31.5	67.6	
J	39.3	116.2	428.4	894.6	35.1	22.6	8.2	32.1	29.6	30.2	69.1	82.9	21.1	40.1	29.4	55.9	

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

End products, inedible																
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery												Transp. and communications equipment	
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8
1980 S	152.2	81.8	3,003.6	620.1	101.9	41.2	118.7	37.7	37.7	14.3	31.5	48.9	39.5	25.6	1,359.2	975.2
O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.6	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.6	86.6	2,870.0	630.8	111.5	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.7	800.1
F	108.6	98.7	3,521.1	678.8	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.4	61.8	24.7	1,686.9	1,208.8
M	123.3	118.8	4,171.4	855.0	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.1	1,417.5
A	95.9	113.7	3,924.5	718.5	131.9	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	16.0	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,003.9	1,573.2
M	80.7	102.4	3,759.6	682.1	112.4	39.1	101.8	27.0	37.8	13.9	45.2	75.8	72.0	26.8	1,961.8	1,570.9
J	106.9	102.0	3,800.3	651.2	117.3	32.7	104.5	21.8	39.6	14.2	37.2	78.0	59.1	31.1	1,965.1	1,560.3
J	165.5	159.8	3,250.0	563.9	109.6	31.4	86.8	20.8	37.5	8.9	31.0	62.4	36.1	20.7	1,501.3	1,144.6
A	136.9	84.4	3,204.4	541.8	124.3	28.1	106.4	22.0	26.6	12.1	28.9	42.9	21.0	23.4	1,480.7	1,108.8
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Transp. and communications equipment					Other equipment and tools					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Air Cond. and refrig. (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1
1980 S	386.9	104.9	483.5	120.9	189.7	477.0	18.8	59.1	91.6	174.4	218.0	87.7	329.3	33.3	43.2	79.8
O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	662.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	190.0	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.5	198.6	557.1	17.8	73.6	110.2	227.5	230.7	127.2	289.7	33.3	43.8	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.0	215.9	586.6	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.5	162.9	295.4	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	118.9	224.9	653.9	25.8	84.2	122.6	273.2	219.6	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3
M	666.1	158.6	746.3	112.1	201.1	574.5	23.6	86.3	118.0	220.8	204.8	89.2	336.4	38.7	52.0	76.9
J	499.9	194.6	865.7	124.9	225.5	620.9	23.0	87.2	130.3	252.0	238.0	114.4	325.0	41.9	49.7	75.3
J	454.9	112.9	576.8	104.7	194.7	556.9	20.1	67.7	123.5	232.2	305.3	174.9	322.6	45.0	58.1	71.0
A	358.4	145.9	604.5	102.6	206.2	566.6	16.8	68.1	111.7	242.7	302.0	161.1	313.2	45.6	54.1	64.6

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agri-culture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	260,325	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 S	19,586	18,143	311.6	29.5	13.9	—	2.0	0.8	3.5	46.0	13.9	9.2	49.1
O	20,750	18,472	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	19,175	18,954	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	16,038	18,141	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	17,742	20,669	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	17,958	21,054	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	19,885	20,327	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	19,847	20,448	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	19,679	18,503	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	21,777	20,224	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	18,600	17,733	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	17,794	16,994	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	19,305	17,914	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	20,142	18,266	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	19,693	19,089	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	17,557	19,811	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	14,963	17,110	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	16,433	18,281	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
M	19,134	18,746	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7
A	18,364	18,144	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7
M	20,114	18,940	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1
J	19,228	17,570	291.8	39.4	17.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	3.0	45.1	9.7	7.8	43.9
J	16,072	15,772	250.3	36.8	18.3	—	1.3	0.5	2.9	25.7	7.6	7.8	42.9
A	14,197	13,887	229.0	35.5	13.1	—	1.1	0.5	2.7	9.7	6.8	7.5	41.2
Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manu-factured	Other metals, primary and manu-factured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri-cultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manu-factures and miscel-laneous			
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	607	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 S	14.3	19.8	5.1	5.8	2.4	8.8	12.3	7.8	9.8	57.6	50	32.6	27.8
O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	332	28.8	24.3
J	13.7	17.8	2.3	4.5	1.6	9.9	11.2	6.8	8.7	47.3	383	26.6	24.2
J	10.8	14.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	6.8	10.8	5.5	8.3	42.3	319	22.3	22.4
A	11.6	15.2	2.3	3.6	1.7	7.3	11.1	5.8	8.9	43.4	315	22.1	22.1

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.

Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue ton-miles	Revenue passenger-miles
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
Million dollars					Millions		
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.0	4,843.7	330.7	156,248	1,806
1981	5,932.4	4,525.8	546.5	5,522.6	408.0	182,095	2,165
1980 J	434.7	329.0	48.2	407.1	27.7	13,469	222
A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	13,029	241
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	12,816	148
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	13,530	133
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	13,541	101
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	13,796	149
1981 J	448.1	348.5	39.8	424.7	18.2	15,113	122
F	453.1	369.9	41.4	412.8	40.3	12,510	103
M	544.2	424.6	40.6	468.0	76.2	19,717	218
A	478.9	401.0	41.4	437.7	41.2	19,295	214
M	490.2	375.8	49.3	460.1	30.1	19,264	253
J	536.1	415.8	46.4	480.4	55.7	20,504	267
J	493.7	372.0	50.3	474.0	19.6	13,162	223
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	12,150	240
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	12,269	149
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	13,439	106
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	13,207	104
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	11,465	166
1982 J	433.1	319.2	10.7	468.8	31.3	14,798	164
F	473.6	360.5	9.9	471.8	1.8	16,510	152
M	556.3	424.3	11.7	525.2	31.1	18,440	172
A	534.9	402.0	12.3	500.2	34.7	17,526	181
M	519.9	388.0	13.1	492.0	27.9	19,109	188
J	534.9	381.3	14.1	485.9	48.9	18,791	204

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.
Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
	Million dollars					Millions	Thousands	Millions
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.
Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
Million dollars	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions				
D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 A	—	8.68	7.32	9 765	8 242	3.73	2.84	1 297	987	165.0	3 947.83	2.81	6 045 848	4 413
S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	542.4	..	..	7 843 036	5 725
M	—	7.40	6.25	7 198	6 076	3.36	2.56	1 287	980	357.4	..	..	7 317 707	5 342
J	89.4	8.02	6.77	7 862	6 636	3.44	2.62	1 312	999	291.9	..	..	6 777 762	4 948
J	—	7.94	6.70	7 508	6 337	3.63	2.10	1 403	813	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

120	1. Bank of Canada
121	2. Canadian Chartered Banks
122	3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
123	4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
124	5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
124	6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
125	7. Security Issues and Retirements
126	8. Stock Exchange Statistics
127	9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
127	10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Section 13—Table 1

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities										Advances to chartered and savings banks	Foreign currency assets ¹	Investments in IDB ²	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement
End of period	Treasury bills	Other maturities				Total	Total	Bankers acceptances						
		3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years									
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	208	210	212	213	214	215	
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1980 S	4,664.7	4,206.0	928.9	1,429.8	3,719.4	10,284.0	14,948.7	—	15.5	175.3	217.5	265.8	93.0	
O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	—	471.7	170.6	1,119.6	144.6	
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	—	50.0	947.4	170.6	1,044.3	370.0	
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	—	16.0	509.6	170.6	488.5	—	
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	—	—	131.6	1,213.4	338.0	
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	—	109.0	—	131.6	1,368.2	372.7	
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	—	50.0	—	131.6	1,137.6	377.8	
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	—	65.0	—	87.4	452.4	301.1	
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	—	185.0	—	87.4	1,901.4	264.2	
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	—	55.5	—	87.4	369.8	209.9	
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	—	—	47.6	2,079.2	116.7	
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	—	—	47.6	360.7	569.4	
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	—	36.0	—	47.6	344.3	119.6	
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	—	—	—	1,228.4	412.3	
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	—	389.5	—	—	296.2	613.5	
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	—	38.0	—	—	1,627.7	—	
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	—	50.0	—	—	1,249.7	464.7	
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	—	69.0	—	—	1,432.2	385.1	
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	—	—	—	960.3	224.1	
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	—	—	—	1,458.6	613.0	
M	4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	—	—	—	456.9	324.6	
J	4,583.3	4,229.8	2,050.7	1,039.5	4,519.3	11,839.4	16,422.6	—	42.0	—	—	510.9	166.5	
J	3,396.6	4,395.6	2,313.6	767.3	4,519.6	11,996.0	15,392.6	—	273.8	—	—	1,654.7	327.3	
A	3,328.7	4,460.4	2,459.2	767.5	4,520.0	12,207.0	15,535.7	—	22.0	—	—	344.5	339.9	
Liabilities														
Canadian dollar deposits										All other liabilities				
End of period	Assets			Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ⁴
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ³	Total assets or liabilities	Held by										
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 S	288.3	87.3	16,091.4	1,374.0	8,752.7	10,126.6	11.0	5,175.1	-10.9	93.0	29.2	32.0	357.9	277.5
O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	1,328.1	9,397.8	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	1,715.6	9,384.1	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2
J	324.3	85.8	18,335.5	1,554.2	9,984.6	11,538.8	215.8	4,551.1	-1.4	78.3	42.5	643.5	672.8	594.1
J	401.3	91.8	19,075.7	1,505.3	10,084.2	11,589.5	29.8	5,335.1	-0.4	96.2	39.4	14.2	1,683.2	288.8
A	360.7	86.5	17,897.7	—	—	11,509.6	15.5	5,039.0	-0.3	89.3	37.0	5.4	949.7	252.6

¹Foreign exchange and foreign securities. ²Industrial Development Bank capital stock, bonds and debentures. ³Bank premises and all other assets. ⁴Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 S	6,635	6,640	127,363	5.21	5.21	1,947	1,148	73,554	33,060	1,473	18,354	129,535
O	6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,386	15,651	166,928
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,895	46,891	3,763	14,901	168,162
A	7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,200	45,679	3,822	16,453	168,924
M	6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62	4,798	860	98,617	44,715	3,611	15,963	168,565
J	6,512	6,516	142,616	4.57	4.57	4,918	903	99,471	44,991	3,743	16,957	170,982
J	6,764	6,791	149,418	4.53	4.54	3,221	893	99,981	46,272	3,486	15,534	169,386
A	6,910	6,929	151,328	4.57	4.58							

End of period	Liabilities					Assets						
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Acceptances, guarantees and letters of credit	All other liabilities	Debentures issued and outstanding	Accumulated appropriations for losses	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵	
											3 years and under	Over 3 years
B	658	659	660	661	662	663	650	603	606	607	665	610
1979	117	13,073	1,099	2,010	1,573	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 A	—	18,455	1,201	2,069	1,573	5,853	158,472	6,225	240	7,786	1,325	1,471
S	16	19,593	1,455	2,069	1,573	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O	—	21,461	983	2,164	1,688	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N	50	23,451	1,163	2,166	1,688	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D	16	22,273	1,344	2,166	1,688	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J	—	20,821	1,311	2,166	1,688	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F	109	23,082	1,515	2,165	1,688	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M	50	24,398	1,581	2,162	1,688	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A	65	25,675	1,522	2,302	1,688	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M	185	27,534	1,789	2,301	1,688	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J	56	25,667	1,939	2,321	1,694	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J	—	27,668	2,021	2,490	1,694	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A	—	28,084	2,067	2,500	1,688	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S	36	29,753	2,420	2,499	1,689	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O	—	32,478	1,370	2,498	1,888	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N	390			2,492		10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D	38			2,652		11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J	50			2,725		11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F	69			2,761		11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M	—			2,711		11,874	202,035	6,849	7	7,411	671	745
A	—			2,611		12,063	203,812	6,500	45	7,809	554	733
M	—			2,610		12,160	202,798	6,440	16	7,276	569	702
J	42			2,610		12,201	205,679	6,105	103	6,891	570	696
J	274			2,609		12,414	205,555	6,840	39	7,442	522	689

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets												
	Loans in Canadian currency*						Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	All other assets	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ⁷	Grain dealers ⁸	Canada Savings Bonds ⁹	General loans ¹⁰	Total loans			Provincial-municipal ⁷	Corporate			
B	612	(622-623) ¹¹	624	625	(626-627) ¹¹	664	620	621	(617-618) ¹¹	619	628	(629-630) ¹¹	670
1979	2,161	2,049	1,014	715	78,549	84,778	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	17,009	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	955	755	94,028	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1980 A	1,786	1,633	1,564	108	87,305	92,395	9,916	8,677	585	6,968	3,107	22,448	161,142
S	1,541	1,760	1,444	59	88,293	93,098	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	23,744	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	1,228	10	89,527	95,115	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	26,386	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	1,038	859	89,150	94,401	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	28,107	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	955	755	93,987	99,224	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	26,782	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	1,683	662	97,571	104,197	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	25,358	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	2,032	570	96,847	104,012	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	28,173	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	2,391	457	100,674	107,333	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	29,869	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	2,478	391	101,492	108,540	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	31,727	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	2,302	313	101,914	109,333	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	33,581	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	2,276	238	107,561	114,587	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	31,988	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	2,343	183	109,922	116,859	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	34,099	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	2,262	114	113,706	120,130	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	34,622	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	2,310	53	114,833	120,880	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	36,769	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	2,024	15	116,133	122,767	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	40,524	209,901
N	1,039	2,820		1,092	120,624		11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742	204,044	
D	2,446	2,958		916	120,095		11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262	202,355	
1982 J	1,804	2,865		797	118,763		11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855		206,229
F	2,098	2,948		692	119,844		11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724		208,138
M	1,381	2,783		552	123,612		11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137		208,054
A	1,899	2,612		460	121,111		11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926		210,231
M	772	2,701		368	122,321		11,596	17,359	363	9,746	2,464		208,682
J	1,592	2,292		272	123,565		11,544	17,353	392	9,954	2,260		210,842
J	1,664	2,011		190	123,362		11,441	17,449	323	9,655	1,668		211,258

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁹Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ¹⁰Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹¹These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)											
End of period	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits						Currency and chartered bank deposits	
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³	
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009	
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967	
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752	
1980 O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356	
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451	
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967	
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413	
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552	
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860	
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727	
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694	
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777	
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336	
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251	
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293	
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144	
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871	
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752	
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330	
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355	
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,016	14,635	165,656	175,679	169,584	
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,998	49,742	15,005	164,924	175,065	170,886	
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,145	47,969	15,383	164,929	175,266	171,834	
J	9,583	1,091	10,673	4,943	98,625	48,331	15,185	167,084	177,757	172,814	
J	9,777	1,100	10,877	4,080	99,135	48,944	15,232	167,390	178,267	174,186	
A	9,750	1,113	10,863	2,856	99,439	50,705	14,841	167,841	178,704	175,847	
S	9,730	1,116	10,846	1,911	99,891	51,559	15,327	168,688	179,534	177,622	

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities				By type of account		
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 S	456,876	8,459.8	70,489.7	292,449.9	13,193.6	5,090.1	37,406.9	29,786.5	57,980	267,315	13,016	23,968	439,921	10,561	6,394
O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,298.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
J	609,354	10,482.0	82,436.1	393,552.4	18,024.6	6,865.9	56,971.6	41,021.6	68,561	361,621	17,729	27,685	584,797	17,471	7,087
J	600,509	9,395.2	87,316.2	387,334.8	16,601.9	5,706.7	50,510.1	43,643.6	72,086	355,750	16,360	27,819	576,891	16,959	6,659
A	593,133	10,178.2	82,485.3	388,124.8	17,086.0	5,533.2	51,000.7	38,725.2	69,089	357,218	16,851	26,753	570,312	16,248	6,573
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 S	459,183	8,525.1	71,337.3	294,164.7	13,113.2	..	38,670.2	30,080.6	58,975	268,286	12,959	24,327	441,742	11,176	6,265
O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.7	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853
J	590,898	10,270.7	80,128.1	386,956.2	16,708.1	..	54,793.2	39,879.2	67,444	359,080	16,445	27,001	568,153	16,297	6,448
J	605,572	9,244.1	86,020.1	391,985.7	16,769.2	..	51,893.0	44,084.2	68,641	358,834	16,454	27,932	581,535	17,302	6,735
A	619,212	9,718.2	84,449.4	422,400.3	19,684.8	..	53,739.0	39,591.9	71,191	392,245	19,415	27,189	595,973	16,484	6,755

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 A	2,696.98	25.89	6.42	55.40	51.14	841.19	886.66	100.52	86.45	321.22	322.09	2,153.1
S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3
M	4,431.34	61.46	13.19	82.48	86.86	1,400.05	1,367.76	143.21	132.21	598.31	545.80	2,227.6
J	4,755.68	62.72	13.10	101.93	89.70	1,524.59	1,538.08	187.68	138.87	571.46	527.55	2,109.7
J	4,281.29	41.43	10.84	84.11	83.72	1,334.44	1,419.24	150.78	119.90	537.56	499.27	2,075.1

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities			
							Total	All policies	Individual ¹	Group
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities											
Year and quarter	Government of Canada										
	Funded debt ¹					Provinces ³			Municipalities ³		
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding	New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
B	2402	2401	2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,169	2,537	8,631	1,089	650	439
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	15,066	2,427	12,639	882	521	361
1978 3	55,566	498	56,065	1,750	700	1,678	286	1,391	209	110	100
4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	543	1,592	308	123	185
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,265	388	1,878	349	190	159
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,047	414	2,633	264	153	111
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	591	1,694	389	168	221
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	513	1,933	197	139	58
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	548	3,505	244	179	64
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	639	1,164	366	172	195
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,867	837	2,029	282	160	122
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,819	552	2,267	89	149	-60
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	3,279	632	2,647	309	158	151
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,754	286	3,468	88	72	16
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	5,214	957	4,257	396	142	254
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	4,410	645	3,765	299	84	215
2	93,779	176	93,954	550	—	2,618	459	2,160	283	137	146

Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,736	2,013	3,723	264	48	215	2,830	255	2,575	3,015	431	2,583
1981	8,513	2,224	6,288	152	112	42	3,588	498	3,089	2,998	24	2,978
1978 3	1,021	273	748	46	41	4	443	28	415	325	6	319
4	1,974	523	1,451	29	38	-9	3,619	16	3,603	299	6	292
1979 1	1,214	226	988	30	15	15	228	29	198	522	13	509
2	1,211	456	756	18	17	1	680	32	649	792	19	772
3	1,377	277	1,101	17	8	9	555	27	528	847	14	833
4	558	638	-80	36	14	22	315	34	280	738	13	725
1980 1	1,316	405	911	13	11	2	488	38	450	544	109	435
2	1,557	446	1,111	25	5	19	729	56	673	984	108	876
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	462	39	423	736	107	628
4	1,408	762	646	48	14	34	1,151	122	1,029	751	107	644
1981 1	1,777	358	1,419	110	31	80	699	174	524	1,004	6	999
2	2,158	514	1,644	16	25	-9	1,172	102	1,070	1,294	6	1,289
3	1,345	456	888	—	26	-26	1,012	141	871	356	6	351
4	3,233	896	2,337	26	30	-3	705	81	624	344	6	339
1982 1	2,522	413	2,109	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91
2	1,322	841	481	174	27	148	442	—	442	142	—	142

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded		Value of shares traded					
			Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus-trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage				
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 S	36,089	413.4	91,404	89,890	181,294	2,222.2	726.7	2,948.9	10.63	12.98
O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72
J	15,493	184.5	69,953	33,557	103,510	904.9	134.0	1,038.9	16.06	16.03
J	11,658	144.5	50,794	30,136	80,930	678.4	116.3	794.7	15.82	15.62
A	19,974	274.7	90,218	48,359	138,577	1,359.9	241.5	1,601.4	14.42	13.96

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	axes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ³
					Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²								
D		4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592
1978-79		14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707
1979-80		16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054
1980-81	J	1,626	729	86	522	132	104	261	3	102	217	100	3,882	-955
	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	65	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33	
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,045	1,715	190	666	-101	112	347	28	—	1,308	124	6,434	-3,152
	1982-83	A	1,135	512	94	245	65	82	214	10	—	223	25	2,605	-2,699
M		2,945	572	148	517	213	95	227	54	—	314	41	5,126	-178
J		1,495	622	125	507	247	100	213	11	—	394	98	3,812	-2,066

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
					Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D		5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79		4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80		4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1980-81	J	411	799	273	151	1,153	103	144	142	184	82	1,395	4,837
	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	1,161	2,346	595	177	1,510	125	102	358	473	119	2,620	9,586
1982-83	A	271	1,353	384	184	1,344	48	-49	78	268	93	1,330	5,304
	M	430	1,425	392	185	1,377	60	5	128	191	97	1,014	5,304
	J	495	1,238	401	184	1,387	66	57	190	222	99	1,539	5,878

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.
¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.
Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1. Number of Live Births¹ and Percentage Change by Province and Sex 1976-1980.

Region and Sex	1976 Number	% Change	1977 Number	% Change	1978 Number	% Change	1979 Number	% Change	1980 Number	% Change
Canada										
Male	184832	—	185923	.6	183879	-1.1	188382	2.4	190395	1.1
Female	175155	—	175477	.2	174973	-.3	177682	1.5	180314	1.5
Total	359987	—	361400	.4	358852	-.7	366064	2.0	370709	1.3
Newfoundland ²										
Male	5788	—	5662	-2.2	5386	-4.9	5269	-2.2	5187	-1.6
Female	5342	—	5448	2.0	5094	-6.5	4901	-3.8	5145	5.0
Total	11130	—	11110	-.2	10480	-5.7	10170	-3.0	10332	1.6
Prince Edward Island										
Male	1015	—	998	-1.7	1014	1.6	994	-2.0	1037	4.3
Female	926	—	971	4.9	971	.0	940	-3.2	921	-2.0
Total	1941	—	1969	1.4	1985	.8	1934	-2.6	1958	1.2
Nova Scotia										
Male	6608	—	6389	-3.3	6385	-.1	6367	-.3	6327	-.6
Female	6213	—	5985	-3.7	6163	3.0	6039	-2.0	6042	.0
Total	12821	—	12374	-3.5	12548	1.4	12406	-1.1	12369	-.3
New Brunswick										
Male	6075	—	5910	-2.7	5445	-7.9	5602	2.9	5475	-2.3
Female	5736	—	5605	-2.3	5345	-4.6	5246	-1.9	5161	-1.6
Total	11811	—	11515	-2.5	10790	-6.3	10848	.5	10636	-2.0
Quebec ³										
Male	49509	—	49436	-.1	48804	-1.3	51065	4.6	50107	-1.9
Female	46833	—	46254	-1.2	46056	-.4	47581	3.3	47314	-.6
Total	96342	—	95690	-.7	94860	-.9	98646	4.0	97421	-1.2
Ontario										
Male	62615	—	63055	.7	61876	-1.9	62468	1.0	63118	1.0
Female	60085	—	59702	-.6	59088	-1.0	59187	.2	60198	1.7
Total	122700	—	122757	.0	120964	-1.5	121655	.6	123316	1.4
Manitoba										
Male	8743	—	8546	-2.3	8362	-2.2	8311	-.6	8276	-.4
Female	7988	—	8170	2.3	8035	-1.7	7931	-1.3	7713	-2.7
Total	16731	—	16716	-.1	16397	-1.9	16242	-.9	15989	-1.6
Saskatchewan										
Male	8158	—	8496	4.1	8489	-.1	8687	2.3	8856	1.9
Female	7811	—	8051	3.1	8061	.1	8257	2.4	8201	-.7
Total	15969	—	16547	3.6	16550	.0	16944	2.4	17057	.7
Alberta										
Male	16946	—	17704	4.5	18215	2.9	18987	4.2	20600	8.5
Female	16117	—	16702	3.6	17181	2.9	18016	4.9	19149	6.3
Total	33063	—	34406	4.1	35396	2.9	37003	4.5	39749	7.4
British Columbia										
Male	18541	—	18909	2.0	19082	.9	19721	3.3	20519	4.0
Female	17307	—	17782	2.7	18149	2.1	18711	3.1	19585	4.7
Total	35848	—	36691	2.4	37231	1.5	38432	3.2	40104	4.4
Yukon										
Male	238	—	226	-5.0	213	-5.8	268	25.8	252	-6.0
Female	210	—	207	-1.4	234	13.0	233	-.4	224	-3.9
Total	448	—	433	-3.3	447	3.2	501	12.1	476	-5.0
Northwest Territories										
Male	596	—	592	-.7	608	2.7	643	5.8	641	-.3
Female	587	—	600	2.2	596	-.7	640	7.4	661	3.3
Total	1183	—	1192	.8	1204	1.0	1283	6.6	1302	1.5

1. The number of infants born alive excludes stillbirths.

2. Adjusted for expected undercount.

3. Adjusted for estimated overcount due to duplication, 1977 and 1978.

Sources: CANSIM Cross-Classified Table - 00010101

Publication - Vital Statistics, Vol. 1, Catalogue: 84-204.

Table 2. Number of Live Births¹ by Age and Marital Status of Mother for Canada and the Provinces, 1980.

Region and Marital Status	Total	-15	15-19	20-24	AGE 25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50+	Not Stated
Canada²											
Total	360377	273	31000	112542	133810	65304	14617	1946	107	1	777
Single	41955	260	17188	15770	6035	2119	478	81	3	0	21
Widowed	493	0	14	85	171	126	73	22	1	0	1
Divorced	3566	0	40	722	1432	952	363	54	2	0	1
Married	312753	8	13488	95561	125968	62022	13682	1782	100	1	141
Not Stated	1610	5	270	404	204	85	21	7	1	0	613
Prince Edward Island											
Total	1958	2	233	630	656	335	78	22	2	0	0
Single	235	2	137	75	15	4	2	0	0	0	0
Widowed	5	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0	0
Divorced	12	0	0	1	6	5	0	0	0	0	0
Married	1703	0	96	551	634	324	75	21	2	0	0
Not Stated	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nova Scotia											
Total	12369	21	1605	4200	4160	1911	397	69	2	0	4
Single	1769	20	952	613	141	29	12	2	0	0	0
Widowed	26	0	0	4	8	8	4	2	0	0	0
Divorced	134	0	0	40	51	27	14	2	0	0	0
Married	10381	1	631	3521	3949	1843	367	63	2	0	4
Not Stated	59	0	22	22	11	4	0	0	0	0	0
New Brunswick											
Total	10636	15	1388	3847	3677	1394	272	39	2	0	2
Single	1593	15	796	591	147	34	10	0	0	0	0
Widowed	20	0	0	7	5	5	3	0	0	0	0
Divorced	83	0	2	24	35	17	5	0	0	0	0
Married	8939	0	590	3224	3490	1338	254	39	2	0	2
Not Stated	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Quebec											
Total	97421	49	4964	29135	39122	18552	4313	530	33	0	723
Single	12062	43	3085	5072	2608	976	223	35	2	0	18
Widowed	142	0	0	18	54	39	21	10	0	0	0
Divorced	875	0	5	121	355	264	115	12	2	0	1
Married	83597	6	1864	23881	36049	17249	3950	472	29	0	97
Not Stated	745	0	10	43	56	24	4	1	0	0	607
Ontario											
Total	123316	73	10074	36661	45965	24240	5506	731	35	0	31
Single	10857	72	5096	3767	1260	516	116	28	0	0	2
Widowed	156	0	10	30	61	35	16	3	0	0	1
Divorced	1132	0	15	243	447	295	110	22	0	0	0
Married	111126	1	4950	32611	44175	23389	5262	678	35	0	25
Not Stated	45	0	3	10	22	5	2	0	0	0	3
Manitoba											
Total	15989	27	2000	5016	5535	2733	586	87	1	0	4
Single	2513	27	1216	868	287	91	21	2	0	0	1
Widowed	13	0	0	3	0	2	7	0	1	0	0
Divorced	131	0	1	28	46	34	20	2	0	0	0
Married	13327	0	783	4114	5202	2604	538	83	0	0	3
Not Stated	5	0	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Saskatchewan											
Total	17057	16	2427	6238	5670	2141	481	80	4	0	0
Single	2888	16	1465	1016	280	87	21	3	0	0	0
Widowed	32	0	0	4	10	10	6	2	0	0	0
Divorced	126	0	1	31	43	31	18	2	0	0	0
Married	14006	0	959	5185	5336	2013	436	73	4	0	0
Not Stated	5	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alberta											
Total	39749	35	4470	13763	13929	6066	1284	183	13	0	6
Single	4455	31	2147	1604	520	121	27	4	1	0	0
Widowed	47	0	3	16	11	10	4	3	0	0	0
Divorced	439	0	11	119	182	98	24	5	0	0	0
Married	34154	0	2108	11744	13114	5792	1215	165	11	0	5
Not Stated	654	4	201	280	102	45	14	6	1	0	1
British Columbia											
Total	40104	28	3509	12465	14626	7658	1619	185	9	1	4
Single	5035	28	2045	1958	716	241	42	5	0	0	0
Widowed	45	0	1	2	19	13	9	1	0	0	0
Divorced	615	0	5	115	259	171	56	9	0	0	0
Married	34406	0	1457	10390	13632	7233	1512	170	9	1	2
Not Stated	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Yukon											
Total	476	0	49	157	159	98	13	0	0	0	0
Single	107	0	39	46	15	6	1	0	0	0	0
Widowed	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Divorced	6	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Married	350	0	8	106	134	90	12	0	0	0	0
Not Stated	11	0	2	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest Territories											
Total	1302	7	281	430	311	176	68	20	6	0	3
Single	441	6	210	160	46	14	3	2	0	0	0
Widowed	5	0	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
Divorced	13	0	0	0	3	9	1	0	0	0	0
Married	764	0	42	234	253	147	61	18	6	0	3
Not Stated	79	1	29	35	8	5	1	0	0	0	0

¹ The number of infants born alive excludes stillbirths.

² Data for Newfoundland not available.

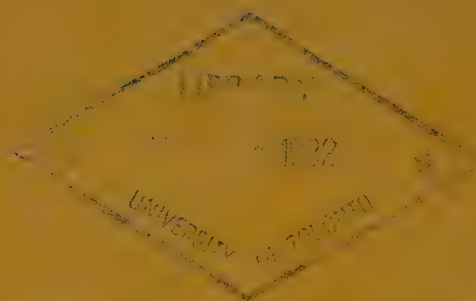
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Canadian statistical review

November 1982



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CANSIM Division

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Canadian Statistical Review

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Canadian Statistical Review Selected Recent Articles

1980

- October CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

- January Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
October Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

- April Gross Domestic Product
May An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
August List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
September Gross National Product — Second Quarter 1982
Financial Activity in Canada — First Quarter 1982
Technical Note: Consumer Credit and Mortgage Flows in the Personal Sector
(Persons and Unincorporated Business, Financial Flow Accounts)
October Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980's and 1990's

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

...	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months fo cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

vi	Financial Activity in Canada — Second Quarter 1982
1	Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
13	Section 2 Population Statistics
17	Section 3 System of National Accounts
35	Section 4 Labour
57	Section 5 Prices
67	Section 6 Manufacturing
83	Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
89	Section 8 Construction
95	Section 9 Food and Agriculture
101	Section 10 Domestic Trade
107	Section 11 External Trade
115	Section 12 Transportation
119	Section 13 Finance
129	Section 14 Selected Social Data

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Section 6, Table 11 - Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint.

The series "Newsprint, stocks end of period" D 2298 has been removed with this issue.

Section 8, Table 5 - Dwelling units under construction, all areas.

The series "Canada seasonally adjusted" D 4947 has been terminated at the source and removed with this issue.

Section 8, Table 8 - Dwelling units under construction, centres 10,000 and over.

The series "Canada seasonally adjusted" D 4902 has been terminated at the source and removed with this issue.

Section 13, Table 1 - Bank of Canada

The series "Bankers acceptances" B 208, "Foreign currency assets" B 212, "Investments in I.D.B." B 213, "All other liabilities" B 660 and "Accumulated appropriations for losses" B 622 have been terminated at the source and removed with this issue.

Section 13, Table 2 - Canadian chartered banks.

The series "Grain dealers" B 624, "Total loans" B 664 and "All other assets" B (629-630) have been terminated at the source and removed with this issue.

Financial Activity in Canada Second Quarter 1982

Overview

Demand for funds remained weak in the second quarter of 1982. Non-financial domestic sectors of the Canadian economy raised \$9083 million on conventional credit markets, representing 10.8% of Gross National Expenditure. This compared with \$8217 million so raised in the previous quarter, at 10.2%, the lowest proportion of GNE on record, but was down considerably from the second quarter of 1981 when \$22,968 million or 28.7% of GNE, was raised.

General government were the major borrowers of these funds in the second quarter, raising \$5803 million or about two thirds of the total. Non-financial private corporations' demand for funds continued to fall: they raised \$4009 million in the second quarter, down from \$5718 million in the previous quarter, and barely one third of the funds so raised in the equivalent period of 1981. The personal sector's liabilities in these instruments fell by \$1917 million. Non-residents, the near banks and trustee pension plans were the major suppliers of funds, while the chartered banks reduced their assets.

Bonds accounted for 41% of these funds, reflecting the increased relative importance of government borrowing; these latter accounted for almost two thirds of net new bond issues. Loans from sources other than the chartered banks accounted for 20% of these funds, with stocks (11%), Government of Canada Treasury bills (8%), other short-term paper (10%) and mortgages (9%) accounting for the balance.

Among factors affecting financial activity in the second quarter were: the continuing recession; the restrictive nature of the Bank of Canada's monetary policy, and the high domestic inflation and financing costs associated with it; a sharp depreciation in the external value of the Canadian dollar; low capacity utilisation ratios; poor corporate profits; lacklustre gross fixed capital formation; a substantial decline in inventory levels; and a swing of nearly \$5 billion in the provincial governments' financing requirement, to become large net borrowers.

Economic Activity

Gross National Expenditure, in constant dollars, fell 2.1% (seasonally adjusted) from the first quarter, extending the recession to four consecutive quarters, and bringing the drop to 6.2% in real economic activity since the last peak in economic activity reached in the second quarter of 1981. Unemployment reached a post-Depression high of 10.9% (seasonally adjusted) in June. Housing starts for the quarter averaged 117,000 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate), little more than half of the equivalent figure of 216,000 in the same period in 1981.

The weak economy, very low capacity utilisation ratios and very depressed corporate profits, combined to reduce gross fixed capital formation in volume. Seasonally adjusted, total capital expenditures fell 7.2% in real terms. For non-financial private corporations the actual expenditures amounted to \$9037 million. While this represented a small increase from the first quarter — when the weather reduced activity — it was down almost 20% (in current dollars) from the same period the year earlier. Those industries showing an increase in their fixed capital formation were: metal mining, mineral fuels, primary metals, paper, petroleum and coal, pipelines, communications and transportation. Coupled with a drop in inventories of a record \$3414 million, internally generated funds accounted for virtually all the financing required for the acquisition of non-financial capital. The inventory reduction was largely concentrated in the manufacturing sector.

Expenditures by persons in real terms, declined in the second quarter but rose to \$51212 million in current dollars (not seasonally adjusted). Of the latter figure, expenditures on durables — prompted by rebate programs for automobiles — amounted to \$6866 million, up from \$5127 million in the previous quarter, but remained below the \$7325 million in the second quarter of 1981. The overall weakness of consumer expenditures was reflected in the amount of consumer credit demanded: in a quarter normally showing the

largest growth of the year, there was a very small increase of \$11 million. This followed a drop of \$645 million in the first quarter, while in the second quarter of 1981, consumer credit outstanding had risen \$2020 million. In contrast, the personal saving rate remained very high at 12.1% (seasonally adjusted); however, a significant proportion of these funds are not readily accessible — notably, in the form of accrued interest in trusted pension plans, registered retirement savings plans, and life insurance policies.

The recession had a marked impact on all levels of general government. Expenditures were higher and receipts lower. While the federal government's financing requirement increased some \$737 million, to \$5891 million, from the first quarter, it was almost three times the requirement in the same period of 1981. The provincial governments' net lending of \$3215 million in the first quarter swung to a net borrowing requirement of \$1535 million in the second quarter. As a result, all general government combined to produce a net borrowing requirement of \$5823 million, or 6.9% of GNE, in the second quarter, bringing the total for the half year to \$7797 million, or 4.7% of GNE. The comparable figures for 1981 are 1.1% in the second quarter and 0.9% for the half year. During the last recession, from October 1979 to June 1980, this combined financing requirement amounted to 2.0% of GNE.

Capital Market Developments

With domestic inflationary pressures responding only very slowly to the recession, the Bank of Canada retained a tight monetary policy, with foreign exchange considerations becoming a major concern in the latter part of the quarter.

In April, the Bank reduced its holdings of Government of Canada securities by almost \$1 billion, of which \$587 million were in Treasury bills and the balance in bonds with terms to maturity of under three years. Those sales had the effect of preventing a larger drop in short-term interest rates than might otherwise have occurred. Yields on 30-day bankers' acceptances fell about 45 basis points, while those on longer dated bonds fell on the same order. In May, with interest rates on short-term instruments moving up again, the Bank increased its holdings of Treasury bills and short-term bonds to prevent too sharp a rise.

The Bank's intervention in the market was also related to considerations regarding the external value of the Canadian dollar, but these concerns became acute in June. With interest rates in the United States rising throughout the month, substantial downward pressure was exerted on the Canadian dollar. To limit the extent of drop and its associated inflationary consequences, the Bank allowed interest rates to rise. The Bank rate rose 126 basis points and the chartered banks increased their prime rate by 125 basis points, to 18.25%, after it had remained at 17% since late March. Yields on other short-term instruments also rose, but less steeply, and fell in late June, encouraging borrowers to substitute for bank loans. Yields on longer

dated instruments also rose, though inversely to the period to maturity.

The downward pressure on the Canadian dollar for most of the quarter prompted the federal government to undertake considerable borrowings in foreign currencies to augment Canada's international reserves. U.S. \$900 million was borrowed from Canadian chartered banks, U.S. \$1500 million was drawn from the line of credit with non-resident banks, and U.S. \$750 million was raised on the Eurodollar bond market. In addition, DM 200 million was borrowed on the German bond market to partly refinance the DM 400 million loan that had been borrowed originally in 1978, and became due in April. Despite these foreign currencies borrowings, Canada's international reserves fell \$27 million in the quarter. The dollar closed at 77.48 cents U.S., down from 81.49 cents U.S. at the end of March, but up from the record low of 76.80 cents U.S. reached on June 22nd.

In recent quarters, the Bank's concern for the Canadian dollar's value, vis-à-vis its United States counterpart, appears to have resulted in relatively less importance being paid to monetary aggregate targetting. June marked the eleventh consecutive month that M1 had remained below its target range. It had been moving upward in April and May, but the increase in interest rates in June led to a downturn.

However, factors other than the external value of the Canadian dollar also appear to have been taken into consideration. Among these is the increase in money velocity — at least for M1 — which is related to reduced balances the public holds in currency and demand deposits. Part of this development is a result of the growth of daily interest chequing and savings accounts, which are not included in M1. In addition, the very policy instrument designed to restrict the growth of M1 — high interest rates — has been conducive to a stronger growth of the broader monetary aggregates. Because of the greater opportunity cost of maintaining idle cash balances, the public has been reluctant to leave funds in demand deposits, earning no interest. As a result, deposits in the broader aggregates have been used increasingly for transaction purposes, undermining the formerly stable relationship between M1 and nominal Gross National Expenditure.

The weakening economy, poor profit performances, weak balance sheets and high yields on debt instruments were factors contributing to further declines in the prices of stocks in Canada. The Toronto Stock Exchange Composite Index of 300 Stocks fell 14%, closing at 1366.80, slightly above the closing low for the quarter, 1355.72, recorded on June 21st. For the second quarter running, all of the fourteen major industry indices fell.

Of the more heavily traded industries, financial services (-20%), industrial products (-18%), banks (-15%), utilities (-7%) and oil and gas (-7%) fell the most. In this environment, new equity issues amounted to only \$1328 million, a slight rise from \$1288 million in the previous quarter, but down sharply from \$2297 million

in the second quarter of 1981. Virtually all of the flow for the period under review was attributable to non-financial private corporations, with the pipeline industry accounting for the largest share.

Net new issues of marketable bonds amounted to \$4999 million, compared with \$5791 million in the previous quarter and \$4573 million in the second quarter of the year earlier. The Government of Canada (\$1011 million) and the provincial governments (\$1047 million) were the major issuers. Non-residents were the principal purchasers, acquiring 53% of the net new marketable issues. Of the total gross marketable issues by the federal and provincial governments, almost 70% had terms to maturity of five years or under, while only 13% had terms longer than ten years. None was dated longer than twenty years. On the other hand, for the first quarter since the third quarter of 1980, the Government of Canada did not issue any extendible bonds at the holder's option.

Net new bank loans fell \$1117 million, following a drop of \$565 million in the previous quarter. These declines were a stark contrast with the rapid build-up of bank loans the year earlier: in the equivalent period of 1981, bank loans increased \$11584 million. The drop in this instrument in the second quarter of 1982 reflected the reduction of the large banks' lending in Canadian dollars; their loans in foreign currency rose, however. The Schedule B banks continued to extend new loans in both Canadian and foreign currencies.

Net new mortgage loans were \$872 million, the smallest increase since the first quarter of 1972. Persons and

unincorporated businesses borrowed \$345 million in net new funds, their lowest quarterly flow since the first quarter of 1971. Non-financial private corporations borrowed \$515 million in net new mortgage funds, principally in the real estate industries. The chartered banks continued to reduce their mortgage loan portfolio, transferring the business to their mortgage loan subsidiaries. The slow growth in the mortgage market reflected both the weak housing market and substantial payments by borrowers when renewing existing mortgages.

The Government of Canada's Treasury bill liability increased \$775 million bringing the level to \$20150 million, but it remained below the peak of \$22920 million reached in October 1981, just prior to the very successful Canada Savings Bond campaign.

Short-term paper outstanding rose \$1419 million in the second quarter, compared with increases of \$630 million in the first quarter and \$1652 million in the second quarter of 1981. Non-financial private corporations were the major issuers, selling \$1036 million. The banks (\$514 million) and the near banks (\$942 million) were the principal purchasers. During April and May, the yield on 30-day bankers' acceptances remained between 110 and 160 basis points below the prime rate. However, the increase in interest rates in June lowered the differential to under 50 basis points for a short period, but by the end of the month it had widened to about 175 basis points. This differential may have been sufficient to prompt substitution for short-term bank loans.

Table I. Financial Market Summary Table

	1981				1982			1 Jan - 30 June	
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	1981	1982
Millions of Dollars									
Funds Raised in Credit Markets by:									
1. Persons and Unincorporated Business	3803	7519	3901	5895	21118	-791	-1917	11322	-2708
A) Consumer Credit	1243	2020	1253	-124	4392	-645	11	3263	-634
B) Bank Loans	2253	2288	829	4367	9737	-721	-1589	4541	-2310
C) Other Loans	-815	801	267	-257	-4	-891	-737	-14	-1628
E) Short Term Paper	1	6	10	-1	16	2	-	7	2
F) Mortgages	1120	2412	1568	1924	7024	1496	345	3532	1841
G) Bonds	1	-8	-26	-14	-47	-32	53	-7	21
2. Non-Financial Private Corporations	8848	11421	8121	6918	35308	5718	4009	20269	9727
B) Bank Loans	3387	6447	4128	3609	17571	1332	296	9834	1628
C) Other Loans	1485	760	1056	-151	3150	2071	147	2245	2218
E) Short Term Paper	-114	610	649	-181	964	250	1036	496	1286
F) Mortgages	748	767	589	-505	1599	216	515	1515	731
G) Bonds	783	1296	934	2368	5381	1234	693	2079	1927
H) Stocks	2559	1541	765	1778	6643	615	1322	4100	1937
3. Non-Financial Government Enterprises	2422	1861	1530	1489	7302	1999	1188	4283	3187
B) Bank Loans	1500	1060	-137	-872	1551	862	335	2560	1197
C) Other Loans	143	-34	-79	202	232	79	520	109	599
E) Short Term Paper	40	156	-71	-74	51	-134	12	196	-122
F) Mortgages	-2	-1	-15	-	-18	-1	-	-3	-1
G) Bonds	741	679	1832	2233	5485	1193	657	1420	1850
H) Stocks	-	1	-	-	1	-	-336	1	-336
4. General Government	2103	2167	3085	12194	19549	1291	5803	4270	7094
B) Bank Loans	-5	103	510	-471	137	-68	827	98	759
C) Other Loans	-542	439	-183	369	83	77	1941	-103	2018
D) Treasury Bills	1035	620	500	-2190	-35	-1325	775	1655	-550
E) Short Term Paper	220	108	133	150	611	240	-100	328	140
F) Mortgages	-6	-6	-6	-5	-23	-6	-6	-12	-12
G) Bonds	1401	903	2131	14341	18776	2373	2366	2304	4739
5. Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	17176	22968	16637	26496	83277	8217	9083	40144	17300
6. Rest of the World	1026	1196	152	1912	4286	-851	-490	2222	-1341
B) Bank Loans	531	15	593	1448	2587	-1205	-1271	546	-2476
C) Other Loans	219	521	396	439	1575	297	643	740	940
F) Mortgages	-	-27	-	-	-27	-	-	-27	-
H) Stocks	276	687	-837	25	151	57	138	963	195
7. Total Borrowing Excluding Domestic Financial Institutions	18202	24164	16789	28408	87563	7366	8593	42366	15959
8. Domestic Financial Institutions	3610	3518	6154	2895	16177	851	1408	7128	2259
B) Bank Loans	1276	1671	-255	713	3405	-765	285	2947	-480
C) Other Loans	588	-237	725	936	2012	4	-149	351	-145
E) Short Term Paper	293	772	1298	-1105	1258	272	471	1065	743
F) Mortgages	1	-42	32	5	-4	13	18	-41	31
G) Bonds	549	599	727	1053	2928	654	441	1148	1095
H) Stocks	903	755	3627	1293	6578	673	342	1658	1015
9. Total Funds Raised = Total Funds Supplied	21812	27682	22943	31303	103740	8217	10001	49494	18218
Funds Supplied Directly to Credit Markets By:									
10. Persons and Unincorporated Business	575	2294	2883	10699	16451	-2229	1383	2869	-846
11. Non-Financial Private Enterprises	-99	511	1050	59	1521	2114	-380	412	1734
12. Public Sector (General Government and Non-Financial Government Enterprises)	925	1059	1640	1852	5476	1684	916	1984	2600
13. Public Financial Institutions	609	718	416	807	2550	875	868	1327	1743
14. Rest of the World	1614	1796	4992	6359	14761	5608	4310	3410	9918
15. Bank of Canada	-699	1203	-679	1147	972	-243	-245	504	-488
16. Chartered Banks	9672	12990	7628	7405	37695	-3065	-2578	22662	-5643
17. Private Domestic Financial Institutions (Ex. Chartered Banks)	9215	7111	5013	2975	24314	3473	5727	16326	9200

Table II. Domestic Non-Financial Sectors Borrowing by Term

	1981				1982			1 Jan - 30 Jun	
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	1981	1982
Millions of Dollars									
Total Shorter Term ¹	7773	14280	8254	15625	45933	760	3076	22053	38
Total Longer Term	9403	8688	8383	10871	37344	7457	6007	18091	134
Total Borrowing By Domestic Non-Financial Sectors	17176	22968	16637	26496	83277	8217	9083	40144	173
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-Financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product	22.9	28.7	18.3	30.9	25.1	10.2	10.9	25.9	10

(1) Unmatured Canada Savings Bonds are Included in the Total Shorter Term.

Note: Since Financial Instruments are not Homogeneous as to Term the Table is only Indicative of Broad Tendencies.

Chart — 1
Total Borrowing by Domestic Non-financial Sectors as a Percentage of Gross National Product

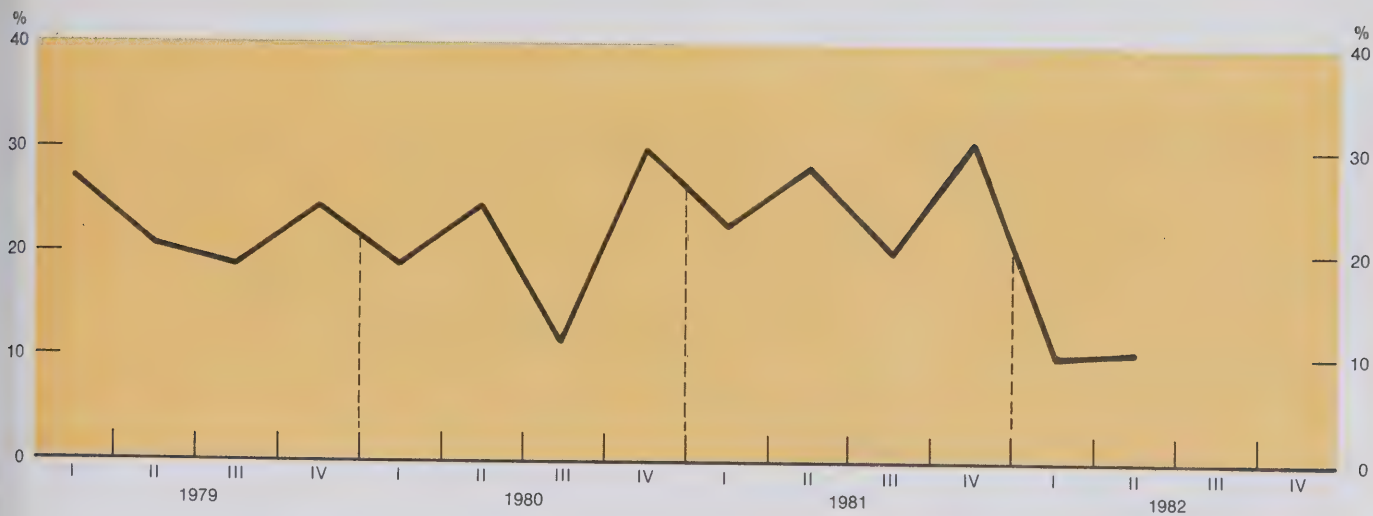
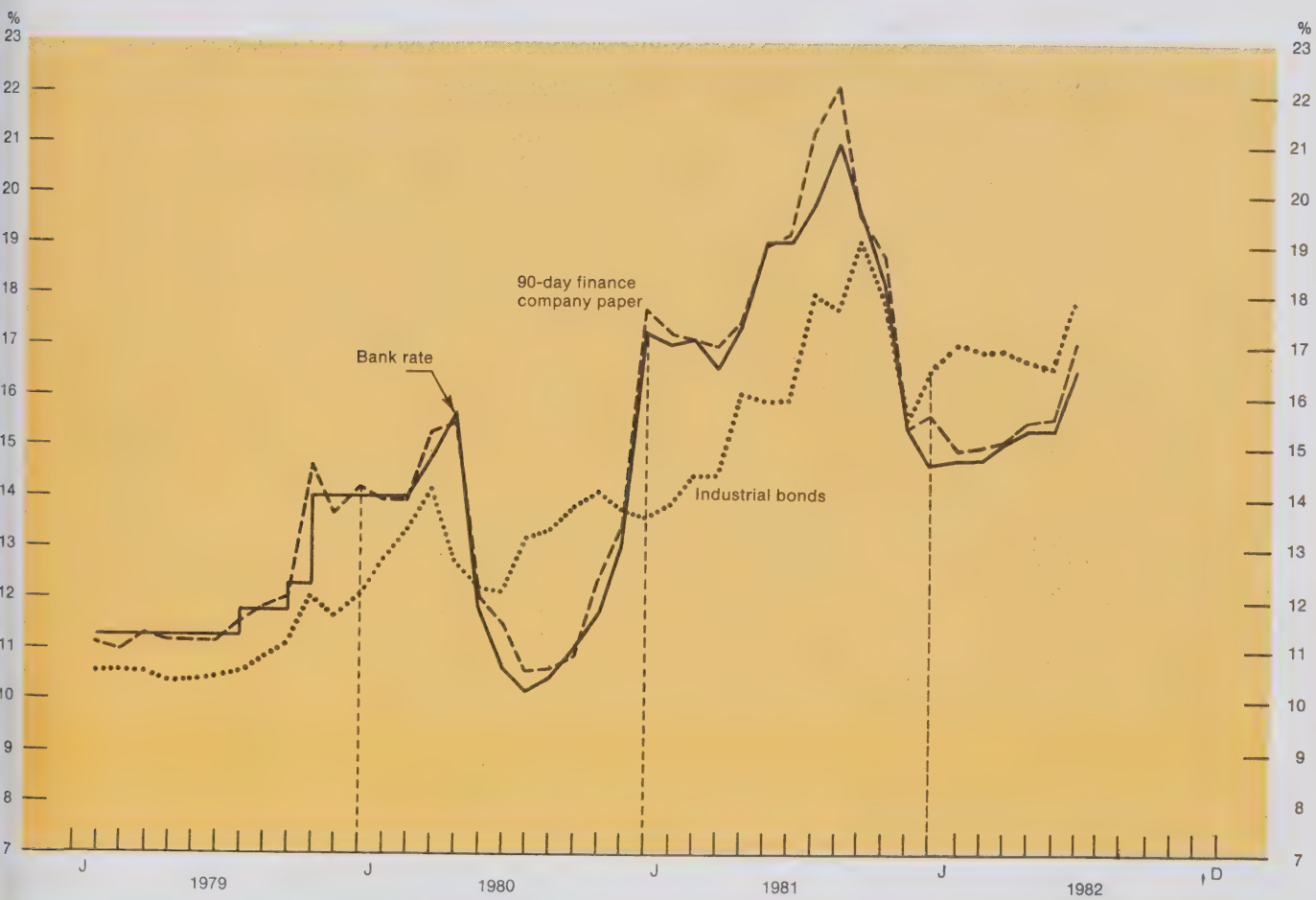
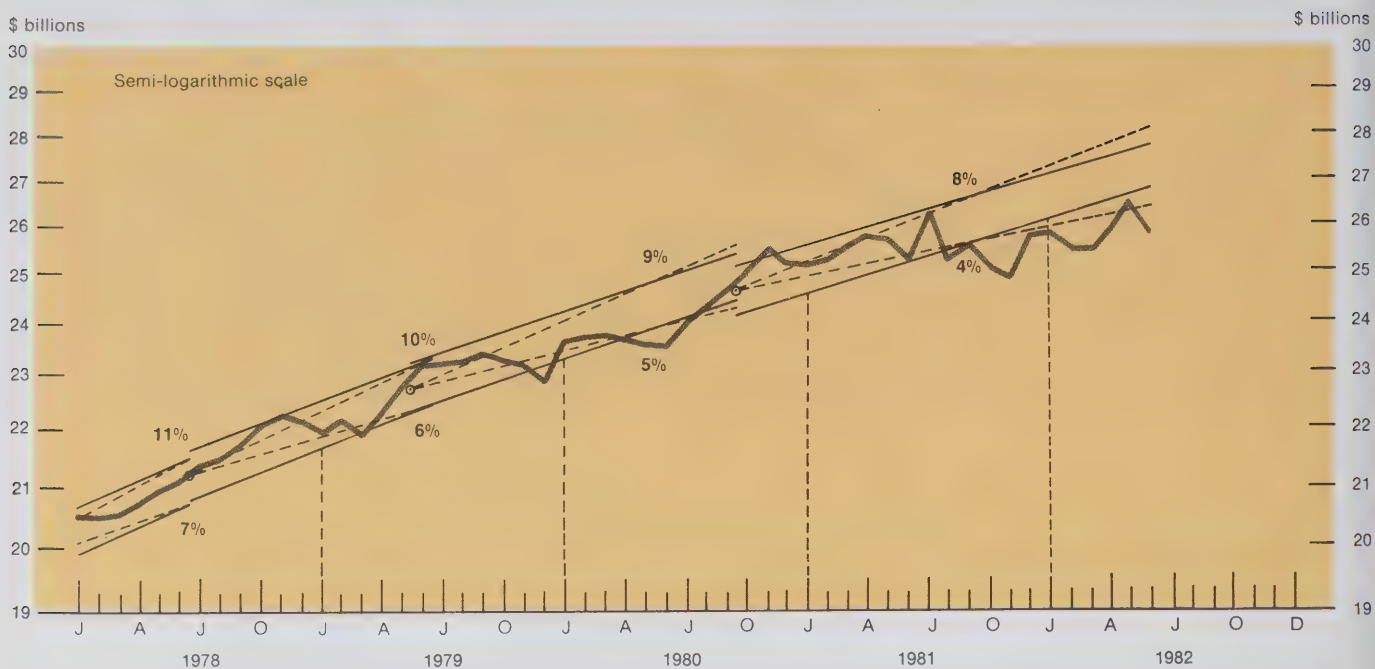


Chart — 2
Selected Canadian Interest Rates



Source: Bank of Canada Review.

\$ billions



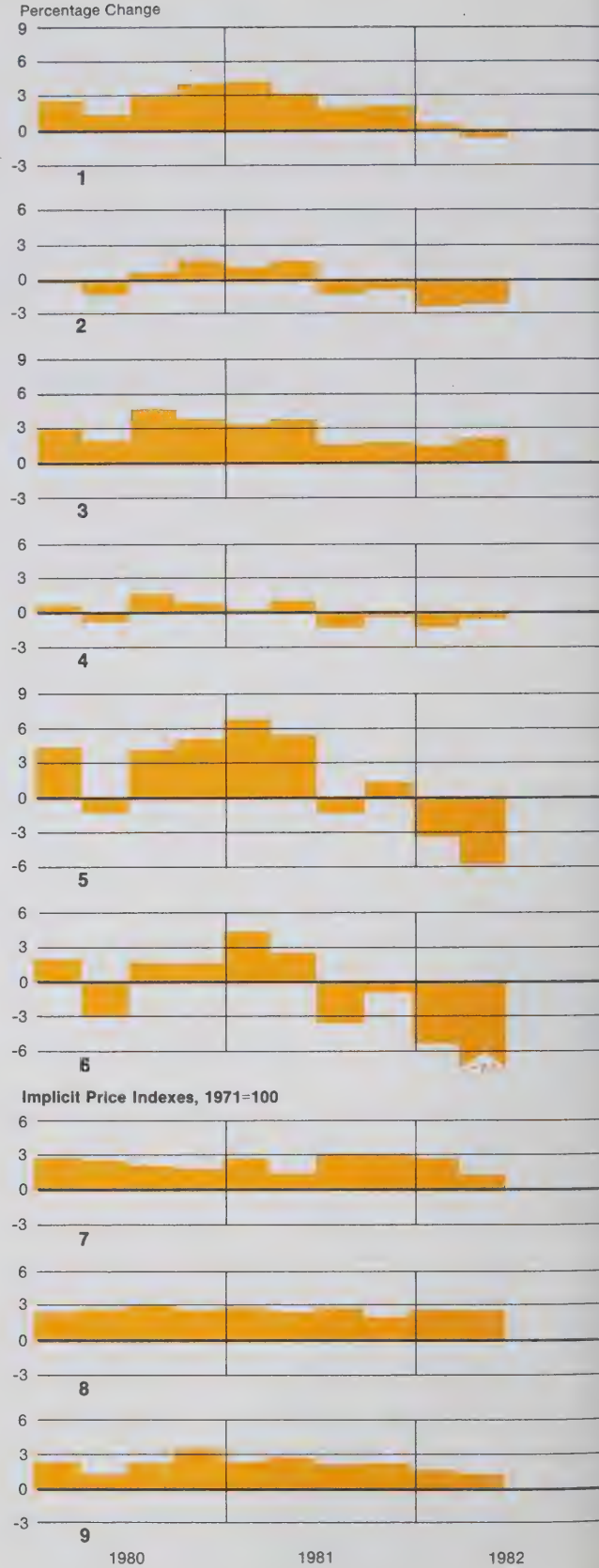
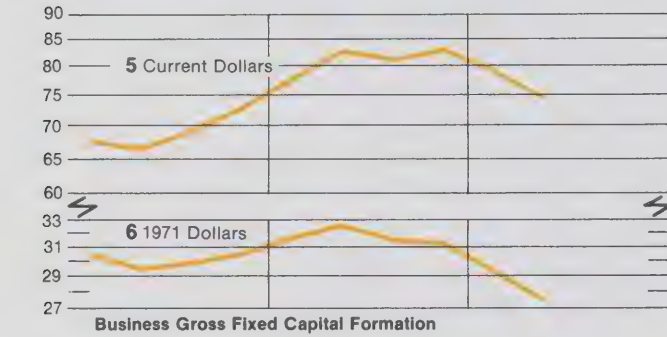
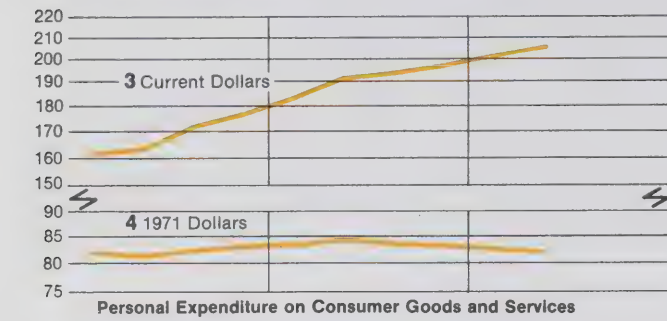
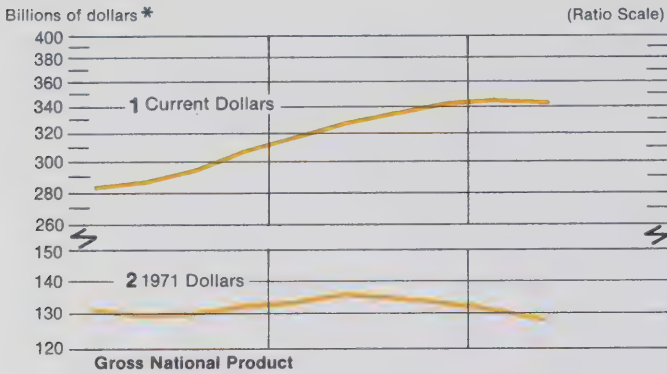
(1) Currency outside banks plus Canadian dollar demand deposits at chartered banks.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

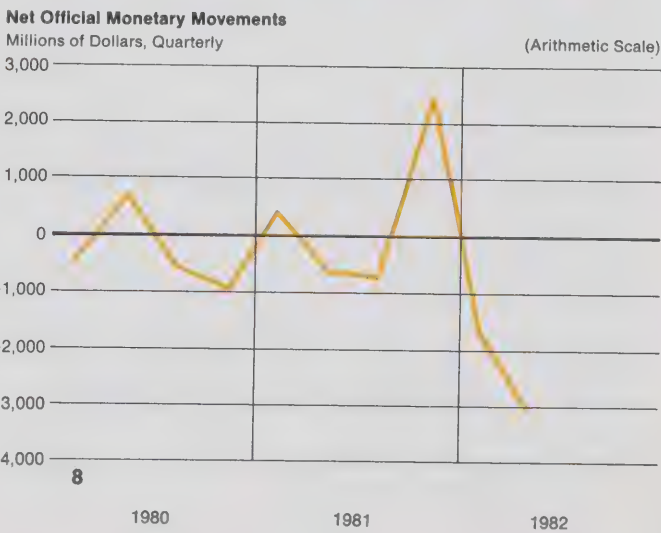
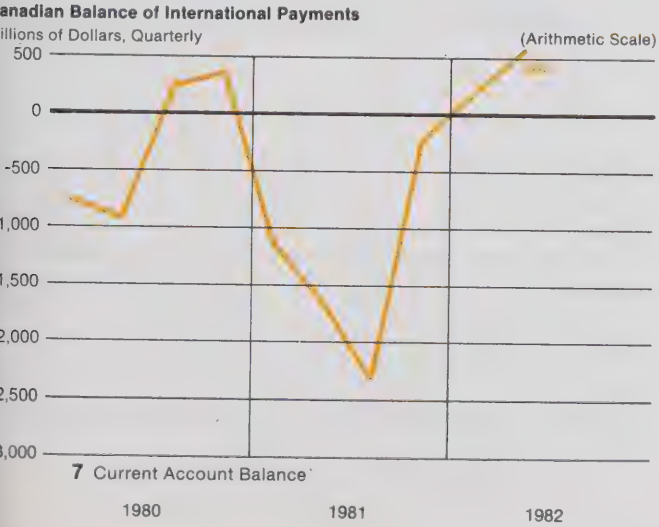
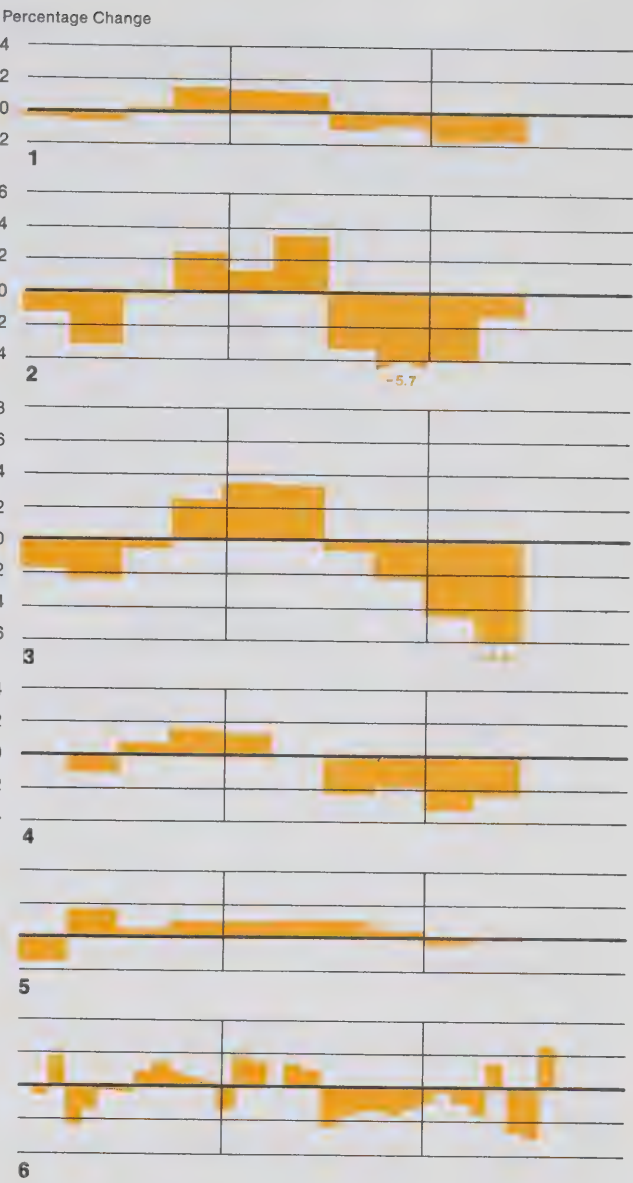
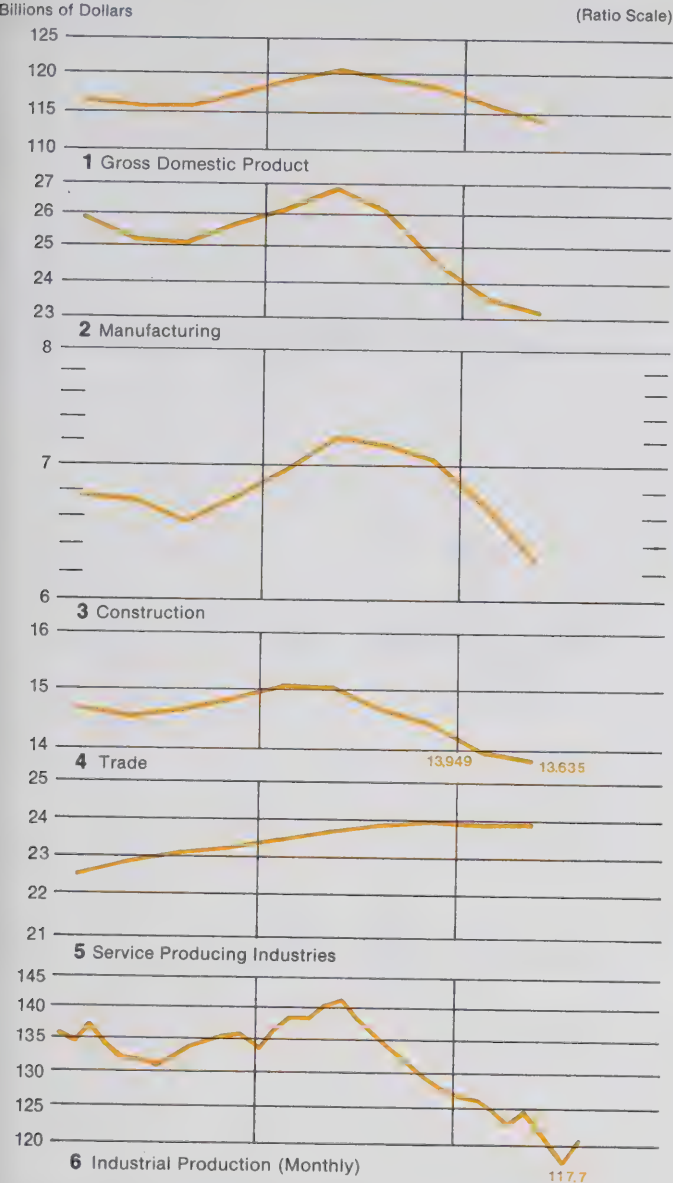
Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



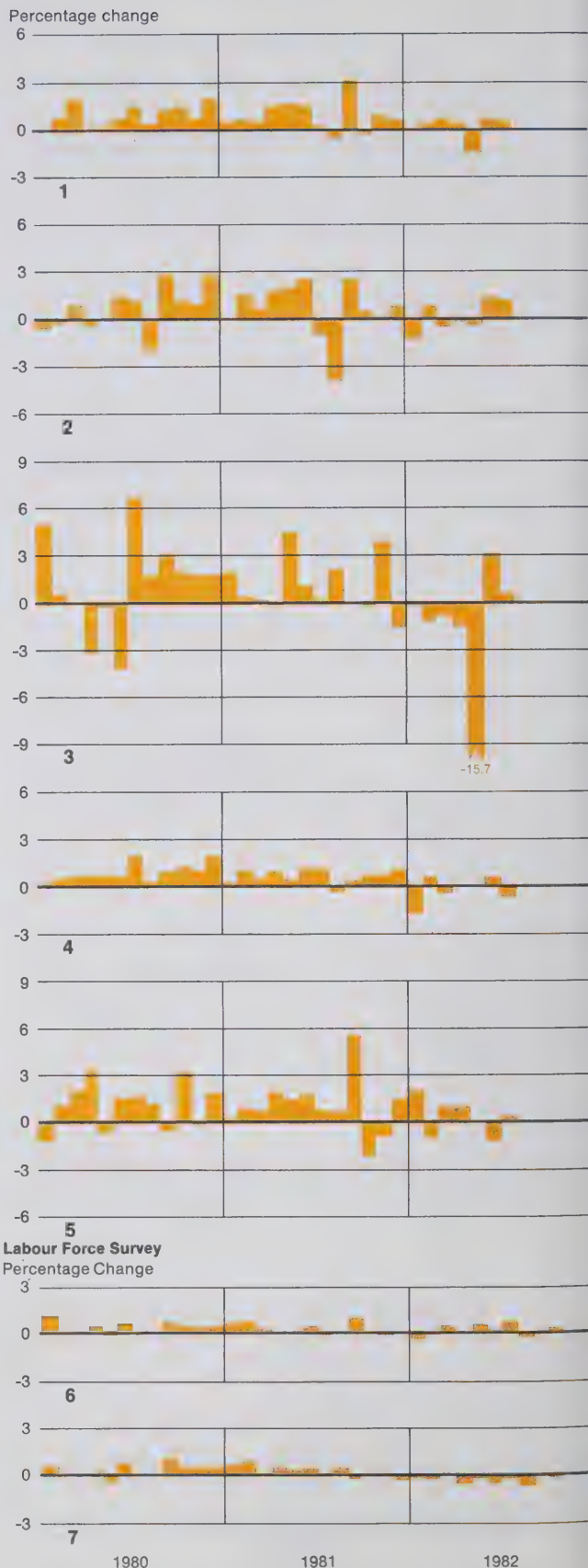
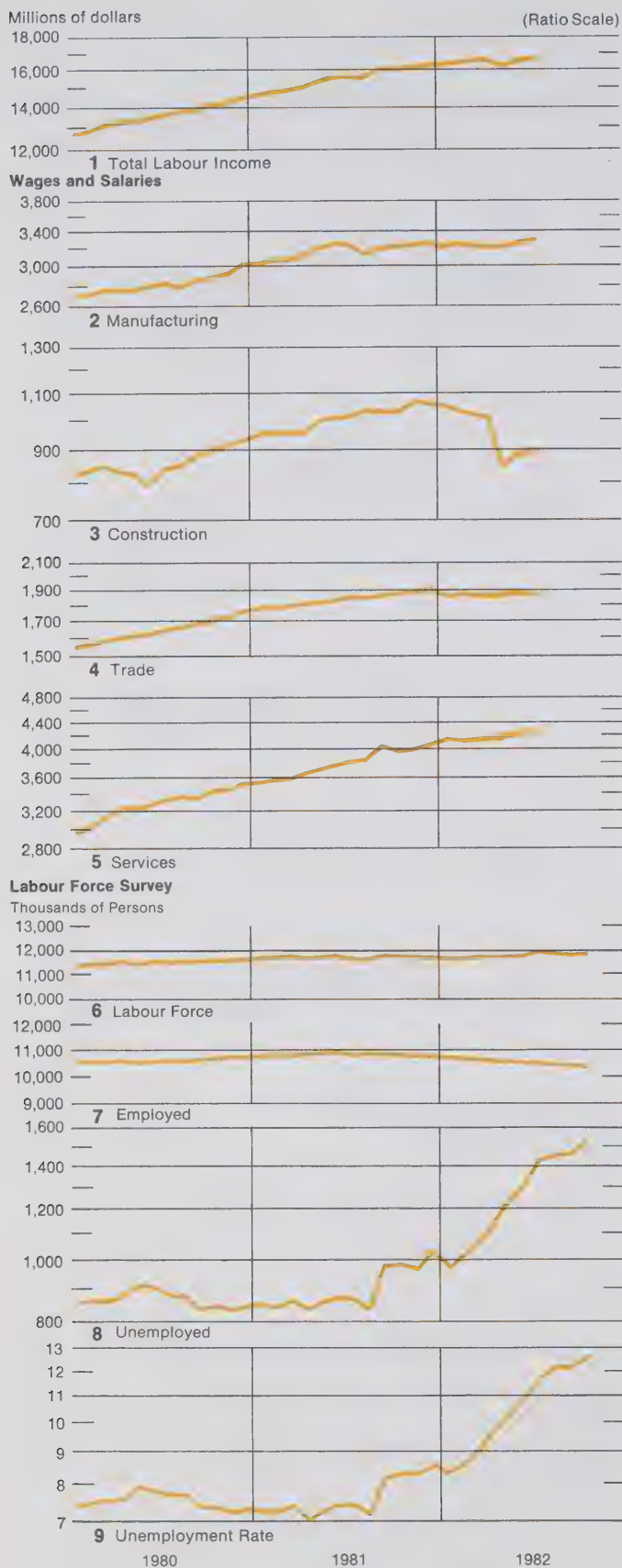
* At Annual Rates

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

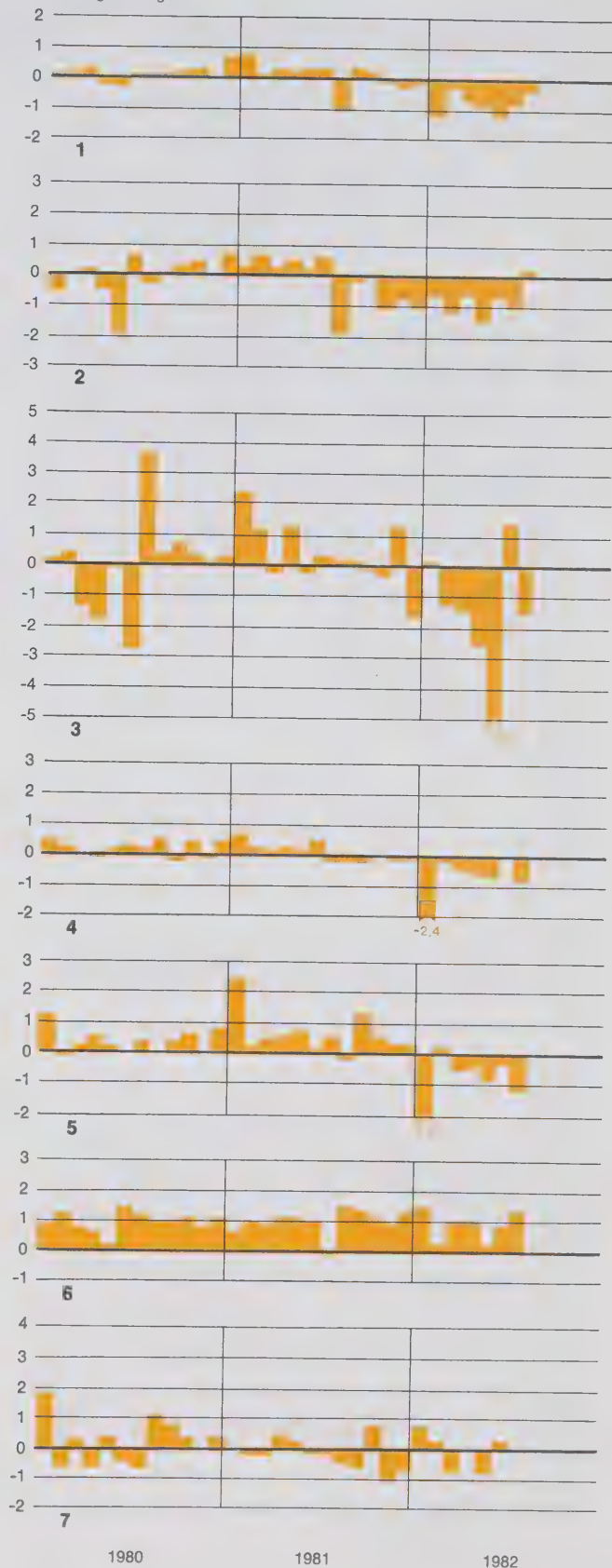
Employment Indexes, 1961=100

Indexes 1961=100

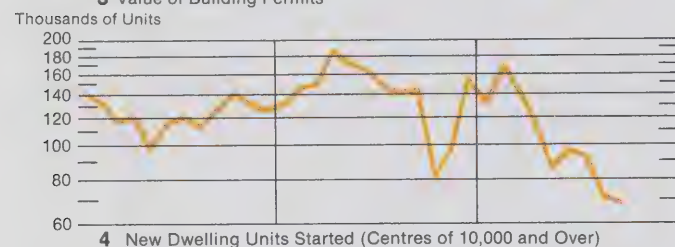
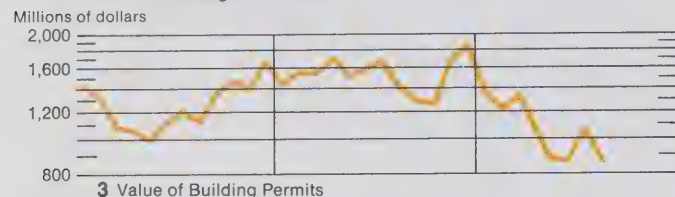
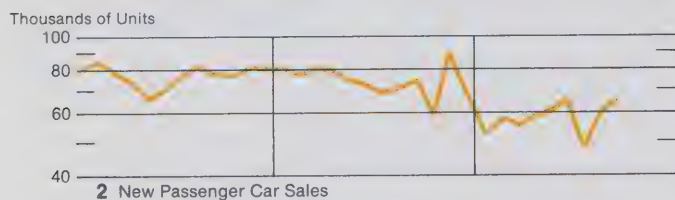
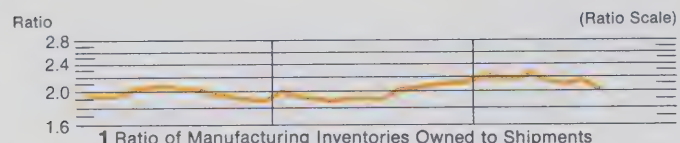
(Ratio Scale)



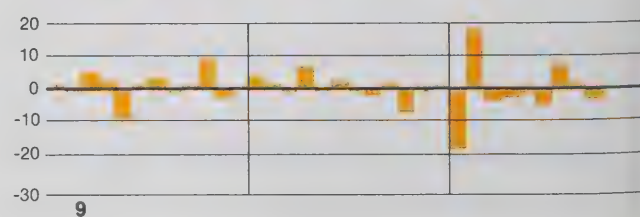
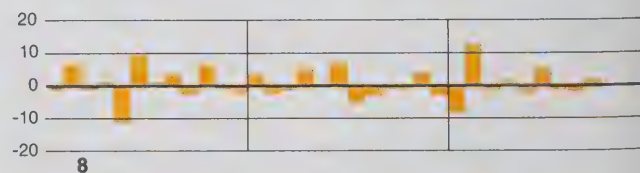
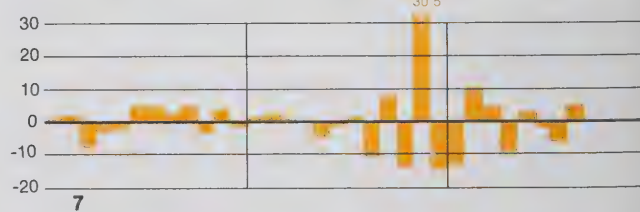
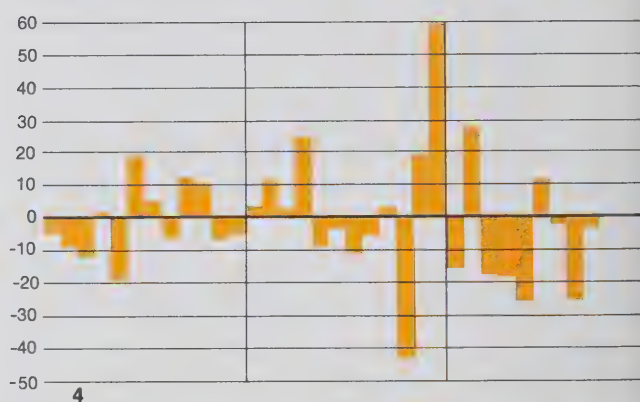
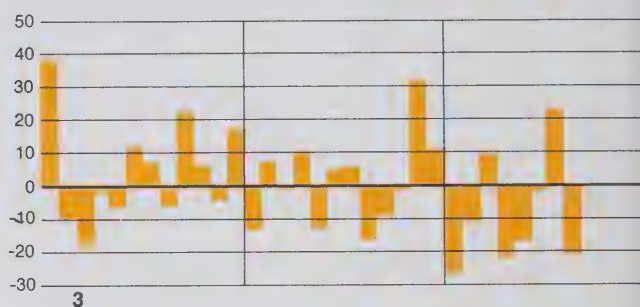
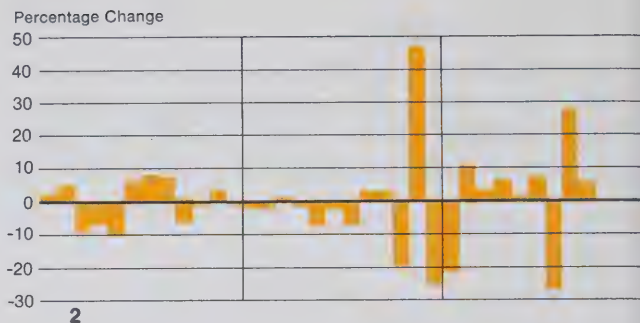
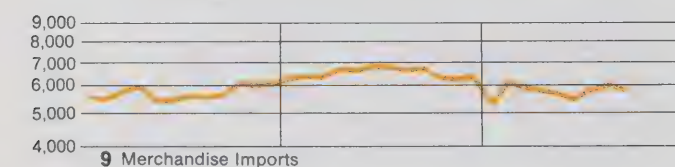
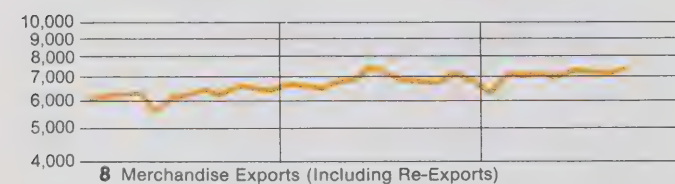
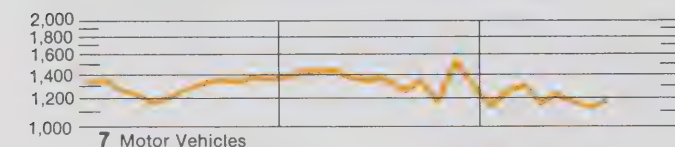
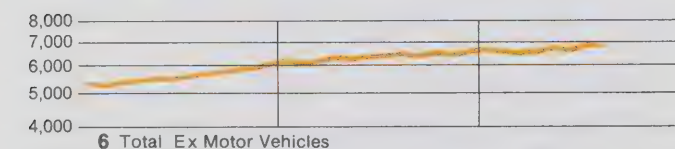
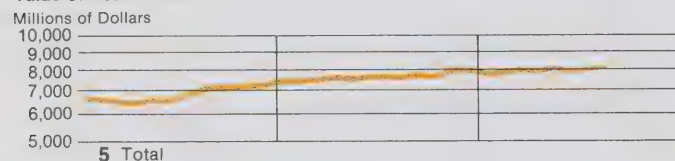
Percentage Change



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



1980

1981

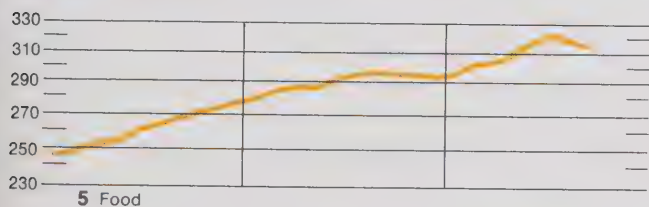
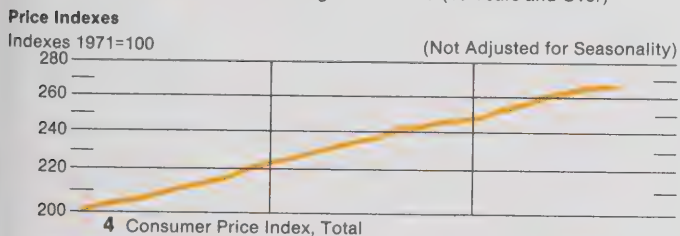
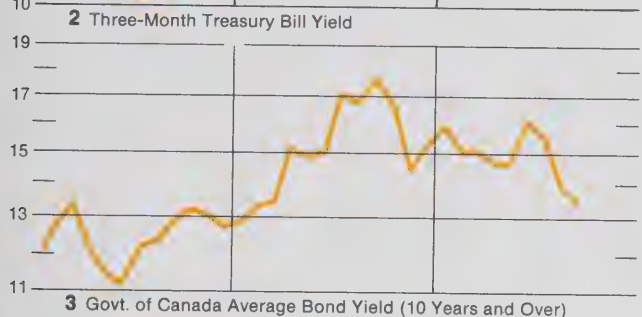
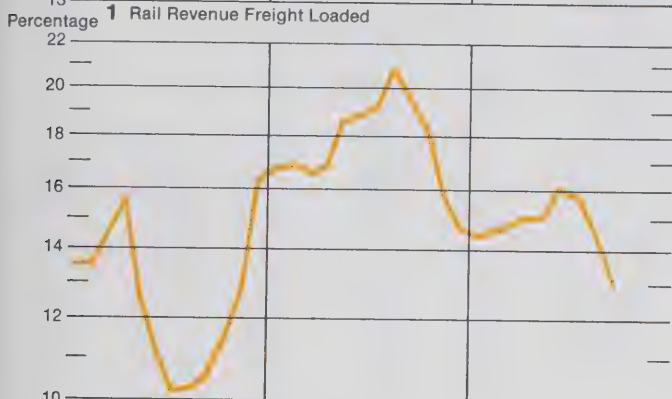
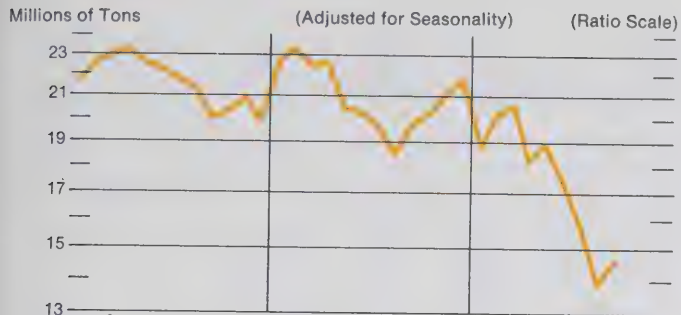
1982

1980

1981

1982

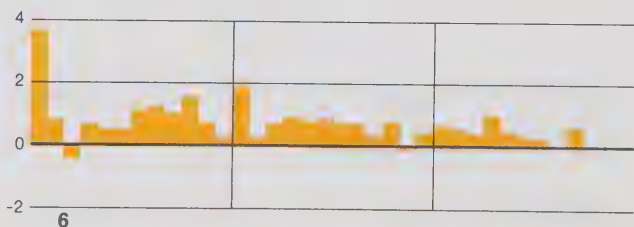
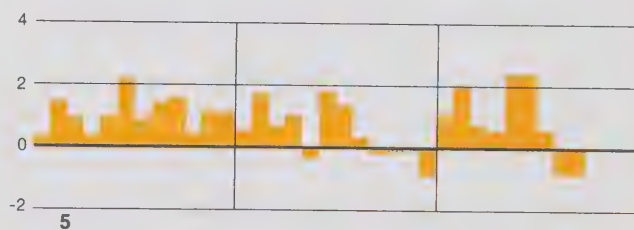
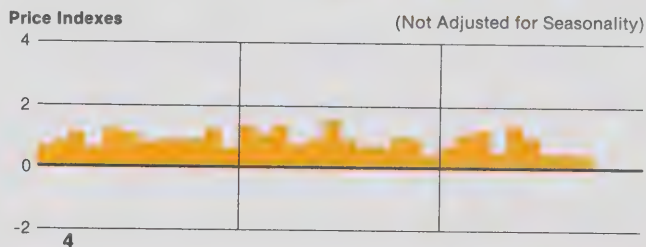
Selected Economic Indicators



1980

1981

1982



1980

1981

1982

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	1971 dollars			Total	Manu- facturing	
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)			(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1	
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6	
Percentage change from previous quarter												
1980 1	0.0	-0.2	3.0	0.5	4.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.4	-0.3	-1.2	
2	1.4	-1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-3.1	
3	3.0	0.6	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	-0.1	
4	4.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	
1981 1	4.2	1.2	3.3	0.3	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.3	
2	3.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	
3	2.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	-1.0	-3.4	
4	2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-5.7	
1982 1	0.6	-2.2	1.7	-1.1	-3.3	-5.0	2.9	2.8	1.7	-1.8	-4.0	
2	-0.5	-2.0	2.4	-0.3	-5.7	-7.1	1.5	2.8	1.5	-1.6r	-1.3	

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments									
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries				Years, quarters and months
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services	
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)									
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,348	-2,712	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,820	-2,169	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	177	-578	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,630	-9,068	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

-1.8	0.0	-1.5	-0.8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2.6	2.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	1 1980
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-772	133	606	-3	2.2	0.3	-3.9	2.3	5.8	2
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	-465	-1,164	0	2.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	3
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-718	-576	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6	3.5	3.7	4
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,572	-3,457	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1 1981
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,204	-1,822	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5	2.6	4.4	2
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,158	-722	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,696	-3,067	952	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	4
-4.4	-3.1	-0.4	-2.9	220	2,860	-3,783	0	1.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	3.0	1 1982
-5.8r	-2.2	0.1r	-2.2	588	-3,653	136	-3,023	0.4	0.0	-11.8	0.0	1.7	2

Percentage change from previous month

1.4	1.4	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.5	S 1980
0.7	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	O
0.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	-0.1	N
0.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	D
-1.4	0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	J 1981
1.9	0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	F
1.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	M
0.0	1.6	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	M
1.3	1.7	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	M
0.9	1.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	J
-2.3	0.2	-1.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	J
-1.7	-0.4	-3.8	2.2	-0.3	0.7	A
-1.4	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	5.6	S
-1.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-2.2	O
-1.6	0.9	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	N
-1.3	0.7	0.8	-1.5	1.1	1.5	D
-0.9	0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	2.1	J 1982
-0.2	0.5	0.9	-1.1	0.6	-1.0	F
-1.1	0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	M
-1.5	0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.0	1.0	A
1.5	-1.4	-0.4	-15.7	0.0	0.0	M
-2.7r	0.9	1.5	3.1	0.5	1.4	J
-3.0r	0.5	1.3	0.5	-0.6	0.2	J
2.5						A

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manufacturing	Average weekly hours in manufacturing	Ratio of manufacturing inventories owned to shipments	New passenger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Industrial composite	Manufacturing	Construction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)					\$		units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.3	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.4	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6	155.6	129.8	98.7	185.9	301.8	9.17	38.5		904,195	18,735.5	142,441

Percentage change from previous quarter

												(*)				
1980	2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	-1.0	2.10	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
	3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1	-0.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	-0.1	1.99	13.1	16.4	9.2
	4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.92	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981	1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	1.94	-0.2	0.4	7.0
	2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.94	-4.4	5.3	23.0
	3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	1.2	2.4	-0.9	2.09	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
	4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	1.6	3.6	-0.8	2.17	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982	1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	3.3	-0.1	2.20	-22.6	-17.9	32.1
	2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5	-2.6	-3.1r	-10.4r	-1.5	-1.5	2.3	-0.8	2.16	11.2	-28.7	-32.4
	3	0.8	-1.3	19.0	17.9									-5.3	-31.1	-21.6

Percentage change from previous month

1980	O	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.97	-0.1	6.6	10.1
	N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
	D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981	J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
	F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
	M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
	M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
	J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
	J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
	A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.5	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
	S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
	O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
	N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-1.0	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
	D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.7	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982	J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.4	-2.4	1.5	0.8	2.24	-21.0	26.3	-14.7
	F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
	M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	2.20	-4.0	9.8	-17.0
	A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.9	-1.5	-2.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	0.0	2.27	6.3	-21.7	-17.7
	M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2	-1.2	-0.7r	-10.5r	-0.7	-0.9r	0.3	-0.7	2.18	2.1	-16.3	-25.0
	J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9	-0.8r	-1.0	1.3r	0.0r	-0.4r	0.8r	0.3	2.16r	7.7	-0.7r	11.5
	J	0.7	-0.2	9.1	8.3	-0.4	0.2	-1.5		-1.2	1.3	0.0	2.20	-26.1	23.3r	-2.0
	A	-0.3	-0.7	3.0	3.4								2.05	28.1	-20.6	-25.2
	S	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0									6.0		-2.8
	O	0.3	-0.2	4.3	4.1											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
								Total	Food		
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
\$000,000					'000 tons	%	%	1971 = 100			
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	279,446	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981
Percentage change from previous quarter											
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	(*)	(*)	2.8	2.8	1.1	2 1980
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64	13.48	3.2	3.0	2.6	1 1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83	15.03	3.1	2.3	2.2	2
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70	17.66	3.0	2.5	2.1	3
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81	15.27	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4
-0.2	1.6	-9.2	-2.1	-8.2r	-5.2	14.83	15.06	2.5	1.9	1.4	1 1982
1.0	1.6	-2.3	5.3r	-2.4r	1.0	16.06	16.03	3.1	4.1	1.9	2
			2.8	4.5	-18.5	13.15	13.48	2.2	1.9	0.8	3
Percentage change from previous month											
0.2	1.2	-3.7	6.1	8.3	1.8	11.57	13.22	0.9	0.4	1.5	O 1980
1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J 1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9	O
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7	J 1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.5	F
0.2	-0.7	4.5	-1.2	-3.6r	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.4	M
-0.4	1.3	-9.4	1.8r	-2.9r	-3.2	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0	A
3.2	3.2	3.4	-2.1r	-1.2	4.4	15.08	14.72	1.4	2.2	0.5	M
-3.1	-3.4r	-2.1	5.5r	-4.5r	-7.2	16.06	16.03	1.0	2.2	0.3	J
2.1r	3.6r	-6.0r	-0.3r	7.9	-10.2	15.82	15.62	0.5	0.6	0.2r	J
0.7	-0.1	5.5	-0.6r	2.1	-11.9	14.42	13.96	0.5	-0.8	0.0	A
			2.0	-3.3	7.1	13.15	13.48	0.5	-0.8	0.7	S

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980 June	24,057.6	565.3	122.9	845.2	696.2	6,391.4	8,573.8	1,025.6	961.1	2,142.6	2,666.1	22.4	45.1
1981 June	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1979 Oct.	23,860.7	565.3	122.2	843.6	694.2	6,357.9	8,526.2	1,026.2	955.2	2,087.2	2,614.8	22.7	45.1
1980 Jan.	23,931.5	564.5	122.6	844.3	695.1	6,365.8	8,544.9	1,023.7	957.5	2,109.0	2,636.4	22.7	44.9
Apr.	24,003.5	564.5	122.7	844.6	695.4	6,380.3	8,560.4	1,024.5	959.6	2,130.1	2,654.2	22.4	44.8
July	24,085.8	565.7	123.0	845.6	696.5	6,397.3	8,579.0	1,025.6	961.8	2,151.4	2,672.4	22.4	45.1
Oct.	24,162.2	566.7	122.5	847.2	696.9	6,406.5	8,588.6	1,024.9	964.1	2,182.8	2,694.0	22.7	45.4
1981 Jan.	24,229.6	567.0	122.5	847.2	696.4	6,415.2	8,600.8	1,023.0	965.1	2,206.3	2,718.4	22.7	45.2
Apr.	24,295.8	567.0	122.4	847.3	695.8	6,429.5	8,613.5	1,024.2	966.3	2,227.4	2,734.0	23.0	45.6
July	24,365.0	568.5	122.6	848.3	696.7	6,441.2	8,631.0	1,027.0	969.7	2,242.6	2,748.5	23.2	45.7
Oct.	24,433.1	570.3	122.8	850.1	697.9	6,450.8	8,650.2	1,028.1	972.7	2,262.1	2,758.5	23.4	46.2
1982 Jan.	24,498.9	570.5	123.0	850.0	698.6	6,455.7	8,664.7	1,029.9	977.4	2,287.4	2,771.3	23.8	46.5
Apr.	24,560.6	569.7	122.8	851.9	699.6	6,466.1	8,683.6	1,033.3	979.8	2,306.0	2,777.2	23.8	46.7
July	24,625.0	571.7	122.9	853.7	701.8	6,472.7	8,706.5	1,036.8	982.5	2,320.1	2,785.9	23.7	46.7

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 3	32,052	4,108	649	367	481	318	568	903	2,078	14,406	387	2,891	1,692	3,204
4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747
1982 1	29,380	4,600	443	744	429	235	407	678	3,362	10,276	233	2,185	2,280	3,508
2	32,775	5,359	580	1,167	753	221	391	459	3,913	11,358	294	2,223	2,051	4,004

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 3	32,052	210	94	401	311	5,252	14,692	1,290	778	4,027	4,951	46
4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35
1982 1	29,380	91	45	335	189	5,379	12,358	1,115	499	4,458	4,866	45
2	32,773	83	36	336	182	5,334	14,772	1,249	565	5,028	5,133	55

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Destined to the labour force											Not destined to the labour force				
	Total immigration	Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 3	32,052	858	2,718	1,666	498	1,036	220	464	40	3,352	200	13,385	4,861	7,856	2,926	18,667
4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892
1982 1	29,380	956	3,538	1,597	453	1,092	208	571	33	2,875	171	14,409	4,183	3,354	4,896	14,971
2	32,773	1,086	4,085	1,662	560	1,166	164	646	52	2,976	172	15,083	4,834	3,561	5,819	17,690

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1979 3	93,884	2,397	477	3,153	2,748	25,555	31,507	4,090	4,287	9,421	9,780	134	335
4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300
4	94,900	2,590	480	2,730	2,630	23,910	31,030	4,220	4,480	11,410	11,020	130	270
1982 1	94,010	2,510	520	3,080	2,730	24,200	32,440	4,590	3,780	8,970	10,790	140	260
2	92,460	3,080	540	3,090	2,910	22,770	29,610	4,260	4,510	10,580	10,660	140	310

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1979 3	41,432	748	254	1,603	1,306	10,829	15,058	2,020	1,866	3,015	4,640	36	57
4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50
4	46,270	760	230	1,710	1,440	11,460	18,080	2,270	1,690	3,310	5,240	40	40
1982 1	44,100	960	260	1,600	1,370	10,800	17,130	2,290	1,620	2,680	5,300	30	60
2	40,940	650	250	1,500	1,270	11,850	14,080	1,790	2,200	2,960	4,320	20	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1979 3	71,843	1,424	397	2,713	2,231	20,921	24,600	2,876	2,720	6,511	7,286	70	94
4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,761	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70
4	43,320	990	200	1,480	1,270	8,440	15,560	1,680	1,890	5,320	6,350	50	90
1982 1	20,570	370	100	740	380	4,280	7,840	760	650	2,350	3,010	40	50
2	49,600	900	200	1,650	1,220	10,790	20,620	2,420	2,430	4,800	4,430	60	80

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter		Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Acc'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
	D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
	D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1980		163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981		186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality															
1981	1	43,355	424	8,835	-773	6,238	-1,041	3,012	-2,362	57,688	9,097	8,951	-867	74,869	75,910
	2	46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
	3	48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
	4	48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982	1	48,288	545	5,399	-763	7,361	-1,329	3,152	-1,309	61,344	10,498	9,985	-1,037	80,790	82,119
	2	50,071	550	5,040	-759	7,453	-1,144	3,376	-1,254	63,333	9,562	10,316	480	83,691	84,835
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	177,616	1,684	37,192	-3,624	24,272	5,084	12,872	-8,100	246,996	35,300	36,064	344	318,704	313,620
	2	184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
	3	189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
	4	194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982	1	197,780	2,068	23,112	-3,652	28,984	3,620	13,504	-3,784	261,632	40,740	40,488	1,684	344,544	340,924
	2	198,628	2,200	20,968	-3,904	29,388	3,576	13,496	-4,896	259,456	40,444	41,468	1,136	342,504	338,928

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Business ²					Government total ²		Business								
			Total	Government total ²	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	Total	Government total	Non-farm ³	Farm & grain in commercial channels ³	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services				
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1980	168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869		
1981	191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1981 1	43,326	16,807	17,405	1,775	15,630	3,230	5,561	6,839	-1,300	-299	1,084	-2,085	22,986	-25,223	868	74,869		
2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896		
3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735		
4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838		
1982 1	47,002	18,909	17,830	2,054	15,776	2,899	6,110	6,767	-2,911	-30	-811	-2,070	23,469	-24,547	1,038	80,790		
2	51,212	17,880	19,176	2,531	16,645	3,274	6,413	6,958	-4,161	39	-2,966	-1,234	26,550	-26,487	-479	83,691		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1981 1	183,424	62,860	77,776	8,960	68,816	16,304	25,568	26,944	1,096	-992	2,040	48	95,540	-101,648	-344	318,704		
2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704		
3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324		
4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620		
1982 1	200,284	72,816	79,464	10,252	69,212	14,380	27,952	26,880	-5,652	88	-5,844	104	97,300	-97,984	-1,684	344,544		
2	205,112	74,952	74,904	10,504	64,400	12,668	25,940	25,792	-12,056	100	-11,464	-692	101,988	-101,260	-1,136	342,504		

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

Year and quarter	Value of physical change in inventories																			
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation								Business						Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			Total	Government total	Business			Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels									
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction					Machinery and equipment								
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561				
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593				
1980	81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	11,243	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88	130,467				
1981	83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	11,765	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362	134,540				
Unadjusted for seasonality																				
1981 1	19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	2,980	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362	31,695				
2	21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452				
3	20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485				
4	22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908				
1982 1	19,041	6,114	6,689	769	5,920	997	2,249	2,674	-858	-10	-88	-760	7,543	-8,326	390	30,593				
2	20,404	5,533	7,054	910	6,144	1,125	2,320	2,699	-1,200	13	-992	-221	8,828	-8,976	-178	31,466				

Unadjusted for seasonality

1981 1	19,497	6,202	7,178	737	6,441	1,189	2,272	2,980	-85	-110	707	-682	7,575	-9,034	362	31,695
2	21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452
3	20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485
4	22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908
1982 1	19,041	6,114	6,689	769	5,920	997	2,249	2,674	-858	-10	-88	-760	7,543	-8,326	390	30,593
2	20,404	5,533	7,054	910	6,144	1,125	2,320	2,699	-1,200	13	-992	-221	8,828	-8,976	-178	31,465

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1981 1	83,352	22,792	31,788	3,604	28,184	6,044	10,388	11,752	808	-372	1,092	88	31,672	-36,316	-116	133,980
2	84,288	22,764	32,640	3,660	28,980	6,340	10,456	12,184	652	32	520	100	34,140	-38,004	-348	136,132
3	83,356	23,096	31,480	3,692	27,788	5,788	10,452	11,548	1,924	8	1,440	476	33,124	-37,972	-380	134,628
4	83,144	23,300	31,200	3,724	27,476	5,112	10,788	11,576	-636	36	-640	-32	32,980	-35,964	-604	133,420
1982 1	82,208	23,228	29,636	3,740	25,896	5,016	10,260	10,620	-2,160	28	-2,252	64	31,860	-33,772	-636	130,364
2	81,944	23,300	27,516	3,764	23,752	4,368	9,380	10,004	-3,868	32	-3,568	-332	33,804	-34,600	-420	127,676

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers				
						From government				Personal income
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents	
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282
1980	163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891
1981	186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1981 1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176
2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646
3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923
4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668
1982 1	48,288	545	-913	3,152	10,856	10,267	149	132	139	72,615
2	50,071	550	-1,442	3,376	10,932	10,530	172	132	143	74,464
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1981 1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892
2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284
3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204
4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272
1982 1	197,780	2,068	3,312	13,504	42,792	38,932	596	528	556	300,068
2	198,628	2,200	2,892	13,496	43,072	42,080	688	528	572	304,156

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1981 1	43,355	424	7	3,012	8,365	8,663	93	129	128	64,176
2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646
3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923
4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668
1982 1	48,288	545	-913	3,152	10,856	10,267	149	132	139	72,615
2	50,071	550	-1,442	3,376	10,932	10,530	172	132	143	74,464

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates

1981 1	177,616	1,684	5,240	12,872	33,072	33,008	372	516	512	264,892
2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284
3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204
4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272
1982 1	197,780	2,068	3,312	13,504	42,792	38,932	596	528	556	300,068
2	198,628	2,200	2,892	13,496	43,072	42,080	688	528	572	304,156

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts. For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Total personal income	Current transfers										Personal savings				
		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government									
		Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services ¹	Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³	To non-residents	Total	Excl. change in farm inventories	Value of physical change in farm inventories	Personal disposable income ⁴
D	40042	40043	40044	40045	40046	40047	40048	40049	40050	40051	40052	40053	40054	40055	40056	40057
D	40552	40283	40284	40285	40286	40287	40288	40289	40290	40291	40292	40293	40294			40295
1980	239,891	168,395	24,194	20,566	52,311	71,324	32,150	72	9,972	2,359	4,713	341	21,889	22,011	-122	195,338
1981	280,413	191,025	26,607	22,751	60,603	81,064	39,268	55	12,473	2,628	6,484	366	28,114	27,595	519	225,989
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	64,176	43,326	5,530	4,297	14,196	19,303	9,558	21	2,866	979	1,442	91	5,893	8,457	-2,564	50,752
2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147	8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541
3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506	10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782
4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108	11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914
1982 1	72,615	47,002	5,127	4,315	16,128	21,432	11,736	22	3,564	1,047	1,846	99	7,299	10,010	-2,711	56,246
2	74,464	51,212	6,866	5,422	16,275	22,649	9,326	11	3,748	589	1,721	99	7,758	8,622	-864	60,790
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	264,892	183,424	26,364	22,148	57,508	77,404	36,372	84	11,224	2,588	5,624	364	25,212			214,624
2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204	39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820
3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148	39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824
4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500	41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688
1982 1	300,068	200,284	25,196	22,700	65,768	86,620	43,076	88	13,980	2,792	7,176	396	32,276			240,132
2	304,156	205,112	25,676	22,940	67,300	89,196	46,320	44	13,340	2,768	7,004	396	29,172			241,684

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Sources of gross saving												
	Saving										Disposition of gross saving		
	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises				Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government					
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	16,973	5,893	-1,048	3,724	566	107	-2,362	-147	2,156	8,951	-867	17,405	-1,300
2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228
1982 1	15,957	7,299	-416	1,226	446	120	-1,309	-1,379	1,022	9,985	-1,037	17,830	-2,911
2	14,536	7,758	298	1,448	127	287	-1,254	-4,785	-139	10,316	480	19,176	-4,161
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	78,528	25,212	-156	15,840	1,660	500	-8,100	1,364	5,800	36,064	344	77,776	1,096
2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708
1982 1	72,128	32,276	308	5,900	1,184	560	-3,784	-6,968	480	40,488	1,684	79,464	-5,652
2	61,712	29,172	684	5,748	540	1,188	-4,896	-12,260	-1,068	41,468	1,136	74,904	-12,056

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.
For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Revenue																
Direct taxes																
Corporate and government business enterprises																
Year and quarter	Persons						Corporate and government business enterprises						Indirect taxes			
	Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal ³	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local ⁴	
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073	
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311	
1980	42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055	
1981	51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	12,445	6,809	4,679	753	204	3,250	2,350	3,326	900	1,316	259	10,966	3,919	4,013	3,034	
2	11,551	6,267	3,901	1,047	336	3,160	2,268	1,835	892	1,096	269	10,896	4,643	3,195	3,058	
3	13,612	7,660	4,975	729	248	2,649	1,902	1,980	747	783	253	11,983	5,194	3,730	3,059	
4	14,188	8,360	5,174	479	175	2,607	1,879	1,948	728	747	329	12,054	5,082	3,890	3,082	
1982 1	15,322	8,186	5,829	1,027	280	2,222	1,700	3,209	522	1,325	312	12,270	4,290	4,596	3,384	
2	13,085	7,224	4,322	1,172	367	1,874	1,427	1,877	447	921	322	11,310	4,231	3,667	3,412	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	47,680	26,608	17,508	2,780	784	13,188	9,400	8,628	3,788	3,740	944	42,764	16,564	14,008	12,192	
2	51,856	28,792	19,068	3,024	972	12,280	8,832	8,260	3,448	4,600	1,000	45,704	18,788	14,692	12,224	
3	52,760	29,964	18,792	3,012	992	11,064	7,964	9,480	3,100	3,408	1,356	47,752	20,504	15,004	12,244	
4	54,888	31,020	19,548	3,216	1,104	10,132	7,400	9,988	2,732	4,020	1,140	47,376	19,496	15,608	12,272	
1982 1	57,144	31,612	20,600	3,832	1,100	8,788	6,620	8,376	2,168	3,732	1,140	47,832	18,044	16,188	13,600	
2	59,704	33,780	21,436	3,408	1,080	7,412	5,640	8,604	1,772	3,896	1,224	47,848	17,136	17,080	13,632	

Revenue													
Investment income													
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons												
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40085	
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40323	
1980	2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653	
1981	2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	765	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	979	4	929	37	9	4,490	1,099	2,706	118	25	367	175	
2	554	6	502	37	9	4,597	1,408	2,364	129	25	483	188	
3	529	6	476	37	10	4,582	1,383	2,458	121	25	401	194	
4	566	6	512	38	10	5,217	1,459	2,841	138	25	546	208	
1982 1	1,047	6	989	41	11	5,053	1,315	2,964	104	30	435	205	
2	589	6	532	40	11	5,013	1,396	2,651	131	30	590	215	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	2,588	16	2,388	148	36	17,964	5,008	10,004	500	100	1,652	700	
2	2,608	24	2,400	148	36	18,412	5,348	9,940	500	100	1,772	752	
3	2,620	24	2,408	148	40	19,024	5,420	10,392	508	100	1,828	776	
4	2,696	24	2,480	152	40	20,144	5,620	11,140	516	100	1,936	832	
1982 1	2,792	24	2,560	164	44	20,172	5,896	10,940	448	120	1,948	820	
2	2,768	24	2,540	160	44	20,060	5,288	11,124	508	120	2,160	860	

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Revenue														
Year and quarter	Current transfers from other levels of government													
	Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals		Total revenue						
	Total	From local governments		From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local governments	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
		From Canada	From local governments											
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336
1980	32,276	12,532	82	299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590
1981	35,709	13,778	112	295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 1	7,592	3,339	18	77	2,214	1,939	5	39,981	14,440	16,584	5,480	1,978	1,120	379
2	9,728	3,517	15	133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524
3	9,088	3,274	16	47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442
4	9,301	3,648	63	38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21	74	2,420	2,139	5	44,675	15,809	18,711	6,023	2,185	1,462	485
2	10,720	3,834	18	81	4,228	2,554	5	42,913	14,606	15,471	7,892	2,600	1,762	582
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	32,832	12,604	64	344	11,776	8,024	20	157,960	58,540	60,364	24,960	8,180	4,432	1,484
2	35,828	14,032	76	332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724
3	36,496	14,020	96	256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	4,840	1,768
4	37,680	14,456	212	248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936
1982 1	36,172	14,216	72	316	12,804	8,744	20	174,040	63,336	66,744	27,332	8,928	5,780	1,920
2	39,500	15,424	84	196	13,728	10,048	20	178,516	63,092	69,460	28,224	10,232	5,568	1,940
Current expenditure														
Year and quarter	Purchases of goods and services*							Transfer payments to persons						
	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 1	16,807	4,631	1,590	5,113	4,863	2,162	31	7	8,663	4,871	2,923	95	562	212
2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210
1982 1	18,909	5,164	1,807	5,414	5,745	2,557	17	12	10,267	5,977	3,243	106	693	248
2	17,880	4,339	1,531	4,628	6,298	2,590	14	11	10,530	6,054	3,394	125	713	244
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 1	62,860	15,272	5,512	18,516	20,196	8,724	124	28	33,008	17,956	11,548	408	2,248	848
2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840
1982 1	72,816	17,828	6,304	20,344	24,172	10,356	68	48	38,932	21,604	13,112	452	2,772	992
2	74,952	18,648	6,724	21,028	24,848	10,328	56	44	42,080	23,960	13,808	484	2,852	976

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt					
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Canada Pension Plan								
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal		Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1980	7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81	
1981	8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	1,869	1,415	454	200	141	59	215	211	4	4,782	3,088	1,269	403	22	
2	2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22	
3	2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22	
4	1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23	
1982 1	1,772	1,307	465	269	207	62	296	291	5	6,092	4,105	1,495	467	25	
2	1,748	1,417	331	459	395	64	290	285	5	6,071	3,988	1,404	654	25	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	7,464	5,748	1,716	872	636	236	784	768	16	18,776	11,976	4,616	2,096	88	
2	8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88	
3	8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92	
4	7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88	
1982 1	7,092	5,340	1,752	1,156	908	248	1,096	1,076	20	23,744	15,912	5,308	2,424	100	
2	7,404	5,512	1,892	1,876	1,620	256	1,060	1,040	20	23,904	15,944	5,532	2,328	100	

Year and quarter	Current expenditure														
	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a						
	Canada to		Provinces to		Local governments to										
	Total	Provinces	Local governments	Local governments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1980	32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693	
1981	35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 1	7,592	3,339	77	2,214	1,939	18	5	40,128	17,773	13,971	5,384	2,184	597	219	
2	9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207	
3	9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213	
4	9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220	
1982 1	8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,054	20,915	15,238	6,344	2,582	715	260	
2	10,720	3,834	81	4,228	2,554	18	5	47,698	20,393	16,603	7,100	2,615	732	255	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 1	32,832	12,604	344	11,776	8,024	64	20	156,596	65,304	56,432	22,784	8,812	2,388	876	
2	35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828	
3	36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852	
4	37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880	
1982 1	36,172	14,216	316	12,804	8,744	72	20	181,008	77,200	62,312	27,140	10,456	2,860	1,040	
2	39,500	15,424	196	13,728	10,048	84	20	190,776	82,344	66,292	27,764	10,428	2,928	1,020	

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Saving						Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total			Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103	
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40337	40338	40339	40340	40341	
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342	
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	-147	-3,333	2,613	96	-206	523	160	1,265	218	448	506	93	
2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97	
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101	
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105	
1982 1	-1,379	-5,106	3,473	-321	-397	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108	
2	-4,785	-5,787	-1,132	792	-15	1,030	327	1,540	260	553	615	112	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	1,364	-6,764	3,932	2,176	-632	2,044	608	5,060	872	1,792	2,024	372	
2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388	
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404	
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420	
1982 1	-6,968	-13,864	4,432	192	-1,528	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432	
2	-12,260	-19,252	3,168	460	-196	2,640	920	6,160	1,040	2,212	2,460	448	
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation						Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)					Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals			
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174	
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412	
1980	8,346	1,008	3,162	3,674	502	-6,175	-10,153	1,028	78	-130	2,105	897	
1981	9,326	1,029	3,612	4,155	530	-4,025	-7,979	1,997	-865	-425	2,378	869	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	1,476	-20	631	745	120	-358	-3,095	2,430	-143	-233	523	160	
2	2,275	326	825	994	130	-896	-2,193	-460	509	-6	937	317	
3	2,923	376	1,143	1,265	139	-1,504	-1,048	-997	-115	-89	516	229	
4	2,652	347	1,013	1,151	141	-1,267	-1,643	1,024	-1,116	-97	402	163	
1982 1	2,024	286	793	815	130	-1,916	-5,141	3,215	-543	-419	747	225	
2	2,570	359	998	1,069	144	-5,815	-5,886	-1,577	338	-47	1,030	327	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 1	7,968	124	3,388	3,932	524	-1,544	-6,016	2,336	268	-784	2,044	608	
2	9,428	1,292	3,532	4,068	536	-1,184	-6,820	2,868	-424	-128	2,424	896	
3	9,752	1,308	3,704	4,216	524	-5,336	-7,744	1,060	-1,552	-400	2,384	916	
4	10,156	1,392	3,824	4,404	536	-8,036	-11,336	1,724	-1,752	-388	2,660	1,056	
1982 1	10,340	1,360	4,148	4,256	576	-11,360	-14,220	2,424	-1,692	-1,672	2,920	880	
2	10,604	1,424	4,240	4,356	584	-16,704	-19,636	1,140	-1,436	-332	2,640	920	

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation			
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government			
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8
1981 1	220.1	178.1	192.2	252.1	226.2	275.8	244.7	248.6	258.8	204.7
2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7
1982 1	243.6	192.0	204.7	283.3	249.0	313.5	268.1	274.1	287.4	220.3
2	250.3	193.6	208.3	292.1	257.6	321.7	272.2	279.1	293.2	223.4
Gross fixed capital formation										
	Business				Exports of goods and services		Deduct: imports of goods and services			Gross national expenditure
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment	Total	Of which: merchandise	Total	Of which: merchandise		
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625	
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7	
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3	
1981 1	244.2	269.8	246.1	229.3	301.7	312.7	279.9	290.4	237.9	
2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5	
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1	
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8	
1982 1	267.3	286.7	272.4	253.1	305.4	310.1	290.1	295.9	264.3	
2	271.1	290.0	276.5	257.8	301.7	303.6	292.7	295.6	268.3	

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.
For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
1981 1	74,869	867	-9,097	-698	3,136	69,077	318,704	-344	-35,300	-2,888	13,248	293,420
2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,790	1,037	-10,498	-788	3,495	74,036	344,544	-1,684	-40,740	-3,248	14,720	313,592
2	83,691	-480	-9,562	-959	4,693	77,383	342,504	-1,136	-40,444	-3,868	18,736	315,792

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter		Gross domestic product	Transportation, Communication and other utilities												
			Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade		
													Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
D	D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105
D	D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933
1980		116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3
1981		119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981	1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9
	2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4
	3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4
	4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3
1982	1	27,833.9	227.1	166.9	21.1	796.2	5,851.0	1,413.0	4,285.9	1,681.9	1,357.7	1,194.9	3,125.1	1,331.9	1,793.1
	2	28,773.0	682.0	113.1	51.8	730.6	5,996.3	1,567.8	4,058.9	1,747.9	1,367.8	876.9	3,496.3	1,383.9	2,112.4
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6
	2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4
	3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1
	4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9
1982	1	116,076.8	3,107.2	675.5	159.1	3,171.1	23,527.9	6,713.4	16,791.8	7,085.5	5,466.3	3,991.7	13,949.3	5,655.8	8,293.5
	2	114,143.8	3,091.1	538.1	163.4	2,924.6	23,201.5	6,317.9	16,407.1	6,835.5	5,445.8	3,870.6	13,635.4	5,332.4	8,303.0
Special industry groupings															
Year and quarter		Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries				
D	D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139				
D	D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973				
1980		15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3				
1981		15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981	1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3				
	2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6				
	3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2				
	4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7				
1982	1	3,942.4	5,982.4	2,023.0	7,842.1	9,670.1	18,163.8	23,066.5	4,767.4	2,931.3	2,919.8				
	2	3,908.4	6,067.5	2,100.4	7,603.8	10,018.6	18,754.4	23,935.2	4,837.8	2,989.9	3,006.4				
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981	1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8				
	2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4				
	3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2				
	4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2				
1982	1	15,826.8	23,881.5	8,272.9	30,690.7	41,346.1	74,730.7	97,160.7	18,916.0	11,908.1	11,619.8				
	2	15,644.7	23,895.5	8,324.7	29,996.7	40,107.1	74,036.8	95,130.9	19,013.0	11,637.4	11,564.1				

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.4	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	135.9	34.6	115.8	55.2	104.3	82.5	117.8	103.7
M	135.8	29.2	97.7	82.8	103.8	87.4	113.5	94.8
A	138.1	152.0	75.3	71.7	95.5	93.1	98.3	85.7
M	139.1	139.3	55.9	139.1	94.9	84.3	105.6	76.3
J	137.4	12.3	71.6	210.9	88.2	59.6	113.1	68.1
J	127.8	43.8	76.9	237.0	74.1	35.4	106.3	56.7
A	131.7	78.2	64.4	213.8	78.6	33.2	113.9	78.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	139.7	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	139.7	114.0	109.6	106.0	101.6	82.0	112.6	97.9
M	138.8	115.2	87.3	117.6	101.4	85.8	111.2	88.9
A	137.7	115.1	84.0	117.8	95.5	88.2	98.5	84.0
M	137.6	115.4	79.1	109.3	96.1	82.1	109.2	76.0
J	136.0	113.5	78.0	105.3	87.2	56.8	116.5	63.6
J	134.2	112.8	82.3	110.1	79.2	42.5	111.6	66.1
A	135.0	111.6	70.3	115.1	79.9	36.4	116.9	81.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Primary metal industries
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.6	113.7	130.5	150.8	106.6	114.0	103.5	118.3	119.3	115.2	136.4	149.3	125.6
M	128.9	117.6	136.8	141.9	98.6	114.4	101.1	107.9	123.9	111.1	133.9	153.7	115.9
A	122.9	113.8	128.0	144.5	88.2	105.4	91.9	88.3	118.6	107.9	126.4	153.1	110.7
M	124.9	126.5	129.5	137.6	97.5	98.0	88.3	88.8	120.9	100.3	126.9	149.2	108.5
J	130.1	139.3	133.7	148.0	93.8	105.9	108.2	102.6	123.8	105.8	129.9	147.6	103.1
J	102.4	121.7	42.4	111.1	85.8	81.2	87.0	89.0	95.7	68.4	108.6	121.8	77.3
A	114.1	128.2	105.9	124.2	112.4	89.8	108.5	111.3	107.4	90.2	118.2	130.2	90.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.0	121.1	119.1	134.4	103.0	107.1	100.7	106.3	113.5	107.7	131.4	148.0	117.8
M	122.5	122.6	120.2	131.5	97.9	108.2	99.7	101.1	114.7	102.5	126.4	149.2	105.7
A	120.6	117.0	114.4	136.4	97.7	104.6	98.6	94.7	113.3	106.3	122.2	147.5	104.7
M	123.5	124.1	116.7	132.2	103.4	98.8	97.2	101.6	119.8	97.9	125.3	147.6	107.3
J	121.4	123.3	123.3	138.7	86.8	106.2	95.2	95.9	116.0	101.2	122.9	144.6	101.6
J	118.4	123.2	98.3	138.7	100.0	96.9	95.6	99.1	112.0	94.3	120.0	142.6	93.6
A	122.3	122.7	114.9	142.1	100.0	94.1	106.6	99.7	111.8	96.0	123.1	142.7	98.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Construction industry	Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machin-eries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Trans- portation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non- metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscel- laneous manufac- turing industries	Total		Transp.	Storage	Commun.	
D	144397	144403	144405	144411	144418	144422	144423	144429	144431	144432	144433	144439	144441	
D	144225	144231	144233	144239	144246	144250	144251	144257	144259	144260	144261	144267	144269	
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2	
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4	
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5	
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9	
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3	
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5	
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8	
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3	
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3	
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3	
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2	
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6	
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4	
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7	
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0	
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8	
D	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7	
1982 J	108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	95.6	167.9	121.7	100.5	213.2	
F	122.4	197.3	119.2	124.7	94.0	80.0	159.4	132.1	98.7	172.8	131.3	108.1	219.8	
M	131.0	182.9	134.8	119.3	90.4	77.6	165.0	142.7	95.8	169.2	135.1	114.4	218.4	
A	113.6	176.6	139.8	112.2	100.3	66.3	145.7	129.8	103.2	163.4	132.2	115.4	216.9	
M	106.7	174.4	142.6	117.5	111.1	69.4	154.3	130.5	103.5	159.0	132.7	144.9	217.2	
J	117.8	157.9	148.0	120.3	119.1	81.4	159.1	145.9	115.1	160.5	138.5	155.9	222.2	
J	93.9	129.4	98.3	93.9	97.7	82.6	124.2	121.4	117.8	154.3	132.4	150.4	213.7	
A	104.6	129.6	114.3	103.0	113.1	84.2	136.3	130.1	116.8	156.2	133.8	126.3	219.0	
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9	
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3	
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7	
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9	
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8	
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8	
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5	
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6	
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8	
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7	
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1	
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2	
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1	
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7	
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5	
D	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9	
1982 J	122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	115.5	166.8	135.7	118.0	217.0	
F	119.8	185.7	113.5	117.5	110.8	77.6	150.3	132.2	115.6	166.4	135.7	136.4	219.7	
M	124.2	169.0	116.8	113.6	107.5	77.2	153.6	137.6	113.4	166.3	137.3	136.0	219.0	
A	114.4	170.2	128.0	114.4	106.5	70.6	141.6	133.1	115.3	164.3	132.5	120.2	218.2	
M	108.5	170.4	135.2	118.8	110.6	76.1	148.5	134.6	103.8	162.7	131.4	139.2	216.7	
J	109.8	148.2	133.5	116.4	103.7	82.3	153.2	133.5	105.1	161.0	130.4	141.9	218.3	
J	106.0	148.5	133.0	112.5	98.5	78.5	145.7	131.9	104.4	158.6	127.8	133.6	216.5	
A	107.3	153.7	149.9	114.5	104.9	80.7	150.2	132.8	100.8	158.5	128.0	137.0	217.6	

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980	170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981	175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981 J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982 J	231.6	120.3	121.0	119.8	164.2	147.3	116.0	147.9	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
F	223.2	130.1	134.6	126.8	164.5	149.2	119.8	147.1	176.7	246.0	111.0	139.9
M	198.8	132.1	134.0	130.7	164.7	149.8	120.8	147.9	171.8	246.6	110.6	141.0
A	180.6	137.5	129.6	143.2	162.0	150.6	119.6	148.7	178.4	244.8	110.7	148.4
M	156.1	145.5	139.2	150.1	163.2	151.2	116.5	149.7	197.0	244.5	110.9	154.0
J	143.0	144.8	136.0	151.2	163.9	150.9	111.2	150.7	206.0	244.7	111.2	159.6
J	138.9	131.1	117.6	140.7	162.9	142.1	84.4	151.2	216.4	243.7	110.2	158.7
A	140.5	133.6	122.5	141.6	163.4	140.1	79.6	150.8	217.4	243.0	110.3	156.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981 J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982 J	187.5	142.4	140.3	143.9	165.7	148.7	111.4	148.4	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
F	180.8	144.0	140.1	146.8	164.8	148.2	111.6	147.9	190.4	245.9	111.1	146.9
M	177.6	140.3	133.1	145.5	164.6	148.6	111.5	148.6	187.7	246.3	110.8	149.0
A	182.1	138.9	129.7	145.6	162.8	149.1	111.7	149.4	188.7	246.7	110.7	150.5
M	177.5	140.6	132.6	146.4	163.9	148.5	110.3	149.8	188.4	245.7	110.6	149.9
J	169.8	137.6	127.6	144.8	162.7	148.2	110.6	149.7	191.1	245.1	110.6	146.2
J	167.5	134.9	123.4	143.1	161.8	147.7	110.7	149.5	188.7	243.5	110.2	146.5
A	165.5	135.3	124.4	143.1	163.1	147.5	110.8	149.6	191.1	241.5	110.6	145.3

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.5	108.7	143.6	130.7	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.2	139.3	118.7	147.7	138.4	124.9	129.0	126.3
M	132.9	132.0	139.4	116.6	148.9	137.9	126.4	130.1	127.7
A	132.2	124.5	137.7	121.8	149.2	140.9	125.9	122.1	123.7
M	136.9	123.9	139.1	120.3	152.0	141.8	127.2	125.8	124.1
J	140.6	125.8	141.6	114.2	153.2	139.7	127.4	134.0	126.3
J	142.8	102.0	130.6	100.2	146.7	129.8	119.2	110.3	94.7
A	142.2	111.9	133.5	109.5	146.9	135.0	117.2	121.5	106.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.5	123.4	150.9	143.3	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.3	140.6	123.0	151.1	143.3	123.7	126.4	121.7
M	135.2	124.8	139.6	121.2	150.7	142.0	124.5	126.3	118.8
A	135.3	122.9	138.5	120.2	149.7	140.6	124.8	121.5	119.7
M	135.3	124.8	138.3	119.5	149.9	140.5	124.5	125.0	122.1
J	135.4	121.4	136.8	117.0	149.0	138.6	124.6	125.1	117.9
J	136.2	117.7	134.9	114.3	147.8	136.3	124.9	122.6	114.3
A	136.6	120.7	135.7	115.5	148.2	137.1	125.2	124.2	120.5

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,260	25,005	-745	23,469	24,547	-1,078	20,373	17,005	3,368	3,096	7,542	-4,446	
2	27,415	26,948	467	26,550	26,487	63	22,446	17,887	4,559	4,104	8,600	-4,496	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,160	24,940	220	24,325	24,496	-171	20,508	16,962	3,546	3,817	7,534	-3,717	
2	26,341	25,753	588	25,497	25,315	182	21,536	16,839	4,697	3,961	8,476	-4,515	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	389	1,479	-1,090	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-312
2	980	1,263	-283	295	2,611	-2,316	1,166	890	276	1,663	3,514	-1,851	-322
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	950	1,272	-322	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-285
2	926	1,274	-348	314	2,745	-2,431	1,097	824	273	1,624	3,327	-1,703	-306

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ^a	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	791	458	333	340	63	277	139	143	-4	312	-252
2	865	461	404	400	72	328	143	143	—	322	-246
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	835	444	391	411	71	340	139	143	-4	285	-230
2	844	438	406	395	74	321	143	143	—	306	-221

^aAs used in national income and expenditure accounts. ^aTrade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ^aTax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,655	16,239	-584	2,684	-3,268	1,238	1,027	211	235	-24	7,055	7,427	-372	449	-821
2	17,199	18,501	-1,302	2,113	-3,415	1,375	1,132	243	197	46	8,519	6,993	1,526	2,249	-723

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds				
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro-vincial³	Municipal	Corpo-ration⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro-vincial³	Municipal	Corpo-ration⁴	Total
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005
1980	585	-3,150	987	498	-2	1,483	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,241	1,442	259	2,102	5,044
1981	-4,600	-5,900	-1,181	437	-2	-746	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,845	6,316	423	4,472	13,056
1981 1	410	-1,460	-464	90	-1	-375	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	517	1,629
2	-3,305	-980	-476	186	—	-290	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	893	2,095
3	-375	-1,800	94	19	-1	112	187	36	-2	25	246	200	2,023	—	621	2,844
4	-1,330	-1,660	-335	142	—	-193	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,441	6,488
1982 1	-1,875	1,325	-220	11	-2	-211	373	-83	2	53	345	870	2,112	248	1,302	4,532
2	-75	-725	-36	45	-2	7	153	-43	-9	19	120	1,260	1,135	203	971	3,569
Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions			Export credits	Other long-term	Total long-term capital	
	Govern-ment of Canada²	Pro vincial³	Munic- ipal	Corpo- ration⁴	Total		Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments					
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687		
1980	-275	-1,068	-362	-677	-2,382	3,733	-7	-194	20	-519	37	-1,186	105	907		
1981	-448	-1,002	-231	-1,270	-2,951	11,372	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-829	1,943	558		
1981 1	-76	-131	-43	-204	-454	1,454	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-54	-486		
2	-142	-215	-50	-323	-730	1,831	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-391	-44	-3,551		
3	-112	-210	-31	-140	-493	2,597	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	920	1,624		
4	-118	-446	-107	-603	-1,274	5,490	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	1,121	2,971		
1982 1	-143	-277	-50	-178	-648	4,229	31	-10	5	-133	5	-201	1,437	4,602		
2	-214	-233	-54	-409	-910	2,779	-77	-4	4	-44	1	-609	80	1,337		
Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:			
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Canadian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Net errors and omis-sions	Allo-cation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714
1980	1,406	-489	-60	171	542	-164	70	-79	751	-2,878	-730	177	-578	217	-542	-738
1981	17,965	-6,736	1,401	164	-2	760	471	-86	543	592	15,072	15,630	-9,068	210	382	1,044
1981 1	5,912	-1,331	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	300	6,058	5,572	-3,457	210	-314	714
2	8,098	-1,242	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-237	6,755	3,204	-1,822	—	-637	-3
3	2,726	-1,960	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,343	-466	1,158	-722	—	-126	-619
4	1,229	-2,203	1,046	188	-148	213	107	-167	-412	2,872	2,725	5,696	-3,067	—	1,459	952
1982 1	1,686	-1,316	-525	-6	28	-24	46	54	-130	-1,555	-1,742	2,860	-3,783	—	-1,668	—
2	-2,098	-489	-549	-50	-87	-618	-15	8	243	-1,335	-4,990	-3,653	136	—	-27	-3,023

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	183.8	40.6	339.9	255.9	3,125.5	5,103.6	493.0	414.4	1,292.4	1,586.7	12,890.1
S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,509.0	5,943.9	559.6	459.4	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.8	38.1	376.3	274.3	3,529.5	6,011.0	573.9	467.2	1,628.0	1,877.7	15,043.5
A	212.6	38.8	380.5	278.9	3,542.0	6,104.2	572.3	495.4	1,621.9	1,882.6	15,192.2
M	217.5	41.0	386.4	289.4	3,571.4	6,131.0	588.1	492.7	1,639.7	1,897.5	15,318.6
J	237.9	46.2	402.5	306.2	3,668.2	6,294.4	614.3	504.9	1,699.5	1,935.9	15,773.3
J	231.0	48.5	405.0	305.6	3,606.7	6,265.9	600.5	481.9	1,702.7	1,796.6	15,507.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	171.1	36.7	329.4	245.0	3,100.2	5,068.4	482.8	408.9	1,265.8	1,599.4	12,774.6
S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.5	284.4	3,582.5	6,071.9	577.3	482.8	1,635.7	1,894.8	15,228.2
M	219.8	42.0	391.8	288.3	3,597.6	6,119.9	587.5	487.0	1,662.0	1,885.1	15,342.2
A	220.8	41.6	389.6	291.4	3,576.5	6,166.5	583.6	507.4	1,673.3	1,892.2	15,408.3
M	215.9	39.9	380.3	285.3	3,527.3	6,085.0	584.0	482.8	1,640.0	1,874.0	15,178.7
J	225.6	42.7	388.9	293.4	3,558.5	6,119.2	594.0	477.4	1,660.2	1,889.2	15,311.0
J	213.9	44.5	391.5	292.6	3,597.5	6,209.4	592.5	477.7	1,666.8	1,834.8	15,381.1

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	208.9	140.3	395.7	2,816.2	963.9	1,471.2	1,649.7	878.6	3,186.1	1,179.5	12,890.1	994.9	13,885.0
S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	132.9	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	877.3	1,639.6	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,110.8	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.8	16,021.2
M	97.5	117.0	502.6	3,193.6	888.1	1,659.1	1,849.5	1,088.2	4,160.2	1,477.7	15,043.5	1,191.3	16,234.8
A	114.9	107.8	473.1	3,208.2	917.8	1,715.7	1,871.4	1,097.3	4,208.8	1,477.2	15,192.2	1,202.8	16,394.9
M	145.6	129.9	482.3	3,236.0	872.7	1,741.7	1,889.4	1,100.1	4,244.7	1,476.2	15,318.6	1,212.9	16,531.5
J	179.7	140.5	481.1	3,314.7	965.9	1,792.4	1,920.9	1,112.1	4,342.8	1,523.1	15,773.3	1,248.8	17,022.1
J	215.5	138.3	473.8	3,293.0	986.2	1,801.8	1,871.7	1,117.0	4,053.7	1,556.4	15,507.3	1,227.1	16,734.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 A	128.7	123.7	390.1	2,786.2	856.1	1,436.2	1,663.1	878.0	3,368.0	1,144.5	12,774.6	985.0	13,759.6
S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,044.0	1,677.1	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,092.6	1,422.6	15,228.2	1,206.1	16,434.3
M	141.5	138.1	504.0	3,220.7	1,035.7	1,701.3	1,878.2	1,088.2	4,134.2	1,500.3	15,342.2	1,214.9	16,557.1
A	148.1	135.2	487.6	3,216.9	1,019.5	1,744.1	1,877.3	1,094.8	4,174.5	1,510.4	15,408.3	1,219.7	16,628.0
M	146.7	135.2	485.1	3,201.2	859.0	1,733.3	1,877.3	1,095.9	4,172.0	1,473.0	15,178.7	1,201.5	16,380.2
J	152.7	123.2	466.4	3,248.0	885.8	1,734.3	1,886.0	1,098.9	4,228.9	1,486.8	15,311.0	1,212.2	16,523.1
J	151.8	126.0	462.9	3,289.2	890.1	1,748.2	1,873.6	1,102.1	4,237.7	1,499.6	15,381.1	1,217.6	16,598.7

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 N	18,119	11,531	10,743	787	6,589	63.6	6.8
D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
J	18,587	12,388	11,002	1,386	6,198	66.7	11.2
A	18,613	12,296	10,907	1,388	6,317	66.1	11.3
S	18,634	11,887	10,544	1,343	6,747	63.8	11.3
O	18,653	11,905	10,517	1,388	6,748	63.8	11.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 N		11,625	10,787	838		64.2	7.2
D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9
J		11,990	10,577	1,413		64.5	11.8
A		11,950	10,494	1,456		64.2	12.2
S		11,932	10,474	1,458		64.0	12.2
O		11,971	10,450	1,521		64.2	12.7

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 N	10,743	6,448	4,295	2,605	1,393	1,211	8,139	5,055	3,084
D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
J	11,002	6,553	4,449	2,776	1,481	1,295	8,226	5,072	3,153
A	10,907	6,472	4,435	2,695	1,432	1,263	8,212	5,040	3,172
S	10,544	6,227	4,317	2,299	1,211	1,088	8,245	5,016	3,229
O	10,517	6,176	4,341	2,291	1,195	1,096	8,226	4,980	3,245
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	4
1980 N	10,787	6,483	4,304	2,699	1,450	1,249	8,088	5,033	3,055
D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200
J	10,577	6,228	4,349	2,381	1,237	1,144	8,196	4,991	3,205
A	10,494	6,149	4,345	2,327	1,202	1,125	8,167	4,947	3,220
S	10,474	6,141	4,333	2,345	1,218	1,127	8,129	4,923	3,206
O	10,450	6,121	4,329	2,337	1,214	1,123	8,113	4,907	3,206

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 N	787	433	354	357	200	157	430	233	196
D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
J	1,386	809	578	677	398	279	709	410	299
A	1,388	789	600	606	353	253	782	436	346
S	1,343	768	575	554	317	238	788	451	337
O	1,388	814	573	573	333	240	815	482	333
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 N	838	475	363	382	219	163	456	256	200
D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310
J	1,413	844	569	629	375	254	784	469	315
A	1,456	884	572	618	375	243	838	509	329
S	1,458	892	566	605	364	241	853	528	325
O	1,521	944	577	620	375	245	901	569	332

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 N	63.6	77.5	50.3	64.7	68.8	60.6	63.3	80.6	47.0
D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
J	66.7	80.8	53.0	76.8	82.4	71.0	63.4	80.3	47.5
A	66.1	79.6	53.0	73.5	78.4	68.6	63.7	80.0	48.3
S	63.8	76.6	51.5	63.7	67.2	60.0	63.8	79.7	48.9
O	63.8	76.5	51.7	64.0	67.3	60.6	63.8	79.5	49.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 N	64.2	78.3	50.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.1	80.6	46.6
D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
J	64.5	77.7	51.9	66.9	70.7	63.1	63.7	80.0	48.5
A	64.2	77.1	51.8	65.6	69.3	61.8	63.8	79.7	48.7
S	64.0	77.0	51.5	65.8	69.6	61.9	63.5	79.5	48.4
O	64.2	77.3	51.6	66.1	70.0	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 N	6.8	6.3	7.6	12.1	12.6	11.5	5.0	4.4	6.0
D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	11.2	11.0	11.5	19.6	21.2	17.7	7.9	7.5	8.7
A	11.3	10.9	11.9	18.4	19.8	16.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
S	11.3	11.0	11.8	19.4	20.7	17.9	8.7	8.3	9.5
O	11.7	11.7	11.7	20.0	21.8	18.0	9.0	8.8	9.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 N	7.2	6.8	7.8	12.4	13.1	11.5	5.3	4.8	6.1
D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8
J	11.8	11.9	11.6	20.9	23.3	18.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
A	12.2	12.6	11.6	21.0	23.8	17.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
S	12.2	12.7	11.6	20.5	23.0	17.6	9.5	9.7	9.2
O	12.7	13.4	11.8	21.0	23.6	17.9	10.0	10.4	9.4

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 N	11,531	212	52	365	286	2,971	4,334	489	439	1,093	1,289
D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
J	12,388	248	59	392	317	3,089	4,693	511	482	1,205	1,391
A	12,296	239	57	390	312	3,054	4,673	510	479	1,196	1,387
S	11,887	225	54	374	301	2,959	4,498	502	467	1,170	1,336
O	11,905	222	54	373	296	2,968	4,511	500	466	1,166	1,347
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 N	11,625	215	53	369	290	2,994	4,367	489	445	1,103	1,302
D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347
J	11,990	223	54	373	296	2,967	4,550	495	461	1,174	1,359
A	11,950	220	52	375	291	2,964	4,541	497	458	1,174	1,361
S	11,932	221	53	372	291	2,967	4,538	502	462	1,182	1,348
O	11,971	219	54	371	291	2,977	4,545	501	464	1,177	1,357

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980 N	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 N	10,743	186	45	329	257	2,683	4,088	462	421	1,057	1,215
D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
J	11,002	210	52	342	275	2,656	4,226	472	451	1,109	1,207
A	10,907	201	51	345	272	2,618	4,199	464	449	1,102	1,206
S	10,544	187	48	328	261	2,548	4,037	459	439	1,072	1,165
O	10,517	182	48	326	257	2,547	4,025	457	438	1,069	1,168
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 N	10,787	189	47	331	258	2,689	4,094	461	424	1,064	1,227
D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180
J	10,577	186	47	321	254	2,515	4,090	456	431	1,080	1,171
A	10,494	181	45	326	250	2,494	4,052	451	427	1,077	1,172
S	10,474	180	46	322	248	2,523	4,034	456	431	1,076	1,167
O	10,450	177	47	321	248	2,518	4,013	453	433	1,070	1,164

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 N	787	25	6	37	30	288	246	26	18	36	74
D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
J	1,386	38	6	50	42	433	467	39	31	95	184
A	1,388	38	6	45	39	435	474	46	29	94	181
S	1,343	38	6	46	39	411	461	43	28	98	171
O	1,388	40	6	47	40	422	486	44	28	97	178
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 N	838	26	6	38	32	305	273	28	21	39	75
D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167
J	1,413	37	7	52	42	452	460	39	30	94	188
A	1,456	39	7	49	41	470	489	46	31	97	189
S	1,458	41	7	50	43	444	504	46	31	106	181
O	1,521	42	7	50	43	459	532	48	31	107	193

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 N	63.6	52.1	57.1	57.8	55.5	61.0	66.0	64.9	61.9	70.6	63.5
D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	59.8	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
J	66.7	59.5	63.8	61.0	59.9	62.5	69.9	66.8	66.5	72.9	65.9
A	66.1	57.2	62.1	60.5	58.7	61.8	69.5	66.5	66.0	72.2	65.6
S	63.8	53.8	59.0	58.0	56.6	59.8	66.8	65.3	64.4	70.5	63.2
O	63.8	52.9	58.8	57.8	55.7	60.0	66.9	65.1	64.2	70.1	63.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 N	64.2	53.0	58.2	58.5	55.9	61.5	66.5	64.9	62.9	71.2	64.2
D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9
J	64.5	53.5	58.7	58.0	55.8	60.0	67.8	64.6	63.7	71.1	64.4
A	64.2	52.6	56.5	58.2	54.8	59.9	67.6	64.8	63.2	70.9	64.4
S	64.0	52.7	57.6	57.7	54.7	60.0	67.4	65.4	63.6	71.2	63.7
O	64.2	52.1	58.7	57.4	54.7	60.1	67.5	65.1	63.9	70.8	64.1

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980 N	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 N	6.8	12.0	12.5	10.0	10.5	9.7	5.7	5.4	4.1	3.3	5.7
D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
J	11.2	15.4	10.8	12.7	13.2	14.0	10.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	13.2
A	11.3	16.0	11.0	11.6	12.6	14.3	10.1	8.9	6.1	7.9	13.1
S	11.3	16.9	11.2	12.4	13.1	13.9	10.3	8.5	6.0	8.4	12.8
O	11.7	18.1	10.7	12.6	13.3	14.2	10.8	8.7	6.0	8.3	13.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 N	7.2	12.1	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.2	6.3	5.7	4.7	3.5	5.8
D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4
J	11.8	16.6	13.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	10.1	7.9	6.5	8.0	13.8
A	12.2	17.7	14.2	13.1	14.1	15.9	10.8	9.3	6.8	8.3	13.9
S	12.2	18.6	13.4	13.4	14.8	15.0	11.1	9.2	6.7	9.0	13.4
O	12.7	19.2	12.7	13.5	14.8	15.4	11.7	9.6	6.7	9.1	14.2

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

						Benefits data						
						Type of benefits paid						
Year and month	Claims data			Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Type of benefits paid					
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received				Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands									
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 S	10,383	558	188	2,359	120.36	283,870	244,339	11,581	19,651	1,163	44	7,092
O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,151	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,178	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918
M	10,711	1,101	265	4,793	141.71	670,722	595,098	14,148	25,604	1,241	10,664	19,556
J	10,908	1,033	309	4,868	141.89	674,408	605,958	14,606	27,151	1,879	440	16,020
J	11,065	1,016	326	4,418	142.46	611,198	550,111	13,462	26,760	1,343	110	10,017
A	11,014	1,071	276	5,039	143.66	712,310	651,776	13,597	28,108	1,554	80	9,128

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217
2	100	90	72	97	154	117
3	74	86	59	72	104	75

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.
Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing														
	Total ^a	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied industries
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615
1980	8,975.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0
1981	8,872.5	349.5	0.3	580.7	4,638.4	271.8	38.3	42.9	14.7	29.3	1.2	28.5	1,303.0	22.3	655.7
1980 J	817.0	—	—	34.6	243.9	6.2	1.3	—	—	14.1	—	—	11.4	2.6	33.9
J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7
S	817.4	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9
O	779.5	61.7	—	16.5	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4
N	466.1	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9
1981 J	351.5	49.5	—	12.9	144.9	17.6	—	2.3	0.3	—	—	—	12.9	0.1	56.6
F	698.4	52.8	—	17.6	145.1	18.1	8.2	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	7.8	1.8	43.9
M	773.3	52.0	—	27.9	163.1	7.4	13.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	—	1.1	13.6	3.1	40.6
A	562.7	49.7	—	17.1	163.7	12.7	16.8	9.4	4.2	—	0.2	1.3	4.7	5.7	30.6
M	457.0	44.1	—	56.8	169.0	11.8	—	8.8	0.3	—	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.6	31.1
J	493.5	36.8	0.3	35.5	187.2	41.1	—	7.5	0.3	—	—	14.4	16.2	0.6	20.6
J	1,769.9	29.6	—	51.5	955.6	48.8	—	6.5	0.3	—	—	1.4	614.9	0.8	194.8
A	1,685.3	11.7	—	88.6	1,283.8	39.1	—	1.1	0.3	5.9	—	1.2	563.6	1.3	219.9
S	684.9	7.6	—	115.9	464.6	35.4	—	1.1	0.3	10.3	—	0.6	12.8	3.3	6.4
O	654.8	6.1	—	82.6	434.4	17.3	—	1.0	1.2	3.8	—	—	13.9	0.8	4.1
N	545.9	5.7	—	47.8	416.3	12.1	—	—	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.5	11.4	0.4	3.7
D	195.3	3.9	—	26.5	110.7	10.4	—	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	13.6	1.8	3.4
1982 J	152.1	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1
F	205.7	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5
M	300.1	—	—	3.9	84.5	0.5	—	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5
A	153.3	—	—	5.0	70.0	1.2	—	—	1.0	2.3	—	2.0	1.3	0.4	—
M	610.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	127.0	10.9	—	—	0.9	14.9	0.3	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.2
Manufacturing															
Year and month	Printing ^a	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ^a	Trade		Community, business and personal service industries
													Wholesale	Retail	
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,632.0
1981	15.4	1,429.3	229.6	72.8	202.7	92.5	123.8	—	22.1	42.5	43.4	1,514.0	51.4	97.7	1,597.3
1980 J	0.5	35.4	9.1	20.9	76.7	8.7	14.2	—	6.9	2.0	340.2	3.5	5.7	10.3	178.8
J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.4
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	330.3
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.8	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6
1981 J	0.1	20.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.5	20.4	—	1.2	0.3	4.9	21.1	13.0	12.4	92.8
F	0.1	19.3	5.6	10.8	0.8	2.2	20.7	—	2.6	2.6	0.2	187.4	8.1	6.5	280.7
M	0.5	17.8	6.0	12.6	1.5	3.2	18.4	—	6.8	5.8	1.7	187.1	3.9	6.5	331.1
A	2.6	10.6	10.1	3.0	22.4	7.1	14.4	—	5.0	2.9	4.5	36.9	2.4	5.9	282.5
M	3.9	12.1	15.3	0.7	42.1	5.9	12.6	—	2.2	0.3	6.0	74.3	3.0	3.5	100.3
J	5.4	7.3	12.4	3.3	24.5	12.0	13.5	—	1.8	6.3	8.1	103.3	1.2	8.8	112.3
J	0.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	29.8	15.4	9.4	—	0.5	6.8	6.8	572.0	1.2	16.0	137.2
A	0.7	351.2	57.2	2.7	15.3	14.5	3.2	—	0.5	6.1	2.8	228.2	1.0	9.3	59.9
S	0.2	311.7	41.3	8.0	13.4	8.3	5.7	—	0.4	5.4	2.0	45.4	1.9	8.6	38.9
O	0.6	324.9	32.9	7.7	17.2	2.6	4.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	25.5	4.6	6.4	92.9
N	0.4	313.3	23.8	10.1	19.9	8.6	1.1	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	14.5	5.7	6.2	46.4
D	—	35.1	8.2	3.4	11.2	12.2	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.7	18.3	5.4	7.5	22.3
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	13.5
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	104.1
M	3.3	0.1	25.4	1.7	—	34.4	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	53.9	4.5	3.5	148.9
A	1.1	2.9	10.8	4.3	1.9	33.3	7.5	—	—	—	—	19.3	3.7	4.1	51.2
M	3.0	25.5	14.6	1.9	14.0	24.6	7.6	—	0.1	3.5	419.7	23.4	2.7	3.8	32.1

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Section 4—Table 9

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1339	1323	1324	1325	1326
D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1337	1338
1980	152.4	79.5	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.4	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	208.7	283.7
1981	155.6	73.1	147.8	129.8	120.9	140.9	98.7	140.5	185.9	163.4	198.5	215.4	301.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 A	155.2	90.2	150.0	130.0	122.3	139.4	104.5	143.3	180.0	163.2	189.4	210.2	294.2
S	155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.7	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	210.2	288.8
O	154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.7	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	209.3	288.7
N	153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.2	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	209.5	283.5
D	151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	96.8	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	210.3	278.9
1981 J	150.9	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.6	137.9	184.8	161.6	197.9	210.3	286.1
F	151.0	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.5	135.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	210.1	287.5
M	152.1	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.1	85.2	137.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	211.3	291.4
A	153.5	56.5	143.8	131.0	120.5	144.0	90.6	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	211.3	294.3
M	157.7	75.5	149.0	133.6	123.4	146.2	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	213.9	303.9
J	161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.0	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	216.0	310.3
J	157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	217.8	313.1
A	158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	219.4	312.2
S	158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	218.4	309.8
O	157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	218.4	309.5
N	155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	218.8	304.7
D	152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	89.6	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	218.8	298.5
1982 J	148.9	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	180.9	154.6	195.6	218.8	292.1
F	148.3	57.7	144.6	121.0	113.2	130.7	83.5	136.6	178.1	154.0	191.5	219.1	294.0
M	147.9	55.0	143.5	120.8	113.1	130.4	83.5	136.2	177.1	152.1	191.0	218.8	294.9
A	147.5	49.2	136.9	120.1	113.0	128.9	85.3	137.0	176.8	151.2	191.2	218.4	295.3
M	149.3	64.0	141.4	121.3	115.8	128.5	84.8	139.6	176.9	150.8	191.5	218.9	299.9
J	150.6	71.6	138.1	121.8	117.1	127.6	90.4	141.6	177.4	151.1	192.1	219.4	303.9
J	148.6	70.3	136.2	119.7	115.7	124.6	91.4	140.4	173.0			218.9	301.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1	1
1980 A	152.0	75.6	143.8	127.7	118.1	138.9	93.5	140.2	182.4	161.7	194.1	208.7	284.1
S	152.3	76.6	146.1	128.1	119.0	139.6	94.2	139.3	183.2	162.1	194.7	209.7	284.9
O	152.8	77.4	146.1	128.7	119.2	140.4	94.5	139.8	183.3	162.7	194.7	209.4	286.6
N	152.7	76.2	146.4	128.6	119.5	140.1	94.6	140.2	183.1	162.7	194.2	209.6	286.4
D	153.7	76.8	147.1	129.5	120.0	141.7	94.9	140.7	183.8	162.6	195.4	210.8	288.6
1981 J	155.0	77.3	147.9	129.9	121.3	140.9	97.2	141.7	185.0	163.2	197.4	211.4	295.4
F	155.2	76.1	148.6	130.8	121.4	142.6	98.4	139.2	185.5	163.5	197.9	211.5	295.6
M	155.6	76.4	149.3	131.0	121.2	143.0	97.6	140.8	185.6	164.0	197.7	212.2	296.9
A	155.9	74.5	149.5	131.6	121.7	143.8	98.9	139.8	186.0	164.2	198.2	212.7	299.2
M	156.4	75.5	149.0	131.9	121.9	144.2	98.6	140.3	186.1	164.3	198.4	213.9	300.2
J	156.9	75.2	148.9	132.7	121.9	145.6	98.9	140.6	187.1	164.5	199.8	214.5	300.9
J	155.2	66.6	148.7	130.1	121.3	140.3	99.0	136.8	186.6	164.2	199.1	215.7	302.5
A	155.7	68.9	144.6	129.8	121.5	139.6	99.1	140.7	186.2	163.9	198.9	217.8	301.7
S	156.0	76.0	146.4	129.6	120.7	140.6	99.0	141.1	185.7	162.5	198.7	217.9	305.7
O	155.7	75.5	146.9	128.1	120.0	138.1	98.7	141.7	185.7	162.9	198.6	218.4	307.2
N	155.2	71.4	146.8	127.0	119.4	136.5	100.0	141.6	185.5	162.2	198.5	218.9	308.0
D	154.8	66.6	146.9	125.6	118.6	135.2	98.3	141.8	185.6	161.8	199.0	219.3	309.1
1982 J	152.9	67.7	144.7	124.8	117.0	134.9	98.4	141.3	181.1	156.1	195.1	219.9	301.4
F	152.4	69.1	147.9	123.3	116.3	132.2	97.1	140.9	180.6	155.6	194.5	220.6	302.1
M	151.3	68.9	146.6	122.5	115.4	131.2	95.6	139.2	179.7	153.6	194.3	219.8	300.4
A	149.8	64.8	142.2	120.6	114.1	128.6	93.1	139.3	178.5	152.1	193.3	219.9	298.9
M	148.0	63.8	141.2	119.7	114.4	126.7	83.3	137.9	177.2	150.0	192.4	218.9	296.2
J	146.8	60.1	132.2	118.5	113.3	124.6	84.4	137.2	177.2	149.2	193.0	217.9	294.8
J	146.1	60.0	129.3	118.7	113.9	123.7	83.1	137.1	175.7			216.9	291.0

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.
and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.
service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health
³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	136.9	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
1981	155.6	130.9	162.2	138.8	137.1	128.4	159.7	131.3	160.7	249.6	189.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 A	155.2	138.3	184.3	143.4	141.5	130.0	157.4	132.4	159.2	241.2	190.0
S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.8	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.2	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.6	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.9	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.9	126.0	148.8	135.1	130.1	124.8	154.8	127.1	154.1	238.3	187.0
F	151.0	125.6	148.9	135.4	129.2	125.3	155.7	126.6	152.8	239.9	181.7
M	152.1	122.3	144.6	135.1	128.4	125.9	156.5	127.9	154.0	240.2	188.6
A	153.5	124.9	152.3	136.9	132.3	127.2	158.2	129.0	155.6	240.3	188.5
M	157.7	134.3	164.1	140.3	141.9	130.5	161.5	133.1	162.2	248.8	193.7
J	161.0	145.1	175.2	144.5	148.2	133.3	164.4	135.1	166.8	253.8	197.4
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	148.9	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.6	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.3	112.6	136.1	127.7	122.1	119.7	154.1	126.3	154.7	243.7	180.3
M	147.9	116.2	138.7	126.5	121.3	118.7	154.0	125.8	155.2	242.8	180.6
A	147.5	118.1	140.6	127.8	123.5	118.0	153.6	126.0	156.0	238.7	182.1
M	149.3	126.2	158.4	128.4	134.8	120.0	155.0	128.0	158.7	241.7	180.0
J	150.6	134.4	173.5	132.3	139.6	122.1	155.5	129.1	159.1	243.8	178.9
J	148.6	133.0	172.1	132.6	137.8	119.3	153.6	126.8	158.2	242.1	177.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 A	152.0	125.9	163.0	139.0	132.5	126.9	155.4	129.3	154.7	235.5	187.0
S	152.3	132.2	166.1	138.3	134.9	126.7	155.8	129.1	154.4	237.5	188.0
O	152.8	132.7	164.5	141.8	137.0	126.9	156.2	128.4	155.1	237.9	188.3
N	152.7	130.8	165.7	138.0	137.0	126.7	156.0	128.5	154.3	240.0	188.6
D	153.7	130.5	164.1	140.1	138.1	127.6	157.2	128.9	155.7	241.3	189.6
1981 J	155.0	137.5	165.6	140.5	138.7	128.4	157.9	130.9	159.7	243.8	192.0
F	155.2	135.6	169.3	140.9	138.7	129.1	158.9	130.6	158.9	245.9	186.6
M	155.6	134.0	163.6	140.4	138.4	129.2	159.5	131.2	159.2	245.4	190.1
A	155.9	132.9	162.7	140.0	139.8	129.5	160.2	131.3	159.4	246.0	189.6
M	156.4	133.4	157.2	139.6	138.1	129.3	160.5	131.5	160.6	248.1	192.6
J	156.9	133.9	160.7	140.0	138.8	129.2	160.9	131.4	161.2	248.5	194.7
J	155.2	133.8	169.7	138.7	137.4	129.1	161.0	131.0	158.8	248.8	174.7
A	155.7	131.1	165.1	136.9	137.1	128.9	160.1	131.1	160.5	251.4	185.7
S	156.0	128.0	162.3	136.6	135.7	128.6	159.8	131.1	161.8	252.6	192.6
O	155.7	126.0	158.3	137.9	134.9	127.7	159.4	130.4	162.8	253.9	191.3
N	155.2	124.4	156.9	137.3	134.8	126.8	158.8	131.1	162.4	254.5	190.6
D	154.8	120.5	154.8	137.0	133.3	125.3	159.1	133.8	163.2	255.4	188.9
1982 J	152.9	117.2	153.0	139.0	131.7	124.1	157.8	130.6	160.9	260.3	185.9
F	152.4	121.5	154.9	132.9	131.0	123.3	157.3	130.2	160.8	249.7	185.2
M	151.3	127.0	157.0	131.4	130.7	121.8	156.9	129.0	160.4	248.0	182.7
A	149.8	125.4	150.0	130.7	130.2	120.1	155.5	128.2	159.8	244.4	183.2
M	148.0	125.1	151.8	127.7	131.1	118.9	154.0	126.4	157.0	241.0	180.0
J	146.8	123.7	159.5	128.2	130.8	118.3	152.2	125.5	153.7	238.8	176.4
J	146.1	121.3	155.1	128.0	129.8	117.4	151.9	124.2	153.1	235.9	175.3

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 4—Tables 11 and 12

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Table 1.1. Manufacturing																	
Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ^a								Durable manufacturing								
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	
	D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422
1980		114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.0	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3
1981		114.2	127.8	79.0	109.2	105.1	130.6	147.5	140.1	118.4	133.6	138.0	133.4	178.4	164.7	136.6	117.9
1980 J		119.0	120.7	77.6	103.3	100.9	124.6	145.1	137.6	128.4	123.2	142.7	134.8	173.3	160.2	129.7	122.8
A		123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8
S		122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8
O		117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8
N		112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0
D		106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5
1981 J		106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6
F		106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9
M		107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	167.1	133.8	112.5
A		111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	123.6	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	170.4	134.9	117.0
M		118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	170.1	136.7	122.3
J		123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	174.4	139.1	125.4
J		124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1
A		126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9
S		120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3
O		113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8
N		109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5
D		103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3
1982 J		101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9
F		103.0	123.0	69.9	92.3	97.2	125.0	145.7	138.5	99.3	113.4	134.6	123.0	178.6	151.8	130.1	101.6
M		104.0	119.5	69.1	92.5	93.8	125.8	152.1	138.2	97.7	112.9	131.9	120.9	176.2	157.4	130.2	100.3
A		108.0	122.7	68.3	91.6	90.7	123.6	152.7	136.6	100.2	110.7	130.4	119.9	170.6	155.2	126.4	102.6
M		115.5	121.0	70.8	91.9	90.8	126.6	158.8	138.3	103.5	108.3	128.2	116.6	166.3	155.2	128.7	105.4
J		119.2	120.7	72.8	93.2	91.9	125.3	160.6	137.6	104.4	108.3	122.5	117.3	161.6	156.1	127.3	107.3

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Manufacturing							Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods	Construction		Wholesale	Retail		
									1447	1448		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1980	317.38	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.51	381.17	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1981	355.12	452.87	534.35	383.75	360.23	408.72	521.30	427.47	354.87	219.75	353.71	234.86
1980 A S O N D	319.14	383.67	461.65	340.70	318.99	364.26	469.67	382.79	320.04	205.05	303.78	214.31
	325.71	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	493.13	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
	329.85	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.20	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
	329.38	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.50	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
	325.61	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.28	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J F M A M J J A S O N D	339.14	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	489.08	406.68	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.71
	341.88	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	413.33	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.39
	344.29	477.61	522.18	373.43	350.15	397.50	494.21	411.55	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.10
	347.86	458.24	525.19	378.09	354.52	402.47	488.79	416.13	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.76
	352.66	435.58	523.91	380.67	357.11	405.27	520.32	421.74	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.56	528.52	423.15	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.25	422.58	355.99	226.68	361.44	238.98
	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.85	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07
	1982 J F M A M J J	377.74	482.80	590.91	412.53	389.13	437.44	535.56	459.25	382.29	223.45	377.33	252.68
381.93		494.95	600.62	416.40	393.01	441.43	539.30	466.81	385.37	226.28	381.41	252.44
384.60		505.60	609.18	418.17	396.60	441.29	546.48	470.27	385.74	228.05	384.59	255.86
387.88		499.76	605.28	422.37	398.83	447.66	549.30	478.02	388.54	231.84	384.09	258.52
387.42		474.95	596.79	420.25	396.16	447.07	532.67	478.07	390.46	236.14	385.22	259.25
390.59		448.81	603.64	423.89	399.20	451.87	549.85	480.00	391.09	238.13	387.63	261.26
392.29		462.90	599.96	423.12	398.57	451.32	556.09	484.98			386.56	264.43

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petro-leum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1981	349.42	383.67	237.92	311.50	225.92	465.11	569.89	425.88	379.94	296.58	463.82	394.21	409.67	438.42	376.51	402.32
1980 J	312.91	334.98	214.55	275.41	205.60	403.03	490.31	376.48	349.08	264.28	398.51	344.79	361.33	364.58	334.01	376.37
A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.10	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	245.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	434.80	366.70	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.29	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.14	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982 J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99
F	383.39	412.69	254.34	334.55	240.74	499.93	639.79	461.01	422.41	311.45	512.90	422.95	443.85	459.09	406.52	443.95
M	388.62	417.26	253.01	333.22	237.56	495.77	650.23	465.25	415.11	310.24	513.40	427.77	442.30	467.35	395.29	443.31
A	387.34	418.47	254.07	338.19	235.55	498.37	673.48	469.14	419.14	308.95	511.05	429.98	451.13	475.18	414.58	452.61
M	384.97	413.29	252.26	332.81	233.80	492.08	656.74	470.87	410.86	308.09	519.03	420.26	441.64	481.50	414.29	461.17
J	386.21	423.80	255.10	341.19	240.32	497.60	645.93	476.80	411.42	312.83	528.84	427.66	448.67	483.96	419.21	454.53

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1980	317.38	288.90	230.03	265.95	283.84	315.35	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1981	355.12	328.08	250.13	296.35	313.37	351.57	347.92	314.42	336.76	390.40	407.03
1980 A	319.14	290.65	232.63	267.46	280.40	315.54	312.60	286.18	310.89	346.09	368.31
S	325.71	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.89	322.55	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.85	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.58	326.65	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.38	292.87	238.69	272.76	293.09	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.61	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.79	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.14	320.61	240.91	288.52	304.26	336.10	332.41	301.98	316.68	373.92	382.39
F	341.88	315.39	242.68	288.62	309.37	339.08	334.01	301.22	319.20	376.67	392.67
M	344.29	316.87	239.53	287.89	308.94	340.20	337.19	305.02	323.31	376.36	395.99
A	347.86	319.29	243.95	292.92	307.20	343.14	342.16	306.05	330.84	377.11	399.63
M	352.66	325.58	241.11	295.77	308.52	348.89	344.94	311.50	336.69	388.80	404.96
J	356.37	325.69	244.79	295.95	305.89	352.23	348.68	317.91	338.75	394.06	410.57
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	303.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.44	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	374.27	370.02	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.93	355.55	272.20	322.87	338.51	380.87	373.68	334.87	360.08	424.28	431.50
M	384.60	366.34	280.05	326.54	341.95	379.85	375.53	337.45	363.80	427.19	437.62
A	387.88	360.55	276.44	323.27	341.24	382.79	380.01	338.56	370.73	429.76	441.02
M	387.42	355.59	270.71	327.89	333.90	382.36	379.39	341.81	368.06	428.20	443.90
J	390.59	354.21	271.03	329.99	334.02	385.30	382.54	349.51	371.68	435.12	445.92
J	392.29	360.10	278.82	332.06	337.12	384.51	384.27	350.46	375.23	439.44	449.00

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

Year and month	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing														Paper and allied industries
		Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures		
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.									
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528	
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77	
1981	12.23	9.17		8.57		9.74		8.63	9.34	5.86	7.06	5.76	9.72	7.01	11.20	
1980 A	10.74	8.20	8.29	7.61	7.70	8.80	8.85	7.52	8.25	5.37	6.51	5.30	8.99	6.48	9.81	
S	11.00	8.39	8.37	7.76	7.78	9.01	8.93	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19	
O	11.29	8.50	8.46	7.86	7.87	9.09	9.01	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40	
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.09	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37	
D	11.43	8.59	8.62	8.04	8.03	9.08	9.16	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54	
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.68	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.21	8.30	8.94	6.78	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50	
F	11.73	8.79	8.77	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.34	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64	
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.25	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67	
A	11.93	8.98	8.95	8.38	8.35	9.53	9.53	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76	
M	11.99	9.09	9.05	8.50	8.46	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19	
J	12.03	9.15	9.14	8.54	8.53	9.71	9.69	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30	
J	12.07	9.08	9.13	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	8.32	7.00	11.02	
A	12.19	9.17	9.27	8.59	8.69	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34	
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.96	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66	
O	12.82	9.55	9.50	8.90	8.91	10.17	10.08	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76	
N	13.01	9.59	9.59	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.19	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77	
D	12.96	9.68	9.71	9.09	9.07	10.25	10.34	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82	
1982 J	13.49	9.86	9.86	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.51	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88	
F	13.61	9.91	9.89	9.26	9.23	10.54	10.56	9.40	10.05	6.17	7.48	6.12	10.69	7.56	11.93	
M	13.74	10.02	9.99	9.39	9.35	10.63	10.64	9.50	10.25	6.15	7.62	6.11	10.55	7.58	11.98	
A	13.81	10.12	10.09	9.48	9.44	10.75	10.75	9.49	10.20	6.28	7.73	6.14	10.67	7.66	12.09	
M	13.86	10.16	10.12	9.50	9.46	10.81	10.79	9.41	10.27	6.27	7.86	6.27	10.64	7.78	12.08	
J	13.91	10.21	10.20	9.51	9.50	10.93	10.91	9.46	10.38	6.29	7.92	6.33	10.69	7.84	12.11	
J	13.90	10.27	10.33	9.59	9.63	10.99	11.03									

Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Manufacturing				Other industries						
						Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns
										Total	Building	Engineering				
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.11	12.47	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50
1981	9.97	10.94	9.58	9.89	10.39	8.19	10.02	12.52	9.53	13.70	14.04	13.02	10.42	8.70	5.25	4.89
1980 A	9.14	9.74	8.61	8.74	9.34	7.39	9.08	11.05	8.65	12.04	12.60	11.16	9.56	7.68	4.86	4.50
S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.54	13.05	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.57	13.02	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.83	13.14	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.63	13.05	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.08	13.36	12.29	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.13	13.38	12.49	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.15	13.43	12.47	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.19	13.42	12.49	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08
D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13
1982 J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59	5.59	5.17
F	10.56	12.06	10.31	10.55	10.98	8.85	10.71	14.16	10.19	14.54	14.74	14.01	11.36	9.68	5.50	5.15
M	10.87	12.11	10.46	10.60	11.23	8.84	10.79	14.50	10.35	10.59	14.70	14.31	11.57	9.67	5.63	5.21
A	10.92	12.26	10.59	10.71	11.33	8.96	10.97	15.05	10.48	14.64	14.77	14.34	11.61	9.83	5.64	5.27
M	10.96	12.39	10.42	10.67	11.46	9.17	11.02	14.56	10.62	14.33	14.70	13.68	11.63	9.92	5.73	5.33
J	11.04	12.63	10.64	10.77	11.59	9.15	11.16	14.37	10.68	14.55	14.94	13.92	11.74	9.79	5.81	5.35
J										16.61	15.06	13.91				

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures			
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.										
	D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584	
1980		40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	38.10	39.00	39.50	
1981		40.4	38.5		37.8		39.3		37.4	39.2	37.1	39.0	35.4	37.10	39.20	39.40	
1980	A	39.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	37.7	38.7	39.0	37.9	37.8	37.1	39.1	35.2	37.1	39.1	38.7	
	S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7	
	O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	40.1	39.5	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	N	40.7	39.0	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.5	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6	
	D	39.3	37.8	38.8	37.1	38.0	38.4	39.7	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4	
1981	J	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7	
	F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.5	39.4	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8	
	M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.4	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5	
	A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4	
	M	40.6	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.7	39.6	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6	
	J	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8	
	J	39.5	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.8	39.3	39.7	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4	
	A	39.8	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.3	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0	
	S	40.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4	
	O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6	
	N	40.8	38.4	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.7	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4	
	D	38.5	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.3	37.3	38.6	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6	
	1982	J	40.8	38.2	38.1	37.5	37.3	38.9	38.8	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5
F		40.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.0	38.9	37.3	39.3	37.0	38.4	35.1	37.4	37.4	39.4	
M		41.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.6	36.8	37.5	34.3	37.0	37.0	38.0	
A		40.3	38.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	38.8	38.7	37.3	38.9	36.0	37.6	33.8	37.0	36.4	38.0	
M		39.5	37.6	37.6	36.8	36.7	38.4	38.3	37.4	37.7	36.3	36.4	33.0	36.4	35.7	38.0	
J		39.6	37.8	37.7	37.1	37.0	38.5	38.5	37.4	38.7	36.7	37.3	33.6	36.3	36.2	38.4	
J		38.9	37.4	37.7	36.6	37.0	38.2	38.6									
Manufacturing																	
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Manufacturing				Construction			Other industries				
						Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Total	Building	Engineering	Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns	
	D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600
1980		34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9
1981		34.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.8	39.7	38.9	37.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	34.0	25.6
1980	A	34.2	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.3	38.4	39.8	41.4	38.9	40.0	38.0	43.4	41.7	40.6	33.6	27.3
	S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8
	O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1
	N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5
	D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4
1981	J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9
	F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8
	M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4
	A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6
	M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.7	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1
	J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0
	J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8
	A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6
	S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5
	O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3
	N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9
	D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7
	1982	J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2
F		33.8	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.5	38.4	41.0	39.6	37.5	36.6	40.3	41.2	42.3	33.9	24.6
M		34.6	39.6	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.9	37.8	40.6	39.5	38.0	37.0	40.9	39.2	41.5	34.1	24.7
A		34.3	38.7	38.6	39.2	40.1	38.7	38.7	42.7	39.3	37.9	36.9	40.7	42.0	40.0	34.6	24.8
M		33.7	39.0	37.8	38.1	40.2	37.9	38.9	41.0	38.8	37.0	35.1	41.0	40.0	39.4	34.7	25.1
J		33.8	39.1	37.9	38.5	40.1	38.0	39.0	40.7	39.5	38.1	36.2	41.4	40.7	39.6	34.4	25.2
J											38.3	36.7	41.2				

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries											
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & breakfast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry	Confectionery manufacturers	
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101	
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980 O	256.0	271.9	260.0	249.4	297.8	231.8	263.1	313.1	259.1	299.3	274.6	316.1	
N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
D	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
F	283.5	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4	
M	284.8	287.6	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.4	329.0	248.2	355.5	317.2	368.6	
A	287.6	293.4	269.2	271.7	344.2	291.3	310.9	317.6	248.6	361.2	323.4	369.1	
M	289.0	297.0	286.1	269.3	327.4	292.6	312.3	319.7	252.4	361.2	324.0	369.0	
J	290.0	298.6	290.5	276.2	332.1	294.2	312.6	319.2	254.3	361.2	324.7	368.8	
J	290.7	299.1	288.2	277.1	332.2	296.0	312.6	318.7	255.1	361.2	325.0	367.3	
A	290.5	298.8	286.1	283.0	328.5	298.1	317.9	324.2	253.0	361.2	325.0	367.1	
S	292.4	298.4	286.3	280.7	330.6	298.6	319.9	325.3	244.2	361.4	327.4	367.1	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)													
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers					Rubber and plastic products industries				Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
					Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 O	638.9	253.5	264.0	295.9	165.1	271.5	213.2	183.7	207.0	193.2	237.7	222.6	208.5
N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.7	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.7	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.8
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	336.8	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.5	224.7	278.7	273.7	234.1
A	282.3	221.1	278.3	350.1	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.7	225.2	279.8	274.0	234.1
M	251.6	230.3	280.4	355.0	200.2	357.1	279.6	224.0	241.1	225.2	279.8	274.5	234.7
J	240.2	225.9	280.7	355.0	203.6	357.3	279.6	232.4	242.8	226.5	280.1	273.8	238.0
J	270.0	227.1	281.0	355.0	202.7	359.4	280.4	235.4	243.2	226.9	282.1	274.2	238.2
A	247.2	206.1	280.6	355.2	201.4	359.6	280.4	235.4	243.5	227.2	282.1	275.4	237.8
S	231.1	200.5	280.6	355.2	204.6	360.0	285.2	238.6	242.8	227.3	282.8	274.5	236.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification, continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	226.1	267.3	250.8	207.7	173.8	184.0	264.3
1980 O	246.8	310.3	232.4	319.4	202.6	208.9	267.9	227.4	188.7	164.2	157.1	245.5
N	249.6	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.6	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	235.0	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.6	190.6	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.3	286.5	261.0	216.0	186.7	190.6	297.6
M	271.0	319.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.8	286.5	263.2	216.6	187.6	189.8	297.6
J	272.1	318.4	259.3	329.7	233.6	235.9	287.2	265.3	215.6	186.9	189.8	297.6
J	272.2	318.6	258.7	330.1	236.1	237.0	287.8	267.5	216.8	188.9	189.9	305.4
A	272.5	318.8	259.1	330.6	236.1	237.0	287.7	268.8	215.4	189.1	189.9	310.0
S	273.0	318.7	260.1	330.6	236.1	237.5	287.7	268.8	217.2	189.7	189.9	302.2

Year and month	Knitting mills					Clothing industries		Wood industries				
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics	Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants	
D	516800	516801	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001	
1980	167.2	149.6	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9	
1981	181.3	159.9	153.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0	
1980 O	170.4	152.8	149.1	198.7	224.6	194.9	244.3	317.9	239.2	242.7	253.2	
N	170.7	152.6	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0	
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7	
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.6	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7	
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9	
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6	
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7	
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5	
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1	
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.5	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1	
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4	
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0	
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8	
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0	
D	185.3	164.2	159.0	219.6	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9	
1982 J	188.5	166.9	159.4	224.7	251.2	213.5	235.1	266.2	214.3	247.5	279.9	
F	188.7	169.8	159.3	224.8	251.9	213.5	234.1	290.0	214.3	239.4	279.8	
M	189.6	169.8	159.2	227.5	253.6	213.5	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.4	283.2	
A	190.4	169.8	159.2	228.9	253.8	213.5	238.4	289.3	219.5	242.6	283.1	
M	190.6	169.6	159.2	229.3	253.9	213.5	238.2	288.7	220.4	235.8	284.9	
J	191.1	171.9	159.2	229.6	254.4	213.5	241.2	292.5	225.5	233.9	285.0	
J	192.6	177.1	158.8	231.2	257.3	221.9	243.8	292.5	227.7	242.6	285.1	
A	192.9	177.1	158.7	231.5	257.3	228.0	239.4	289.9	220.9	241.1	285.7	
S	193.0	177.1	158.7	231.7	257.3	228.0	237.5	289.0	218.9	235.0	285.6	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers	Folding carton and set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 O	297.8	259.0	239.7	212.0	239.4	239.6	214.3	247.7	282.7	306.0	313.8	215.2
N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.9	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	291.1	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.5	344.4	350.4	249.5
A	321.5	290.9	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.7	341.5	351.3	250.8
M	319.0	292.6	264.9	244.8	279.6	279.3	256.3	288.3	321.6	343.9	356.1	250.8
J	319.9	294.2	266.1	245.0	281.5	280.3	256.9	291.7	325.7	349.1	372.5	251.5
J	320.4	294.9	268.1	245.2	283.4	281.8	260.5	293.5	320.6	341.3	379.3	251.4
A	320.0	292.7	271.8	245.2	284.0	283.2	260.2	293.5	319.1	337.5	375.0	252.6
S	328.5	292.5	273.1	246.5	284.5	283.7	261.3	293.5	317.3	334.7	380.8	252.6

Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)				Primary metal industries						
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3
1981	247.3	247.4	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7
1980 O	213.6	229.6	233.8	317.3	270.0	290.5	250.4	411.4	276.0	213.4	328.6
N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4
D	260.4	258.1	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3
1982 J	260.6	257.9	269.1	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8
F	268.4	258.2	270.7	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4
M	269.9	258.5	271.1	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1
A	269.9	259.6	271.3	313.9	312.5	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5
M	270.4	260.1	272.1	313.4	312.5	362.5	266.7	335.8	295.9	199.3	319.0
J	270.4	263.0	272.5	311.0	312.5	362.5	266.7	332.5	292.9	187.2	319.1
J	270.6	262.7	273.2	313.8	312.5	362.5	266.7	340.0	293.3	191.6	317.9
A	283.2	264.8	273.3	311.4	312.8	362.5	266.7	333.1	289.2	190.7	317.8
S	287.1	265.4	273.2	317.6	313.3	362.9	265.4	351.1	289.2	190.3	309.7

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.2	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 O	237.9	299.6	234.0	229.9	246.7	218.3	213.5	229.3	231.3	175.1	192.2	214.7
N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.0	280.4	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.7	362.1	270.9	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.8	282.6	268.1	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	273.3	363.2	271.3	248.2	289.3	261.0	248.2	284.4	269.5	197.8	208.3	247.9
M	273.5	363.0	271.2	247.6	289.8	262.1	250.7	286.3	271.8	197.9	208.3	248.0
A	277.2	363.0	278.1	248.4	292.1	265.8	251.8	286.9	273.4	198.8	207.2	249.5
M	278.2	363.2	277.8	249.6	294.9	266.4	252.3	287.0	274.2	199.1	210.2	251.6
J	279.9	365.1	279.5	250.0	297.5	267.4	254.5	290.1	276.6	199.3	210.0	254.2
J	278.5	365.1	278.3	250.0	298.8	270.5	255.4	292.6	277.3	199.6	210.7	253.9
A	280.6	365.2	279.7	250.2	298.4	271.4	255.8	293.4	277.8	200.5	211.2	253.6
S	281.3	364.8	280.0	251.1	300.6	272.6	256.4	293.1	279.1	200.3	209.1	254.0
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	232.0	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 O	193.8	157.0	188.4	254.6	123.6	220.4	239.4	251.9	214.5	240.5	231.3	226.4
N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.6	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.7	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.0	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.2	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.9	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	248.7	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	213.0	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	249.3	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.2	261.9	278.1
A	215.7	182.7	221.2	288.9	128.3	256.0	252.2	274.1	245.2	301.2	263.7	281.2
M	216.1	182.0	221.2	297.1	128.4	255.4	253.9	274.1	244.9	304.7	263.3	282.1
J	217.0	181.9	220.4	292.4	128.2	256.9	253.8	274.1	251.6	306.5	264.0	282.3
J	218.3	184.7	230.6	297.1	128.1	257.1	252.1	275.8	251.4	308.5	278.1	282.8
A	218.5	185.2	231.6	297.4	128.1	257.4	251.5	275.8	253.7	309.2	277.9	282.7
S	219.7	185.8	231.9	301.2	127.6	263.5	251.4	275.8	253.7	308.3	277.4	275.9

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries						
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries						
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001					
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6					
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8					
1980	O	265.9	250.4	224.8	243.3	207.1	297.6	351.5	291.8	432.6	439.0					
	N	265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8					
	D	265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9					
1981	J	306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3					
	F	306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4					
	M	306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1					
	A	306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1					
	M	306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1					
	J	306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3					
	J	309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7					
	A	309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2					
	S	310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8					
	O	310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6					
	N	310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7					
	D	310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3					
1982	J	362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7					
	F	359.0	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5					
	M	360.4	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.9	629.0					
	A	360.5	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.2	638.4					
	M	360.4	324.1	295.3	321.9	249.1	362.6	430.8	393.3	631.6	640.9					
	J	360.5	320.7	295.5	322.2	249.8	366.8	438.4	400.7	626.2	635.4					
	J	360.3	320.7	298.9	324.3	250.5	367.0	475.9	400.7	625.0	634.1					
	A	360.7	320.7	298.9	324.4	251.9	366.9	477.6	400.7	626.9	639.7					
	S	360.3	317.1	298.6	326.0	251.7	367.5	465.7	400.7	662.0	..					
Chemical and chemical products industries												Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewelry and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies	
		D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1
1981		286.4	294.6	189.8	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0
1980	O	257.5	272.9	173.1	250.4	198.8	198.0	263.4	278.9	361.7	185.9	241.5	920.4	198.6	216.1	226.8
	N	257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8
	D	260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8
1981	J	271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8
	F	274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1
	M	277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5
	A	281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8
	M	283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6
	J	285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4
	J	289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4
	A	291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4
	S	291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4
	O	297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1
	N	297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2
	D	297.8	294.0	195.7	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2
1982	J	302.8	295.0	206.3	309.2	219.6	219.4	329.3	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0
	F	303.0	293.7	206.3	309.8	221.6	223.7	332.1	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	220.0	253.4	251.2
	M	302.3	293.3	206.4	292.1	224.2	223.3	331.3	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	220.2	254.6	251.2
	A	305.4	297.9	208.6	285.2	225.5	230.2	329.2	338.7	428.4	207.9	264.8	593.6	220.9	254.6	251.2
	M	306.5	297.2	208.4	293.2	225.8	233.6	330.4	340.0	427.4	207.9	264.8	571.1	221.6	254.6	251.2
	J	307.2	300.0	208.5	296.8	225.0	230.0	331.4	342.4	428.1	207.9	264.8	553.6	221.5	254.6	251.2
	J	309.0	301.6	215.2	297.5	224.2	234.5	331.1	343.4	429.6	207.9	256.9	583.6	221.7	254.4	251.2
	A	309.3	304.1	215.7	297.5	224.6	227.4	338.8	344.6	431.6	207.9	256.9	571.6	222.9	250.1	249.7
	S	309.1	295.5	215.7	297.6	226.3	237.4	336.5	340.2	433.1	207.9	257.2	644.3	221.1	249.2	256.8

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)															
Year and month	All items and main components										Reclassified by goods and services				
	All items	Food	Housing			Clothing	Transportation	Health and personal care	Recreation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Goods				Services
			Total	Shelter	Household operation						Total	Durable	Semi-durable	Non-durable	Total
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.8
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0
1980 O	217.3	270.9	207.1	196.7	245.0	182.9	207.3	204.6	179.3	190.9	224.9	172.9	175.4	253.2	207.2
N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7
M	260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8
J	263.4	319.0	253.2	236.6	317.8	202.5	271.9	244.5	206.9	241.1	271.0	195.6	197.9	318.2	253.2
J	264.8	321.0	255.0	238.6	320.6	201.0	272.8	245.8	209.2	242.9	271.5	195.7	196.6	319.7	255.7
A	266.1	318.3	257.2	241.6	321.4	203.6	274.7	248.9	210.6	245.4	272.3	197.0	198.6	319.4	257.8
S	267.5	315.6	260.2	243.5	328.9	204.9	277.0	249.7	210.9	249.3	274.1	196.7	199.9	322.6	258.8

All items indexes for regional cities															
(1971 = 100)															
Year and month	St. John's Nfld.	Charlotte-town Summer-side	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec City	Montreal	Ottawa	Toronto	Thunder Bay	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver
D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9
1980 O	232.8	173.6	214.6	219.4	214.9	215.2	213.0	215.3	216.0	218.1	216.5	213.6	219.5	216.8	215.7
N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9
J	279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4
J	280.9	210.3	257.0	262.4	263.1	263.9	255.6	264.6	260.6	257.5	256.0	252.1	266.8	267.5	265.7
A	282.4	211.1	257.2	263.1	265.5	265.2	256.6	265.7	261.4	258.1	257.7	252.9	267.6	268.8	267.7
S	284.1	212.2	258.5	264.5	268.2	266.9	258.5	266.7	263.3	261.0	258.3	253.3	268.8	270.5	268.7

¹These weights, provided as a general guide, show the relative importance of the major components of the C.P.I. They are based on expenditure values derived from quantities and prices of year 1978.

*For further information on the weights and methodology associated with the Consumer Price Index, see "The Consumer Price Index Reference Paper, Concepts and Procedures, updating based on 1978 expenditures," cat. 62-553, occasional.

Source: Consumer Prices and Price Indexes (62-010), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)								Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada			Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
	Total	Materials	Labour						Total	Materials	Labour		
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.2	268.1
1980 O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.5
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.4	254.7
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.3	274.5
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.3	274.5
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.4	274.5
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.4	274.5
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.6	274.7
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.7	274.8
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.0	275.2
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.0	275.2
1982 J	249.9	240.7	266.2	274.0	250.0	241.8	263.3	249.5	269.3	270.6	267.8	262.3	275.4
F	249.2	239.6	266.3	273.1	249.5	241.3	262.7	248.0	270.1	272.2	267.8	262.3	275.4
M	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.4	251.0	241.8	263.4	248.5	270.3	272.6	267.8	262.3	275.4
A	250.5	241.8	266.3	273.7	251.4	242.7	263.6	249.1	271.1	274.0	268.0	262.3	275.4
M	251.2	241.5	268.5	275.5	251.5	242.5	267.9	248.3	272.4	274.2	270.4	270.9	284.4
J	253.8	242.1	274.8	275.9	262.8	242.2	270.3	249.1	276.3	275.2	277.6	281.6	296.7
J	255.8	245.2	274.8	277.7	263.7	244.3	273.1	251.5	276.9	276.3	277.6	281.8	297.0
A	258.7	244.0	285.0	279.3	262.6	250.8	274.1	250.7	282.1	276.7	288.0		
S	259.1	244.0	286.0	279.4	262.9	251.6	274.1	250.6					

New housing price indexes

Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	St. Catharines-Niagara			London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
							Halifax		Kitchener				
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 O	130.2	109.4	105.8	113.5	133.3	134.5	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	105.2	131.5	121.7
N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7
J	153.5	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.7	136.1	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	140.7	133.1
J	154.0	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.0	135.0	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	132.2
A	154.3	129.8	122.4	135.2	149.0	134.6	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	131.6
S	154.9	129.9	121.4	135.2	139.8	134.1	x	125.0	117.6	134.6	119.1	138.7	130.6

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.5	231.6
1980 O	163.4	160.2	164.9	154.0	139.3	147.3	136.5	227.6	137.3	168.4
N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.8	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	169.4	266.3
F	196.4	149.8	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	173.5	268.1
M	196.9	148.7	128.6	158.8	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	174.2	271.2
A	198.3	151.2	127.0	165.1	140.3	143.3	135.1	156.7	176.0	270.9
M	200.7	154.7	128.6	174.2	143.5	142.7	134.7	153.3	178.6	271.6
J	200.2	153.6	130.5	172.6	144.8	141.3	135.4	146.1	178.6	272.0
J	205.3	152.0	129.4	167.8	145.3	138.8	134.7	153.5	181.8	287.5
A	203.0	148.1	117.8	165.0	145.1	138.8	134.0	149.7	181.8	287.6
S	203.4	148.4	112.6	164.9	143.5	138.8	133.4	165.4	180.4	288.1

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

- 68 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
- 69 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
- 71 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
- 73 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
- 74 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
- 75 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
- 76 7. Tobacco and Beverages
- 76 8. Rubber
- 77 9. Footwear
- 78 10. Production of Sawn Lumber
- 78 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
- 79 12. Primary Iron and Steel
- 80 13. New Motor Vehicles
- 81 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
- 82 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Section 6—Table 1

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

						Inventory at end of month				Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
Annual average and month	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 S	14,920.0	15,057.7	18,227.2	27,939.7	1,341.5	29,281.2	12,268.1	7,801.6	9,211.4	1.87
O	15,661.8	15,770.2	18,335.7	28,133.0	1,430.6	29,563.7	12,411.4	7,996.0	9,156.2	1.80
N	14,753.0	14,905.6	18,488.3	28,160.2	1,493.7	29,654.0	12,366.5	8,142.2	9,145.1	1.91
D	14,535.0	14,353.3	18,306.5	28,699.9	1,521.5	30,221.4	12,700.4	8,237.1	9,283.8	1.97
1981 J	13,676.2	14,191.6	18,821.9	29,596.8	1,586.4	31,183.2	12,948.8	8,574.2	9,660.2	2.16
F	14,332.2	14,822.7	19,312.4	30,043.1	1,568.5	31,611.6	12,878.5	8,786.6	9,946.5	2.10
M	16,425.2	16,645.6	19,532.9	30,644.2	1,642.9	32,287.1	13,169.8	8,818.7	10,298.6	1.87
A	16,282.1	16,468.3	19,719.1	31,120.6	1,646.6	32,767.2	13,452.2	8,917.4	10,397.6	1.91
M	16,290.3	16,173.9	19,602.8	31,293.1	1,640.5	32,933.6	13,537.1	8,909.5	10,487.0	1.92
J	17,511.2	17,352.2	19,443.7	31,733.8	1,629.6	33,363.4	13,751.7	9,061.1	10,550.6	1.81
J	15,363.7	15,485.2	19,565.1	31,622.1	1,690.3	33,312.5	14,028.3	8,936.9	10,347.3	2.06
A	14,568.1	14,404.1	19,401.2	32,279.8	1,683.9	33,963.8	14,375.0	9,109.4	10,479.4	2.22
S	16,477.4	16,556.6	19,480.3	32,352.4	1,672.1	34,024.5	14,342.9	9,180.5	10,501.2	1.96
O	16,542.0	16,261.8	19,200.1	32,566.9	1,742.9	34,309.8	14,448.6	9,371.6	10,489.5	1.97
N	15,758.5	15,056.3	18,498.0	32,860.0	1,721.9	34,581.9	14,488.4	9,397.6	10,695.9	2.09
D	14,985.5	14,754.3	18,266.8	33,308.4	1,513.5	34,821.9	14,705.0	9,087.9	11,028.9	2.22
1982 J	13,674.0	13,870.1	18,462.9	33,696.2	1,528.3	35,224.6	14,437.2	9,373.9	11,413.5	2.46
F	14,561.3	14,382.9	18,284.5	34,189.9	1,603.3	35,793.2	14,624.2	9,599.7	11,569.3	2.35
M	16,735.7	16,464.2	18,013.0	34,527.6	1,557.9	36,085.5	14,550.6	9,676.7	11,858.1	2.06
A	15,037.4	15,095.2	18,070.9	34,259.9	1,591.2	35,851.1	14,211.1	9,604.1	12,035.9	2.28
M	15,568.8	15,292.2	17,794.3	33,812.7	1,606.1	35,418.8	13,945.3	9,583.2	11,890.3	2.17
J	16,604.5	16,322.4	17,512.2	33,537.3	1,544.2	35,081.5	13,877.7	9,403.3	11,800.5	2.02
J	13,943.0	13,667.1	17,236.3	33,033.1	1,608.7	34,641.7	13,769.9	9,386.2	11,485.7	2.37
A	14,828.7	14,448.9	16,856.5	32,838.6	1,556.3	34,394.9	13,583.4	9,406.0	11,405.4	2.21
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 S	14,294.7	14,577.4	18,358.9	28,378.6	1,344.8	29,723.4	12,289.6	7,910.5	9,523.3	1.99
O	14,538.2	14,756.7	18,577.4	28,655.0	1,404.9	30,059.9	12,481.6	8,028.7	9,549.6	1.97
N	14,780.1	15,082.0	18,879.3	28,557.1	1,457.9	30,015.0	12,425.8	8,095.9	9,493.3	1.93
D	15,014.3	15,048.9	18,913.9	28,842.3	1,551.1	30,393.4	12,533.5	8,293.4	9,566.5	1.92
1981 J	14,633.1	14,516.3	18,798.3	29,384.9	1,603.5	30,988.4	12,868.1	8,486.5	9,633.8	2.01
F	15,098.2	15,536.0	19,236.1	29,659.2	1,562.8	31,222.0	12,922.1	8,580.5	9,719.4	1.96
M	15,548.4	15,466.9	19,154.6	30,180.6	1,692.4	31,873.0	13,242.7	8,685.6	9,944.7	1.94
A	15,940.2	16,077.3	19,291.7	30,676.2	1,673.6	32,349.8	13,563.8	8,795.9	9,990.1	1.92
M	15,993.2	15,949.6	19,248.1	31,100.9	1,637.8	32,738.7	13,616.9	8,902.5	10,219.3	1.94
J	16,344.4	16,430.4	19,334.1	31,682.9	1,628.3	33,311.2	13,835.6	9,142.3	10,333.3	1.94
J	16,558.3	16,837.6	19,613.4	31,978.3	1,659.4	33,637.7	13,993.9	9,225.4	10,418.4	1.93
A	15,915.3	15,696.5	19,394.6	32,398.8	1,668.7	34,067.5	14,256.8	9,195.8	10,614.9	2.04
S	15,679.2	15,906.7	19,622.1	32,809.9	1,676.8	34,486.7	14,353.1	9,310.6	10,823.0	2.09
O	15,610.5	15,441.4	19,453.0	33,155.1	1,707.4	34,862.5	14,509.2	9,411.6	10,941.7	2.12
N	15,659.7	15,097.9	18,891.2	33,306.5	1,675.1	34,981.6	14,515.9	9,348.3	11,117.4	2.13
D	15,381.9	15,396.4	18,905.7	33,418.9	1,554.2	34,973.1	14,456.1	9,156.8	11,360.2	2.17
1982 J	14,967.3	14,503.2	18,441.6	33,481.6	1,548.9	35,030.5	14,357.4	9,262.6	11,410.5	2.24
F	15,364.8	15,077.1	18,153.9	33,820.6	1,597.3	35,417.9	14,682.0	9,391.0	11,344.9	2.20
M	15,436.0	14,940.2	17,658.1	34,029.4	1,605.5	35,634.9	14,652.9	9,526.6	11,455.4	2.20
A	14,857.6	14,912.8	17,713.3	33,702.4	1,605.3	35,307.7	14,272.5	9,463.2	11,572.0	2.27
M	15,356.1	15,119.2	17,476.4	33,457.1	1,593.1	35,050.2	13,993.1	9,538.5	11,518.6	2.18
J	15,429.1	15,423.4	17,470.7	33,346.0	1,538.7	34,884.7	13,953.9	9,414.0	11,516.8	2.16
J	15,126.1	14,960.3	17,304.9	33,338.0	1,581.0	34,919.0	13,719.9	9,639.7	11,559.4	2.20
A	16,100.4	15,633.7	16,838.2	32,944.1	1,541.8	34,485.9	13,463.7	9,504.4	11,517.8	2.05

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310000	310021	310022	310001	310002	310003	310004	310005	310006	310007	310008
D	310030	310051	310052	310031	310032	310033	310034	310035	310036	310037	310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	14,920.0	8,291.6	6,628.4	2,603.4	102.7	355.7	113.5	399.0	91.3	397.5	706.1
O	15,661.8	8,625.5	7,036.2	2,676.3	112.2	365.2	112.7	435.2	91.9	371.6	735.2
N	14,753.0	8,213.2	6,539.8	2,542.6	99.2	361.8	92.4	404.6	84.2	312.9	668.4
D	14,535.0	8,300.9	6,234.1	2,533.8	141.9	381.2	76.3	378.4	63.1	242.6	611.6
1981 J	13,676.2	7,880.3	5,795.9	2,352.9	104.7	312.1	90.6	358.2	68.2	291.7	645.3
F	14,332.2	8,001.9	6,330.2	2,379.6	110.3	366.5	99.4	398.4	73.3	340.3	697.0
M	16,425.2	8,835.0	7,590.2	2,601.8	145.3	401.8	105.5	456.7	79.1	352.6	815.1
A	16,282.1	8,806.6	7,475.4	2,644.1	115.3	385.2	91.2	451.7	72.0	294.2	839.9
M	16,290.3	8,847.8	7,442.5	2,722.4	103.2	385.2	91.8	442.9	72.1	259.1	826.1
J	17,511.2	9,415.3	8,095.9	2,804.2	118.3	419.2	109.3	464.4	86.6	343.8	914.4
J	15,363.7	8,750.8	6,613.0	2,795.1	116.3	356.0	98.7	343.1	78.5	329.4	622.4
A	14,568.1	8,772.1	5,795.9	2,720.2	120.3	344.7	127.1	370.3	87.3	395.0	535.0
S	16,477.4	9,566.6	6,910.8	2,871.4	119.0	395.8	135.4	425.8	92.9	414.8	663.1
O	16,542.0	9,673.1	6,868.9	2,837.0	122.3	397.5	121.5	442.3	90.1	387.3	662.9
N	15,758.5	9,199.2	6,559.3	2,770.0	126.3	368.4	100.1	401.5	82.2	320.5	593.8
D	14,985.5	8,803.7	6,181.8	2,654.6	158.0	302.8	75.7	360.7	56.5	238.0	541.0
1982 J	13,674.0	8,074.6	5,599.5	2,348.7	97.4	303.1	83.3	328.0	64.5	292.6	483.1
F	14,561.3	8,411.8	6,149.5	2,464.1	121.2	348.6	94.0	339.5	68.3	346.0	513.9
M	16,735.7	9,318.1	7,417.6	2,750.2	163.1	378.4	96.2	399.7	77.2	340.7	644.7
A	15,037.4	8,480.0	6,557.4	2,670.4	105.8	349.5	72.1	371.9	63.5	261.6	580.6
M	15,568.8	8,986.8	6,582.0	2,866.6	124.2	365.2	71.2	337.7	63.0	241.2	613.5
J	16,604.5	9,418.4	7,186.1	3,005.3	152.9	388.6	83.0	366.0	80.1	300.5	680.1
J	13,943.0	8,573.9	5,369.2	2,850.8	108.7	323.0	91.2	274.0	72.7	302.4	545.3
A	14,828.7	8,991.9	5,836.8	2,894.8	168.0	338.1	117.3	303.1	88.0	374.9	575.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 S	14,294.7	7,937.5	6,357.2	2,459.4	107.5	332.3	98.1	377.4	79.7	322.9	667.9
O	14,538.2	8,083.2	6,455.0	2,501.4	118.5	344.3	98.0	386.6	79.4	321.4	687.1
N	14,780.1	8,235.4	6,544.7	2,544.4	94.6	357.4	94.8	390.4	79.9	328.1	702.0
D	15,014.3	8,472.1	6,542.2	2,564.5	112.5	414.5	94.0	410.5	81.0	321.3	695.1
1981 J	14,633.1	8,371.6	6,261.5	2,604.5	122.7	347.8	101.5	377.3	77.0	309.4	710.2
F	15,098.2	8,392.1	6,706.1	2,584.8	105.4	371.5	98.2	396.3	74.8	323.3	783.4
M	15,548.4	8,630.6	6,917.8	2,643.1	130.6	370.7	103.4	427.2	77.1	325.9	777.5
A	15,940.2	8,854.6	7,085.6	2,696.8	131.1	360.7	95.5	425.4	79.6	326.2	801.6
M	15,993.2	8,779.2	7,214.0	2,640.8	103.0	377.1	98.4	429.7	83.0	331.3	794.9
J	16,344.4	8,971.9	7,372.5	2,648.1	110.6	381.9	106.6	440.9	78.2	340.9	829.7
J	16,558.3	9,115.4	7,442.9	2,770.4	124.6	394.3	109.1	449.1	78.7	334.1	636.3
A	15,915.3	9,055.7	6,859.6	2,765.8	136.3	392.6	111.4	407.0	81.0	343.5	531.5
S	15,679.2	9,157.0	6,522.2	2,697.0	124.7	371.2	114.5	396.1	80.0	339.0	621.6
O	15,610.5	9,176.8	6,433.7	2,678.8	128.6	378.1	109.0	400.9	79.9	339.2	627.3
N	15,659.7	9,154.8	6,504.9	2,755.1	120.1	359.2	101.8	384.9	77.0	328.4	619.4
D	15,381.9	8,874.7	6,507.2	2,670.4	125.3	327.3	91.9	392.1	71.9	315.9	604.1
1982 J	14,967.3	8,689.7	6,277.6	2,632.7	112.1	345.6	96.0	353.5	75.0	327.6	550.1
F	15,364.8	8,880.3	6,484.5	2,704.5	119.2	352.2	94.8	340.7	71.9	330.9	567.4
M	15,436.0	8,958.3	6,477.7	2,739.6	140.8	340.3	90.5	361.9	74.4	309.4	601.2
A	14,857.6	8,545.4	6,312.2	2,724.2	116.2	337.4	78.2	357.3	71.3	297.9	548.0
M	15,356.1	9,004.9	6,351.2	2,835.1	123.9	352.0	79.6	327.7	71.9	305.7	584.4
J	15,429.1	8,979.4	6,449.7	2,841.9	152.3	358.6	77.9	339.0	71.1	297.8	610.5
J	15,126.1	8,993.1	6,133.0	2,841.7	116.3	361.0	102.6	368.2	74.9	311.7	573.6
A	16,100.4	9,154.4	6,946.0	2,886.8	185.1	377.5	98.9	332.4	80.1	317.9	563.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.
 Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Section 6—Table 2/Concluded

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 S	215.4	1,202.1	502.1	1,188.3	1,023.4	557.8	1,849.5	655.9	431.6	1,161.0	981.0	381.5
O	224.1	1,238.1	523.9	1,238.2	1,083.9	617.8	2,018.2	655.7	462.8	1,342.5	977.9	377.7
N	206.4	1,176.0	504.7	1,199.0	958.5	582.0	1,899.9	646.0	379.1	1,362.3	913.9	358.2
D	192.1	1,159.8	474.5	1,110.4	1,008.1	635.5	1,719.3	667.3	289.4	1,560.3	975.4	311.8
1981 J	184.5	1,161.9	436.4	1,183.7	850.3	553.7	1,551.4	573.9	253.1	1,481.8	932.1	289.7
F	211.7	1,179.7	476.2	1,233.7	918.9	635.3	1,693.7	662.3	277.7	1,317.3	950.3	310.7
M	238.1	1,324.2	538.5	1,404.4	1,079.9	779.8	2,183.3	750.8	338.7	1,369.1	1,103.6	356.9
A	226.9	1,291.3	535.3	1,379.5	1,036.7	742.1	2,153.8	703.2	393.4	1,458.1	1,136.3	331.9
M	234.5	1,303.8	533.4	1,385.8	1,029.0	718.1	2,123.1	687.3	438.4	1,451.6	1,158.8	323.5
J	248.6	1,440.8	532.7	1,471.9	1,144.1	740.7	2,307.6	769.4	499.3	1,581.2	1,150.5	364.5
J	193.5	1,187.8	466.3	1,337.7	1,032.2	694.5	1,642.5	644.3	445.9	1,635.6	1,022.5	321.4
A	218.4	1,083.4	493.6	923.5	993.2	576.1	1,463.5	638.6	447.6	1,691.1	983.8	355.4
S	256.7	1,256.3	565.7	1,033.5	1,130.7	709.7	1,842.6	817.7	456.9	1,753.7	1,124.9	410.9
O	235.4	1,375.8	588.2	1,000.5	1,091.9	717.8	1,911.9	791.3	457.3	1,841.4	1,087.0	382.6
N	216.4	1,291.4	584.0	991.2	1,087.3	647.8	1,867.2	749.8	405.8	1,778.9	1,024.2	351.6
D	185.6	1,271.9	531.3	899.9	1,085.8	696.1	1,737.4	708.7	327.1	1,880.3	987.3	286.5
1982 J	161.6	1,195.2	478.8	1,053.7	880.6	593.6	1,580.6	611.5	234.8	1,681.6	931.9	269.3
F	186.6	1,249.5	501.4	1,114.3	961.0	676.0	1,757.5	674.2	266.0	1,612.0	975.8	291.4
M	214.6	1,357.4	584.3	1,177.5	1,142.5	801.2	2,336.4	789.6	311.1	1,705.9	1,122.9	341.9
A	191.7	1,247.4	553.6	1,004.9	931.4	651.9	2,187.6	678.4	330.7	1,398.4	1,072.6	313.1
M	187.8	1,212.7	551.1	1,055.0	926.0	603.1	2,157.9	656.2	382.5	1,640.3	1,203.6	309.9
J	198.5	1,234.4	548.5	1,002.5	1,036.0	626.8	2,459.1	757.0	426.2	1,735.5	1,175.7	347.8
J	148.6	1,103.6	459.4	785.0	864.5	516.9	1,568.4	576.3	364.2	1,763.1	917.6	307.5
A	173.9	1,136.1	496.8	850.3	918.2	483.4	1,829.5	582.7	423.3	1,748.9	987.7	338.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 S	195.8	1,201.4	471.2	1,205.3	941.3	587.6	1,811.7	581.6	366.0	1,203.0	955.3	329.3
O	201.1	1,177.5	479.0	1,190.8	987.6	622.1	1,767.6	617.6	381.1	1,295.6	954.4	327.1
N	200.5	1,210.0	481.6	1,207.9	969.6	608.0	1,851.5	634.3	370.9	1,336.8	980.4	337.0
D	205.4	1,219.0	499.3	1,166.9	1,063.5	624.8	1,797.0	628.3	361.2	1,367.6	1,050.5	337.4
1981 J	200.5	1,216.8	471.9	1,163.4	941.7	612.3	1,622.6	651.1	359.7	1,416.1	996.8	329.8
F	215.3	1,238.2	503.3	1,259.9	985.7	642.7	1,743.2	701.9	374.0	1,364.3	1,003.1	328.9
M	221.6	1,262.0	509.5	1,270.9	1,026.0	636.2	1,886.9	693.4	405.3	1,413.9	1,025.4	341.8
A	218.0	1,237.3	509.5	1,287.1	1,039.4	677.4	1,938.4	698.7	425.0	1,580.3	1,067.3	344.9
M	239.3	1,291.8	527.2	1,335.5	1,034.8	695.5	1,999.7	709.4	404.9	1,513.6	1,043.0	340.3
J	237.5	1,338.8	524.3	1,398.6	1,068.8	669.7	2,058.9	702.0	407.3	1,590.3	1,057.1	354.2
J	229.0	1,248.2	522.2	1,506.8	1,074.4	767.6	2,083.2	750.0	395.6	1,632.0	1,099.4	353.3
A	236.7	1,111.1	534.1	1,063.0	1,035.8	706.5	2,173.0	716.5	396.6	1,739.9	1,060.6	372.4
S	231.3	1,254.2	523.0	1,044.7	1,028.4	745.5	1,745.0	720.6	385.1	1,817.8	1,092.6	346.9
O	214.7	1,316.7	543.6	968.2	1,019.8	730.7	1,734.9	754.3	383.8	1,786.3	1,081.2	334.5
N	208.6	1,320.3	559.0	994.6	1,082.1	670.5	1,809.3	730.1	390.3	1,734.5	1,080.4	334.1
D	197.0	1,320.4	553.6	973.7	1,138.8	671.0	1,837.2	677.4	408.0	1,638.7	1,062.5	304.7
1982 J	186.6	1,273.9	526.4	1,086.7	1,009.1	673.2	1,720.0	708.3	343.6	1,624.2	1,011.4	311.3
F	189.8	1,303.9	529.0	1,111.7	1,035.3	683.2	1,830.0	700.0	367.1	1,690.9	1,027.8	314.5
M	191.3	1,263.7	540.7	1,035.6	1,041.5	655.0	1,894.3	696.0	362.8	1,760.1	1,013.7	323.2
A	189.9	1,195.1	534.4	955.3	955.3	597.8	2,026.5	683.5	355.9	1,503.9	999.0	330.5
M	185.6	1,190.7	543.8	1,005.8	933.7	585.5	2,036.2	667.5	352.5	1,741.0	1,100.1	333.4
J	184.2	1,149.8	536.4	942.1	954.5	574.4	2,145.2	694.1	344.7	1,741.5	1,084.1	329.0
J	180.9	1,182.3	525.5	879.4	903.7	557.4	2,038.7	669.6	329.7	1,762.6	1,004.1	342.2
A	185.8	1,162.7	531.3	970.5	955.9	584.5	2,653.9	667.0	365.3	1,776.2	1,059.4	346.1

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures. Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	27,939.7	13,404.0	14,535.7	3,318.9	423.3	790.1	222.4	778.9	197.9	752.0	1,375.3
O	28,133.0	13,560.7	14,572.3	3,442.0	448.7	779.6	213.2	774.2	201.0	743.0	1,372.1
N	28,160.2	13,537.4	14,622.8	3,505.0	482.6	696.9	226.6	774.5	198.6	770.1	1,389.8
D	28,699.9	13,954.8	14,745.0	3,499.6	494.2	748.1	238.3	783.1	196.5	755.7	1,426.0
1981 J	29,596.8	14,517.2	15,079.6	3,507.4	561.0	764.1	259.6	862.3	207.6	802.3	1,465.4
F	30,043.1	14,760.2	15,282.9	3,448.6	610.9	775.4	270.7	856.8	209.3	815.5	1,485.9
M	30,644.2	15,013.4	15,630.8	3,484.8	618.1	784.7	270.4	874.1	216.3	840.9	1,515.4
A	31,120.6	15,299.1	15,821.5	3,510.6	548.4	799.2	275.9	881.4	220.5	859.7	1,418.2
M	31,293.1	15,312.0	15,981.2	3,475.4	582.0	830.2	289.2	884.1	226.0	933.4	1,375.3
J	31,733.8	15,543.5	16,190.3	3,488.6	571.3	830.1	298.3	890.7	229.6	926.6	1,326.5
J	31,622.1	15,564.0	16,058.2	3,491.1	504.8	812.1	275.7	887.7	222.6	902.6	1,338.3
A	32,279.8	15,887.6	16,392.2	3,604.2	482.7	813.4	278.1	930.9	219.3	881.1	1,345.7
S	32,352.4	15,826.6	16,525.7	3,641.0	464.9	829.6	254.2	937.4	211.2	853.4	1,356.2
O	32,566.9	15,766.2	16,800.7	3,638.6	505.9	838.7	248.2	929.3	205.9	837.0	1,398.9
N	32,860.0	15,817.8	17,042.2	3,657.4	591.8	802.9	248.8	909.3	202.8	822.9	1,380.5
D	33,308.4	16,070.9	17,237.5	3,591.0	621.7	856.4	253.9	877.7	203.5	824.6	1,398.8
1982 J	33,696.2	16,348.9	17,347.3	3,585.2	667.9	879.1	273.6	916.5	200.9	845.8	1,459.3
F	34,189.9	16,695.0	17,494.9	3,549.0	750.2	894.1	270.0	924.0	207.0	829.9	1,510.5
M	34,527.6	16,910.8	17,616.8	3,568.4	750.4	898.9	271.7	932.4	206.0	827.3	1,491.2
A	34,259.9	16,687.0	17,572.9	3,588.1	747.7	911.4	278.4	895.9	215.3	843.0	1,420.0
M	33,812.7	16,409.5	17,403.2	3,583.7	705.5	914.1	290.6	861.7	221.1	881.3	1,363.3
J	33,537.3	16,357.4	17,179.9	3,543.5	667.2	900.5	293.6	849.4	223.3	871.8	1,296.9
J	33,033.1	16,191.9	16,841.1	3,539.8	646.0	867.2	280.2	812.5	214.3	855.1	1,248.7
A	32,838.6	16,111.9	16,726.7	3,630.4	610.8	858.8	258.1	802.8	211.5	811.1	1,194.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 S	28,378.6	13,569.7	14,808.9	3,275.5	515.9	814.4	234.9	781.3	201.7	788.4	1,436.1
O	28,655.0	13,790.6	14,864.4	3,352.4	517.2	827.3	233.3	786.9	206.8	801.2	1,410.7
N	28,557.1	13,749.5	14,807.6	3,428.8	516.3	731.0	246.3	789.4	210.3	818.3	1,415.0
D	28,842.3	14,058.5	14,783.8	3,476.1	518.9	775.4	242.3	800.8	205.5	796.2	1,418.4
1981 J	29,384.9	14,468.2	14,916.7	3,464.0	531.6	765.9	265.2	864.7	215.3	838.8	1,422.0
F	29,659.2	14,678.3	14,980.9	3,485.8	547.8	758.0	277.0	851.8	215.7	847.2	1,389.3
M	30,180.6	14,807.5	15,373.1	3,522.8	527.7	758.9	271.2	862.4	218.0	845.4	1,404.7
A	30,676.2	15,130.8	15,545.4	3,551.5	481.9	768.6	266.9	873.7	214.1	827.9	1,365.6
M	31,100.9	15,266.4	15,834.5	3,548.1	539.8	799.4	268.1	869.5	214.0	847.0	1,385.2
J	31,682.9	15,491.0	16,191.9	3,582.7	551.7	809.6	268.0	885.9	214.5	819.7	1,362.8
J	31,978.3	15,516.3	16,462.0	3,541.0	537.3	803.8	259.8	887.8	214.0	864.0	1,405.3
A	32,398.8	15,816.3	16,582.5	3,574.8	548.9	816.8	280.5	920.4	214.6	882.4	1,424.1
S	32,809.9	16,010.7	16,799.2	3,590.9	568.5	854.2	268.0	941.2	215.8	897.0	1,413.9
O	33,155.1	16,049.3	17,105.8	3,541.1	581.2	888.8	271.5	946.0	212.2	903.9	1,437.7
N	33,306.5	16,090.2	17,216.3	3,577.6	635.3	842.9	270.6	927.4	215.2	875.2	1,405.7
D	33,418.9	16,200.0	17,218.9	3,571.1	652.7	888.5	258.4	897.7	213.2	869.3	1,392.1
1982 J	33,481.6	16,268.5	17,213.1	3,530.4	632.6	881.2	274.5	912.9	207.6	876.6	1,412.7
F	33,820.6	16,538.6	17,282.0	3,583.2	674.6	881.3	274.1	912.6	212.2	854.8	1,420.1
M	34,029.4	16,604.6	17,424.8	3,588.8	649.4	876.5	268.4	917.2	207.1	828.5	1,384.0
A	33,702.4	16,413.1	17,289.3	3,611.4	666.7	880.2	266.8	884.6	208.4	812.5	1,374.2
M	33,457.1	16,272.6	17,184.5	3,645.3	660.2	874.3	263.8	849.2	208.8	799.3	1,377.7
J	33,346.0	16,229.7	17,116.3	3,628.3	642.8	865.8	260.4	843.5	208.2	772.4	1,340.3
J	33,338.0	16,170.2	17,167.8	3,609.3	690.7	851.8	264.6	816.1	206.2	820.0	1,316.1
A	32,944.1	16,079.4	16,864.7	3,622.6	687.7	863.3	260.5	800.6	207.7	819.7	1,258.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfrg.
D	310345	310346	310347	310164	310349	310350	310351	310352	310353	310354	310355	310356
D	310368	310369	310370	310187	310372	310373	310374	310375	310376	310377	310378	310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 S	419.5	1,552.2	467.6	2,622.8	2,210.8	1,916.5	3,450.3	1,888.4	651.8	2,263.2	1,890.6	746.3
O	414.1	1,624.1	444.0	2,588.5	2,167.7	1,973.3	3,529.2	1,890.6	636.4	2,249.1	1,915.0	726.3
N	418.1	1,619.5	463.4	2,621.6	2,131.6	1,925.3	3,596.7	1,888.9	650.4	2,140.4	1,926.7	732.4
D	414.0	1,643.0	459.6	2,672.1	2,103.0	1,908.8	3,676.8	1,883.3	660.7	2,363.9	2,028.0	744.3
1981 J	419.1	1,672.2	451.2	2,815.5	2,177.4	1,947.0	3,659.4	1,916.7	679.1	2,546.9	2,122.1	760.6
F	430.8	1,729.3	456.5	2,716.3	2,225.8	2,001.6	3,773.0	1,956.7	692.7	2,597.4	2,181.0	808.7
M	451.3	1,735.7	464.2	2,934.5	2,304.2	2,028.6	3,691.1	1,993.0	712.8	2,694.9	2,209.6	819.7
A	453.1	1,717.5	481.3	3,016.8	2,324.3	2,005.0	3,842.6	2,054.1	707.4	2,970.2	2,220.2	814.1
M	471.8	1,716.5	491.2	3,019.5	2,367.5	1,990.9	3,925.4	2,106.0	724.8	2,864.9	2,196.9	822.3
J	475.6	1,726.0	507.5	3,098.3	2,353.5	2,010.4	4,037.1	2,171.8	717.3	3,104.5	2,150.1	820.1
J	468.5	1,755.5	529.6	3,172.4	2,357.0	1,935.6	3,962.0	2,109.6	714.7	3,127.9	2,237.4	816.9
A	472.8	1,806.6	525.1	3,219.7	2,333.3	1,978.9	4,200.6	2,126.3	715.1	3,277.1	2,274.2	794.8
S	480.0	1,876.1	529.4	3,333.0	2,354.3	1,952.4	4,202.1	2,132.8	714.8	3,219.4	2,243.7	766.4
O	493.5	1,954.5	516.8	3,499.4	2,330.1	1,976.3	4,243.4	2,148.4	710.8	3,072.7	2,263.7	755.0
N	501.7	2,001.5	507.2	3,660.2	2,345.5	2,011.2	4,244.6	2,181.5	717.0	3,004.6	2,311.3	757.5
D	489.6	2,024.0	507.2	3,818.2	2,377.8	1,996.0	4,243.7	2,200.1	713.4	3,116.3	2,395.9	798.6
1982 J	489.0	2,046.1	506.2	3,701.2	2,467.3	2,024.5	4,238.6	2,216.4	751.0	3,103.8	2,500.0	823.9
F	490.3	2,100.6	518.5	3,629.5	2,553.2	2,031.6	4,211.4	2,293.6	774.7	3,312.6	2,509.4	829.8
M	482.9	2,193.0	530.9	3,599.1	2,611.7	2,027.0	4,335.6	2,278.6	790.6	3,302.0	2,596.3	833.6
A	479.8	2,123.3	526.6	3,623.0	2,639.0	2,028.0	4,261.9	2,335.2	786.1	3,179.6	2,541.8	836.0
M	479.4	2,102.1	533.4	3,602.3	2,540.5	2,019.5	4,273.4	2,338.6	786.1	3,024.1	2,457.6	834.3
J	470.2	2,128.6	526.2	3,600.8	2,478.1	1,986.6	4,257.3	2,298.8	791.1	3,146.7	2,365.9	840.8
J	445.5	2,106.1	526.6	3,561.9	2,393.6	1,899.1	4,270.5	2,241.6	780.1	3,124.4	2,408.1	811.5
A	448.0	2,117.7	517.3	3,505.6	2,348.6	1,895.2	4,383.6	2,197.3	753.3	3,139.0	2,353.8	800.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 S	425.5	1,545.3	460.1	2,611.7	2,241.4	1,947.4	3,511.1	1,948.7	687.0	2,240.3	1,963.8	748.1
O	424.0	1,606.4	454.0	2,576.0	2,228.7	1,987.8	3,593.0	1,967.7	676.5	2,277.0	1,983.8	744.3
N	428.7	1,611.6	477.1	2,574.9	2,199.8	1,921.9	3,588.0	1,979.4	699.9	2,185.6	1,978.9	755.9
D	423.5	1,626.3	469.4	2,522.3	2,145.0	1,894.4	3,702.8	1,987.9	689.5	2,368.9	2,011.8	766.9
1981 J	423.8	1,650.1	460.3	2,745.0	2,151.9	1,926.4	3,650.3	1,913.3	684.0	2,553.0	2,082.2	777.1
F	433.5	1,691.9	466.7	2,735.0	2,182.7	1,960.5	3,660.5	1,936.3	683.1	2,617.2	2,103.9	815.3
M	441.3	1,705.5	465.6	3,087.1	2,258.6	1,990.6	3,584.3	1,927.4	679.1	2,680.8	2,125.8	823.4
A	444.7	1,750.6	482.4	3,159.6	2,254.2	1,970.6	3,728.1	1,966.8	655.8	2,960.0	2,149.7	803.5
M	460.1	1,787.2	485.5	3,100.8	2,321.2	1,982.2	3,888.4	2,014.3	682.3	2,913.4	2,195.4	799.0
J	461.6	1,779.9	498.8	3,142.5	2,329.4	2,038.8	4,061.9	2,098.8	696.1	3,114.2	2,178.8	787.2
J	464.7	1,768.1	507.7	3,173.9	2,392.1	1,982.5	4,230.2	2,103.5	709.8	3,075.8	2,255.4	801.6
A	475.8	1,789.8	511.0	3,194.8	2,340.8	2,023.2	4,242.0	2,147.8	734.0	3,183.3	2,313.9	779.9
S	487.1	1,868.7	521.0	3,303.9	2,389.7	1,984.1	4,260.9	2,202.9	756.7	3,183.5	2,332.4	769.5
O	505.4	1,936.4	529.0	3,468.7	2,403.7	1,991.5	4,301.7	2,239.1	758.0	3,116.7	2,346.8	775.7
N	515.0	1,992.3	522.6	3,570.3	2,428.3	2,009.7	4,225.0	2,288.2	774.1	3,070.4	2,377.3	783.4
D	502.0	2,007.5	517.1	3,579.3	2,425.2	1,982.3	4,264.3	2,328.0	745.7	3,122.1	2,378.6	823.8
1982 J	497.1	2,015.3	516.5	3,622.3	2,448.1	2,023.6	4,227.3	2,224.3	757.7	3,117.7	2,458.4	844.8
F	495.7	2,045.4	531.3	3,669.3	2,517.4	2,000.3	4,138.3	2,274.6	766.3	3,321.6	2,416.7	830.8
M	472.5	2,139.2	536.4	3,786.4	2,543.3	1,997.0	4,274.1	2,211.3	756.2	3,261.1	2,501.7	830.3
A	471.9	2,138.1	528.6	3,714.5	2,566.5	2,008.2	4,169.7	2,251.6	732.7	3,133.2	2,464.6	818.0
M	465.2	2,155.9	529.9	3,644.6	2,471.4	2,001.4	4,244.6	2,240.2	739.4	3,042.5	2,438.1	805.3
J	454.4	2,186.1	516.2	3,633.5	2,442.6	2,010.4	4,254.7	2,219.1	761.3	3,115.5	2,388.5	802.0
J	443.0	2,136.2	502.3	3,539.3	2,414.9	1,941.9	4,508.6	2,234.5	769.5	3,076.2	2,410.8	786.0
A	450.4	2,108.0	505.6	3,479.5	2,364.2	1,920.2	4,406.8	2,215.5	769.2	3,039.4	2,378.3	786.0

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	4,331.7	613.4	1,410.1	1,373.3	4,104.2	3,087.1	2,739.3	579.4	357.6	10,883.5	2,579.1	3,057.9	769.4	569.3
O	4,506.3	626.9	1,499.8	1,443.3	4,296.0	3,289.0	3,044.9	563.2	358.5	10,846.2	2,693.8	3,074.5	799.3	622.1
N	4,309.6	583.1	1,443.1	1,300.8	4,092.0	3,024.3	2,986.5	566.9	345.6	10,805.8	2,694.7	3,209.9	865.1	689.3
D	4,409.3	520.3	1,547.8	1,138.6	4,097.9	2,821.0	3,017.2	595.6	366.0	10,696.6	2,657.8	3,156.6	833.6	687.3
1981 J	4,235.5	477.7	1,319.3	1,043.2	3,893.5	2,707.0	2,758.3	604.1	403.2	10,984.5	2,792.2	3,186.9	851.1	703.1
F	4,190.2	540.7	1,499.1	1,146.2	4,139.0	2,816.9	2,711.6	606.5	435.8	11,004.7	2,927.4	3,489.7	848.3	769.5
M	4,499.6	619.8	1,781.2	1,360.1	4,752.8	3,411.8	3,154.9	615.6	428.7	11,303.4	2,947.0	3,422.3	815.8	750.8
A	4,524.6	591.2	1,637.7	1,388.4	4,669.2	3,470.9	3,245.9	641.5	432.1	11,296.0	3,021.2	3,511.8	816.6	780.8
M	4,577.7	602.8	1,631.5	1,463.5	4,642.2	3,372.6	3,202.9	650.6	420.1	11,009.4	3,141.2	3,545.2	836.2	771.1
J	4,911.9	647.1	1,687.6	1,643.1	4,872.0	3,749.6	3,545.2	679.6	416.5	10,882.6	3,109.0	3,580.2	775.7	741.2
J	4,913.9	558.6	1,483.7	1,450.0	4,194.0	2,763.4	2,983.4	671.7	426.5	11,008.9	3,084.3	3,587.7	786.1	761.7
A	5,010.0	577.2	1,411.9	1,441.7	3,728.9	2,398.5	2,858.4	667.8	406.3	10,831.3	3,136.7	3,588.2	770.9	745.8
S	5,295.1	668.4	1,720.4	1,587.6	4,256.6	2,949.2	3,251.2	637.9	388.1	11,016.3	3,077.9	3,611.3	748.8	748.4
O	5,266.3	627.8	1,616.6	1,527.2	4,283.6	3,220.5	3,502.9	558.6	359.7	10,900.4	3,122.3	3,494.5	764.6	716.8
N	5,044.3	536.9	1,637.0	1,402.8	4,166.4	2,970.9	3,324.7	525.9	343.1	10,658.8	3,051.0	3,193.0	726.2	647.6
D	4,937.8	433.0	1,698.2	1,224.0	3,854.9	2,837.6	3,260.0	536.1	318.6	10,562.3	3,132.9	2,958.5	758.5	639.1
1982 J	4,505.7	382.6	1,463.2	993.7	3,771.0	2,557.8	2,953.4	590.2	345.9	10,683.2	3,154.7	2,961.8	727.1	709.0
F	4,647.1	446.1	1,481.6	1,074.6	4,040.8	2,871.1	3,121.8	536.2	345.4	10,482.8	3,253.2	2,972.5	694.4	697.3
M	5,078.7	523.9	1,832.3	1,265.4	4,601.4	3,434.0	3,655.8	532.0	328.4	10,319.8	3,123.0	3,009.4	700.3	655.7
A	4,549.9	491.4	1,534.8	1,149.8	4,171.8	3,139.6	3,287.6	563.5	320.0	10,316.2	3,219.2	2,999.5	652.5	645.3
M	4,961.5	492.4	1,474.3	1,277.2	4,255.7	3,107.6	3,489.1	595.4	312.2	10,208.6	3,118.1	2,936.1	623.9	633.4
J	5,262.3	546.0	1,550.0	1,384.1	4,416.8	3,445.3	3,903.7	592.4	307.5	10,137.3	2,989.9	2,863.6	621.5	605.9
J	5,079.6	467.5	1,294.7	1,144.1	3,522.3	2,434.8	3,092.4	593.8	304.9	10,040.3	2,903.7	2,789.9	603.7	603.4
A	5,292.3	521.8	1,283.1	1,241.4	3,743.6	2,746.4	3,323.2	572.8	305.5	9,824.9	2,838.7	2,736.8	577.7	584.7
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 S	4,111.6	531.9	1,390.0	1,229.2	3,956.0	3,052.3	2,689.8	585.0	354.4	11,014.5	2,566.9	3,124.2	847.7	602.5
O	4,233.4	544.6	1,439.3	1,264.4	4,054.7	3,009.2	2,753.7	583.3	356.8	10,946.3	2,695.9	3,125.0	849.4	659.3
N	4,313.5	549.8	1,452.0	1,285.3	4,186.2	3,024.7	2,896.6	611.7	359.7	10,903.0	2,757.0	3,266.9	862.8	717.9
D	4,407.8	556.5	1,482.0	1,286.7	4,359.7	2,976.8	2,901.0	633.2	392.7	10,883.5	2,816.2	3,266.3	828.0	688.3
1981 J	4,528.1	566.4	1,478.1	1,269.7	4,020.4	2,827.5	2,805.3	625.0	390.1	11,073.1	2,821.2	3,129.3	813.2	674.5
F	4,405.8	579.1	1,565.3	1,330.2	4,250.2	2,955.7	2,750.3	646.7	415.7	11,001.4	2,986.3	3,399.3	818.5	724.5
M	4,491.4	609.1	1,567.1	1,401.9	4,377.6	3,030.7	2,950.4	627.1	428.2	11,118.8	2,885.0	3,316.9	743.9	701.8
A	4,689.5	606.6	1,579.0	1,418.4	4,457.3	3,233.0	3,131.7	616.0	446.2	11,029.1	2,967.2	3,422.1	775.3	754.5
M	4,661.6	609.6	1,616.9	1,434.5	4,497.1	3,212.9	3,167.8	602.4	428.1	10,923.2	3,080.0	3,455.7	809.5	759.7
J	4,732.9	605.8	1,541.6	1,439.7	4,553.0	3,367.3	3,287.6	632.6	422.0	10,819.9	3,057.1	3,630.6	793.2	768.0
J	4,910.7	618.1	1,680.5	1,428.4	4,676.3	3,209.1	3,479.0	632.5	410.4	11,058.6	3,054.6	3,649.3	813.1	783.8
A	5,018.6	602.8	1,603.3	1,405.9	4,138.0	2,989.7	3,695.8	647.4	392.4	10,788.1	3,084.6	3,633.6	827.1	753.0
S	5,001.8	576.6	1,681.7	1,410.0	4,070.7	2,864.8	3,108.1	643.0	385.0	11,160.2	3,065.0	3,688.0	823.8	791.2
O	4,997.9	546.8	1,564.2	1,361.2	4,122.6	3,022.6	3,286.3	578.8	358.4	11,002.7	3,125.4	3,549.2	813.3	759.8
N	5,015.5	506.3	1,644.4	1,368.4	4,208.9	2,940.6	3,180.7	568.5	358.3	10,756.7	3,123.2	3,246.3	724.4	674.5
D	4,912.8	458.9	1,614.1	1,376.0	4,061.0	2,980.5	3,151.4	570.4	342.2	10,744.9	3,321.9	3,061.7	751.5	640.4
1982 J	4,868.4	470.6	1,675.8	1,243.2	3,989.0	2,746.5	3,109.3	610.0	339.5	10,711.0	3,167.4	2,928.7	692.5	679.8
F	4,919.0	479.1	1,533.4	1,264.9	4,142.1	3,020.8	3,192.6	568.6	329.4	10,457.7	3,247.3	2,834.0	666.7	643.0
M	5,002.0	497.5	1,572.2	1,258.8	4,091.5	2,981.2	3,301.7	544.1	324.4	10,130.4	3,043.6	2,925.2	654.6	617.2
A	4,755.7	509.2	1,488.3	1,198.5	4,010.6	2,964.6	3,244.7	545.1	325.1	10,048.9	3,152.7	2,958.7	626.7	617.8
M	5,085.0	490.4	1,448.2	1,242.2	4,129.6	2,958.2	3,484.9	552.7	311.1	10,144.7	3,037.9	2,884.8	605.0	626.5
J	5,067.8	508.4	1,445.8	1,198.3	4,134.2	3,049.8	3,620.2	555.8	304.3	10,122.2	2,956.8	2,922.3	642.4	633.6
J	5,105.7	514.7	1,447.6	1,153.2	4,026.9	2,877.7	3,622.9	561.3	285.8	10,064.5	2,920.7	2,875.0	626.9	625.6
A	5,235.0	541.6	1,465.8	1,198.1	4,136.6	3,359.1	4,211.1	543.1	293.1	9,779.9	2,835.0	2,820.0	614.5	600.8

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	6,432.6	1,334.4	5,079.5	2,713.4	8,075.4	4,304.2	4,165.9	2,919.3	618.8	2,069.3	1,383.4	3,779.9	1,497.2	1,650.4
O	6,444.9	1,303.3	5,171.9	2,687.0	8,110.3	4,415.3	4,143.9	2,984.0	609.6	2,065.1	1,350.0	3,811.4	1,591.1	1,696.0
N	6,424.9	1,328.6	5,200.1	2,633.3	8,122.4	4,450.6	3,942.5	2,894.7	620.2	2,065.2	1,324.7	3,858.8	1,602.7	1,561.7
D	6,644.6	1,335.6	5,244.9	2,657.4	8,351.4	4,465.8	4,207.9	3,040.2	633.2	2,111.1	1,345.4	3,926.6	1,643.5	1,694.5
1981 J	7,038.6	1,395.5	5,196.6	2,701.7	8,720.6	4,543.8	4,467.0	3,194.6	658.3	2,110.4	1,355.2	4,025.8	1,604.5	1,770.2
F	7,162.9	1,437.4	5,393.1	2,774.6	8,699.9	4,575.1	4,554.2	3,200.1	669.4	2,109.8	1,391.3	3,890.6	1,617.3	1,747.7
M	7,349.5	1,493.4	5,468.9	2,896.1	8,616.8	4,819.5	4,528.5	3,215.0	680.9	2,149.7	1,427.3	3,801.8	1,895.1	1,683.7
A	7,657.8	1,523.9	5,533.2	2,939.5	8,655.9	4,810.3	4,934.4	3,427.3	681.5	2,144.5	1,464.6	3,825.4	1,908.9	1,937.4
M	7,664.5	1,579.6	5,584.4	2,978.5	8,665.9	4,820.3	4,893.6	3,385.5	700.5	2,218.7	1,493.3	3,820.7	1,918.4	1,874.2
J	7,923.3	1,602.2	5,733.9	2,992.1	8,679.1	4,803.3	5,185.4	3,491.8	707.8	2,179.1	1,534.0	3,882.8	1,956.2	2,011.7
J	7,872.0	1,538.5	5,705.9	2,981.9	8,748.0	4,776.0	5,066.9	3,478.3	698.5	2,191.9	1,566.5	4,079.5	2,013.5	2,001.7
A	7,982.1	1,535.2	5,772.9	3,000.4	8,941.2	5,048.0	5,421.4	3,511.6	695.6	2,242.5	1,623.7	4,247.8	2,053.7	2,110.2
S	7,897.4	1,517.4	5,777.6	3,022.6	8,993.4	5,162.0	5,311.0	3,394.8	683.0	2,241.9	1,582.1	4,269.6	2,171.5	2,078.2
O	7,763.9	1,493.6	5,861.7	3,046.4	9,115.6	5,285.6	5,184.1	3,432.9	666.1	2,227.7	1,595.9	4,292.1	2,233.8	2,070.8
N	7,738.6	1,495.5	5,924.8	3,097.7	9,225.8	5,377.6	5,049.0	3,347.9	648.7	2,241.2	1,613.0	4,304.6	2,332.9	1,987.5
D	7,808.6	1,514.0	5,900.3	3,121.5	9,566.1	5,398.0	5,177.6	3,364.6	674.0	2,236.1	1,638.0	4,437.5	2,354.9	1,979.5
1982 J	7,886.4	1,554.1	5,891.9	3,233.9	9,679.7	5,450.2	5,188.5	3,243.7	694.6	2,187.2	1,655.1	4,385.1	2,271.4	1,842.7
F	8,127.7	1,575.9	5,962.7	3,323.0	9,710.3	5,490.2	5,355.0	3,556.4	698.0	2,187.9	1,674.8	4,244.8	2,262.1	2,094.4
M	8,182.6	1,542.7	6,143.7	3,385.7	9,738.4	5,534.4	5,321.4	3,529.8	672.6	2,218.5	1,674.1	4,171.5	2,284.1	1,992.9
A	8,122.5	1,557.9	6,155.5	3,422.5	9,599.8	5,401.7	5,151.5	3,440.0	663.4	2,206.9	1,650.4	4,019.5	2,230.9	1,870.5
M	8,010.2	1,547.6	6,196.7	3,313.3	9,356.7	5,388.3	4,996.5	3,381.6	643.5	2,188.3	1,598.8	3,926.1	2,206.9	1,806.8
J	8,115.3	1,539.4	6,214.8	3,245.1	9,150.0	5,272.7	5,023.8	3,421.8	644.7	2,165.7	1,551.8	3,868.6	2,225.1	1,863.9
J	7,990.7	1,461.6	6,156.2	3,122.6	9,005.6	5,296.3	4,966.5	3,415.6	619.7	2,150.5	1,518.3	3,857.8	2,207.9	1,825.2
A	7,890.3	1,447.2	6,186.6	3,010.7	8,885.7	5,418.2	5,047.1	3,350.9	627.1	2,141.6	1,455.6	3,794.8	2,213.4	1,811.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 S	6,468.2	1,375.4	5,113.4	2,792.7	8,278.5	4,303.5	4,160.8	2,941.5	617.8	2,058.8	1,392.8	3,767.0	1,488.8	1,621.6
O	6,511.0	1,367.5	5,250.9	2,818.6	8,277.9	4,367.9	4,178.6	2,997.1	618.3	2,087.5	1,381.9	3,797.1	1,542.2	1,647.1
N	6,562.5	1,388.5	5,269.0	2,786.6	8,165.9	4,364.6	4,009.9	2,966.6	642.5	2,100.6	1,377.9	3,784.3	1,542.2	1,569.7
D	6,791.9	1,385.1	5,360.5	2,776.7	8,173.8	4,372.3	4,227.0	3,105.3	651.1	2,119.9	1,378.8	3,747.5	1,560.5	1,661.4
1981 J	7,167.1	1,407.9	5,218.8	2,722.7	8,498.9	4,421.3	4,504.2	3,293.4	665.3	2,111.7	1,373.2	3,939.5	1,549.2	1,801.9
F	7,269.7	1,421.1	5,333.7	2,741.5	8,496.3	4,390.6	4,530.6	3,300.1	662.6	2,102.7	1,393.9	3,896.5	1,572.5	1,802.3
M	7,279.9	1,453.4	5,400.3	2,801.0	8,522.0	4,687.9	4,410.4	3,193.6	671.7	2,137.7	1,411.0	3,904.5	1,879.5	1,660.6
A	7,518.0	1,475.6	5,436.4	2,806.0	8,593.3	4,845.0	4,869.4	3,372.7	679.7	2,133.8	1,438.7	3,939.2	1,986.0	1,960.1
M	7,530.2	1,503.5	5,502.9	2,836.9	8,665.9	5,020.8	4,901.1	3,311.3	687.0	2,202.9	1,455.5	3,906.7	2,050.8	1,886.5
J	7,661.7	1,536.1	5,683.6	2,881.3	8,791.8	5,042.3	5,146.3	3,358.1	698.9	2,183.4	1,502.3	3,979.1	2,078.4	1,953.1
J	7,815.5	1,530.0	5,719.0	2,964.7	8,885.3	5,051.5	5,207.0	3,409.4	690.6	2,181.2	1,540.2	4,091.4	2,074.3	2,061.1
A	7,970.9	1,552.7	5,809.8	3,019.6	9,057.7	5,096.2	5,367.1	3,477.5	685.9	2,239.2	1,602.9	4,216.2	2,080.6	2,137.8
S	7,924.6	1,565.3	5,815.8	3,113.5	9,215.4	5,158.7	5,306.8	3,420.8	682.1	2,231.0	1,593.5	4,255.9	2,159.6	2,041.6
O	7,844.0	1,571.6	5,952.1	3,202.6	9,302.9	5,219.5	5,234.6	3,445.0	676.4	2,252.0	1,635.0	4,277.2	2,166.4	2,009.3
N	7,909.6	1,566.3	6,002.4	3,285.6	9,282.2	5,265.4	5,147.3	3,433.4	672.5	2,279.7	1,678.7	4,222.7	2,244.3	2,000.5
D	7,982.0	1,573.3	6,032.5	3,259.4	9,370.2	5,283.2	5,221.0	3,436.7	693.9	2,245.8	1,679.3	4,238.7	2,237.4	1,940.7
1982 J	7,990.3	1,576.4	5,946.2	3,261.2	9,431.0	5,323.0	5,237.6	3,326.9	700.8	2,190.9	1,683.7	4,280.3	2,210.2	1,873.1
F	8,183.3	1,565.6	5,920.5	3,295.3	9,481.1	5,304.8	5,341.4	3,631.2	693.1	2,193.0	1,680.8	4,248.7	2,201.4	2,153.2
M	8,109.5	1,498.4	6,089.6	3,265.6	9,642.9	5,385.1	5,229.9	3,548.6	660.8	2,216.5	1,658.0	4,293.4	2,260.0	2,008.0
A	7,909.6	1,503.0	6,082.2	3,266.5	9,512.8	5,451.8	5,030.2	3,353.2	658.8	2,210.7	1,619.1	4,125.1	2,298.3	1,859.8
M	7,829.5	1,461.2	6,122.0	3,151.3	9,335.7	5,553.2	4,979.1	3,301.7	626.7	2,162.4	1,557.8	4,029.3	2,326.8	1,808.4
J	7,836.1	1,462.9	6,146.3	3,115.4	9,244.1	5,483.5	4,929.7	3,303.8	632.8	2,180.9	1,509.7	3,975.6	2,327.1	1,827.7
J	7,941.4	1,446.0	6,166.7	3,097.2	9,115.4	5,579.0	5,066.8	3,350.6	612.0	2,156.8	1,488.8	3,862.9	2,258.3	1,854.1
A	7,865.4	1,461.6	6,205.5	3,044.3	8,979.5	5,457.9	4,938.0	3,316.7	620.3	2,126.7	1,434.6	3,745.7	2,256.5	1,811.2

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	703.6	222.3	3,192.5	813.6	1,462.0	1,407.4	864.4	2,809.6	493.1	869.7	805.7	2,833.4	1,399.6	1,651.0
O	710.9	218.1	3,338.9	831.6	1,452.9	1,443.5	897.1	2,750.0	475.5	876.3	827.7	2,845.9	1,380.6	1,550.7
N	740.6	222.0	3,429.6	826.8	1,437.4	1,485.6	897.2	2,789.5	486.3	874.6	806.1	2,826.1	1,362.2	1,483.5
D	743.3	218.5	3,494.6	817.9	1,447.9	1,514.7	937.0	2,861.0	483.8	841.7	813.0	2,976.7	1,307.5	1,576.3
1981 J	786.4	226.1	3,556.7	862.1	1,574.6	1,568.2	997.2	3,057.5	511.1	767.9	832.5	3,120.2	1,371.0	1,699.5
F	806.8	233.6	3,687.2	892.4	1,607.9	1,558.6	1,000.9	3,156.0	534.4	810.1	845.4	3,201.4	1,399.2	1,805.7
M	801.5	241.7	3,785.2	929.2	1,563.1	1,498.0	923.8	3,333.1	570.7	835.9	880.6	3,251.9	1,426.5	1,921.0
A	822.3	248.6	3,796.4	950.4	1,613.6	1,486.1	1,010.4	3,408.3	593.9	863.2	900.2	3,216.9	1,415.3	1,986.6
M	839.4	257.8	3,754.3	974.5	1,628.9	1,454.7	1,045.5	3,439.7	621.3	846.1	916.4	3,216.3	1,447.3	1,973.9
J	868.4	265.8	3,882.2	960.5	1,648.2	1,435.9	1,058.9	3,563.1	628.5	891.0	908.7	3,148.1	1,411.1	2,114.8
J	842.6	259.5	3,858.5	982.2	1,654.0	1,340.1	939.9	3,551.1	580.4	907.6	871.4	3,014.4	1,422.3	2,125.3
A	837.2	259.1	3,879.6	992.0	1,652.4	1,489.1	1,103.8	3,633.4	580.6	872.6	846.7	3,040.9	1,505.2	2,207.4
S	862.8	261.0	3,888.4	1,010.3	1,676.4	1,481.6	1,081.7	3,621.8	573.3	888.1	861.5	3,047.5	1,509.0	2,151.1
O	871.0	252.9	3,976.2	1,039.4	1,702.5	1,529.5	1,112.1	3,460.0	574.5	928.8	883.0	3,120.9	1,522.3	2,001.2
N	900.2	250.3	4,016.7	1,029.2	1,674.6	1,526.6	1,094.6	3,490.5	596.5	926.1	918.2	3,246.6	1,518.0	1,966.8
D	882.3	243.2	3,856.0	935.5	1,657.2	1,513.7	1,067.0	3,561.7	596.8	924.6	945.1	3,471.4	1,529.4	2,131.1
1982 J	955.5	252.4	3,889.8	986.1	1,719.1	1,571.0	1,126.6	3,687.1	607.1	943.4	992.6	3,575.5	1,607.8	2,219.1
F	990.9	253.0	3,957.6	1,033.3	1,758.8	1,606.2	1,153.3	3,580.4	624.9	981.5	1,053.9	3,706.7	1,621.9	2,107.2
M	1,000.2	241.9	4,065.9	1,059.7	1,754.3	1,554.7	1,154.5	3,652.7	628.2	980.5	1,088.5	3,812.6	1,695.7	2,174.0
A	953.9	246.0	4,087.5	1,091.0	1,748.8	1,476.9	1,078.2	3,728.6	648.5	1,014.1	1,119.2	3,831.6	1,693.9	2,202.7
M	942.6	240.2	4,143.2	1,079.5	1,705.2	1,472.6	1,075.7	3,686.0	663.9	1,017.4	1,088.9	3,725.3	1,708.7	2,114.1
J	930.7	237.7	4,127.1	1,068.9	1,666.0	1,372.9	1,000.4	3,762.8	657.0	1,010.2	1,080.5	3,615.4	1,674.7	2,159.6
J	881.7	226.6	4,144.4	1,075.4	1,641.7	1,416.5	991.1	3,693.4	615.3	985.5	1,013.4	3,506.2	1,671.9	2,150.2
A	888.2	229.6	4,151.8	1,048.5	1,624.2	1,463.8	1,050.4	3,651.2	590.5	984.6	971.4	3,466.7	1,741.0	2,185.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 S	715.6	223.8	3,204.4	822.1	1,484.7	1,431.3	870.3	2,811.1	533.8	902.3	863.2	3,026.8	1,383.4	1,668.9
O	713.7	221.5	3,360.1	839.4	1,475.8	1,432.5	874.8	2,800.2	527.7	911.7	898.7	3,005.0	1,393.2	1,656.7
N	731.5	221.6	3,436.1	837.4	1,462.4	1,445.9	870.4	2,864.4	524.4	901.7	875.8	2,919.2	1,376.5	1,569.8
D	741.4	219.5	3,564.4	892.0	1,457.4	1,423.3	880.7	2,945.2	514.5	878.7	862.7	2,968.9	1,388.5	1,684.9
1981 J	785.3	227.3	3,582.9	891.5	1,526.5	1,478.6	960.1	3,088.4	515.3	762.6	841.7	3,032.9	1,393.5	1,742.2
F	803.7	232.8	3,652.1	898.4	1,563.9	1,446.1	946.5	3,165.9	525.7	792.8	826.8	3,035.9	1,372.0	1,781.8
M	801.2	239.1	3,759.6	932.8	1,543.3	1,423.5	892.7	3,285.1	542.6	804.8	824.1	3,074.2	1,384.9	1,857.1
A	814.3	244.1	3,739.6	920.2	1,592.1	1,490.1	1,011.7	3,331.0	551.8	833.9	825.1	3,062.0	1,368.9	1,897.6
M	816.3	254.0	3,719.4	931.2	1,626.9	1,533.2	1,086.4	3,402.6	562.5	815.4	843.1	3,132.3	1,436.8	1,928.2
J	854.0	265.9	3,857.9	934.1	1,661.8	1,547.0	1,136.2	3,449.6	571.3	860.8	851.0	3,150.9	1,416.9	2,057.0
J	867.0	264.7	3,880.2	957.6	1,681.8	1,512.2	1,080.5	3,539.1	574.7	909.7	872.5	3,112.1	1,465.0	2,065.4
A	863.3	258.8	3,894.8	967.5	1,667.9	1,543.5	1,113.1	3,630.1	608.0	897.7	884.4	3,173.6	1,472.1	2,116.2
S	877.3	262.9	3,904.4	1,021.9	1,703.3	1,507.0	1,088.8	3,626.5	620.3	921.2	923.8	3,256.2	1,492.1	2,176.4
O	874.5	257.1	4,005.5	1,050.2	1,729.7	1,517.9	1,084.5	3,524.5	638.1	965.6	959.2	3,296.0	1,535.2	2,140.8
N	889.2	249.8	4,027.2	1,043.0	1,704.5	1,485.9	1,062.6	3,587.0	644.0	954.8	998.0	3,355.0	1,535.2	2,084.2
D	880.6	244.5	3,936.7	1,021.0	1,668.4	1,421.0	1,002.3	3,664.7	634.9	966.4	1,003.4	3,463.1	1,624.8	2,278.0
1982 J	952.2	255.8	3,930.7	1,009.8	1,663.8	1,474.4	1,082.9	3,711.2	619.8	953.0	1,005.9	3,486.9	1,638.4	2,281.6
F	979.2	252.7	3,912.6	1,032.1	1,704.6	1,492.0	1,100.6	3,572.9	619.8	979.2	1,038.6	3,527.8	1,611.4	2,087.6
M	995.9	239.6	4,023.7	1,047.7	1,737.0	1,477.1	1,126.1	3,565.0	598.0	970.7	1,027.7	3,612.5	1,648.0	2,095.8
A	939.5	241.6	4,027.5	1,047.6	1,720.8	1,482.2	1,074.8	3,616.9	602.6	997.1	1,036.0	3,666.9	1,671.3	2,095.6
M	911.9	234.6	4,110.3	1,024.9	1,696.9	1,545.6	1,100.3	3,615.9	599.9	1,001.5	1,007.3	3,609.5	1,680.8	2,070.4
J	900.6	235.2	4,072.5	1,037.4	1,660.0	1,467.0	1,036.8	3,631.7	594.9	981.0	1,016.5	3,608.5	1,689.4	2,065.2
J	901.8	227.8	4,151.0	1,048.0	1,648.3	1,610.9	1,133.0	3,689.0	606.2	983.1	1,011.0	3,604.2	1,709.8	2,079.7
A	916.0	228.4	4,170.5	1,035.8	1,636.9	1,515.5	1,045.6	3,632.7	612.9	999.7	1,010.7	3,596.9	1,685.9	2,081.2

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
											Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, distilleries & bones warehouse
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic		Ex-warehoused ⁵							
	Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars	Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes	Cigars				
			Fine cut ²	Other ³			Fine cut ²	Other ³						
	Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions	Thousand pounds			Millions	Million litres	Million Litres Al. Vol.			
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	2,171.2	284.35	98.74	1,078.64
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	2,308.5	271.43	94.97	1,093.72
1980 O	6,452	44	978	162	5,541	37.6	1,171	171	70.4	0.7	170.9	25.85	11.18	1,064.12
N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	157.3	29.18	8.96	996.30
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	179.3	28.14	6.46	1,078.64
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	129.8	25.22	7.19	1,075.22
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	139.2	26.86	7.56	1,084.99
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	192.5	31.99	8.57	1,046.59
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	189.2	25.64	7.27	1,098.51
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	213.7	25.17	7.71	1,097.21
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	243.4	27.02	10.03	1,062.64
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	253.6	10.50	3.75	1,093.49
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	227.9	14.77	7.95	1,093.64
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	191.8	19.36	9.64	1,089.92
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	172.6	21.52	10.42	1,085.77
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	171.2	23.53	9.41	1,084.16
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	183.7	19.85	5.47	1,093.72
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	136.7	23.32	7.11	1,087.21
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	140.5	25.45	5.97	1,095.13
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	188.4	29.99	7.19	1,106.85
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	183.8	17.90	5.45	1,107.89
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6	204.0	21.86	7.14	1,037.52
J	6,431	36	1,408	57	6,770	39.2	1,132	65	117.3	2.5	250.9	19.85	8.94	1,108.00
J	2,013	9	490	29	5,053	35.0	781	53	68.1	0.7	233.2	8.86	2.97	1,058.50
A	5,037	31	991	73	8,320	40.5	1,192	55	77.0	0.4	228.9	9.41	5.82	1,088.91
S	6,526	39	1,015	59	4,272	29.6	922	59	81.0	2.6				

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption				Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks¹	
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 S	16.37	17 545	6 530	17 074	824	24 428	16 512	512	127	7 599	
O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 131	13 653	554	20 338	14 438	692	x	9 448	
F	14.15	16 332	6 431	16 296	751	23 478	16 601	783	x	10 325	
M	23.81	20 176	6 717	16 031	810	23 558	16 889	895	x	9 386	
A	10.29	7 793	8 363	17 879	957	27 199	20 315	575	x	12 834	
M	17.41	11 985	7 933	17 848	823	26 604	19 189	559	x	12 308	
J	15.21	116 932	7 238	15 859	796	23 892	17 432	376	x	7 617	
J	11.57	97 981	3 800	8 992	516	13 308	9 837	119	x	8 641	
A	14.30	18 935	5 298	13 061	627	18 986	13 011	x	x	8 071	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes— work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
D	345653	345654	345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660	345661	345662	345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 O	3,939	2,301	662	119	1,291	62	167	498	562	238	183	103
N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102
J	3,598	2,226	536	121	1,249	106	214	357	477	230	177	82
J	1,828	1,067	239	37	652	53	86	222	258	148	104	42
A	3,286	2,113	492	73	1,301	87	160	321	501	109	72	76
S	3,365	2,102	499	76	1,299	51	177	372	529	120	83	86

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,833	182	372	3,054	1,760	188	753	10,424
1980 S	1,631.6	18.5	40.5	289.0	163.9	14.9	62.8	1,034.2
O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	712.0	17.7	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	53.0	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,156.3	8.0	4.0	163.4	133.2	15.4	97.2	731.2
F	1,304.7	7.7	7.2	196.6	155.9	14.8	91.4	827.1
M	1,484.1	9.8	14.1	241.2	171.7	14.7	76.6	948.1
A	1,345.6	10.6	23.6	246.1	137.8	12.7	26.8	881.2
M	1,349.3	16.3	37.6	223.8	146.8	14.5	52.3	850.8
J	1,422.8	17.9	32.6	241.9	154.8	16.6	60.3	894.2
J	1,025.6	15.6	30.3	185.7	86.5	9.2	45.4	651.6
A	1,281.8	15.2	30.0	279.7	155.4	16.3	47.3	734.6

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²			Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export⁴
		Thousand metric tonnes					Thousand metric tonnes		
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639
1981	52,688	19 293.4	7 630.6	11 644.0	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877
1980 O	5,338	1 711.0	655.5	1 053.1	658	735	735	81	654
N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683
J	4,118	1 430.4	620.7	808.0	606	726	738	88	651
A	4,710	1 302.2	593.3	707.5	435	677	652	80	573
S	5,631	1 547.7	618.6	927.7	468	708	708	84	624
O	5,600	1 742.7	675.8	1 065.3	640	815	795	89	706
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	511	694	703	83	620
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	606	743	718	83	634
J	3,465	1 496.6	568.1	927.3	586	652	611	76	535
J	3,344	1 291.3	518.9	770.9	548	617	615	67	548
A	3,933	1 332.3	516.0	814.9	600	639	598	70	528
S		1 179.7	501.9	676.5		557	601	63	538

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

Year and month	Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
	Steel					Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products
	Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast	Castings									
D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980	10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981	9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980 S	870.7	27.2	1,287.2	1,269.5	17.7	1,105.4	126.6	96.9	24.5	14.7	3.4	99.7	4.7	36.3
O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981 J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982 J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8
M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5
A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1
M	737.6	16.7	1,091.3	1,081.4	9.9	833.5	81.4	99.1	23.0	3.2	1.8	45.0	2.2	22.1
J	610.4	18.1	979.8	967.8	12.0	814.0	84.5	112.4	14.9	9.8	1.0	54.7	2.1	21.9
J	602.7	8.6	833.0	824.6	8.4	667.4	79.8	92.8	5.3	8.7	1.5	43.9	1.9	18.6
A	629.1	10.3	929.8	924.4	5.4	750.7	95.8	97.7	7.5	6.1	1.8	48.2	2.0	23.7
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{3,4} (Rolled steel products only)														
Year and month	Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries	
D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186	
1980	487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2	
1981	458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2	
1980 S	31.9	26.8	7.1	17.4	8.4	10.1	152.9	61.6	38.9	11.9	5.2	118.4	208.0	
O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4	
N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2	
D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7	
1981 J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4	
F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8	
M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9	
A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2	
M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8	
J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8	
J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6	
A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0	
S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7	
O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0	
N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9	
D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1	
1982 J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7	
F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9	
M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3	
A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7	
M	24.5	16.8	11.3	13.0	7.1	7.2	98.4	36.3	35.1	8.7	5.2	82.2	209.9	
J	26.7	15.2	4.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	89.6	43.8	46.9	6.9	4.3	105.5	140.7	
J	19.8	8.7	1.7	6.6	3.7	6.6	51.9	24.8	33.2	4.2	2.8	75.4	175.5	
A	25.1	10.7	5.0	8.8	8.6	8.0	58.7	49.0	40.9	7.1	3.5	77.3	165.2	

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	()	()	Million dollars		()	()
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4
M	68.14	71.09	1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5
J	48.30	82.85	1,093.6	587.3	204.2	276.7	25.4
J	45.93	43.21	679.4	339.7	160.7	154.2	24.8
A	40.01	46.80	752.6	373.7	184.8	165.5	28.6
S			786.2	363.2	212.3	169.2	41.5

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	17,838	3,888
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	18,429	3,026
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	18,170	3,027
J	101,337	83,699	78,968	65,974	57,941	48,498	21,027	17,476	22,369	17,725	19,517	2,852
J	65,076	61,998	51,581	48,713	34,850	33,911	16,731	14,802	13,495	13,285	10,732	2,763
A	72,186	79,409	57,218	62,396	37,712	44,466	19,506	17,930	14,968	17,013	11,726	3,242
S	75,973	84,483	60,133	66,120	37,832	44,990	22,301	21,130	15,840	18,363	11,085	4,755

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunder-bird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 O	144,292	88,333	9,639	5,076	—	—	25,099	4,512	13,640	6,707	—
N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
J	149,394	93,940	17,458	1,918	—	—	36,699	16,620	—	417	—
J	72,617	46,431	7,186	857	—	—	9,054	4,022	—	—	—
A	107,497	68,509	16,168	1,980	—	—	28,715	15,585	—	—	—
S	106,326	71,376	15,144	2,056	—	—	22,201	10,888	—	—	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 O	52,289	8,526	6,853	8,357	2,716	10,469	11,139	—	1,306		
N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		
J	36,116	20,112	—	—	—	3,609	7,465	—	990		
J	27,194	13,801	—	—	—	2,696	5,725	—	945		
A	18,083	13,030	—	—	—	352	3,967	—	197		
S	30,784	17,961	—	—	—	3,313	2,779	—	867		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 O	55,959	7,694	20,561	26,061	1,341	125	177	—
N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—
J	55,454	11,202	16,795	26,103	1,155	153	46	—
J	26,186	4,694	7,117	13,928	315	60	12	—
A	38,988	10,010	16,026	11,735	1,110	27	62	—
S	34,950	10,511	6,573	17,300	370	62	63	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ⁷		Domestic washing machines ⁸					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁸	Sales ^{8,9}	Factory stocks ^{8,9}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 O	45.91	48.21	94.49	43.55	32.69	49.16	3.20	7.21	39.06	45.07	69.58	4.92	5.69	31.93	41.43	66.59
N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	33.74	27.96	114.91	22.41	17.41	87.46	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	114.56	24.09	21.24	87.92	3.59	5.24	26.08	25.02	71.75	2.64	1.62	19.20	16.98	67.92
J	32.01	44.41	101.88	27.46	27.14	85.26	7.73	7.92	28.98	35.74	64.75	2.76	1.01	22.03	25.96	65.23
J	21.64	38.54	85.81	18.72	34.54	66.81	7.03	8.63	12.52	32.45	45.30	3.46	1.57	9.67	23.05	52.05
A	24.47	28.74	80.67	16.74	31.69	47.72	2.91	7.54	24.48	24.15	44.71	4.15	0.90	19.95	17.87	51.94
S	40.56	36.35	83.89	24.85	31.85	38.83			39.62	30.22	53.14			27.67	23.50	56.30

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
- 84 2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
- 85 3. Coal and Coke
- 85 4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
- 86 5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
- 87 6. Metals
- 88 7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 S	18,699	8,573	27,272	24,319	2,953	2,297	24,975
O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826
A	21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798
M	20,522	8,140	28,662	25,767	2,895	2,260	26,402
J	17,902	8,255	26,157	23,394	2,763	1,267	24,890
J	17,689	8,621	26,310	23,631	2,679	2,016	24,293
A	18,767	9,512	28,279	25,380	2,899	3,419	24,860

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 S	24,975	622	41	504	642	8,350	7,974	954	726	1,809	3,290	63
O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86
M	26,402	772	40	533	663	8,787	8,229	1,069	718	2,004	3,516	71
J	24,890	624	39	495	595	8,159	7,997	953	705	2,025	3,245	53
J	24,293	494	43	498	587	7,737	8,120	931	692	2,073	3,067	51
A	24,860	419	47	505	569	8,087	8,101	953	730	2,220	3,179	50

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production										Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports	
D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	261404	2491
1980	20,042	10,542	5,971	36,554	2,688	440	5,971	17,299	10,156	15,861	15,279	5,292
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	4,657
1980 S	1,855	867	425	3,147	204	44	425	1,530	944	1,653	1,364	424
O	1,754	921	480	3,155	191	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	450
N	1,802	971	514	3,287	200	36	514	1,630	907	1,747	1,175	418
D	1,601	997	872	3,470	233	34	872	1,606	725	1,321	1,301	437
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	448
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	418
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	465
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	460
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	446
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	399
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	453
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	402
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	371
M	2,368	905	639	3,912	290	43	639	1,731	1,209	2,188	1,671	368
J	2,132	940	649	3,721	241	38	649	1,646	1,147	2,284	1,407	323
J	1,698	845	606	3,149	230	34	606	1,303	976	1,660	1,333	317
A	1,615	1,040	599	3,254	251	41	599	1,484	879	1,953	1,269	306

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales					Imports
	Thousand cubic metres							Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Exports	
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	10,128.2	22,962.8	21,582.8	2.8
1980 A	7,613.5	2,365.7	9,979.2	8,995.6	816.8	7,092.6	4,704.6	2,131.6	237.3	308.7	1,585.6	1,431.1	0.1
S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	1,359.9	2,012.4	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	1,181.6	2,152.4	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,108.8	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,281.3	2,463.7	1.0
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,670.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,200.3	2,157.6	0.6
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5
A	4,901.9	1,498.5	6,400.4	5,606.0	728.8	8,188.9	5,810.6	4,180.8	1,307.6	1,079.8	1,793.4	1,756.2	0.4
M	6,076.0	1,563.1	7,639.1	6,672.1	940.8	7,336.3	5,132.3	2,820.7	667.3	552.6	1,600.8	1,571.7	0.3
J	6,805.0	1,770.0	8,575.0	7,853.9	960.3	6,934.5	4,527.3	2,294.4	402.9	328.8	1,562.7	1,453.7	0.1
J	6,754.2	1,983.8	8,738.0	7,410.8	1,228.0	6,869.9	4,456.0	1,929.7	294.5	257.6	1,377.6	1,505.6	0.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus.³Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²										Net sales in Canada			
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ⁴	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 232	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 882	37 228	12 986	14 740
1980 S	8 292	7 871	2 956	973	1 156	1 083	431	396	187	688	8 148	3 484	1 155	1 394
O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 806	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 927	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 035	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 601	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 687	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 194	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 057	2 974	1 255	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 548	2 586	1 117	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 627	2 570	1 149	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 432	2 676	994	1 094
A	5 596	6 092	2 508	798	867	837	386	81	201	414	6 416	2 642	856	934
M	6 666	6 733	2 583	788	1 091	784	345	173	223	745	6 545	2 806	902	1 207
J	7 817	7 790	2 850	806	1 279	787	488	374	296	909	6 781	2 969	791	1 237
J	7 360	8 088	3 069	876	1 191	948	429	373	263	939	6 875	3 100	758	1 200
A											7 445	3 267	804	1 276
Net sales in Canada										Closing inventories				
Year and month	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 690	2 895	1 737	6 975	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 S	621	451	458	115	471	19 147	4 602	2 376	2 946	5 530	781	511	229	2 172
O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	430	160	597	18 438	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	460	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	475	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	417	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	341	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 232
D	1 629	359	54	162	515	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 575	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A	1 104	332	70	127	351	15 335	5 485	1 641	1 901	2 223	706	672	119	2 588
M	424	363	180	132	530	14 723	5 132	1 391	1 876	2 394	697	659	125	2 449
J	333	382	376	175	517	14 675	4 850	1 201	2 082	2 578	801	624	165	2 374
J	289	399	368	179	581	14 985	4 684	1 222	2 236	3 003	822	578	196	2 244
A			458											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper					Lead						
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 S	58.7	38.6	40.0	26.1	14.1	12.9	16.9	18.1	14.0	11.8	1.0	0.8
O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	51.5	36.6	38.4	20.7	12.7	8.9	22.5	21.0	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8
F	57.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	12.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.7
M	64.8	61.6	46.4	28.5	15.6	18.1	25.6	29.8	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9
A	68.4	42.2	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.7	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6
M	54.4	48.9	17.2	15.0	13.2	14.6	20.2	12.2	16.9	10.3	1.8	1.2
J	73.0	23.5	2.9	15.1	5.4	27.1	19.5	15.1	16.2	7.8	1.7	1.7
J	42.0	42.1	1.9	19.3	1.8	6.4	31.6	24.2	5.0	14.6	1.5	1.3
A	41.7	26.0	1.6	4.8	1.8	4.6	10.9	25.6	11.1	9.6	1.0	2.1
Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore		Gold Production	Silver		Uranium production	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Production		Exports	Thousand kilograms		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports								
	Thousand tonnes											Thousands	Thousand grams
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609		
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3		
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0		
1980 S	68.8	59.5	48.5	42.4	400.3	4 156	4 197	76 955	74 400	480		
O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419		
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060		
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565		
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314		
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624		
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478		
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422		
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540		
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573		
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727		
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586		
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885		
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788		
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651		
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938		
1982 J	79.4	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 182	100 385	125 596	392		
F	60.1	87.5	43.0	40.3	185.8	2 252	4 416	68 837	119 002	574		
M	87.8	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	5 106	121 608	132 874	748		
A	67.1	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 692	152 663	115 269	899		
M	87.3	79.7	50.9	47.7	536.8	3 746	5 080	157 878	166 590	463		
J	72.7	54.1	35.7	25.2	287.4	3 730	5 235	85 978	138 939	709		
J	92.3	54.4	9.3	43.9	283.9	3 075	5 734	107 341	149 234	414		
A	53.8	61.2	25.9	25.2	400.0	3 353	5 356	62 377	103 575	473		

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 O	114.6	113.8	796	1 168	1 279	187.2	634.7	151.5	605.3
N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	392.1
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	200.4	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	237.2	605.8	34.8	444.2
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	195.8	482.4	37.6	566.1
M	64.8	67.0	477	808	824	180.0	555.3	106.7	468.9
J	71.5	68.6	522	845	875	179.3	472.5	436.2	460.0
J	52.4	51.7	524	845	862	148.9	463.7	126.8	448.2
A	67.6	71.0	773	900	916	164.2	692.2	102.6	467.3
S				985	940				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
- 91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas
- 91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas
- 92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals
- 94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential						
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²
D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 S	1,553.8	762.7	142.9	443.6	176.2	791.0	550.2	1,396.2	671.5	126.1	392.5	153.0	724.7	504.6
O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4		470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981 J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982 J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
A	1,128.2	556.0	97.6	309.7	148.7	572.2	520.9	1,062.8	588.0	91.9	340.4	155.7	474.8	523.2
M	1,058.3	513.6	102.1	275.5	136.1	544.6	396.6	889.1	494.7	91.9	262.3	140.5	394.4	390.8
J	1,087.5	584.1	76.7	346.7	160.7	503.3	527.4	882.5	496.7	67.1	291.4	138.2	385.7	459.7
J	1,186.9	722.2	137.8	420.6	163.9	464.7	630.2	1,088.4	656.2	105.2	394.4	156.5	432.2	634.0
A	932.5	461.8	82.9	205.7	173.2	470.7	329.0	863.3	421.1	70.3	193.2	157.6	442.2	307.9

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. ²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained so historical comparisons are possible.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 S	1,553.8	10.0	3.9	39.6	16.7	278.0	435.9	36.0	41.5	343.2	346.9	2.0	0.1
O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,128.2	3.2	2.6	28.1	10.1	189.9	383.3	35.9	48.0	229.7	197.0	0.5	—
M	1,058.3	6.0	8.4	21.1	28.2	159.3	374.2	15.7	45.6	199.2	199.2	0.6	0.7
J	1,087.5	9.7	3.8	43.6	18.5	132.6	422.9	41.7	42.9	191.6	178.1	1.4	0.6
J	1,186.9	9.4	4.1	26.9	12.4	285.1	348.0	22.3	31.4	300.7	143.6	2.9	—
A	932.5	4.6	5.2	24.2	10.8	175.3	341.5	21.8	28.7	181.2	137.7	1.1	0.5

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0
2	31,965	612	39	861	444	5,331	7,900	876	1,507	9,820	4,575	117.0
3	26,657	689	33	1,063	752	4,351	8,544	241	1,677	5,904	3,403	94.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0
2	31,974	518	35	730	246	4,926	9,903	312	624	8,026	6,654	137.0
3	39,183	441	30	673	385	7,769	10,199	364	2,350	10,131	6,841	142.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311
1979 4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227
2	100,334	3,021	45	1,934	866	12,944	31,586	1,185	5,466	24,560	18,727
3	86,182	3,286	48	2,320	1,214	9,485	29,682	1,051	4,439	19,925	14,732

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 O	14,224	388	2,238	5,155	148	425	2,359	3,511	1,407	3,413	140	2,194	142
N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87
J	9,288	378	1,426	2,105	155	328	3,928	968	797	1,133	141	635	97
J	8,065	392	1,112	2,087	61	793	2,531	1,089	656	801	35	452	95
A	6,672	422	804	3,400	63	232	1,055	696	260	1,987	56	498	71
S	6,345	376	1,272	2,113	56	412	1,245	871	615	914	49	561	69

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 O	12,419	344	1,969	5,276	225	563	1,804	2,238	816	3,243	209	1,271	129
N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	106
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	121
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	131
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119
J	10,177	192	1,744	3,775	84	118	2,789	1,475	1,119	1,893	83	1,080	118
J	12,352	214	3,646	2,794	55	587	2,787	2,269	2,625	1,424	48	1,234	130
A	10,619	367	1,493	3,799	58	419	2,607	1,876	894	2,397	52	1,294	108
S	11,078	310	1,446	2,996	104	671	3,600	1,951	967	1,613	103	1,424	131

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946
1980 O	83,706	3,446	10,806	28,515	2,022	4,251	17,801	16,865	5,548	17,245	1,802	8,153
N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680
J	86,611	2,927	10,978	29,543	829	4,095	21,897	16,342	7,195	17,222	715	10,092
J	81,891	3,098	8,518	28,762	834	3,995	21,630	15,054	5,316	16,589	701	9,223
A	77,685	3,157	7,767	28,356	839	3,804	19,968	13,794	4,655	16,169	705	8,347
S	72,181	3,222	7,568	27,311	791	3,545	17,349	12,395	4,281	15,464	652	7,494

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Conventional lenders							Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	Under National Housing Act ²			Total				National Housing Act					Existing residential	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total	Total N.H.A. and conventional	C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total	Conventional	Total	Other ⁴	
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577
1980 J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147
M	—	3	3	36	92	128	131	1	2,181	2,182	2,425	4,607	334	165
A	1	6	7	28	105	133	140	3	2,955	2,958	2,661	5,619	288	88
M	—	9	9	12	94	106	115	112	2,496	2,608	1,594	4,202	338	67

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹
	Soft wood, plywood	Sawn lumber ¹	Building board (panels natural or coated)	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board	Industrial treated and siding	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ¹	Lath ¹	(000) met. tonnes
Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Million bd. ft.	Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis				Thousands cu. metres	Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Million sq. metres				
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	x	x	2 076	x	10 837
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	925	x	x	x	x	9 703
1981 M	211.7	1,778.3	2.9	11.3	8.4	5.2	147.8	x	x	17.3	x	518
A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657
1982 J	107.1	1,038.3	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246
F	133.5	1,134.8	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339
M	156.0	1,454.8	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	93.3	26.8	x	12.9	x	454
A	118.8	1,360.3	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	87.8	x	x	12.1	x	598
M	115.7	1,551.1	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.8	79.6	x	x	11.8	x	792
J	152.8	1,660.0	4.2	11.3	5.5	2.9	96.6	x	x	15.1	x	847
J	120.2	1,161.5	3.2	9.9	6.0	3.3	85.1	x	x	11.3	x	803
A	104.3	1,345.1	4.5	11.5	8.7	4.1	97.8	x	x	12.4	x	903
Iron and steel products												
Year and month	Construction ²					Mineral wool for building insulation batts	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators		
	Steel wire, nails ¹	Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip	Galvanized sheets			Asphalt shingles	Roofing asphalt			
(000) net tons	(000) met. tonnes				Million sq. metres	Million cu. metres	met. bundle	met. tonnes	No. in thousands			
D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029		
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	28 323	151	476		
1981	150	478	x	x	x	..	..	25 656	143	x		
1981 M	15.2	50.4	15.4	6.9	39.9	5 506	183	3 061.0	12.1	38.9		
A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3		
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0		
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8		
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0		
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x		
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x		
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x		
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5		
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3		
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x		
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x		
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x		
A	9.2	16.1	5.1	3.9	25.0	6 037	186	2 140.0	9.8	x		
M	10.3	18.5	7.9	2.7	16.5	6 698	227	2 330.8	8.3	x		
J	14.6	29.8	6.4	2.2	16.4	4 273	289	2 438.1	8.1	x		
J	11.8	20.5	6.5	1.6	14.5	4 761	389	1 937.5	9.6	x		
A	13.4	24.4	6.1	2.3	18.8	6 367	340	2 483.5	11.0	x		

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming opera- tions	Crops										
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. parti- cipation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50
1981	18,597.96	156.51	18,441.44	8,921.78	3,249.42	1,156.42	58.81	—	802.77	116.61	118.90	75.54	126.69	592.65
1980 S	1,513.28	6.01	1,507.27	655.95	316.82	3.86	4.47	—	85.98	—	8.87	10.74	6.37	46.06
O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86
1981 J	2,471.89	9.65	2,462.24	1,760.10	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03
F	1,217.90	5.50	1,212.41	520.74	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90
M	1,857.17	8.18	1,848.99	1,038.41	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87
A	1,192.83	3.27	1,189.55	428.22	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61
M	1,355.11	4.93	1,350.17	549.32	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08
J	1,522.93	4.55	1,518.38	654.73	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19
J	1,486.61	0.17	1,486.44	729.87	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19
A	1,298.32	86.66	1,211.66	411.32	197.14	0.01	2.88	—	39.31	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67
S	1,678.65	11.44	1,667.21	747.18	290.75	11.34	5.37	—	77.62	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29
O	1,473.00	6.50	1,466.50	657.13	129.89	—	4.80	—	55.96	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09
N	1,620.78	5.93	1,614.85	812.86	460.59	—	8.46	—	95.57	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17
D	1,422.77	9.72	1,413.05	611.89	256.43	—	6.09	—	60.19	—	-34.26	3.58	9.80	43.54
1982 J	2,379.70	9.71	2,369.98	1,671.12	82.89	456.03	4.53	—	48.90	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72
F	1,355.64	4.91	1,350.73	647.54	242.92	—	4.93	0.57	69.78	111.56	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.48
M	1,300.31	4.93	1,295.38	414.00	191.80	—	6.00	—	57.50	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.04
A	1,088.82	0.53	1,088.29	307.95	95.36	—	4.46	—	55.46	—	-17.15	3.30	7.33	37.38
M	1,390.06	0.24	1,389.82	534.28	276.44	—	5.06	—	84.30	—	-21.24	4.94	8.62	45.99
J	1,658.93	—	1,658.93	737.78	496.04	—	6.82	—	122.08	—	-31.06	4.68	5.35	49.66
J	1,487.51	—	1,487.51	707.88	450.39	—	9.98	—	125.34	—	-7.94	12.27	14.05	68.80
A	1,145.06	—	1,145.06	341.45	173.79	—	1.69	0.22	16.43	—	4.83	8.49	1.03	4.45

Crops															
Year and month	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vege- tables	Flori- culture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquida- tion of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabiliza- tion Payments	Livestock and products		
													Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	384.44	60.36	304.29	223.79	384.00	282.75	380.64	445.45	-823.51	648.30	..	8,964.02	3,182.80	341.78
1980 S	14.23	19.54	4.63	22.76	48.82	75.88	35.41	—	45.68	-94.15	—	—	816.92	314.86	26.93
O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.77	0.26	31.08	14.55	19.63	13.29	61.48	44.80	-21.76	648.30	—	675.81	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.00	6.20	31.90	10.10	16.19	13.29	64.12	24.29	-11.29	—	—	664.81	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.24	0.94	36.87	7.05	13.87	13.29	63.53	13.54	-12.31	—	—	780.57	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.26	—	43.46	4.24	15.45	13.29	17.50	22.99	-12.09	—	—	707.80	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.27	3.67	27.40	4.14	15.25	50.27	—	18.45	-18.12	—	—	738.24	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	22.50	1.00	18.60	14.86	21.35	50.27	—	15.76	-67.05	—	—	822.94	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.55	—	12.51	36.75	41.31	13.29	—	-1.29	-209.06	—	—	724.42	230.34	15.37
A	11.83	16.32	3.15	12.75	31.43	51.87	13.29	—	29.31	-43.54	—	—	736.38	239.73	16.14
S	9.14	15.04	1.00	20.54	48.11	83.61	37.94	—	66.36	-77.08	—	—	858.34	313.67	24.01
O	22.58	57.41	3.67	25.83	21.21	48.49	37.94	61.33	63.18	-41.80	—	—	742.03	234.81	52.88
N	17.05	70.83	28.33	20.62	14.42	31.81	13.29	60.38	75.07	-147.55	—	—	755.28	257.15	63.64
D	13.86	29.23	12.14	22.72	16.93	25.17	13.29	52.29	72.97	-161.74	—	—	757.39	257.63	25.75
1982 J	29.86	27.40	—	25.10	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	662.75	215.24	23.27
F	9.93	28.60	0.58	21.66	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	674.85	237.49	25.52
M	17.19	29.64	1.08	25.46	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	828.22	291.90	31.06
A	23.70	40.25	—	26.84	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	726.98	234.84	24.96
M	8.57	42.36	—	20.63	4.53	16.10	54.47	—	1.90	-18.68	—	—	796.40	265.15	23.46
J	6.73	40.63	0.39	17.83	16.21	22.47	54.47	—	-6.91	-68.65	—	—	894.90	319.04	23.64
J	8.28	23.96	—	7.35	39.61	43.93	14.62	—	0.70	-103.63	—	—	751.12	231.12	15.59
A	9.30	16.39	2.50	13.55	33.85	55.00	14.62	—	5.51	-21.18	—	—	753.68	231.43	15.49

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	784.61	451.74	176.07	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 S	157.84	0.48	2.74	184.44	72.61	33.04	23.96	2.27	27.18	4.66	0.29
O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	50.20	37.86	29.67	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	59.19	35.62	10.70	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.79	38.39	10.25	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.31	37.37	7.44	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	61.27	37.67	8.97	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.82	37.46	7.31	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	74.59	38.63	6.67	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	78.77	38.84	6.61	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.88	37.45	24.54	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	70.91	37.15	17.57	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	65.67	37.72	16.84	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	65.21	37.57	29.51	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	111.74	0.14	0.96	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	10.82
F	129.03	0.18	1.07	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.09
M	185.53	0.21	1.31	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.14	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	145.74	0.25	2.20	223.28	52.47	35.44	7.79	26.01	18.99	3.05	5.31
M	163.72	0.24	1.08	237.75	59.30	35.92	9.77	22.03	21.65	2.44	13.01
J	196.16	0.37	2.48	245.59	64.71	35.23	7.66	—	23.94	0.95	1.36
J	150.59	0.23	1.72	236.99	71.48	36.60	6.79	—	27.11	0.46	0.94
A	157.28	0.27	2.39	229.56	75.40	36.09	5.75	—	26.23	0.29	23.40

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	444.07	33.35	8.31
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	443.81	33.26	9.49
1980 N	265	29	11	1,041	24.7	1.2	2.9	13.7	51.2	36.50	2.80	0.61
D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.04	2.73	0.69
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.85	2.75	0.74
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.87	2.67	0.69
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.24	3.10	0.79
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.81	3.09	0.80
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.36	2.87	0.81
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.14	2.78	0.79
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.51	2.87	0.80
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.03	2.48	0.89
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.03	2.68	0.83
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	36.92	2.63	0.82
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	36.93	2.64	0.71
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.10	2.69	0.82
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	37.95	2.66	0.85
F	262	31	12	1,016	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.71	2.70	0.75
M	308	41	18	1,368	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.52	2.73	0.89
A	225	37	23	1,014	17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.84	3.33	0.89
M	264	33	12	1,010	15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5	36.70	3.33	0.92
J	326	34	16	1,169	15.3	1.1	1.7	12.5	33.9	36.24	2.99	0.89
J					16.1	1.4	1.7	11.2	36.8	37.49	2.81	0.89
A					15.4	1.1	2.3	11.0	40.8	36.96	2.81	0.84
S					15.8	1.1	2.9	9.9	45.5			
O					15.3	1.0	2.9	10.3	45.4			

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles															
	Farm inputs total ¹	Building and fencing Major group	Machinery and motor vehicles				Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
			Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group ²	Major group ²	Major group ²
1971 = 100																
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4
1979 4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4
1982 1	298.0	272.1	284.4	268.8	223.0	300.2	338.6	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.9	278.1	198.3	640.3	338.2
2	308.1	276.3	295.1	272.4	232.9	314.7	337.3	331.3	265.8	249.2	285.6	271.9	281.3	198.3	659.9	338.2
3	305.5	282.9	291.1	263.7	233.5	312.6	337.4	331.4	260.1	244.8	278.1	268.2	285.1	198.3	653.8	338.2

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 O	1,352.14	24.64	8.05	422.70	151.16	60.43	137.80	7.94	0.11	0.25	0.29	10.89	0.97	0.80
N	1,168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1,525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1,317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1,288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1,319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1,159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1,553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1,009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.96	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1,017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.63	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1,419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	27.65	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1,708.65	10.62	7.68	678.87	101.60	41.66	93.63	10.72	0.29	0.32	0.75	19.29	0.02	0.26
J	2,096.42	24.30	23.04	475.29	81.96	35.70	138.17	8.94	0.22	0.25	1.88	18.04	0.13	0.38
J	1,670.95	16.64	4.54	386.29	5.26	31.22	111.61	11.31	0.27	0.27	2.25	22.27	0.08	0.95
A	1,465.24	—	2.51	357.94	2.31	50.24	103.42	13.40	0.23	0.45	0.12	3.44	0.04	0.47
S	1,642.16	—	2.62	470.34	12.00	31.87	105.76							

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 966	106 667	157 437	154 792	—	—	—	—
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	—	—	—	—
1980 N	498 611	212 012	5 373	8 627	8 744	9 447	23 254	41 184	11 362	7 218
D	529 464	221 944	6 082	9 085	10 166	10 016	18 962	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	14 633	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	12 159	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	11 487	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	9 606	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	11 141	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	15 926	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	19 960	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	21 738	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	22 887	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	24 836	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	23 702	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 898	19 694	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 873	19 488	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 640	19 232	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 881	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	13 138	20 820	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	713 509	213 159	12 321	6 831	14 946	15 314	22 756	39 317	13 442	5 309
J	746 449	210 527	13 800	8 504	17 000	18 200	26 715	37 971	13 085	7 302
J	728 242	213 122	12 329	8 405	16 070	16 936	31 437	37 681	12 772	4 239
A	694 892	211 353	10 897	8 940	15 230	14 944	35 329	37 826	12 375	5 549
S			10 718	8 551	14 898	11 503	37 309	37 365	11 924	5 501
O							38 889	35 782		

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			Stocks
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489
J	97 968	63 913	—	89 012	89 012	11 954	90 689	102 643	92 075
J	29 250	13 801	—	79 110	79 110	7 487	72 411	79 898	89 432
A	102 607	44 336	—	78 718	78 718	8 506	82 248	90 754	76 380
S	93 972	53 469	—	86 617	86 617	9 502	84 595	94 097	64 117

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 S	1,645.7	110.8	805.6	167.8	132.7	84,172.0	1,301.7	607.1	141.1	79.0	145.0	105.9
O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,068.1	158.7	791.7	160.5	151.9	84,122.0	1,378.5	795.4	178.9	83.6	152.1	108.1
M	2,136.8	164.5	811.1	172.7	164.7	90,346.0	1,392.8	858.5	225.6	92.3	161.7	111.7
J	2,111.4	165.4	790.7	162.3	172.0	87,547.0	1,399.9	863.4	217.9	94.4	157.9	111.6
J	2,290.2	169.4	764.0	147.8	170.5	88,256.0	1,179.2	900.0	209.4	80.3	150.7	103.8
A	2,006.5	157.4	775.5	177.1	160.9	88,069.0	1,160.1	896.7	169.4	71.4	146.6	115.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 S	1,725.6	114.5	794.6	161.6	129.5	85,386.0	1,389.1	598.4	148.7	82.2	134.6	100.2
O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,031.2	156.3	842.8	172.0	160.8	88,633.0	1,184.8	822.5	169.1	92.2	158.1	115.9
M	2,101.6	160.5	850.5	178.2	158.6	91,369.0	1,225.4	858.1	187.9	96.0	159.4	114.4
J	2,076.2	161.0	843.9	180.4	156.7	91,261.0	1,198.6	821.6	175.0	91.3	155.4	110.6
J	2,112.0	161.4	831.3	173.1	152.0	88,133.0	1,126.1	827.1	180.2	87.5	159.0	115.0
A	2,089.1	161.6	850.0	176.8	153.6	91,691.0	1,187.7	844.4	178.3	85.5	163.1	119.0

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650067 & 650085 650086)	650058
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 S	81.2	67.1	190.1	227.0	39.4	23.8	53.5	75.2	963.8	7,047.7
O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1
A	88.7	65.7	159.1	298.7	33.2	38.1	55.7	102.1	1,087.7	8,040.7
M	93.6	89.8	166.6	297.9	33.8	46.1	64.3	136.2	1,153.4	8,464.6
J	81.9	90.7	172.8	311.6	35.4	31.5	65.2	137.9	1,160.2	8,421.5
J	77.8	85.7	174.3	312.2	33.1	28.4	61.1	139.5	1,244.5	8,410.2
A	79.8	76.1	171.2	307.4	38.0	26.7	57.9	113.7	1,174.5	7,970.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.		3		2	3	2	4	3		1
1980 S	72.2	66.1	180.0	234.4	36.6	27.6	63.3	86.5	963.3	7,246.0
O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6
A	84.9	70.5	172.8	313.7	37.9	32.9	68.5	90.0	1,100.3	7,954.0
M	87.6	74.6	169.8	302.4	39.8	31.2	69.3	107.0	1,113.4	8,210.9
J	84.0	74.7	165.0	314.9	39.8	30.8	71.6	106.8	1,063.6	7,948.5
J	85.5	73.0	164.5	319.3	39.6	34.0	70.7	111.2	1,112.9	8,116.4
A	89.2	74.3	165.5	317.6	38.9	32.5	66.8	116.2	1,120.3	8,172.9

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 S	124.2	30.8	218.1	176.7	1,762.3	2,468.3	269.0	296.8	779.4	900.0	22.2	831.9	895.3	169.4	460.7
O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.8	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.7	254.4	200.4	1,964.8	2,869.9	324.0	340.5	926.8	957.3	23.7	957.4	1,059.6	207.5	495.4
M	148.8	35.0	256.5	209.8	2,099.0	3,106.6	330.7	343.4	938.1	971.2	25.6	1,009.5	1,123.7	213.2	499.7
J	149.6	37.2	267.0	216.2	2,025.9	3,079.0	330.4	351.5	959.6	977.8	27.1	957.9	1,126.4	209.8	497.8
J	156.3	41.3	275.4	218.8	2,033.7	3,079.8	320.6	341.9	904.7	1,011.1	26.5	930.7	1,074.1	204.9	497.8
A	150.4	38.6	265.8	208.0	1,907.7	2,922.1	311.0	330.1	873.6	937.8	25.2	876.3	1,019.7	198.6	459.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 S	127.1	31.3	227.4	180.4	1,812.0	2,549.2	271.9	297.2	805.5	919.5	21.4	—	—	—	—
O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.8	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.3	247.9	198.2	1,889.1	2,877.7	317.4	331.5	924.6	974.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
M	142.6	33.0	247.9	197.2	2,000.2	3,014.3	316.9	344.4	918.7	966.9	25.7	—	—	—	—
J	144.1	34.6	257.8	201.1	1,932.9	2,881.3	315.8	324.5	902.8	940.7	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	148.9	34.5	258.1	203.5	1,962.6	3,001.2	313.6	326.7	879.7	974.0	23.8	—	—	—	—
A	147.0	34.5	260.2	210.0	1,986.3	3,032.1	318.6	329.4	896.2	935.6	23.6	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979
1980
1979 J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1980 J
F
M
A
M
J
J
A
S
O
N
D
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishing & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 S	805.6	2,374.5	204.9	484.5	100.2	358.2	43.4	26.6	32.4	106.5	155.7	430.4	269.0	968.4
O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6
M	811.1	3,120.6	190.8	634.9	90.6	441.1	57.7	33.3	25.4	145.8	130.9	591.1	315.8	1,274.4
J	790.7	2,909.1	167.9	563.5	101.4	398.6	49.7	35.2	28.8	137.5	137.0	564.7	306.0	1,209.6
J	764.0	3,006.6	159.5	635.0	76.9	426.6	50.8	33.7	30.2	133.1	149.9	559.6	296.7	1,218.7
A	775.5	2,911.5	189.2	603.2	91.3	445.0	56.8	28.5	28.9	118.0	129.3	532.7	280.1	1,184.0

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981	9,112,368.5	134,841.7	35,780.4	20,588.0	167,342.0	2,202,086.4	3,482,523.6	288,852.9	275,363.0	943,897.5	1,295,798.2	20,976.1	8,177.9
1980 S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1981 J	665,219.3	9,577.0	2,111.2	16,088.7	11,234.2	165,716.6	252,979.1	20,575.0	18,594.6	65,910.5	100,240.3	1,621.2	570.9
F	649,369.5	9,892.8	2,006.8	17,223.8	11,118.4	166,617.6	246,189.5	20,196.4	18,420.6	64,524.7	89,576.0	3,022.6	579.8
M	709,098.1	11,112.4	2,390.7	18,657.7	12,918.3	176,066.8	263,969.3	23,499.4	21,556.5	72,610.2	102,461.7	3,190.6	664.5
A	729,614.6	10,933.1	2,276.6	20,020.1	13,882.6	190,153.5	271,864.7	23,884.1	21,205.4	70,509.5	102,424.7	1,954.5	505.3
M	802,339.1	11,299.2	2,850.5	22,683.1	15,102.6	216,759.4	298,023.9	25,827.9	21,799.1	74,043.8	112,015.2	1,286.9	647.0
J	848,409.1	11,942.7	3,374.6	24,164.1	15,688.8	207,899.9	320,222.9	26,918.6	25,217.7	84,634.0	125,906.6	1,578.7	859.9
J	879,766.7	12,877.3	5,150.1	27,615.0	17,346.6	198,962.1	334,755.8	28,195.6	27,255.1	92,266.7	132,777.0	1,747.4	817.6
A	854,036.5	13,043.6	5,384.6	27,682.8	16,664.1	193,422.6	324,741.2	27,651.7	25,825.1	89,128.7	127,971.3	1,661.5	858.7
S	775,542.8	11,099.5	3,177.5	23,527.9	14,257.6	176,751.3	298,727.2	24,920.6	23,694.1	85,733.9	111,433.6	1,476.0	743.0
O	764,769.4	11,539.0	2,530.9	21,906.8	13,818.1	179,556.3	298,457.5	23,049.5	24,954.0	84,067.0	102,806.0	1,414.0	669.6
N	712,816.5	10,451.9	2,213.1	18,390.3	12,752.5	161,609.3	286,498.3	22,386.1	23,534.0	79,284.4	93,968.0	1,089.3	638.6
D	721,386.9	11,073.2	2,313.8	18,762.9	12,558.2	168,571.0	286,094.2	21,748.0	23,306.8	81,184.1	94,217.8	933.4	623.0
1982 J	668,959.9	8,925.1	1,793.8	16,019.9	10,868.8	157,829.7	264,534.8	19,672.7	19,732.0	77,710.0	90,433.9	848.7	589.7
F	659,666.2	9,123.2	1,770.0	16,609.3	11,509.2	153,492.7	261,826.1	21,031.3	20,703.4	77,112.5	85,123.4	819.6	544.7
M	725,650.2	10,884.7	2,243.5	19,093.9	13,088.1	161,764.0	294,199.8	23,916.2	22,486.1	82,825.2	93,654.8	904.1	589.4
A	772,529.5	11,414.9	2,302.2	21,040.1	14,356.1	174,193.5	305,915.3	25,941.5	27,295.4	88,125.7	100,483.8	824.9	635.5
M	843,942.6	11,804.1	2,759.9	21,596.9	16,126.1	196,576.2	336,906.8	27,598.1	28,740.4	93,166.8	106,478.2	920.9	1,267.5
J	865,221.5	11,543.0	3,280.7	22,931.8	16,984.8	195,401.1	348,638.8	30,329.7	29,610.9	93,559.1	111,196.6	896.2	848.2
J	916,236.1	13,220.5	5,724.4	26,787.7	20,014.0	206,885.8	357,788.6	30,811.8	30,403.3	99,712.9	122,879.8	1,078.1	928.6
A	899,756.4	12,756.7	5,460.0	25,848.6	18,696.5	200,452.5	358,456.5	29,602.9	30,879.8	98,353.1	117,317.6	1,047.8	883.7

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa
D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9
1980 O	7,258.5	4,472.0	283.0	2,503.5	986.7	591.4	98.6	95.9	153.0	95.5	132.4	6.6	353.1	318.5	116.6	112.4
N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0
1982 J	6,000.0	4,131.0	219.9	1,649.2	715.1	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.8	64.8	126.1	88.2
F	6,757.4	4,697.1	257.1	1,803.2	743.4	378.3	63.3	72.0	94.9	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1
M	7,603.8	5,169.2	294.3	2,140.3	897.2	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.4	69.7	170.0	92.5
A	7,138.2	4,899.7	280.8	1,957.7	793.2	400.3	55.3	73.7	113.0	64.5	72.3	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9
M	7,478.2	4,942.5	261.8	2,273.9	813.5	428.8	90.0	61.4	103.1	62.3	98.9	49.5	359.2	311.7	184.7	86.2
J	7,897.0	5,304.7	210.4	2,381.9	694.4	389.8	52.1	55.7	104.9	65.8	98.1	11.8	390.7	311.0	166.8	132.0
J	6,805.0	4,414.2	225.1	2,165.6	719.7	386.5	66.9	53.3	116.9	48.8	79.0	35.5	261.6	180.5	156.7	121.6
A	6,420.2	4,475.2	177.5	1,767.5	617.8	354.7	50.2	50.2	87.1	50.0	105.8	7.6	170.3	133.5	95.8	43.5
S	7,490.4	5,089.7	165.6	2,235.1	671.4	403.7	53.8	46.9	101.6	63.6	125.3	3.9	241.9	184.4	200.9	92.6

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0			M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6
1980 O	24.8	706.4	50.4	404.3	67.3	85.6	67.4	272.5	62.1	149.9	44.2	6,733.9	4,190.6	262.8	2,280.4	569.4
N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4
1982 J	25.0	538.4	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,330.2	4,227.1	272.0	1,831.0	373.8
F	13.2	566.2	21.9	338.0	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,126.1	4,824.1	283.2	2,018.8	408.0
M	17.1	758.9	38.1	466.8	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	145.1	39.2	7,040.2	4,642.1	253.7	2,144.4	457.5
A	25.0	667.5	8.1	388.7	92.2	66.6	48.3	149.9	69.5	118.8	37.7	7,172.9	4,809.7	285.4	2,077.8	471.8
M	11.4	780.4	27.5	401.1	157.9	85.1	62.1	92.8	38.3	130.5	28.2	7,024.8	4,718.0	247.4	2,059.4	396.2
J	33.9	767.3	21.7	481.0	116.0	71.9	57.0	213.1	80.0	151.2	46.2	7,404.3	5,059.9	188.9	2,155.4	378.8
J	34.0	712.5	34.8	371.0	102.7	75.2	53.6	209.1	87.4	131.2	41.7	7,382.4	5,028.1	245.3	2,109.0	408.0
A	15.4	686.7	24.1	358.6	144.4	59.9	48.4	165.7	63.8	101.9	33.2	7,316.4	5,396.7	189.2	1,730.6	350.8
S	23.7	807.8	26.2	441.5	136.5	67.0	46.9	192.4	77.3	124.8	30.5	7,477.5	5,124.9	174.2	2,178.5	461.8

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa
D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980	69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981	79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980 O	6,808.7	4,736.0	175.6	1,897.1	589.1	296.1	15.9	73.6	103.0	46.0	34.1	27.1	299.4	0.1	292.0	51.3
N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981 J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982 J	4,960.4	3,290.5	143.5	1,526.3	583.2	326.0	24.2	70.7	124.0	60.1	16.7	21.1	170.3	0.4	164.4	22.4
F	5,824.3	3,965.2	200.5	1,658.7	627.4	307.3	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	201.2	0.1	194.5	21.1
M	6,694.8	4,542.7	177.3	1,974.8	709.0	399.9	35.6	94.1	154.3	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.4	—	126.6	54.4
A	6,129.0	4,350.6	210.0	1,568.3	683.5	358.7	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	39.0	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
M	5,896.3	4,355.4	198.2	1,342.7	617.2	307.5	21.5	67.7	131.1	46.5	16.8	24.4	22.6	—	15.7	106.6
J	6,037.0	4,451.0	148.7	1,437.2	565.7	313.8	16.6	76.4	116.2	61.6	18.4	20.0	129.0	0.2	123.7	63.1
J	5,554.2	3,752.0	146.9	1,655.3	618.7	337.1	15.1	77.8	97.3	103.0	21.9	18.9	126.8	40.7	82.5	57.3
A	5,362.8	3,685.5	114.3	1,563.1	498.1	301.5	14.8	74.0	106.5	66.0	19.5	21.9	101.0	74.8	—	125.2
S	5,451.8	3,938.9	144.1	1,368.8	521.2	261.6	18.9	52.0	94.9	51.3	23.5	12.2	4.2	—	0.2	30.0

Adjusted for seasonal variation																
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹
D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980	5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4					
1981	6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	M.C.D. 5	3	3
1980 O	600.8	8.3	350.5	90.9	66.6	318.2	28.1	253.0	95.6	12.7	0.1	6,178.2	4,257.3	166.8	1,754.0	285.9
N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981 J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982 J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	198.0	43.5	137.0	114.7	9.4	—	5,249.6	3,588.0	165.5	1,496.1	347.3
F	515.3	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	293.2	48.1	218.6	134.6	26.4	—	6,206.1	4,163.4	222.7	1,820.0	339.3
M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.4	74.4	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.7	0.6	—	5,982.1	3,967.7	157.5	1,856.9	358.7
A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	296.5	33.8	226.2	95.2	11.0	0.3	5,806.6	4,148.9	178.0	1,479.7	321.0
M	465.8	7.1	275.3	25.9	11.6	149.0	43.1	66.5	129.4	12.9	—	5,734.0	4,109.8	195.2	1,429.0	308.0
J	443.5	5.5	225.8	57.5	40.8	162.0	41.1	84.7	145.1	11.5	—	5,474.3	3,951.8	133.2	1,389.3	290.2
J	535.9	7.5	281.2	60.6	43.2	237.6	34.3	172.2	146.4	9.9	0.1	5,908.0	4,183.9	158.8	1,565.3	341.2
A	561.2	7.7	313.9	54.4	38.0	208.0	55.8	119.7	106.9	12.9	0.1	6,034.8	4,386.3	112.9	1,535.7	299.6
S	525.9	6.8	317.4	39.9	28.2	260.5	33.9	182.3	117.5	1.0	0.5	5,830.2	4,227.5	156.2	1,446.6	307.5

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Domestic exports ²																	
Food, feed, beverages and tobacco																	
Year and month	(1971 = 100)		Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)	
	Index of prices ³ (1)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)															
	D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980		290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981		309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 O		291.0	166.7	7,258.5	159.7	7,098.8	24.3	926.8	47.0	75.0	67.6	472.5	9.2	100.6	48.0	27.6	53.3
N		293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D		302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J		319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F		321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M		304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A		303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M		301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J		300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J		307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A		313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S		308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O		308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N		315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D		315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J		332.6	119.8	6,000.0	167.4	5,832.6	16.2	521.7	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	25.9
F		317.9	140.9	6,757.4	200.9	6,556.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M		311.1	162.1	7,603.8	224.7	7,379.0	30.1	691.0	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.7	24.4	18.8
A		305.0	154.3	7,138.2	251.8	6,886.4	31.7	727.6	63.2	51.7	35.1	333.4	7.9	103.3	49.3	18.1	16.1
M		304.3	163.2	7,478.2	211.9	7,266.4	24.4	939.1	82.8	49.8	63.3	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.3	27.0	24.5
J		305.8	171.3	7,897.0	234.6	7,662.4	23.7	1,127.6	70.7	66.9	119.6	531.8	2.8	159.1	56.2	25.4	33.5
J		316.0	141.6	6,805.0	256.9	6,548.1	25.4	934.2	72.5	71.6	75.9	454.2	5.5	103.2	53.0	18.0	15.2
A		315.8	134.4	6,420.2	212.8	6,207.4	25.3	803.1	70.7	117.6	65.4	351.8	4.7	81.2	37.4	18.8	27.2
S				7,490.4	279.2	7,211.2	24.9	940.6	69.3	128.1	59.4	435.5	9.0	96.1	52.6	17.2	37.2
Domestic exports ²																	
Crude materials, inedible																	
Ores, concentrates & scrap																	
Year and month	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (28)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Other fabricated materials, inedible			
														Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)	
	D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980		14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981		15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 O		1,207.7	14.4	58.1	18.0	116.3	64.6	19.4	5.8	165.4	223.7	268.8	62.6	170.7	2,699.6	279.3	12.0
N		1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D		1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J		1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F		1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M		1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A		1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M		1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J		1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J		1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A		1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S		1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O		1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N		1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D		1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J		1,259.7	31.0	47.5	18.0	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.3	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.1	182.3	19.8
F		1,329.7	30.3	36.9	17.4	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	93.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.6	194.9	14.5
M		1,358.7	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.6	63.4	30.1	81.4	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.8	2,656.0	244.0	26.6
A		1,227.8	25.7	53.9	21.0	101.9	28.0	50.6	12.7	91.9	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,300.2	256.8	21.4
M		1,244.0	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	28.5	93.8	153.9	376.2	39.0	203.0	2,375.9	267.5	20.3
J		1,217.0	18.9	68.7	18.3	130.4	15.5	2.8	25.7	84.2	196.8	338.8	35.1	256.6	2,372.7	284.7	18.9
J		1,132.4	15.0	51.5	16.5	108.4	46.1	28.6	7.3	97.3	200.7	325.3	24.6	185.4	2,302.9	274.8	17.2
A		1,149.1	11.4	46.7	18.8	114.2	28.1	2.7	18.9	83.1	281.0	336.4	35.9	149.3	2,206.9	231.5	14.1
S		1,239.7	12.7	54.7	23.8	73.9	38.6	3.1	121.3	70.2	248.6	328.7	51.7	188.7	2,319.0	256.2	13.5

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²																
	Fabricated materials, inedible															End products inedible, total (64)	
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabri-cated mats. (45-48)	Chem-icals (49,50)	Ferti-lizers and mats. (51)	Syn-thetic rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys						
											Alum-inum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)		
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646	
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5	
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2	
1980 O	330.9	316.9	78.7	23.9	173.8	128.9	61.2	29.7	80.1	105.4	161.8	111.8	58.9	47.5	218.8	2,218.4	
N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4	
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7	
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8	
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9	
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	22.7	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2	
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0	
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4	
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7	
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1	
A	222.2	327.4	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0	
S	235.9	354.0	68.0	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4	
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0	
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2	
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5	
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.7	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.2	
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,284.7	
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.8	
A	265.4	366.9	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	65.8	29.7	56.0	108.0	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,569.1	
M	303.8	370.8	72.9	18.7	188.8	119.1	68.7	8.7	53.2	96.7	113.7	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,654.1	
J	296.4	339.6	76.8	20.8	192.1	75.4	57.1	20.4	96.3	104.5	118.3	36.5	20.0	33.8	129.8	2,900.6	
J	263.8	325.2	78.0	23.9	185.0	86.2	59.1	11.2	48.5	85.8	120.1	43.0	24.8	42.3	166.2	2,129.6	
A	279.4	321.5	81.8	16.3	186.3	70.0	59.5	8.6	82.7	63.4	170.4	15.2	31.2	24.4	107.3	2,003.9	
S	231.5	284.8	85.7	21.4	154.8	96.8	54.7	15.7	90.0	74.8	116.4	41.7	21.3	26.6	234.0	2,671.0	
Year and month	Domestic exports ²																
	End products, inedible															Misc. end prod. (91)	
	Transportation and communications equipment																
	Machinery																
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Con-veying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72)*	Farm (73)*	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Comm-unic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)		
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662	
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9	
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3	
1980 O	264.3	60.9	25.1	42.7	59.7	1,541.5	1,257.6	886.5	41.6	329.6	3.0	95.5	94.1	197.7	69.4	145.3	
N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6	
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6	
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3	
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6	
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5	
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2	
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6	
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.9	217.7	59.4	145.6	
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9	
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9	
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6	
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5	
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9	
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7	
1982 J	289.9	69.0	19.4	79.7	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.8	166.2	37.4	164.4	
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.7	1,288.3	933.3	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9	
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.3	154.3	
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,922.5	1,533.6	1,089.3	92.0	352.3	64.3	106.5	107.0	199.0	48.4	119.9	
M	285.2	66.4	23.2	49.3	78.0	2,021.5	1,587.1	1,095.7	114.2	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.3	195.6	45.9	105.9	
J	274.2	64.9	21.5	46.4	58.4	2,235.1	1,842.9	1,323.0	126.7	393.3	95.0	81.9	130.6	219.7	55.0	116.5	
J	266.3	57.3	18.8	43.7	54.4	1,483.7	1,125.6	709.2	82.5	333.9	57.6	80.3	114.9	208.9	63.0	107.6	
A	196.7	43.5	17.4	29.1	38.9	1,459.0	1,182.7	746.5	107.5	328.7	10.5	77.2	103.4	188.6	56.3	103.3	
S	252.6	67.7	21.4	36.8	45.6	2,003.1	1,641.9	1,203.8	387.6	393.6	19.3	91.5	113.6	230.1	67.7	117.4	

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															Crude materials, inedible				
	(1971 = 100)																			
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc.* (28)				
							Fresh (14)	Other & preps. (15)												
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742				
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1				
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2				
1980	O	274.0	191.0	6,808.7	7.5	507.3	65.1	40.3	35.5	60.0	62.7	1,165.8	5.0	11.2	14.2	48.0				
	N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7				
	D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7				
1981	J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8				
	F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7				
	M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	17.2	7.5				
	A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8				
	M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9				
	J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4				
	J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3				
	A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5				
	S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8			
	O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7			
	N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7			
	D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2			
	1982	J	303.8	125.5	4,960.4	9.0	325.3	33.4	25.1	61.9	27.1	37.3	709.6	10.6	4.6	8.8	21.0			
F		312.4	143.3	5,824.3	6.9	350.1	40.6	36.3	54.4	18.1	54.9	834.6	8.1	7.2	14.4	3.8				
M		300.5	171.2	6,694.8	5.6	449.1	60.9	43.4	68.3	27.7	60.5	809.6	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5				
A		293.9	160.2	6,129.0	11.7	390.2	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	648.2	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7				
M		294.4	153.9	5,896.3	17.4	400.8	26.4	61.2	38.7	77.0	13.4	41.7	658.0	23.1	4.2	11.7	26.2			
J		307.5	150.8	6,037.0	13.1	447.2	34.9	76.6	43.0	64.5	24.1	44.1	783.5	28.7	6.4	12.4	28.6			
J		316.5	134.8	5,554.2	12.0	408.4	38.6	79.7	28.5	49.3	15.5	37.4	819.7	15.8	4.1	10.6	34.0			
A		310.4	132.8	5,362.8	15.0	412.2	38.0	66.9	40.1	27.3	17.2	49.8	752.5	17.7	6.8	12.3	12.2			
S				5,451.8	11.1	380.3	28.5	54.8	36.4	25.4	27.6	45.7	676.4	26.2	7.3	13.8	25.9			
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible				Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44)*	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics and synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)				
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)									
																	D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2				
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3				
1980	O	43.1	94.4	692.3	1,190.0	36.5	30.2	14.2	38.7	36.9	32.1	87.3	98.0	22.5	39.2	34.4	89.4			
	N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6			
	D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9			
1981	J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9			
	F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2			
	M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.3	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1			
	A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1			
	M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4			
	J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5			
	J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1			
	A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8			
	S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0			
	O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4			
	N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7			
	D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1			
	1982	J	20.5	28.8	475.0	980.7	34.7	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.8	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.4	87.3		
F		43.9	1.0	608.7	1,032.0	35.4	25.2	11.7	37.7	26.9	30.1	97.3	84.2	42.4	31.9	48.1	97.9			
M		16.9	1.7	553.6	1,173.4	46.0	36.2	11.1	47.0	34.1	36.2	100.4	105.6	39.8	42.6	34.7	91.7			
A		43.7	60.6	349.6	1,067.7	37.6	29.3	9.8	41.3	30.1	27.3	94.9	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6			
M		37.3	90.7	324.2	977.0	35.7	27.6	8.6	36.7	30.6	30.7	75.9	89.0	17.4	54.3	46.4	72.2			
J		38.3	151.1	382.6	916.1	36.3	27.8	8.4	33.0	29.4	31.5	75.6	84.1	11.1	49.9	28.8	68.7			
J		35.0	118.5	477.2	991.9	31.5	16.6	7.5	31.6	28.9	30.3	66.1	81.1	31.3	41.9	31.5	67.6			
A		39.1	116.2	428.4	892.8	34.6	22.3	8.3	32.1	29.8	30.0	69.4	83.2	21.1	40.1	27.2	55.1			
S		14.3	97.2	338.2	993.1	37.3	20.4	7.4	30.7	31.2	36.1	79.6	89.2	25.7	47.7	26.0	57.7			

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery										Transp. and communications equipment			
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8
1980 O	249.2	105.0	3,851.9	770.0	136.4	45.7	134.5	55.1	45.1	15.5	43.0	69.0	59.2	30.6	1,892.2	1,389.5
N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.6	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.4	86.6	2,870.1	630.8	111.5	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.8	800.1
F	107.9	98.7	3,521.6	678.9	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.4	61.8	24.7	1,687.3	1,208.8
M	123.3	118.8	4,171.4	855.0	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,922.2	1,417.5
A	95.8	113.7	3,924.6	718.5	131.9	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	16.0	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,003.9	1,573.2
M	80.6	102.4	3,759.6	682.1	112.4	39.1	101.8	27.0	37.8	13.9	45.2	75.8	72.0	26.8	1,961.8	1,570.9
J	106.9	102.0	3,800.2	651.2	117.3	32.7	104.5	21.8	39.6	14.2	37.2	78.0	59.1	31.1	1,965.1	1,560.3
J	165.5	159.8	3,250.0	563.9	109.6	31.4	86.8	20.8	37.5	8.9	31.0	62.4	36.1	20.7	1,501.3	1,144.6
A	136.5	85.6	3,213.3	543.2	124.5	27.8	107.5	21.9	25.9	12.0	29.1	43.6	20.9	23.5	1,485.2	1,114.1
S	206.1	80.5	3,298.5	533.3	125.3	26.9	70.8	20.8	46.7	9.1	29.2	40.8	42.8	24.8	1,629.4	1,262.6
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment					Air Cond. and refrig.					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Com-munic. & related (83)	Total (84)	Total (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1
1980 O	631.3	144.6	613.6	152.8	268.7	578.4	23.0	73.5	118.0	193.0	240.1	90.3	371.2	39.1	48.3	86.6
N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	562.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	190.0	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
J	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
A	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.6	198.6	557.0	17.8	73.7	110.2	227.4	230.7	127.2	289.7	33.3	43.8	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.4	215.8	586.6	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.5	162.9	295.4	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.5	242.8	739.2	29.2	86.8	147.3	298.3	275.7	141.7	379.3	48.7	54.3	85.0
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	118.9	224.9	653.9	25.8	84.2	122.6	273.2	219.7	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3
M	666.1	158.6	746.3	112.1	201.1	574.5	23.6	86.3	118.0	220.8	204.8	89.2	336.4	38.7	52.0	76.9
J	499.9	194.6	865.7	124.9	225.5	620.9	23.0	87.2	130.3	252.0	238.0	114.4	325.0	41.9	49.7	75.3
J	454.9	112.9	576.8	104.7	194.7	556.9	20.1	67.7	123.5	232.2	305.3	174.9	322.6	45.0	58.1	71.0
A	358.8	145.9	609.4	102.5	205.6	568.7	16.9	68.2	111.7	243.9	302.4	160.7	313.8	45.6	54.1	64.9
S	430.0	166.7	665.9	90.3	219.2	558.0	18.0	83.3	111.8	208.3	244.4	104.8	333.4	43.1	58.2	68.9

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Farm products and food									Mine products			
	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agri- culture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concen- trates	Other metal ores and concen- trates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
	Unadj.	S.A.											
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	236,163	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	253,509	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 O	20,750	18,472	338.0	27.7	19.6	0.2	3.3	1.7	3.6	43.8	15.0	10.6	51.2
N	19,175	18,954	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	16,038	18,141	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	17,742	20,669	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	17,958	21,054	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	19,885	20,327	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	19,847	20,448	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	19,679	18,503	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	21,777	20,224	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	18,600	17,733	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	17,794	16,994	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	19,305	17,914	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	20,142	18,266	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	19,693	19,089	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	17,557	19,811	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	14,963	17,110	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	16,433	18,281	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
M	19,134	18,746	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7
A	18,364	18,144	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7
M	20,114	18,940	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1
J	19,228	17,570	291.8	39.4	17.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	3.0	45.1	9.7	7.8	43.9
J	16,072	15,772	250.3	36.8	18.3	—	1.3	0.5	2.9	25.7	7.6	7.8	42.9
A	14,197	13,887	229.0	35.5	13.1	—	1.1	0.5	2.7	9.7	6.8	7.5	41.2
S	15,244	14,870	241.6	33.7	15.5	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	20.6	6.8	5.6	40.8
Year and month	Manufactures and miscellaneous										Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. con- nections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manu- factured	Other metals, primary and manu- factured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agri- cultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manu- factures and miscel- laneous			
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products										
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	551	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	5,526	378.1	321.5
1980 O	16.8	21.3	5.1	6.4	2.7	11.1	13.9	8.7	10.7	64.6	53	36.4	30.8
N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	453	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	474	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	460	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	458	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	455	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	409	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	238	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	417	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	444	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	454	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	406	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	346	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	334	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	348	25.4	25.1
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	415	29.0	29.0
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	372	28.0	26.2
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	332	28.8	24.3
J	13.7	17.8	2.3	4.5	1.6	9.9	11.2	6.8	8.7	47.3	383	26.6	24.2
J	10.8	14.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	6.8	10.8	5.5	8.3	42.3	319	22.3	22.4
A	11.6	15.2	2.3	3.6	1.7	7.3	11.1	5.8	8.9	43.4	315	22.1	22.1
S	11.2	14.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	7.3	10.8	6.1	8.5	46.8	359	20.5	24.4

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars						
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.0	4,843.7	330.7	228,118	2,906
1981	5,929.2	4,525.8	546.5	5,522.6	408.0	274,694	3,727
1980 A	422.7	320.3	45.1	388.2	34.4	19,022	388
S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	18,711	238
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	19,753	214
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	19,769	163
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	20,142	240
1981 J	448.1	348.5	39.8	424.7	18.2	22,065	196
F	453.1	369.9	41.4	412.8	40.3	18,264	166
M	544.2	424.6	40.6	468.0	76.2	28,786	351
A	478.9	401.0	41.4	437.7	41.2	28,170	344
M	490.2	375.8	49.3	460.1	30.1	28,125	407
J	536.1	415.8	46.4	480.4	55.7	29,935	430
J	490.5	372.0	50.3	461.5	20.0	28,056	602
A	456.3	342.0	49.1	435.1	21.3	17,739	386
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	17,912	240
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	19,621	171
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	19,282	167
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	16,739	267
1982 J	433.1	319.2	10.7	468.8	31.3	14,798	164
F	473.6	360.5	9.9	471.8	1.8	16,510	152
M	556.3	424.3	11.7	525.2	31.1	18,440	172
A	534.9	402.0	12.3	500.2	34.7	17,526	181
M	519.9	388.0	13.1	492.0	27.9	19,109	188
J	534.9	381.3	14.1	485.9	48.9	18,791	204
J	474.9	335.1	18.7	480.3	5.4	17,367	274

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo²	Passengers			
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers. ²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.

Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines															
Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas					
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km	
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes			
	Million dollars	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions				
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3 603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302	
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4 575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190	
1980 S	81.9	7.74	6.53	9 462	7 986	3.71	2.82	1 306	994	192.6	3 953.35	2.82	6 092 244	4 447	
O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301	
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812	
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371	
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418	
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784	
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981	
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379	
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135	
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879	
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722	
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648	
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873	
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804	
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900	
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667	
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	542.4	..	..	7 843 036	5 725
M	—	7.40	6.25	7 198	6 076	3.36	2.56	1 287	980	357.4	..	..	7 317 707	5 342
J	89.4	8.02	6.77	7 862	6 636	3.44	2.62	1 312	999	291.9	..	..	6 777 762	4 948
J	—	7.94	6.70	7 508	6 337	3.63	2.10	1 403	813	192.9	..	..	6 667 106	4 867
A	—	8.56	7.22	8 489	7 165	3.93	2.99	1 454	1 107	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.
 Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

- 120 1. Bank of Canada
- 121 2. Canadian Chartered Banks
- 122 3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
- 123 4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
- 124 5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
- 124 6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
- 125 7. Security Issues and Retirements
- 126 8. Stock Exchange Statistics
- 127 9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
- 127 10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets														
End of period	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities							Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement				
	Other maturities													
	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total							
B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215				
1980	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	16.0	488.5	—				
1981	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	38.0	1,627.7	—				
1980 O	4,313.5	4,110.3	1,213.6	1,323.4	3,805.6	10,453.0	14,766.4	—	1,119.6	144.6				
N	4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	50.0	1,044.3	370.0				
D	5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	16.0	488.5	—				
1981 J	4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	1,213.4	338.0				
F	4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	109.0	1,368.2	372.7				
M	3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	50.0	1,137.6	377.8				
A	4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	65.0	452.4	301.1				
M	4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	185.0	1,901.4	264.2				
J	5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	55.5	369.8	209.9				
J	4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	2,079.2	116.7				
A	5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	360.7	569.4				
S	4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	36.0	344.3	119.6				
O	4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	1,228.4	412.3				
N	4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	389.5	296.2	613.5				
D	5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	38.0	1,627.7	—				
1982 J	4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	50.0	1,249.7	464.7				
F	4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	69.0	1,432.2	385.1				
M	4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	960.3	224.1				
A	4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	1,458.6	613.0				
M	4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	456.9	324.6				
J	4,583.3	4,229.8	2,050.7	1,039.5	4,519.3	11,839.4	16,422.6	42.0	510.9	166.5				
J	3,396.6	4,395.6	2,313.6	767.3	4,519.6	11,996.0	15,392.6	273.8	1,654.7	327.3				
A	3,328.7	4,460.4	2,459.2	767.5	4,520.0	12,207.0	15,535.7	22.0	344.5	339.9				
S	2,306.2	4,522.8	2,587.2	826.4	4,461.7	12,398.2	14,704.4	60.0	450.4	228.7				
Liabilities														
End of period	Assets			Canadian dollar deposits							All other liabilities			
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ¹	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ²
				Held by										
				Chartered banks	Others	Total								
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1980 O	285.3	85.6	17,043.9	1,200.7	8,913.4	10,114.1	42.5	5,142.0	-7.8	104.9	33.8	41.5	1,204.3	368.7
N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	1,328.1	9,397.8	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	1,715.6	9,384.1	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2
J	324.3	85.8	18,335.5	1,554.2	9,984.6	11,538.8	215.8	4,551.1	-1.4	78.3	42.5	643.5	672.8	594.1
J	401.3	91.8	19,075.7	1,505.3	10,084.2	11,589.5	29.8	5,335.1	-0.4	96.2	39.4	14.2	1,683.2	288.8
A	360.7	86.5	17,897.7	1,679.6	9,830.0	11,509.6	15.5	5,039.0	-0.3	89.3	37.0	5.4	949.7	252.6
S	399.3	86.2	17,055.2			11,430.7	6.3	4,467.7	-0.9	75.8	40.3	12.7	697.8	324.8

¹Bank premises and all other assets.²Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities							
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits							
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial govern-ments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total	
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651	
1980		6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981		7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 O		6,667	6,731	127,135	5.24	5.29	3,356	815	74,428	33,521	1,345	18,034	131,500
N		6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D		6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J		7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F		7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M		7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A		7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M		7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J		7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J		7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A		7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S		7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O		7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N		7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D		7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J		7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F		7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,386	15,651	166,928
M		7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,895	47,009	3,763	14,901	168,280
A		7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,200	45,679	3,822	16,453	168,924
M		6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62	4,798	860	98,617	44,715	3,611	15,963	168,565
J		6,512	6,516	142,616	4.57	4.57	4,918	903	99,436	45,025	3,744	16,932	170,958
J		6,764	6,791	149,418	4.53	4.54	3,306	893	99,981	46,272	3,488	15,534	169,473
A		6,910	6,929	151,328	4.57	4.58	2,118	924	100,106	47,932	3,667	15,389	170,135
S		6,439	6,420	148,685	4.33	4.32							

End of period	Liabilities				Assets					
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and out-standing	Share-holders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵		
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610	
1979		117	2,010	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707
1980		16	2,166	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1980 S		16	2,069	5,869	160,108	6,549	86	7,448	1,334	1,415
O		—	2,164	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411
N		50	2,166	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357
D		16	2,166	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193
1981 J		—	2,166	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197
F		109	2,165	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087
M		50	2,162	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086
A		65	2,302	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819
M		185	2,301	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785
J		56	2,321	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732
J		—	2,490	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738
A		—	2,500	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744
S		36	2,499	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789
O		—	2,498	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749
N		390	2,492	10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721
D		38	2,652	11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711
1982 J		50	2,725	11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709
F		69	2,761	11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722
M		—	2,711	11,874	202,220	6,849	7	7,411	671	745
A		—	2,611	12,063	203,812	6,500	45	7,809	554	733
M		—	2,610	12,160	202,798	6,440	16	7,276	569	702
J		42	2,610	12,201	205,655	6,105	103	6,891	570	696
J		274	2,609	12,413	205,641	6,840	39	7,443	522	689
A		22	2,608	12,446	205,284	6,719	53	7,956	523	694

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

Assets										
End of period	Loans in Canadian currency*				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provin-	Canada	General			Provin-	Corporate		
		cial-muni-	Savings								cial-muni-
B	612	(622-623) ¹⁰	625	(626-627) ¹⁰	620	621	(617-618) ¹⁰	619	628	670
1979	2,161	2,049	715	78,549	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	755	94,028	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	171,296
1980 S	1,541	1,760	59	88,293	9,664	8,756	596	7,218	2,370	162,278
O	2,470	1,879	10	89,527	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	859	89,150	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	755	93,987	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	662	97,571	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	570	96,847	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	457	100,674	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	391	101,492	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	313	101,914	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	238	107,561	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	183	109,922	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	114	113,706	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	53	114,833	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	15	116,133	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	209,901
N	1,039	2,820	1,092	120,624	11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742	204,044
D	2,446	2,958	916	120,095	11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262	202,355
1982 J	1,804	2,865	797	118,763	11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855	206,229
F	2,098	2,948	692	119,844	11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724	208,138
M	1,381	2,783	552	123,612	11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137	208,054
A	1,899	2,612	460	121,111	11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926	210,231
M	772	2,701	368	122,321	11,596	17,359	363	9,746	2,464	208,682
J	1,592	2,292	272	123,540	11,544	17,353	392	9,953	2,261	210,818
J	1,664	2,011	190	123,362	11,441	17,449	323	9,655	1,753	211,333
A	1,277	2,009	113	124,247	11,448	17,460	305	9,631	1,811	211,179

¹Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ²Daily averages for period. ³Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁴Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁵Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁶Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁷Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁸Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁹Including loans to instalment finance companies. ¹⁰These series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

Currency and chartered bank deposits										
End of period	Currency outside banks			Chartered bank deposits					Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total	Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹		
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1980 O	8,716	1,007	9,723	3,150	73,467	34,178	15,988	126,783	136,506	133,356
N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,040	14,635	165,679	175,703	169,608
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,998	49,742	15,005	164,924	175,065	170,886
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,145	47,969	15,383	164,929	175,266	171,834
J	9,583	1,091	10,673	4,943	98,625	48,331	15,185	167,084	177,757	172,814
J	9,777	1,100	10,877	4,080	99,135	48,944	15,232	167,390	178,267	174,186
A	9,750	1,113	10,863	2,856	99,439	50,705	14,841	167,841	178,704	175,847
S	9,733	1,116	10,849	1,911	99,896	51,615	15,203	168,626	179,475	177,564

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits. Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities				By type of account		
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Van-couver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 O	511,372	8,147.4	77,266.9	330,256.1	15,395.0	5,603.3	35,292.3	39,404.7	65,407	301,257	15,182	31,942	493,055	11,631	6,685
N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
J	609,354	10,482.0	82,436.1	393,552.4	18,024.6	6,865.9	56,971.6	41,021.6	68,561	361,621	17,729	27,685	584,797	17,471	7,087
J	600,509	9,395.2	87,316.2	387,334.8	16,601.9	5,706.7	50,510.1	43,643.6	72,086	355,750	16,360	27,819	576,891	16,959	6,659
A	593,133	10,178.2	82,485.3	388,124.8	17,086.0	5,533.2	51,000.7	38,725.2	69,089	357,218	16,851	26,753	570,312	16,248	6,573
S	637,774	10,354.6	78,297.1	420,084.4	20,792.7	6,435.4	56,346.5	45,463.2	64,778	388,271	20,536	27,374	614,762	16,325	6,687
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 O	491,219	8,677.2	72,706.8	313,220.3	14,192.9	..	36,308.4	37,990.5	64,711	285,136	13,998	30,722	472,834	11,953	6,432
N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	9,868.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853
J	590,898	10,270.7	80,128.1	386,956.2	16,708.1	..	54,793.2	39,879.2	67,444	359,080	16,445	27,001	568,153	16,297	6,448
J	605,572	9,244.1	86,020.1	391,985.7	16,769.2	..	51,893.0	44,084.2	68,641	358,834	16,454	27,932	581,535	17,302	6,735
A	619,212	9,718.2	84,449.4	422,400.3	19,684.8	..	53,739.0	39,591.9	71,191	392,245	19,415	27,189	595,973	16,484	6,755
S	643,873	10,203.0	79,691.0	416,978.9	21,232.5	..	57,802.5	48,360.4	66,379	385,182	20,980	28,696	620,177	16,909	6,787

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashied (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 S	2,965.92	26.23	7.40	64.87	60.25	961.69	956.05	105.76	83.40	346.59	353.68	2,110.4
O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3
M	4,431.34	61.46	13.19	82.48	86.86	1,400.05	1,367.76	143.21	132.21	598.31	545.80	2,227.6
J	4,755.68	62.72	13.10	101.93	89.70	1,524.59	1,538.08	187.68	138.87	571.46	527.55	2,109.7
J	4,281.29	41.43	10.84	84.11	83.72	1,334.44	1,419.24	150.78	119.90	537.56	499.27	2,075.1
A	3,974.66	43.27	13.73	80.27	75.71	1,299.25	1,238.59	144.64	105.55	497.65	476.00	1,667.3

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance						Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries			
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities	All policies	Individual ¹	Group
							Total			
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 3	414.34	195.46	9.53	18.73	95.08	95.54	207.66	622.00	368.74	253.25
4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities												
Year and quarter	Government of Canada						Provinces ³			Municipalities ³		
	Funded debt ¹			New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding									
	B	2402	2401									2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,169	2,536	8,632	1,089	650	439	
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	15,066	2,559	12,509	882	521	361	
1978 4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	582	1,552	308	123	185	
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,265	388	1,877	349	190	159	
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,047	414	2,632	264	153	111	
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96	
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	588	1,696	389	168	221	
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	515	1,931	197	139	58	
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	548	3,505	244	179	64	
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	639	1,164	366	172	195	
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,867	834	2,032	282	160	122	
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,819	555	2,264	89	149	-60	
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	3,280	642	2,638	309	158	151	
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,754	311	3,444	88	72	16	
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	5,214	1,051	4,163	396	142	254	
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	4,345	682	3,663	299	84	215	
2	93,779	176	93,955	550	—	3,189	483	2,706	294	137	157	
3	97,198	176	97,374	850	—	4,672	614	4,058	327	82	245	
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶		
	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues
	B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060
1980	5,736	2,018	3,718	264	48	215	2,830	257	2,573	3,219	431	2,788
1981	8,513	2,259	6,255	152	112	42	3,654	506	3,149	3,035	24	3,011
1978 4	2,044	523	1,521	29	42	-12	3,623	16	3,607	299	6	292
1979 1	1,261	226	1,035	30	14	16	228	30	198	524	13	511
2	1,211	456	756	18	16	1	680	32	649	794	19	775
3	1,377	277	1,101	17	8	9	555	28	528	849	14	835
4	558	638	-80	36	70	-34	315	35	280	740	13	727
1980 1	1,316	408	908	13	11	2	488	39	449	589	109	480
2	1,557	446	1,111	25	5	19	729	57	672	1,029	108	921
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	462	39	423	781	107	674
4	1,408	764	644	48	14	34	1,151	122	1,029	820	107	713
1981 1	1,777	363	1,414	110	31	80	708	176	532	1,019	6	1,013
2	2,158	516	1,642	16	25	-9	1,180	104	1,076	1,286	6	1,280
3	1,345	457	888	—	26	-26	1,019	143	877	371	6	365
4	3,233	923	2,311	26	30	-3	747	83	664	359	6	353
1982 1	2,522	414	2,108	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91
2	1,322	846	476	174	27	148	442	—	442	142	—	142
3	2,236	509	1,727	128	10	118	461	—	461	110	—	110

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Percentage					
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 O	28,291	338.2	86,010	75,479	161,489	2,026.2	681.8	2,708.0	11.57	13.22
N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72
J	15,493	184.5	69,953	33,557	103,510	904.9	134.0	1,038.9	16.06	16.03
J	11,658	144.5	50,794	30,136	80,930	678.4	116.3	794.7	15.82	15.62
A	19,974	274.7	90,218	48,359	138,577	1,359.9	241.5	1,601.4	14.42	13.96
S	18,686	331.5	99,479	63,487	162,966	1,976.4	322.1	2,298.5	13.15	13.48

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit ¹	
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²									
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592	
1978-79	14,048	6,262	568	5,245	827	878	2,747	77	903	3,158	503	35,216	-11,707	
1979-80	16,327	7,537	787	5,119	1,252	895	3,000	96	1,118	3,344	684	40,159	-12,054	
1980-81	A	1,766	550	49	476	98	267	3	81	160	-64	3,451	-1,154	
	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223	
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442	
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753	
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	2	106	676	66	4,176	-67	
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	4,352	-1,035	
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33	
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,045	1,715	190	666	-101	112	347	28	—	1,308	124	6,434	-3,152
1982-83	A	1,135	512	94	245	65	82	214	10	—	223	25	2,605	-2,699
	M	2,945	572	148	517	213	95	227	54	—	314	41	5,126	-178
	J	1,495	622	125	507	247	100	213	11	—	394	98	3,812	-2,066
	J	2,349	705	95	554	90	125	361	4	—	697	59	5,039	-2,046

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month		Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures
					Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements							
D		5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129
1978-79		4,108	7,058	3,028	2,093	10,931	768	1,275	1,657	1,725	890	13,390	46,923
1979-80		4,389	8,465	3,522	1,726	12,312	782	1,412	1,615	1,726	933	15,416	52,297
1980-81	A	441	786	276	150	1,207	70	155	124	138	84	1,174	4,605
	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	1,161	2,346	595	177	1,510	125	102	358	473	119	2,620	9,586
1982-83	A	271	1,353	384	184	1,344	48	-49	78	268	93	1,330	5,304
	M	430	1,425	392	185	1,377	60	5	128	191	97	1,014	5,304
	J	495	1,238	401	184	1,387	66	57	190	222	99	1,539	5,878
	J	742	1,428	756	183	1,409	91	13	152	216	105	1,990	7,085

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1. Number and Rate¹ of Deaths in Canada and the Provinces by Sex, 1976-1980.

Sex and Region	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Male										
Canada	96725	8.4	96872	8.4	97115	6.0	96532	8.2	97575	8.2
Newfoundland	1952	6.9	1877	6.5	1859	4.5	1879	6.5	1941	6.6
Prince Edward Island	634	10.7	652	10.8	570	7.0	589	9.5	567	9.1
Nova Scotia	3992	9.6	4081	9.8	4013	6.8	3931	9.3	3947	9.3
New Brunswick	3032	8.9	3038	8.8	3051	6.1	3020	8.6	3057	8.6
Quebec	25118	8.1	25475	8.2	25352	5.7	25292	8.1	25202	8.1
Ontario	34225	8.4	34283	8.3	34291	6.3	34097	8.1	34519	8.8
Manitoba	4698	9.2	4845	9.5	4833	6.7	4743	9.3	4734	9.3
Saskatchewan	4798	10.3	4607	9.8	4654	6.6	4406	9.1	4561	9.3
Alberta	7113	7.6	7020	7.3	7202	4.9	7339	7.2	7648	7.3
British Columbia	10947	8.9	10796	8.7	11110	6.3	11012	8.6	11158	8.5
Yukon	93	7.9	73	6.4	62	2.7	92	8.1	87	7.8
Northwest Territories	123	5.5	125	5.5	118	4.1	132	5.9	154	7.1
Female										
Canada	70284	6.1	70626	8.3	71064	7.2	71651	6.0	73898	6.1
Newfoundland	1371	5.0	1261	6.4	1256	5.6	1257	4.4	1404	4.9
Prince Edward Island	461	7.8	394	9.3	424	8.7	433	7.1	468	7.6
Nova Scotia	2963	7.2	2882	9.6	2864	8.3	2912	6.8	3057	7.1
New Brunswick	2170	6.4	2147	8.8	2132	7.5	2152	6.1	2240	6.3
Quebec	17893	5.7	17984	8.2	18200	6.9	18019	5.7	18310	5.7
Ontario	26420	6.3	27142	8.2	26825	7.4	27371	6.4	28227	6.5
Manitoba	3564	6.9	3333	9.4	3464	7.9	3474	6.7	3702	7.1
Saskatchewan	3011	6.6	2987	9.7	3095	8.1	2963	6.2	3090	6.4
Alberta	4471	4.9	4589	7.3	4742	6.1	4770	4.8	5062	4.9
British Columbia	7841	6.4	7800	8.8	7948	7.5	8192	6.3	8213	6.2
Yukon	30	3.0	32	5.4	27	4.9	35	3.4	41	4.0
Northwest Territories	89	4.4	75	5.2	87	4.6	73	3.4	84	3.9
Total										
Canada	167009	7.3	167498	6.0	168179	7.2	168183	7.1	171473	7.2
Newfoundland	3323	6.0	3138	4.5	3115	5.5	3136	5.5	3345	5.8
Prince Edward Island	1095	9.3	1046	6.6	994	8.1	1022	8.3	1035	8.3
Nova Scotia	6955	8.4	6963	6.9	6877	8.2	6843	8.1	7004	8.2
New Brunswick	5202	7.7	5185	6.3	5183	7.5	5172	7.4	5297	7.5
Quebec	43011	6.9	43459	5.7	43552	6.9	43311	6.9	43512	6.9
Ontario	60645	7.3	61425	6.4	61116	7.2	61468	7.2	62746	7.3
Manitoba	8262	8.1	8178	6.4	8297	8.0	8217	8.0	8436	8.2
Saskatchewan	7809	8.5	7594	6.4	7749	8.2	7369	7.7	7651	7.9
Alberta	11584	6.3	11609	4.9	11944	6.1	12109	6.0	12710	6.1
British Columbia	18788	7.6	18596	6.2	19058	7.5	19204	7.5	19371	7.3
Yukon	123	5.6	105	3.2	89	4.1	127	5.9	128	6.0
Northwest Territories	212	5.0	200	3.6	205	4.7	205	4.7	238	5.5

1. Rate per 1,000 total population, based on the resident population as enumerated in Census years or estimated for intercensal years.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table: 00020101.

Publication — Vital Statistics, Vol. I, Deaths; Catalogue: 84-204.

Table 2. Deaths by Age and Sex for Canada and the Provinces, 1980.

Sex and Region	Total	-1 Year	1-9	10-19	20-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80 +	Not Stated
Total												
Canada	171473	3868	1419	2814	4648	4400	7626	18624	32683	44262	51028	101
Newfoundland	3345	110	51	69	80	93	146	328	693	837	930	8
Prince Edward Island	1035	22	6	19	23	19	32	54	178	266	416	0
Nova Scotia	7004	135	45	109	144	155	265	707	1461	1863	2120	0
New Brunswick	5297	116	46	92	162	149	202	491	1013	1300	1726	0
Quebec	43512	953	373	725	1293	1217	2197	5321	9097	11512	10750	74
Ontario	62746	1175	447	868	1332	1373	2704	6913	11740	16717	19467	10
Manitoba	8436	184	73	97	188	150	277	805	1511	2199	2944	8
Saskatchewan	7651	193	82	140	214	161	258	648	1238	1918	2799	0
Alberta	12710	500	135	327	581	468	674	1387	2150	2816	3671	1
British Columbia	19371	442	153	349	598	580	831	1919	3556	4777	6166	0
Yukon	128	9	0	7	12	16	16	18	16	22	12	0
Northwest Territories	238	29	8	12	21	19	24	33	30	35	27	0
Male												
Canada	97575	2217	861	2012	3451	2920	4923	12172	21027	25812	22119	61
Newfoundland	1941	64	30	49	58	64	91	211	453	503	413	5
Prince Edward Island	567	17	2	16	20	12	24	36	105	162	173	0
Nova Scotia	3947	82	25	75	109	111	184	457	941	1083	880	0
New Brunswick	3057	64	29	71	130	110	130	324	661	749	789	0
Quebec	25202	537	226	517	959	834	1433	3511	5897	6542	4704	42
Ontario	34519	674	258	606	992	859	1739	4484	7475	9594	7831	7
Manitoba	4734	96	48	74	130	95	168	516	969	1304	1328	6
Saskatchewan	4561	112	53	103	156	106	166	433	820	1208	1404	0
Alberta	7648	289	80	223	442	304	434	928	1386	1746	1815	1
British Columbia	11158	259	106	263	428	401	524	1243	2291	2883	2760	0
Yukon	87	4	0	5	10	14	10	11	13	15	5	0
Northwest Territories	154	19	4	10	17	10	20	18	16	23	17	0
Female												
Canada	73898	1651	558	802	1197	1480	2703	6452	11656	18450	28909	40
Newfoundland	1404	46	21	20	22	29	55	117	240	334	517	3
Prince Edward Island	468	5	4	3	3	7	8	18	73	104	243	0
Nova Scotia	3057	53	20	34	35	44	81	250	520	780	1240	0
New Brunswick	2240	52	17	21	32	39	72	167	352	551	937	0
Quebec	18310	416	147	208	334	383	764	1810	3200	4970	6046	32
Ontario	28227	501	189	262	340	514	965	2429	4265	7123	11636	3
Manitoba	3702	88	25	23	58	55	109	289	542	895	1616	2
Saskatchewan	3090	81	29	37	58	55	92	215	418	710	1395	0
Alberta	5062	211	55	104	139	164	240	459	764	1070	1856	0
British Columbia	8213	183	47	86	170	179	307	676	1265	1894	3406	0
Yukon	41	5	0	2	2	2	6	7	3	7	7	0
Northwest Territories	84	10	4	2	4	9	4	15	14	12	10	0

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table: 00020102.

Publication—Vital Statistics, Vol. I, Deaths; Catalogue: 84-204.

Canadian statistical review

December 1982



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Statistics Canada
CANSIM Division

Canadian statistical review

December 1982

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Canadian Statistical Review

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1980

- October CANSEL, An Automated Search, Selection and Retrieval System for Cansim
November Schooling and Leisure Activities

1981

- January Apparent Domestic Availability of Selected Manufactured Products
February The Urban-Rural and Farm-Non Farm Dichotomies: Are They Obsolete?
March Private Pension Plans and Socio-Economic Status
April A Guide to Statistics on Foreign Ownership and Control in Canada
May The Role of Non-Residents in the Canadian Money Market
July The Life Insurance Industry in Canada, 1961 to 1979
October Conceptual Frameworks and a Unified Approach to Environmental Statistics
November An Update on the Economic Situation of the Elderly

1982

- April Gross Domestic Product
May An Analysis of Hospital Expenditures in Canada
August List of articles published in the Canadian Statistical Review since January 1973
September Gross National Product — Second Quarter 1982
Technical Note: Consumer Credit and Mortgage Flows in the Personal Sector
(Persons and Unincorporated Business, Financial Flow Accounts)
October Growth of Households and Families in Canada in the 1980's and 1990's
November Financial Activity in Canada — Second Quarter 1982

Symbols

The following standard symbols are used in this and other Statistics Canada publications:

..	figures not available	r	revised figures
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable	x	confidential to meet secrecy requirements of the Statistics Act
--	amount too small to be expressed	MCD	months to cyclical dominance
-	nil or zero		

Table of Contents

vi	Gross National Product — Third Quarter 1982
xv	Sharpening a Public Policy Tool : The CPI
1	Section 1 Selected Economic Indicators — Analytical Summary
13	Section 2 Population Statistics
17	Section 3 System of National Accounts
35	Section 4 Labour
57	Section 5 Prices
67	Section 6 Manufacturing
83	Section 7 Fuel, Power, Mining
89	Section 8 Construction
95	Section 9 Food and Agriculture
101	Section 10 Domestic Trade
107	Section 11 External Trade
115	Section 12 Transportation
119	Section 13 Finance
129	Section 14 Selected Social Data

Note to Users

This section is used to announce changes in tables of the *Canadian Statistical Review* and in related CANSIM series.

Monthly or quarterly data may not add to totals due to rounding.

Gross National Product

Third Quarter 1982

Advance Information

Preliminary estimates indicate that in the third quarter of 1982 Gross National Product at market prices rose 1.9% to a level of \$349.9 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for a 2.9% increase in overall prices (2.1%, if the distorting effect of implicit inventory prices is excluded), real GNP declined 1.0%.

The drop in output was less than in either of the last two quarters. The improvement relative to the second quarter was mainly due to three factors: reduced purchases of services from abroad that were not matched by a reduction of expenditure in Canada, a slower rate of disinvestment in business inventories and smaller declines in nonresidential construction activity. Real exports rose much less strongly in the third quarter than in the second, real personal expenditure declined a little more rapidly and investment in machinery and equipment fell more sharply. On balance, the structure of demand in the third quarter would not yet seem to provide a firm basis for recovery.

The drop in personal expenditure on goods and services was 1.0% in real terms in the third quarter and was spread through all durability classes and services. Personal expenditure accounts for nearly two-thirds of real G.N.P., and, while both series have now declined five quarters in a row, personal expenditure has been, as was to be expected, more resistant to recession. Since the peak in the second quarter of 1981, G.N.P. has fallen 6.9% and real personal expenditure 3.9%. In the early part of this period the principal sources of weakness in consumer demand appeared to be the more interest-sensitive components, that is, passenger cars and other durable goods, but more recently the slackening in demand has spread to other kinds of expenditure as well. This is consistent with the growing weakness in labour income which in the third quarter was virtually unchanged from the second, as employment continued to decline.

Gross fixed capital formation in real terms also fell for the fifth consecutive quarter. In the third quarter the decline was about 7%, with the business sector down over 8% and government up fractionally. Within business, real expenditure on plant and equipment continued to decline strongly, although, despite strike activity, there was evidence of some firming in non-residential construction, particularly in the oil industry. While corporate profits stopped falling in the third quarter and interest rates continued to decline, the weakness in non-residential construction may well be extended for some time if the present high rates of excess capacity, over 30% in manufacturing for example, remain.

New housing construction was down 15½% in the third quarter after falling 13% in the second quarter. There was some recovery in the resale markets, however, where real estate commissions rose sharply.

Non-farm businesses cut inventories by \$3.1 billion in the third quarter; this reduction was \$328 million less than in the second quarter. Virtually all of the swing occurred in retail stocks of motor vehicles, where sales fell as production rose, in the transportation equipment manufacturing industry, and in refined petroleum products. Stock-to-sales ratios in manufacturing generally remained high compared to levels prevailing at the onset of the recession.

The volume of merchandise exports rose nearly 2% in the third quarter but this was down sharply from the irregularly high 7½% rate of growth in the second, mainly because of slower exports of grains, lumber, metals and motor vehicle products. The current dollar surplus on trade in goods and services¹ rose by \$2.2 billion, however, as a \$2.5 billion rise in the value of merchandise imports was largely offset by the \$2.1 billion fall in non-merchandise imports noted earlier.

¹ These estimates will be presented in greater detail in the Balance of Payments information bulletin to be released next week.

The implicit price index of GNE rose 2.9% in the third quarter compared to 1.5% in the second. This should not be taken to indicate a speeding up of overall inflation since the acceleration was entirely attributable to a changing pattern of weights within inventories, as has happened frequently in the past. A better measure of recent overall price movements is provided by the implicit price index of GNE excluding inventories which rose 2.6% in the first quarter, and about 2.2% in the second and third quarters.

Total wages, salaries and supplementary labour income were virtually unchanged in the quarter, as the growth in nominal labour income has slowed markedly from the peak quarterly rate of increase of about 4.0% before the recession. The further slowdown during the summer reflected unbroken declines in employment together with a marked easing of hourly earnings. These trends were most evident for goods-producing industries such as mining, manufacturing and construction, where labour income dropped significantly in the quarter. Labour income in service producing industries rose about 1%, largely due to the non-commercial sector.

Corporation profits before taxes rose fractionally in the quarter, but remained 32½% below the third quarter 1981 level. This is a substantially stronger performance than in the second quarter when a decline of more than 12% from the first quarter was recorded. Yet a different perspective is obtained from a measure of profits that attempts to exclude windfall gains and losses on inventories and adds back depreciation charges. On this basis profits appear to have fallen less dramatically than has been generally reported since their peak in the first quarter of 1981, an overall decline in the order of 21% instead of 45%. Major industry groups with rising profits in the quarter were manufacturing, transportation and finance, while declines were recorded in wholesale and retail trade.

Total government expenditures excluding intergovernmental transfers rose 5.6% and comparable revenues rose 4.5%. The deficit of all levels of government combined rose from \$16.9 billion in the second quarter to \$19.5 billion in the third. Within expenditures, unemployment insurance payments and interest on the public debt grew more rapidly, while purchases of goods and services decelerated during the third quarter. On the revenue side, all major components, with the exception of personal direct taxes, showed marked increases.

Table 1. National Income and Gross National Product. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates – Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	177616	184768	189528	194600	186628	197780	198504	198200		
Percentage Change	3.1	4.0	2.6	2.7	13.9	1.6	0.4	-0.2		
2 Military pay and allowances	1684	1876	1940	1976	1869	2068	2200	2248		
Percentage Change	1.0	11.4	3.4	1.9	12.0	4.7	6.4	2.2		
3 Corporation profits before taxes	37192	35332	30468	27560	32638	23280	20416	20560		
Percentage Change	0.7	-5.0	-13.8	-9.5	-10.5	-15.5	-12.3	0.7		
4 Deduct: Dividends paid to non-residents	-3624	-3408	-4720	-3208	-3740	-3652	-3900	-3236		
Percentage Change	30.7	-6.0	38.5	-32.0	-20.0	13.8	6.8	-17.0		
5 Interest, and miscellaneous investment income	24272	25784	29068	28680	26951	29388	29788	31624		
Percentage Change	4.4	6.2	12.7	-1.3	21.6	2.5	1.4	6.2		
6 Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production	5084	5096	3996	3716	4473	4244	4520	4120		
Percentage Change	7.2	0.2	-21.6	-7.0	11.7	14.2	6.5	-8.8		
7 Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including Rent	12872	13264	13488	13536	13290	13536	13676	14000		
Percentage Change	3.9	3.0	1.7	0.4	13.9	-	1.0	2.4		
8 Inventory valuation adjustment	-8100	-8984	-6432	-4492	-7002	-4476	-5016	-3744		
Absolute Change	-280	-884	2552	1940	94	16	-540	1272		
9 Net national income at factor cost	246996	253728	257336	262368	255107	262168	260188	263772		
Percentage Change	2.6	2.7	1.4	2.0	11.1	-0.1	-0.8	1.4		
10 Indirect taxes less subsidies	35300	36864	38904	39440	37627	40760	39976	41624		
Percentage Change	15.1	4.4	5.5	1.4	29.7	3.3	-1.9	4.1		
11 Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	36064	37192	38056	39168	37620	40756	42012	42632		
Percentage Change	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.9	12.5	4.1	3.1	1.5		
12 Residual error of estimate	344	920	1028	1644	984	1336	1256	1880		
13 Gross national product at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	345020	343432	349908		
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.7	-0.5	1.9		
14 (Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators)	313620	323608	331328	338904	326865	340776	338912	345788		
Percentage Change	4.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	13.5	0.6	-0.5	2.1		

Table 2. Gross National Expenditure. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates – Millions of Dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	183424	190168	193476	197032	191025	200460	204856	208152		
Percentage Change	3.3	3.7	1.7	1.8	13.4	1.7	2.2	1.6		
2 Durable goods	26364	27432	26276	26356	26607	25100	25560	25284		
Percentage Change	3.1	4.1	-4.2	0.3	10.0	-4.8	1.8	-1.1		
3 Semi-durable goods	22148	22856	22764	23236	22751	22700	22956	22860		
Percentage Change	3.1	3.2	-0.4	2.1	10.6	-2.3	1.1	-0.4		
4 Non-durable goods	57508	59676	62288	62940	60603	65708	66912	68596		
Percentage Change	3.3	3.8	4.4	1.0	15.9	4.4	1.8	2.5		
5 Services	77404	80204	82148	84500	81064	86952	89428	91412		
Percentage Change	3.4	3.6	2.4	2.9	13.7	2.9	2.8	2.2		
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	62860	65132	68696	70308	66749	73092	75372	77220		
Percentage Change	2.7	3.6	5.5	2.3	14.0	4.0	3.1	2.5		
7 Gross fixed capital formation	77776	82144	81036	82252	80802	79956	75360	70972		
Percentage Change	6.9	5.6	-1.3	1.5	17.3	-2.8	-5.7	-5.8		
8 Government	8960	9340	9732	10064	9524	10252	10504	10764		
Percentage Change	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.4	15.1	1.9	2.5	2.5		
9 Residential Construction	36	68	84	60	62	28	64	84		
10 Non-residential construction	7516	7796	8080	8352	7936	8576	8760	8960		
Percentage Change	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	13.5	2.7	2.1	2.3		
11 Machinery and equipment	1408	1476	1568	1652	1526	1648	1680	1720		
Percentage Change	5.4	4.8	6.2	5.4	24.1	-0.2	1.9	2.4		
12 Business	68816	72804	71304	72188	71278	69704	64856	60208		
Percentage Change	7.4	5.8	-2.1	1.2	17.6	-3.4	-7.0	-7.2		
13 Residential construction	16304	17664	16168	14452	16147	14380	12668	11636		
Percentage Change	9.1	8.3	-8.5	-10.6	15.4	-0.5	-11.9	-8.1		
14 Non-residential construction	25568	26448	27236	29056	27077	28444	26396	25428		
Percentage Change	6.8	3.4	3.0	6.7	20.4	-2.1	-7.2	-3.7		
15 Machinery and equipment	26944	28692	27900	28680	28054	26880	25792	23144		
Percentage Change	6.9	6.5	-2.8	2.8	16.2	-6.3	-4.0	-10.3		
16 Value of physical change in inventories	1096	52	4172	-2708	653	-5136	-11444	-7292		
Absolute change	6964	-1044	4120	-6880	2407	-2428	-6308	4152		
17 Government	-992	88	20	92	-198	88	100	20		
Absolute change	-1072	1080	-68	72	-267	-4	12	-80		
18 Business Non-farm	2040	-460	2460	-2788	313	-5732	-11308	-8320		
Absolute Change	7300	-2500	2920	-5248	1673	-2944	-5576	2988		
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	48	424	1692	-12	538	508	-236	1008		
Absolute Change	736	376	1268	-1704	1001	520	-744	1244		
20 Exports of goods and services	95540	100656	100288	101388	99468	97296	102240	104864		
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-0.4	1.1	9.4	-4.0	5.1	2.6		
21 (of which: merchandise)	81064	85944	84696	85180	84221	82028	86236	88848		
Percentage Change	-1.8	6.0	-1.5	0.6	9.7	-3.7	5.1	3.0		
22 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	-101648	-108532	-111312	-104008	-106375	-99316	-101696	-102132		
Percentage Change	4.7	6.8	2.6	-6.6	14.0	-4.5	2.4	0.4		
23 (of which: merchandise)	-73792	-79400	-79956	-74332	-76870	-67984	-67808	-70312		
Percentage Change	3.7	7.6	0.7	-7.0	12.6	-8.5	-0.3	3.7		
24 Residual error of estimate	-344	-916	-1032	-1644	-984	-1332	-1256	-1876		
25 Gross national expenditure at market prices	318704	328704	335324	342620	331338	345020	343432	349908		
Percentage Change	4.2	3.1	2.0	2.2	13.5	0.7	-0.5	1.9		
26 Final Domestic demand	324060	337444	343208	349592	338576	353508	355588	356344		
Percentage Change	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.9	14.4	1.1	0.6	0.2		

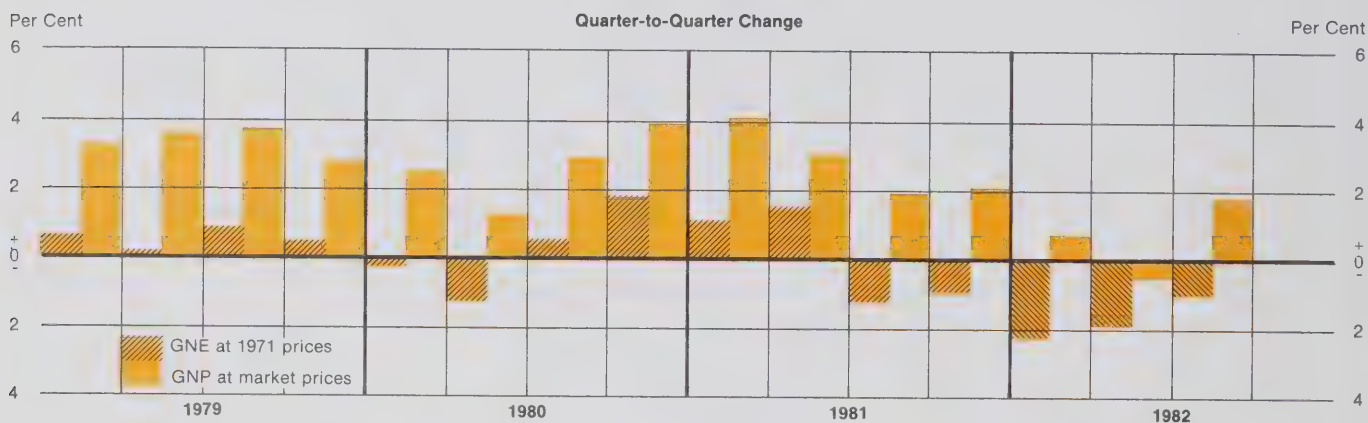
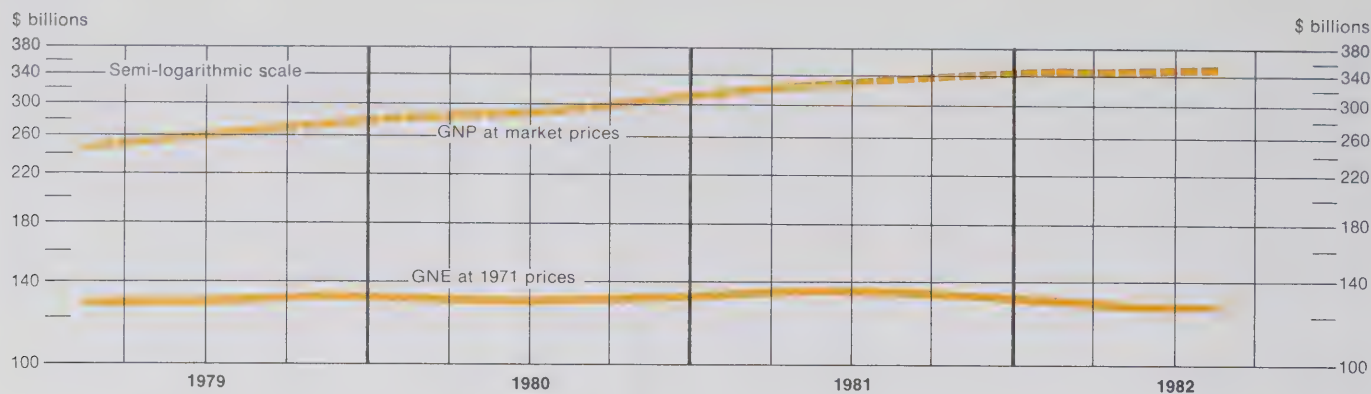
Table 3. Gross National Expenditure in Constant (1971) Dollars. Seasonally Adjusted at Annual Rates Millions of dollars

	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	83352	84288	83356	83144	83535	82292	81848	81040		
Percentage Change	0.3	1.1	-1.1	-0.3	1.9	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0		
2 Durable goods	14800	15080	14068	13824	14443	13060	13168	12796		
Percentage Change	1.0	1.9	-6.7	-1.7	1.1	-5.5	0.8	-2.8		
3 Semi-durable goods	11524	11624	11412	11472	11508	11092	11016	10868		
Percentage Change	1.4	0.9	-1.8	0.5	2.9	-3.3	-0.7	-1.3		
4 Non-durable goods	22816	22932	23068	22952	22942	23216	22900	22848		
Percentage Change	0.1	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.0	1.2	-1.4	-0.2		
5 Services	34212	34652	34808	34896	34642	34924	34764	34528		
Percentage Change	-0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.7		
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	22792	22764	23096	23300	22988	23324	23388	23376		
Percentage Change	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.1		
7 Gross fixed capital formation	31788	32640	31480	31200	31777	29812	27652	25624		
Percentage Change	4.4	2.7	-3.6	-0.9	5.7	-4.4	-7.2	-7.3		
8 Government	3604	3660	3692	3724	3670	3740	3768	3784		
Percentage Change	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.4		
9 Residential construction	12	24	32	20	22	8	24	28		
10 Non-residential construction	2904	2924	2916	2952	2924	2984	2988	2992		
Percentage Change	0.1	0.7	-0.3	1.2	-0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1		
11 Machinery and equipment	688	712	744	752	724	748	756	764		
Percentage Change	3.0	3.5	4.5	1.1	12.8	-0.5	1.1	1.1		
12 Business	28184	28980	27788	27476	28107	26072	23884	21840		
Percentage Change	4.9	2.8	-4.1	-1.1	6.2	-5.1	-8.4	-8.6		
13 Residential construction	6044	6340	5788	5112	5821	5020	4368	4016		
Percentage Change	6.8	4.9	-8.7	-11.7	5.6	-1.8	-13.0	-8.1		
14 Non-residential construction	10388	10456	10452	10788	10521	10432	9528	8984		
Percentage Change	4.5	0.7	-	3.2	8.4	-3.3	-8.7	-5.7		
15 Machinery and equipment	11752	12184	11548	11576	11765	10620	9988	8840		
Percentage Change	4.3	3.7	-5.2	0.2	4.6	-8.3	-6.0	-11.5		
16 Value of physical change in inventories	808	652	1924	-636	687	-2024	-3512	-2852		
Absolute Change	2200	-156	1272	-2560	1462	-1388	-1488	660		
17 Government	-372	32	8	36	-74	28	32	8		
18 Non-farm	1092	520	1440	-640	603	-2152	-3380	-3052		
Absolute Change	2364	-572	920	-2080	1251	-1512	-1228	328		
19 Farm and grain in commercial channels	88	100	476	-32	158	100	-164	192		
Absolute Change	236	12	376	-508	312	132	-264	356		
20 Exports of goods and services	31672	34140	33124	32980	32979	31696	33728	34100		
Percentage Change	-6.1	7.8	-3.0	-0.4	1.6	-3.9	6.4	1.1		
21 (of which: merchandise)	25924	28468	27288	27056	27184	26292	28244	28744		
Percentage Change	-6.6	9.8	-4.1	-0.9	3.1	-2.8	7.4	1.8		
22 Deduct: imports of goods and services	-36316	-38004	-37972	-35964	-37064	-34116	-34704	-33928		
Percentage Change	-0.2	4.6	-0.1	-5.3	2.6	-5.1	1.7	-2.2		
23 (of which: merchandise)	-25408	-26776	-26340	-25068	-25898	-22876	-22892	-23112		
Percentage Change	-1.6	5.4	-1.6	-4.8	1.6	-8.7	0.1	1.0		
24 Residual error of estimate	-116	-348	-380	-604	-362	-504	-464	-680		
25 Gross national expenditure (1971) dollars	133980	136132	134628	133420	134540	130480	127936	126680		
Percentage Change	1.2	1.6	-1.1	-0.9	3.1	-2.2	-1.9	-1.0		
26 Final domestic demand	137932	139692	137932	137644	138300	135428	132888	130040		
Percentage Change	1.2	1.3	-1.3	-0.2	2.6	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1		

Table 4. Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure Using seasonally adjusted data - 1971 = 100.0

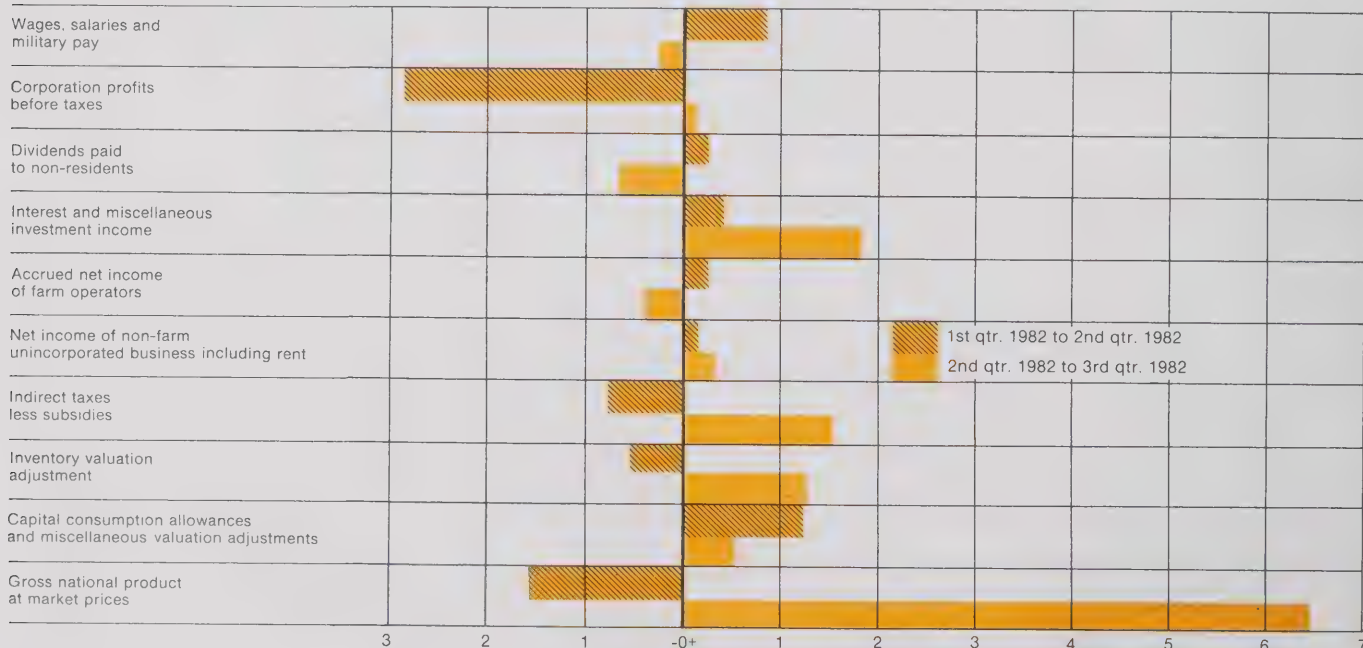
	I	II	III	IV	1981	I	II	III	IV	1982
1 Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	220.1	225.6	232.1	237.0	228.7	243.6	250.3	256.9		
Percentage Change	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	11.3	2.8	2.8	2.6		
2 Durable goods	178.1	181.9	186.8	190.7	184.2	192.2	194.1	197.6		
Percentage Change	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	8.8	0.8	1.0	1.8		
3 Semi-durable goods	192.2	196.6	199.5	202.5	197.7	204.7	208.4	210.3		
Percentage Change	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	7.5	1.1	1.8	0.9		
4 Non-durable goods	252.1	260.2	270.0	274.2	264.2	283.0	292.2	300.2		
Percentage Change	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.6	14.7	3.2	3.3	2.7		
5 Services	226.2	231.5	236.0	242.1	234.0	249.0	257.2	264.7		
Percentage Change	3.6	2.3	1.9	2.6	10.9	2.9	3.3	2.9		
6 Government current expenditure on goods and services ...	275.8	286.1	297.4	301.8	290.4	313.4	322.3	330.3		
Percentage Change	2.6	3.7	3.9	1.5	13.0	3.8	2.8	2.5		
7 Gross fixed capital formation	244.7	251.7	257.4	263.6	254.3	268.2	272.5	277.0		
Percentage Change	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	10.9	1.7	1.6	1.7		
8 Government	248.6	255.2	263.6	270.2	259.5	274.1	278.8	284.5		
Percentage Change	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.5	12.6	1.4	1.7	2.0		
9 Non-residential construction	258.8	266.6	277.1	282.9	271.4	287.4	293.2	299.5		
Percentage Change	3.4	3.0	3.9	2.1	13.6	1.6	2.0	2.1		
10 Machinery and equipment	204.7	207.3	210.8	219.7	210.8	220.3	222.2	225.1		
Percentage Change	2.4	1.3	1.7	4.2	10.0	0.3	0.9	1.3		
11 Business	244.2	251.2	256.6	262.7	253.6	267.4	271.5	275.7		
Percentage Change	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.4	10.7	1.8	1.5	1.5		
12 Residential construction	269.8	278.6	279.3	282.7	277.4	286.5	290.0	289.7		
Percentage Change	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.2	9.3	1.3	1.2	-0.1		
13 Non-residential construction	246.1	252.9	260.6	269.3	257.4	272.7	277.0	283.0		
Percentage Change	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	11.1	1.3	1.6	2.2		
14 Machinery and equipment	229.3	235.5	241.6	247.8	238.5	253.1	258.2	261.8		
Percentage Change	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	11.0	2.1	2.0	1.4		
15 Exports of goods and services	301.7	294.8	302.8	307.4	301.6	307.0	303.1	307.5		
Percentage Change	4.8	-2.3	2.7	1.5	7.6	-0.1	-1.3	1.5		
16 (of which: merchandise)	312.7	301.9	310.4	314.8	309.8	312.0	305.3	309.1		
Percentage Change	5.1	-3.5	2.8	1.4	6.4	-0.9	-2.1	1.2		
17 Deduct: Imports of goods and services	279.9	285.6	293.1	289.2	287.0	291.1	293.0	301.0		
Percentage Change	4.9	2.0	2.6	-1.3	11.1	0.7	0.7	2.7		
18 (of which: merchandise)	290.4	296.5	303.6	296.5	296.8	297.2	296.2	304.2		
Percentage Change	5.3	2.1	2.4	-2.3	10.8	0.2	-0.3	2.7		
19 Gross national expenditure	237.9	241.5	249.1	256.8	246.3	264.4	268.4	276.2		
Percentage Change	2.9	1.5	3.1	3.1	10.1	3.0	1.5	2.9		

In the third quarter of 1982, Gross National Product at market prices rose 1.9% to a level of \$349.9 billion, seasonally adjusted at annual rates. After allowing for price increases real GNP declined 1.0%.



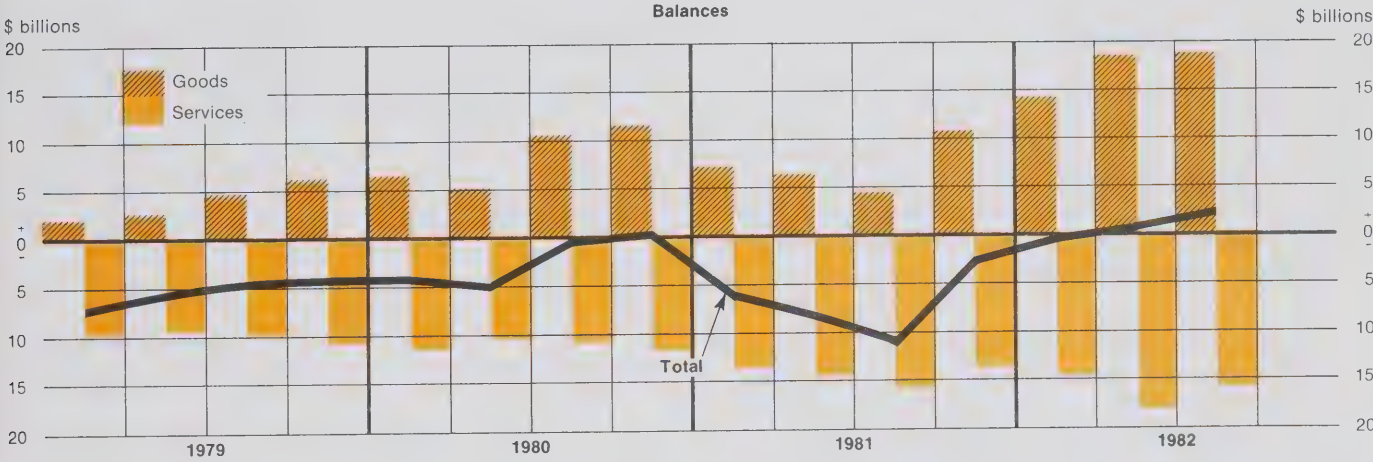
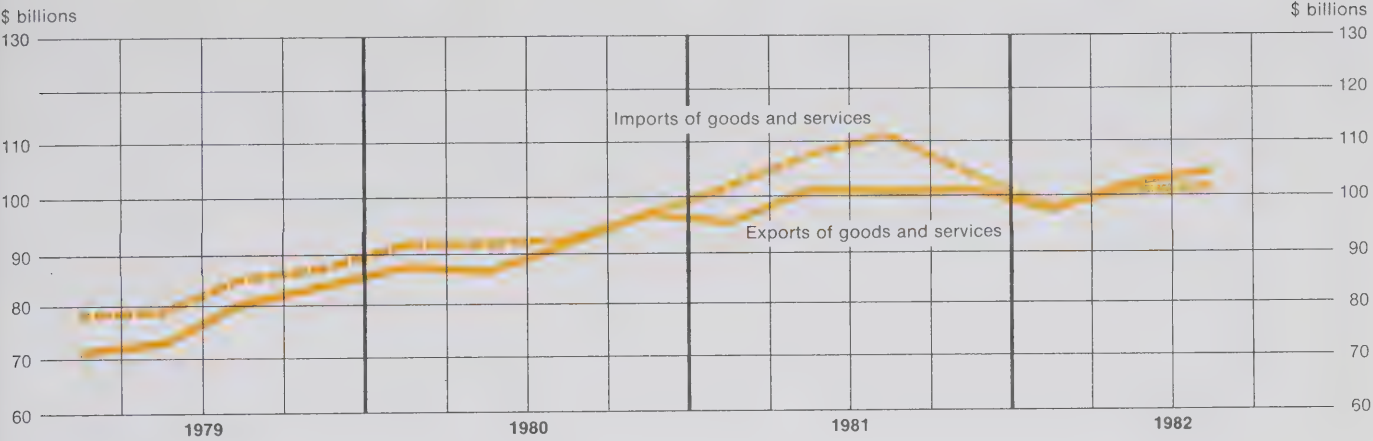
Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income and military pay and allowances were virtually unchanged in the quarter, following increases of 1.7% and 0.4% in the first and second quarters. Profits rose marginally after decreases in the first two quarters of this year. Interest and miscellaneous investment income registered a 6.2% increase.

Quarterly changes in GNP and components



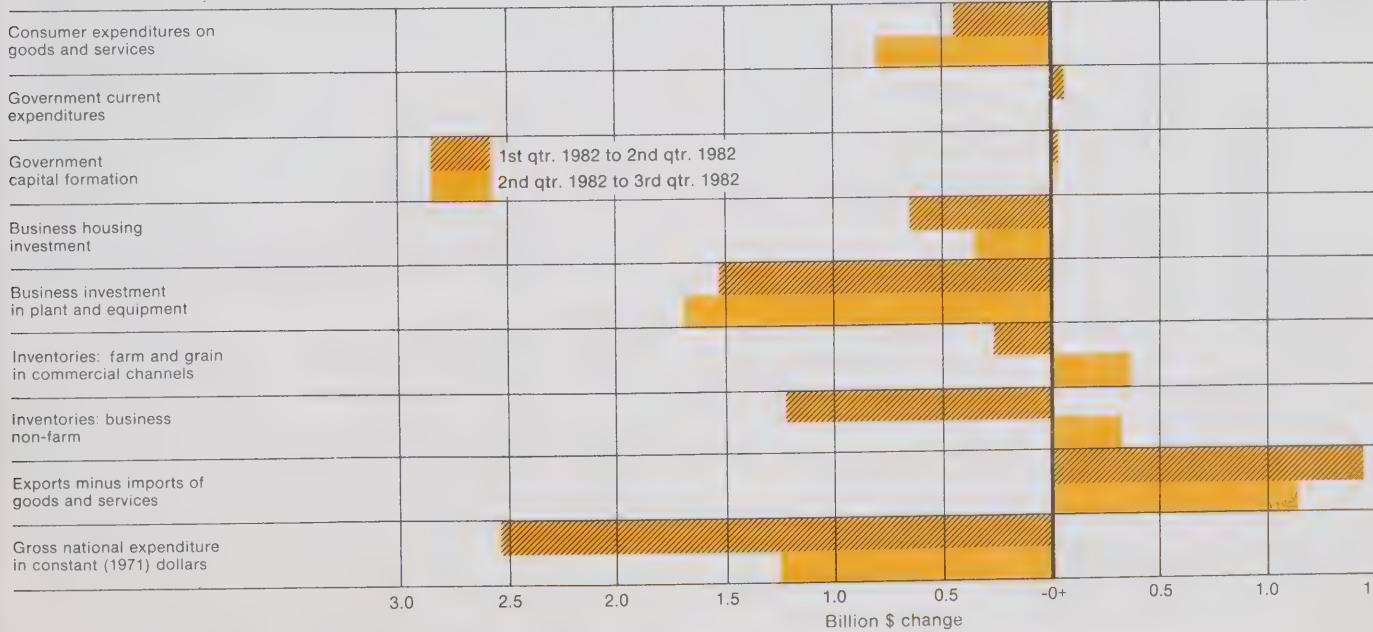
Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates

Exports and imports of goods and services rose 2.6% and 0.4% respectively in the third quarter, with the results that the balance of trade in goods and services increased by \$2.2 billion, and is the second consecutive quarter that a surplus was registered.



Real personal expenditure on goods and services fell 1.0% in the quarter, the fifth decline in a row. Business investment in housing and in plant and equipment declined, contributing to the drop in real GNE in the third quarter.

Quarterly changes in GNE and components in constant (1971) dollars



Note: All quarterly data adjusted for seasonal variation and at annual rates.

Sharpening a Public Policy Tool: The CPI

The Consumer Price Index serves not only as a household measure of inflation but also as a key indicator of underlying economic decisions; its reliability is essential

* D.J. Desjardins

Because the Consumer Price Index (CPI) is the most widely used statistical series produced by Statistics Canada, it is imperative that the quality of this measure be as reliable as the art of index making permits. For this reason, the CPI was updated in April to reflect changes in purchasing patterns and ensure the index's reliability.

The CPI directly or indirectly affects nearly all Canadians. Consider the following:

- Personal income tax exemption levels and brackets are adjusted annually using the CPI, affecting the income tax paid by individuals.
- Old Age Security, Canada Pension Plan and Guaranteed Income Supplement benefits are all indexed to the CPI.
- Family Allowance payments are adjusted by the index.
- The CPI serves as a reference point for many salary and wage negotiations; in addition, many collective agreements contain cost-of-living adjustment clauses whereby changes in the CPI automatically trigger wage increases.
- Rental agreements, insurance coverages, alimony and child support payments are frequently tied in some way or other to this index.

Apart from its extensive use as an indexation measure, the CPI also plays another major role. Because it is widely accepted as the official measure of inflation, it serves as a key indicator underlying major economic decisions and policy thrusts.

Simply put, the CPI is a measure of the price change through time of purchasing a "constant" basket of goods and services representative of the Canadian urban population's buying habits.

It is important for the credibility and acceptance attached to the CPI that this basket of goods and services not be an arbitrary one. In fact, the basket used in the calculation of the CPI is objectively based on the results of regular family expenditure surveys. These surveys provide information on what goods and services Canadian households purchase and how much money is spent on each. This information in turn is used to establish what the CPI basket should contain and how much importance should be assigned to each of the goods and services contained in the basket.

The importance assigned to each of the goods and services priced is normally referred to as weights. If price changes for each of these commodities were the same, weights would not be required. But such is not the case. Therefore, in order to have an "aggregate" measure of price change, a measure that takes into account the relative importance of each item within total expenditures, a weighted average is used. The example of milk and pepper is often used to illustrate this concept. Specifically, it points out that an increase of 5 per cent in the price of milk will normally have a larger impact on consumer expenditures than even a 50 per cent increase in the price of pepper, because milk is consumed more often.

With the basket established, prices for each item contained in it are collected monthly. Price changes for each item result in a new index level for these items.

* D.J. Desjardins is Director, Prices Division, Statistics Canada.

These new item indexes are then weighted to arrive at a total CPI, which when compared to previous index levels can be translated into percentage changes, be they monthly, yearly or for any other period.

Highlights

Socio-economic changes that occurred in the 1970s along with rising inflation have necessitated more frequent updatings of the Consumer Price Index. Statistics Canada has introduced a consumer basket based on 1978 family expenditures to replace the 1974 basket that had been in use. While the introduction of new expenditure patterns is the prime focus of the updating, it also provides an opportunity for a major review of the conceptual and technical precepts underlying the CPI.

But times change and with them the purchasing habits of Canadian households. In order for the CPI to maintain its relevance and credibility and to be as accurate a measure as its role may dictate, it must reflect these changes. And that is the principal reason for CPI updatings.

In the past, CPI updatings used to be conducted at intervals that tended to correspond to every ten years. A ten-year cycle in the past was quite adequate: purchasing patterns did not change very much because the introduction of new market products was slower and inflation was less pronounced, thereby suggesting that households were not as compelled to substitute one product for another as relative prices changed.

In the 1970s, however, many social and economic changes took place:

- New products appeared in the marketplace at a faster pace.
- More leisure time resulted in greater emphasis on recreational expenditures.
- The greater number of two-wage-earner households resulted in more frequent restaurant meals and greater use of convenience foods.
- Higher energy costs resulted in more conservation measures, including the use of more fuel-efficient automobiles and increased expenditures for insulation.

Because of these changes, because of more persistent and pronounced inflation and because of the ever-increasing importance of the role of the CPI in indexation and economic policy, it was concluded that CPI updatings on a ten-year cycle were inadequate. Following the last updating of the CPI, when the 1974 expenditures were introduced into its calculation, it was

decided that updatings should be both more frequent and of a more regular nature. A four-year cycle was adopted. It was felt that five or more years would be too long, while less than four years could not be justified because extremely marginal differences would result from more frequent updatings.

In accordance with this policy, Statistics Canada introduced a CPI basket based on 1978 family expenditures to replace the 1974 basket that was in use. This change was implemented with the April CPI released on May 21, 1982.

The table below provides the 1978 weights, at the major component level, alongside the 1974 and the 1967 weights, the latter used until September 1978.

Although the differences observed in this table between 1974 and 1978 are not too dramatic, it should be realized that differences may be more pronounced for items within the major components.

While the introduction of new expenditure patterns is the prime focus of a CPI updating, updatings also provide an opportunity for a major review of the conceptual and technical precepts underlying the CPI. For example, every recent CPI updating has entailed a review of population coverage, the treatment of home ownership — a most complex area — and geographical coverage.

This updating features two key changes. A second monthly food pricing is being implemented in order to enhance the accuracy of the monthly price movement for this component, one that exhibits considerable price movement volatility. Prices collected in the first and third weeks of the month will be averaged in order to compute the price change for the month as a whole.

Secondly, the selection of approximately 400 goods and services priced in the CPI has been reviewed in order to render it more effective in representing all available goods and services. In addition, some 20 new items are being added to the list, including 35 millimetre cameras and day care fees. This selection is

Comparison of 1967, 1974 and 1978 CPI Baskets¹

	1967	1974	1978
Food	24.8	21.5	21.1
At home	21.0	16.9	15.5
Away from home	3.8	4.6	5.6
Housing	31.4	34.1	35.4
Shelter	17.9	19.1	20.7
Household operation	8.5	8.6	8.7
Furnishings & equipment	5.0	6.4	5.9
Clothing	11.3	10.1	9.6
Transportation	15.2	15.8	16.2
Private transportation	13.0	13.9	14.4
Public transportation	2.2	2.0	1.9
Health and personal care	4.5	4.0	3.7
Recreation, reading & education	6.9	8.3	8.6
Tobacco and alcohol	6.0	6.2	5.4

¹May not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Statistics Canada.

designed to represent the price movement of the thousands of goods and services available in the marketplace.

It might be asked: "Why does it take so long to introduce a CPI updating?" For example, 1978 expenditure patterns are being introduced only in April 1982. Simply put, the reason is that the task of conducting, processing and analyzing large-scale household surveys of family spending patterns across the country is a massive and time-consuming undertaking. In addition, in order to make the CPI a continuous series, it is technically necessary to recalculate the CPI monthly for all urban centres and Canada, using the new basket and commencing in the year to which the expenditures refer — again a very time-consuming process.

But the time lag between the expenditure survey year and the time at which new expenditures are introduced in the CPI has been considerably shortened in successive CPI datings. Whereas the lag for this

current updating will total 40 months, the previous updating had a 46-month lag, and the one prior to that 65 months. Notwithstanding these improvements, ways and means of shortening this lag even further are being pursued.

This updating will have no effect on already published CPIs and the time base will continue to be 1971 = 100. Because the new basket will be linked to the old basket, the time series will maintain their continuity. The only change will be that future monthly price movements will be calculated using new weights, with these monthly price movements linked to existing index levels.

As a final note of interest, work is already in progress for the 1982 CPI updating. The current schedule foresees the introduction of the 1982 updating some time in 1985.

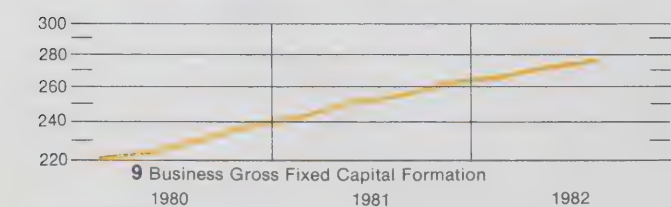
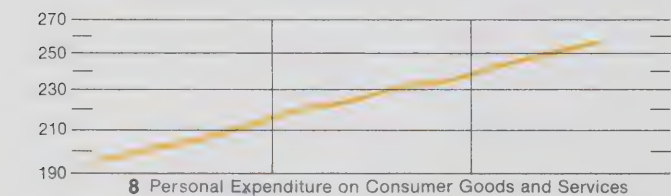
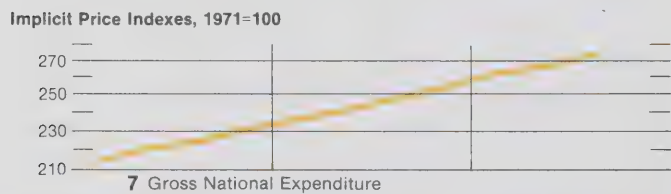
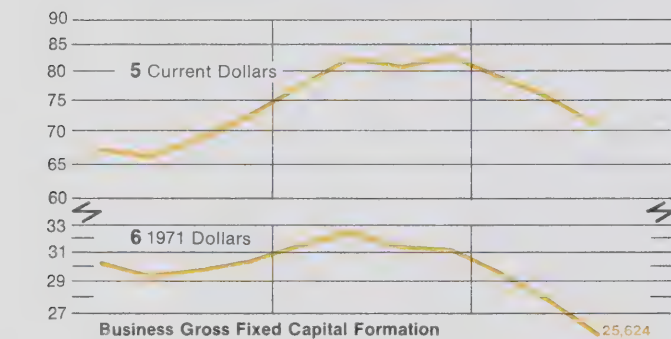
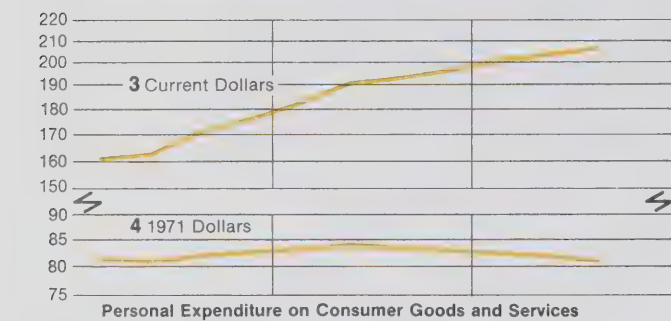
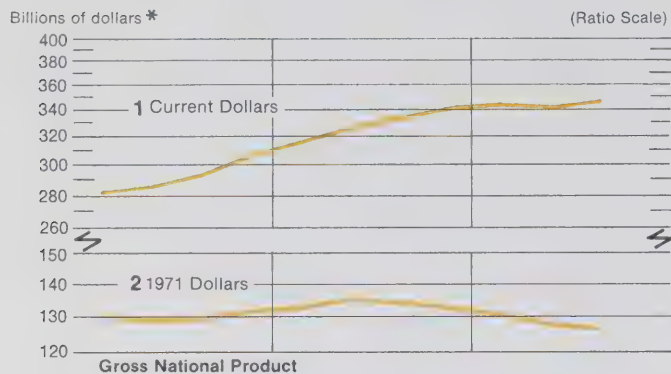
For more information please contact D. Desjardins, Director, Prices Division (613) 995-5717.

Section 1 - Selected Economic Indicators Analytical Summary

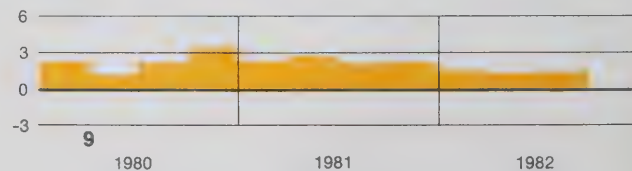
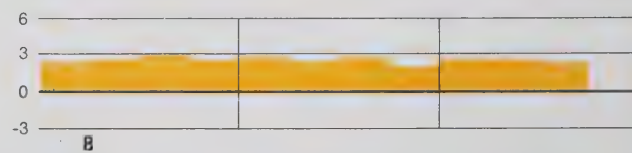
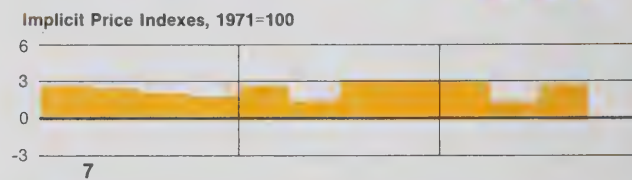
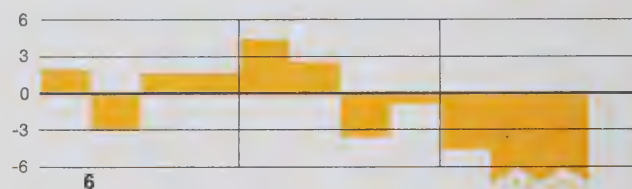
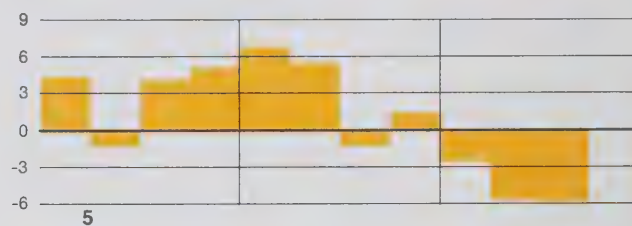
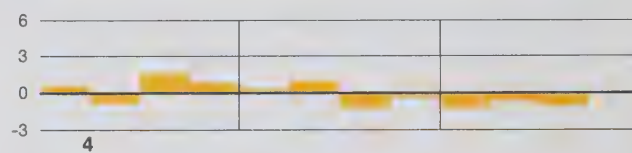
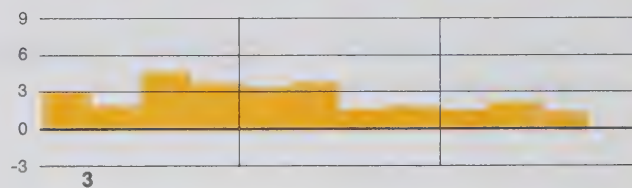
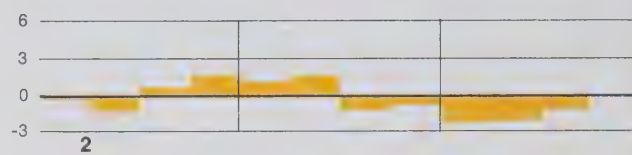
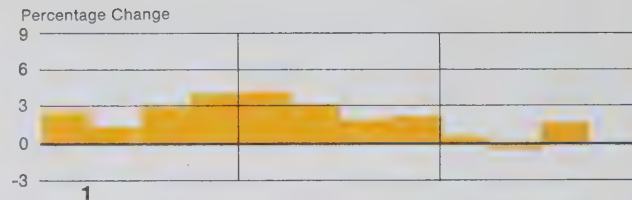
1.7 Charts

8.11 Analytical Summary

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

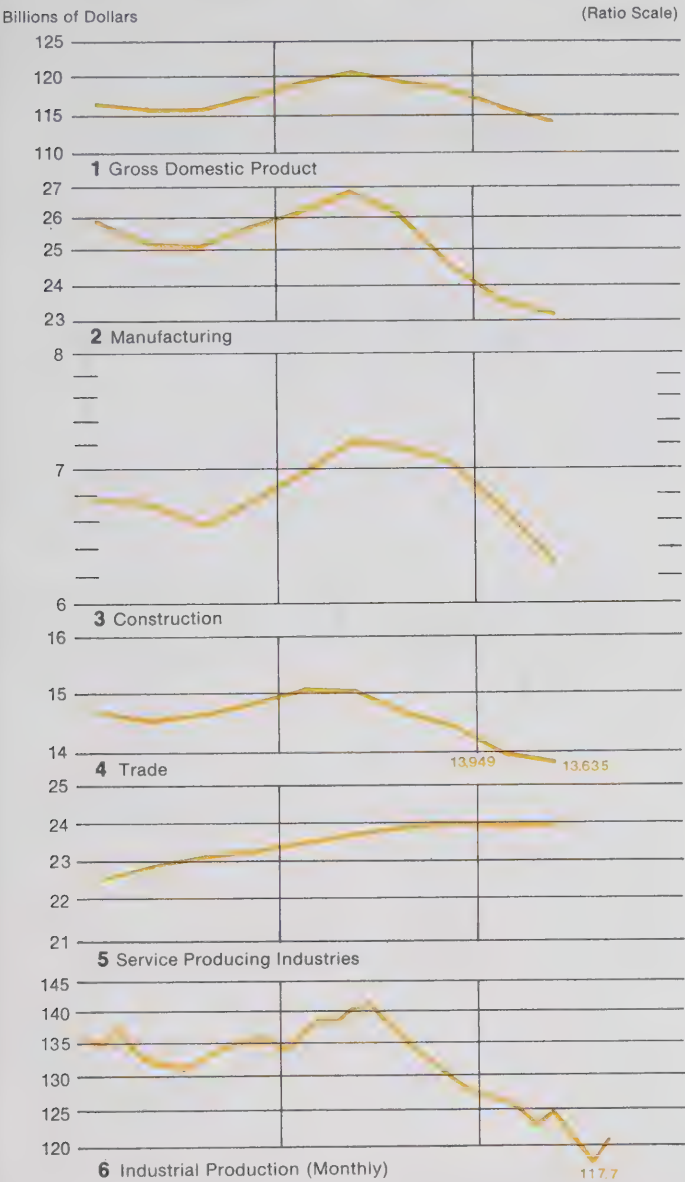


* At Annual Rates

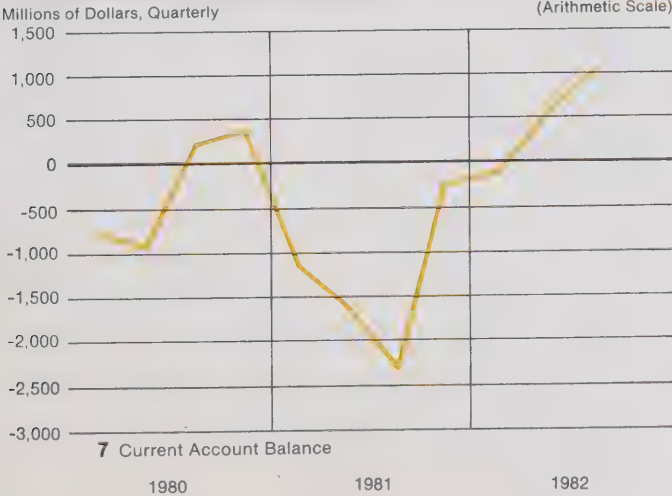


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

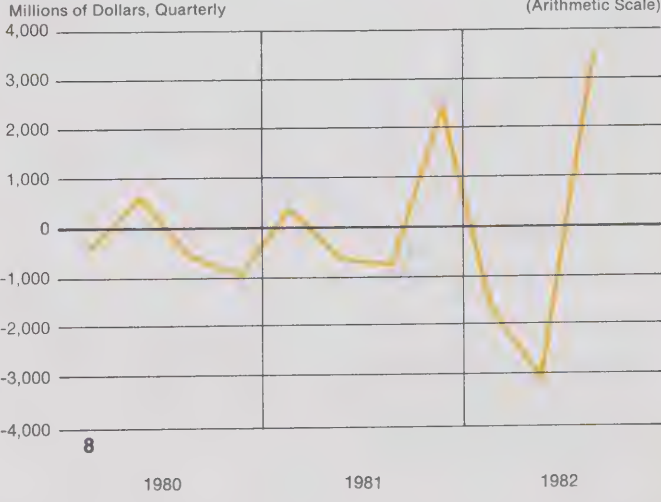
Gross Domestic Product by Industry, Quarterly, in 1971 Constant Prices



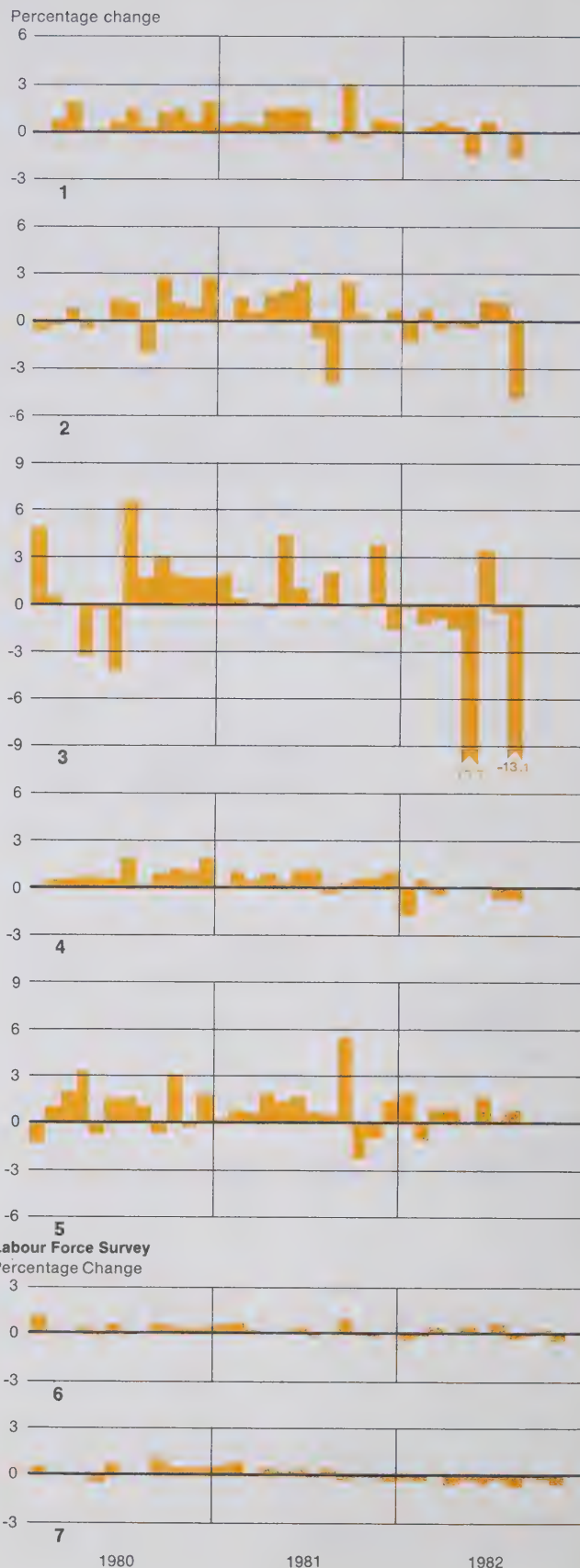
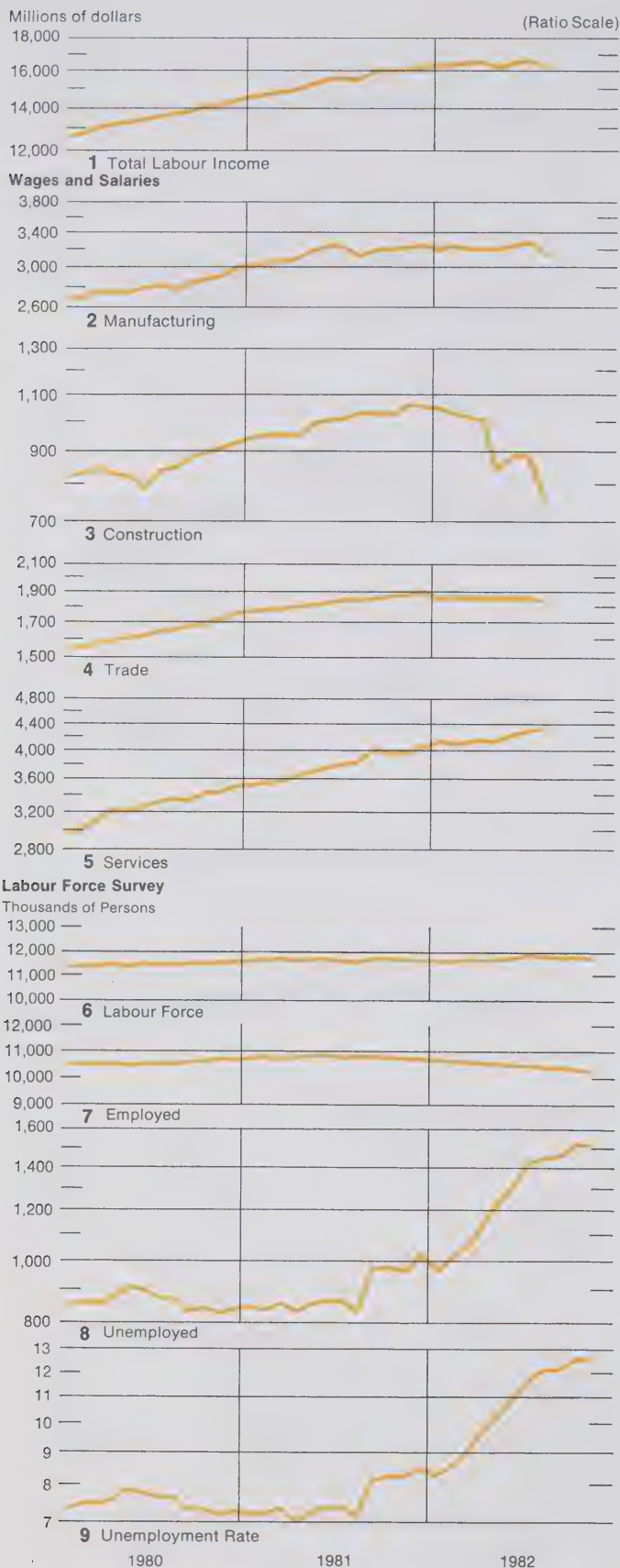
Canadian Balance of International Payments



Net Official Monetary Movements



Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

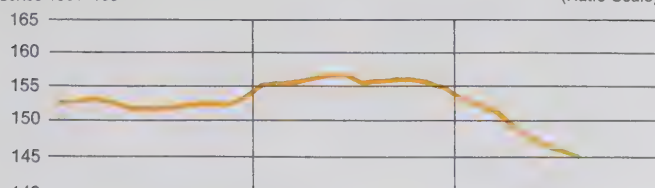


Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted

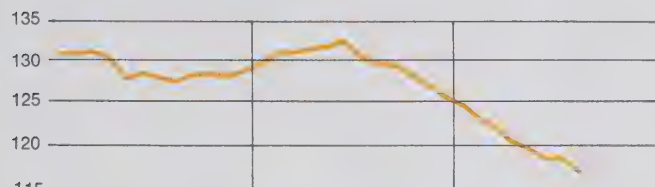
Employment Indexes, 1961=100

Indexes 1961=100

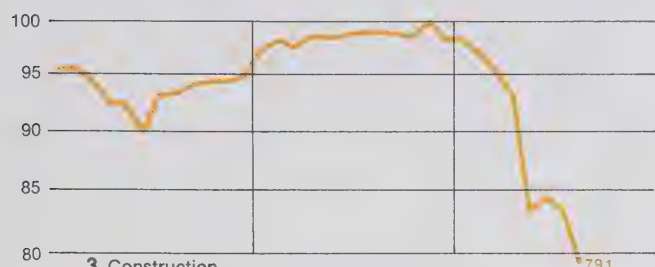
(Ratio Scale)



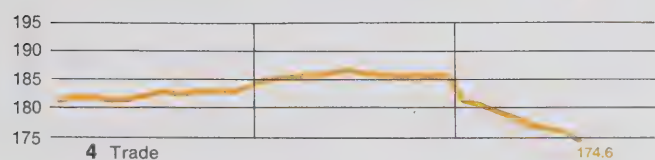
1 Industrial Composite



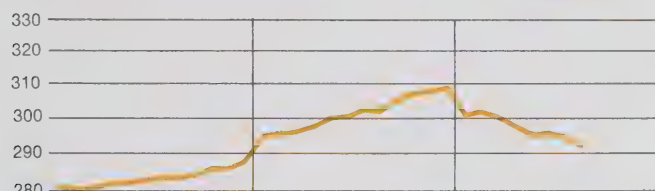
2 Manufacturing



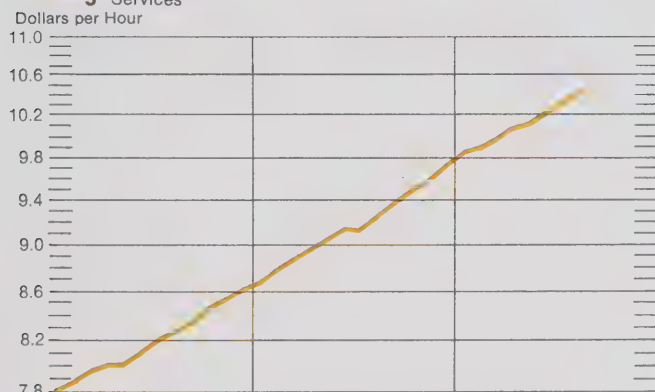
3 Construction



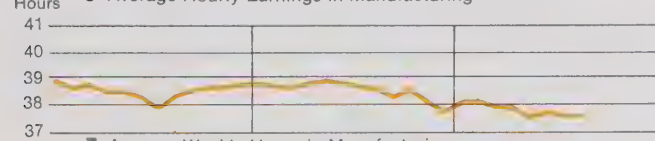
4 Trade



5 Services

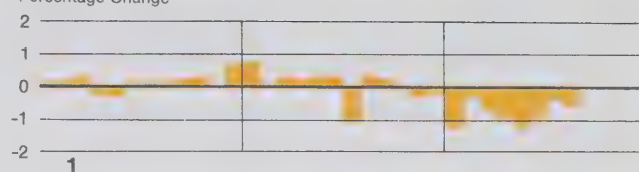


6 Average Hourly Earnings in Manufacturing

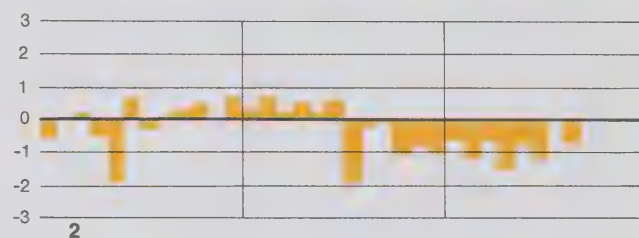


7 Average Weekly Hours in Manufacturing

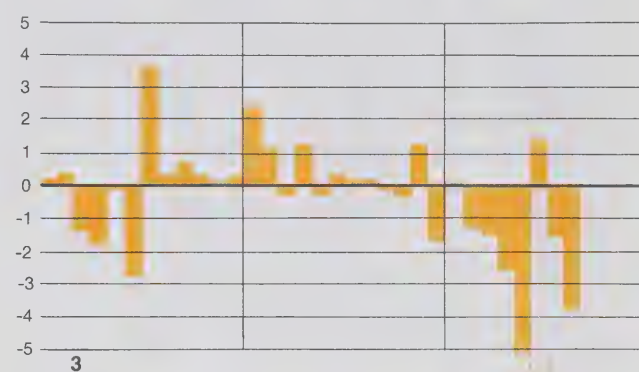
Percentage Change



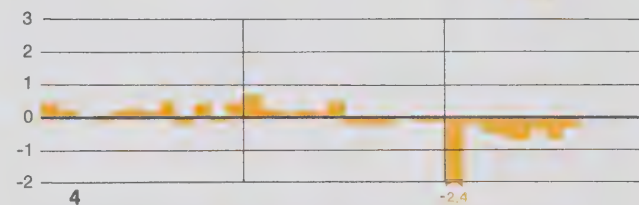
1



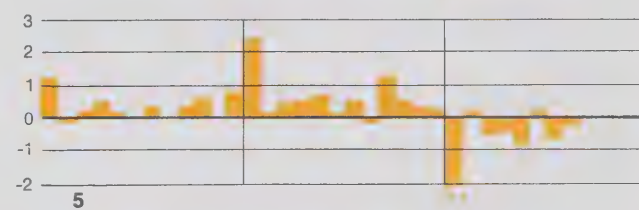
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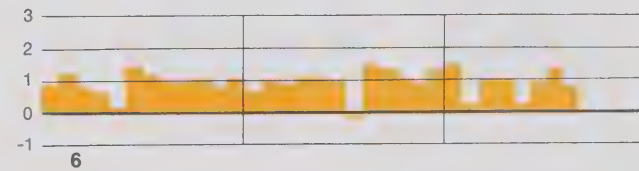
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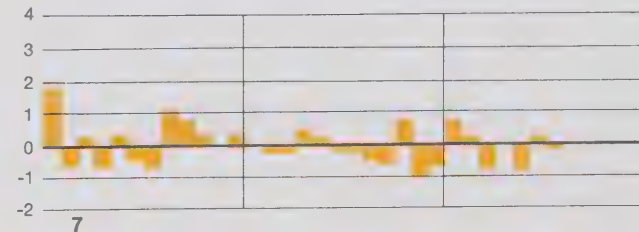
4



5



6



7

1980

1981

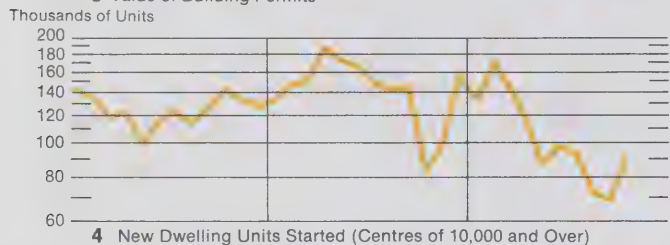
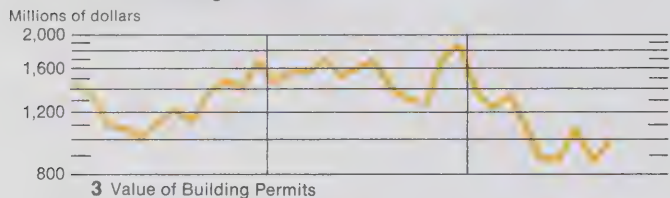
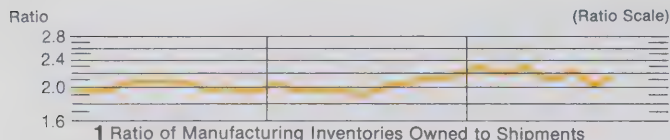
1982

1980

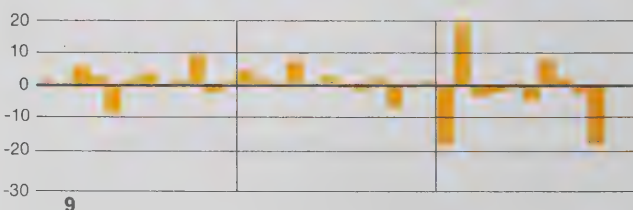
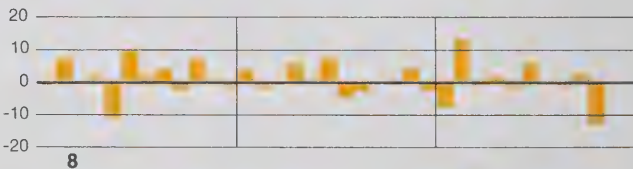
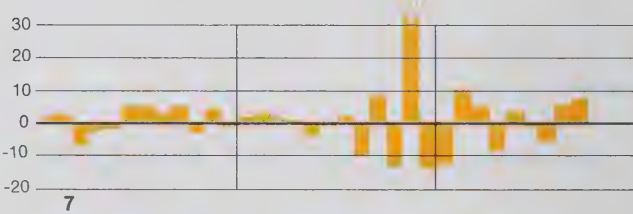
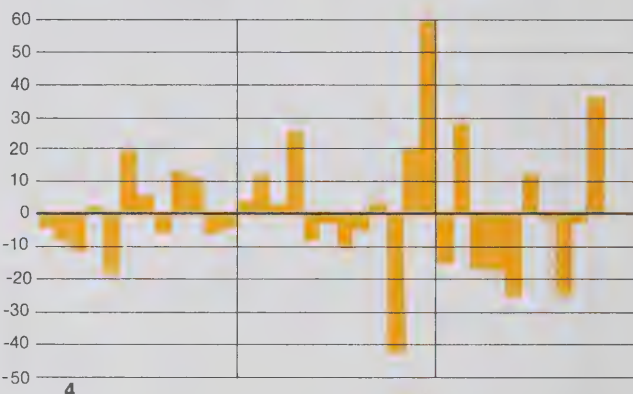
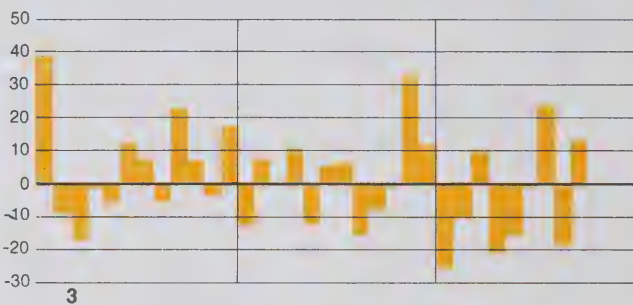
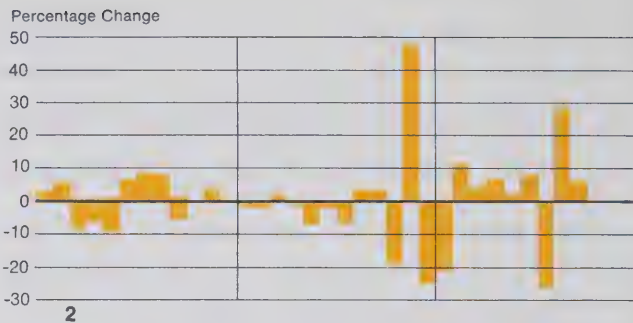
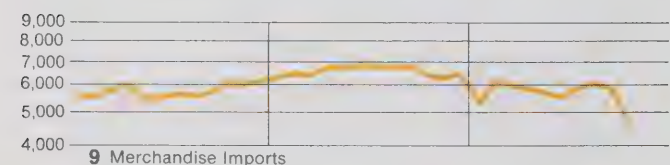
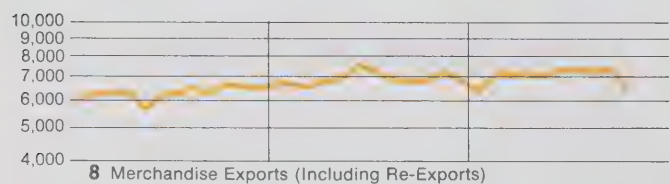
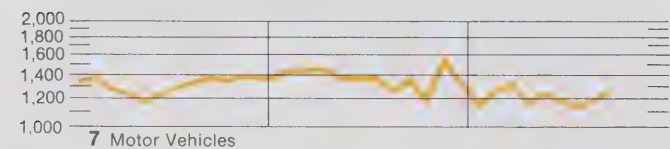
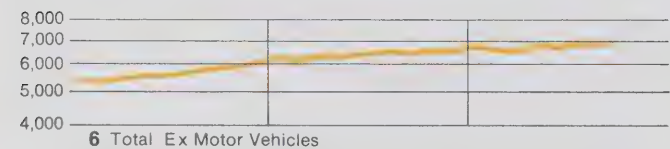
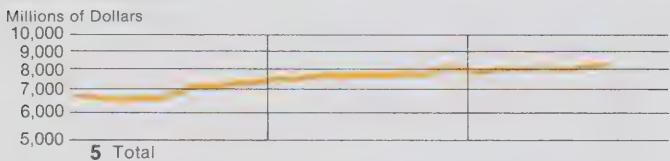
1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators — Seasonally Adjusted



Value of Retail Trade



1980

1981

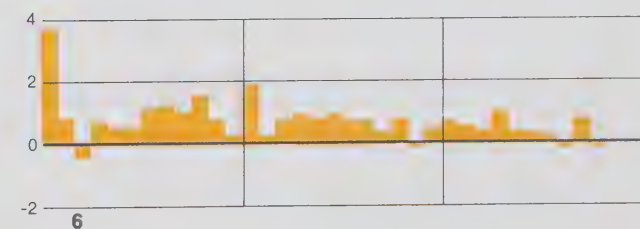
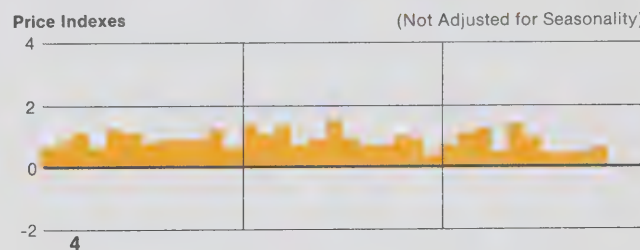
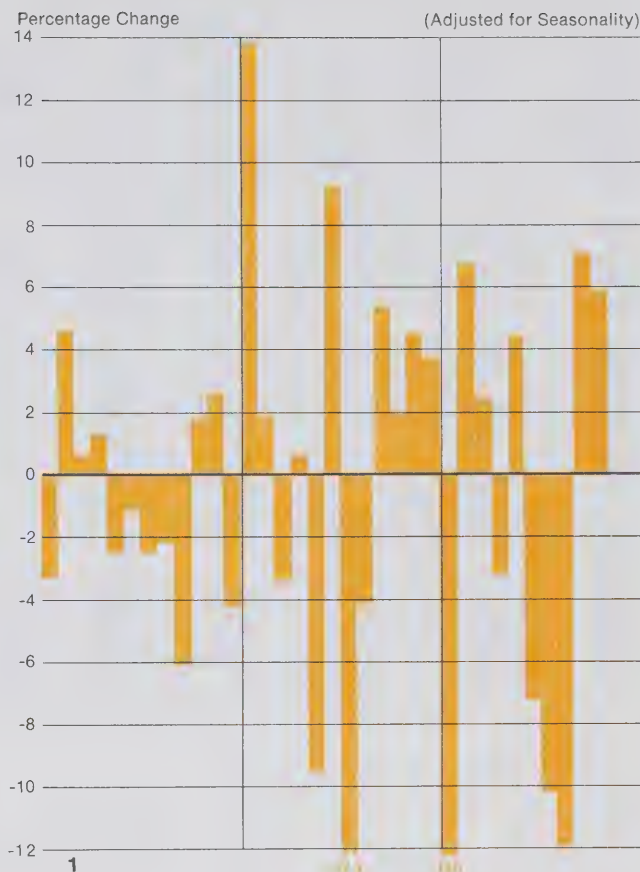
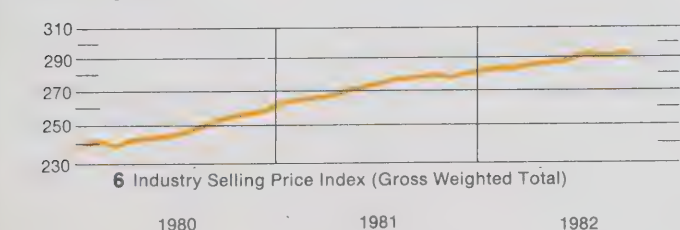
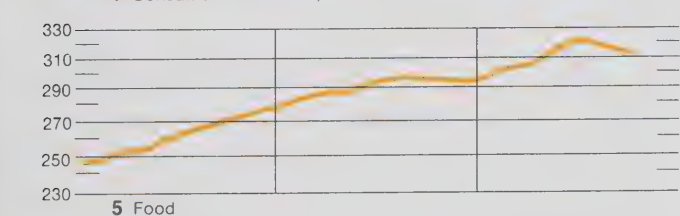
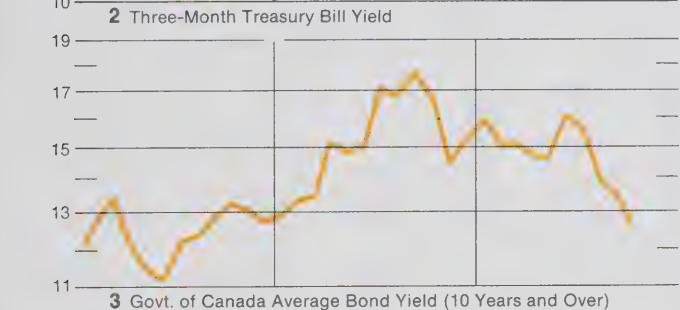
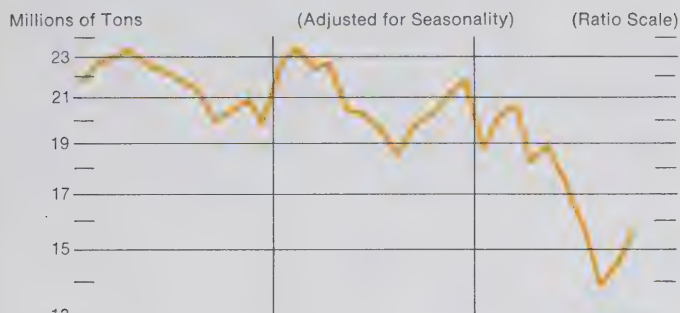
1982

1980

1981

1982

Selected Economic Indicators



Selected economic indicators—analytical summary¹

Years, quarters and months	Implicit price indexes											
	Gross national product		Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services		Total gross fixed capital formation		Gross national expenditure 1971 dollars	Personal expend- iture on consumer goods and services	Total gross fixed capital formation	Real domestic product indexes		
	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Current dollars	1971 dollars	Total	Manu- facturing				
Section/ Table	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.2	S3/T1.3	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T1.8	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	
	(\$000,000)		(1971 = 100)	(\$000,000)
1961	39,646	54,741	25,930	33,761	8,392	11,748	72.4	76.8	71.4	..	..
1962	42,927	58,475	27,452	35,272	8,885	12,278	73.4	77.8	72.4	..	..
1963	45,978	61,487	29,225	36,992	9,556	12,841	74.8	79.0	74.4	..	..
1964	50,280	65,610	31,389	39,218	11,205	14,549	76.6	80.0	77.0	..	..
1965	55,364	69,981	33,947	41,606	13,179	16,259	79.1	81.6	81.1	..	..
1966	61,828	74,844	36,890	43,778	15,361	18,015	82.6	84.3	85.3	..	..
1967	66,409	77,344	39,972	45,863	15,628	17,942	85.9	87.2	87.1	..	..
1968	72,586	81,864	43,704	48,138	15,754	17,964	88.7	90.8	87.7	..	..
1969	79,815	86,225	47,492	50,353	17,232	18,850	92.6	94.3	91.4	..	..
1970	85,685	88,390	50,327	51,526	18,015	18,904	96.9	97.7	95.3	..	..
1971	94,450	94,450	55,616	55,616	20,800	20,800	100.0	100.0	100.0	83,260.5	19,040.9	
1972	105,234	100,248	62,208	59,841	23,051	21,955	105.0	104.0	105.0	88,143.1	20,516.3	
1973	123,560	107,812	71,278	63,879	27,848	24,384	114.6	111.6	114.2	95,028.4	22,674.0	
1974	147,528	111,678	83,388	67,160	34,260	25,694	132.1	124.2	133.3	99,347.2	23,497.2	
1975	165,343	113,005	96,995	70,645	40,044	26,661	146.3	137.3	150.2	100,282.6	22,122.5	
1976	191,031	119,249	110,886	75,251	44,895	27,397	160.2	147.4	163.9	105,249.4	23,431.9	
1977	208,868	121,762	122,530	77,416	48,193	27,173	171.5	158.3	177.4	108,340.8	23,901.6	
1978	230,490	126,191	135,153	79,539	52,261	27,166	182.7	169.9	192.4	111,940.5	25,107.1	
1979	261,576	129,850	150,521	81,123	60,654	28,936	201.4	185.5	209.6	116,021.1	26,286.6	
1980	291,869	130,467	168,395	81,984	68,905	30,054	223.7	205.4	229.3	116,425.2	25,460.1	
1981	331,338	134,540	191,025	83,535	80,802	31,777	246.3	228.7	254.3	119,309.3	25,867.6	
Percentage change from previous quarter												
1980 2	1.4	-1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.3	-3.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	-0.6	-3.1	
3	3.0	0.6	4.6	1.6	4.1	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.3	0.2	-0.1	
4	4.0	1.9	3.6	0.9	5.2	1.7	2.0	2.6	3.4	1.5	2.5	
1981 1	4.2	1.2	3.3	0.3	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.3	
2	3.1	1.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.9	1.2	3.5	
3	2.0	-1.1	1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	-1.0	-3.4	
4	2.2	-0.8	1.8	-0.2	1.5	-0.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	-0.8	-5.7	
1982 1	0.7r	-2.2	1.7	-1.0r	-2.7r	-4.4r	3.0r	2.8	1.7	-1.8	-4.0	
2	-0.4r	-1.9r	2.2r	-0.5r	-5.7	-7.2r	1.5	2.8	1.6r	-1.6	-1.3	
3	1.9	-0.9	1.6	-0.9	-5.8	-7.3	2.9	2.6	1.7			

¹Information in this Section is selected from the sections and tables of the Review; for example, Section 3, Table 1.1 is identified as S3/T1.1.

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Real domestic product indexes				Balance of international payments										Years, quarters and months
Construction	Trade	Community business and personal services	Industrial production	Current account balance	Net capital movement	Net errors and omissions	Net official monetary movements	Total labour income	Wages and salaries					
									Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services		
S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.1	S3/T2.2	S3/T3.1	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S3/T3.3	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	S4/T2	Section/ Table	
(\$000,000)				(\$000,000)										
..	..	..	..	-928	1,063	157	292	20,399.4	5,828.8	1,493.4	2,754.0	3,424.4	1961
..	..	..	..	-830	1,129	-145	154	21,815.6	6,232.1	1,613.6	2,970.4	3,758.2	1962
..	..	..	..	-521	634	32	145	23,262.4	6,640.1	1,693.4	3,184.1	4,098.9	1963
..	..	..	..	-424	675	113	364	25,366.6	7,238.9	1,890.3	3,430.5	4,567.2	1964
..	..	..	..	-1,130	1,527	-239	158	28,201.4	7,997.4	2,262.1	3,738.9	5,138.3	1965
..	..	..	..	-1,162	985	-182	-359	31,877.9	8,889.8	2,686.3	4,098.3	5,909.2	1966
..	..	..	..	-499	1,020	-501	20	35,303.2	9,530.1	2,833.1	4,493.1	6,973.2	1967
..	..	..	..	-97	1,230	-784	349	38,444.4	10,157.1	2,899.4	4,914.0	7,918.3	1968
..	..	..	..	-917	1,201	-219	65	43,064.5	11,088.2	3,243.2	5,549.7	9,220.6	1969
..	..	..	..	1,106	811	-387	1,663	46,705.8	11,588.8	3,435.9	6,053.6	10,388.7	1970
5,846.4	9,805.9	16,081.0	100.0	431	1,694	-1,348	896	51,528.1	12,293.4	4,214.9	6,561.9	11,575.9	1971	
6,021.0	10,774.1	16,848.2	107.6	-386	2,060	-1,455	336	57,570.0	13,580.9	4,580.9	7,413.5	12,902.7	1972	
6,201.9	11,751.1	17,606.2	119.0	108	75	-650	-467	66,501.1	15,527.8	5,611.4	8,523.7	14,741.7	1973	
6,446.3	12,700.2	18,614.0	122.8	-1,460	2,351	-867	24	79,846.4	18,124.6	6,730.3	10,193.1	17,622.3	1974	
6,779.6	12,992.6	19,481.8	115.5	-4,757	5,555	-1,203	-405	93,299.3	19,932.7	8,121.0	11,985.6	21,087.7	1975	
6,992.0	13,531.4	20,469.5	122.2	-3,842	8,076	-3,712	522	107,921.6	22,794.7	8,521.3	13,627.3	25,088.2	1976	
6,856.2	13,710.4	21,096.3	125.3	-4,301	4,885	-2,005	-1,421	118,998.0	24,716.8	9,261.8	14,449.7	27,995.3	1977	
6,700.1	14,204.4	21,911.0	129.8	-4,935	4,348	-2,712	-3,299	129,846.4	27,197.5	8,954.9	15,590.1	30,918.8	1978	
6,801.6	14,679.6	22,638.1	136.6	-4,962	8,820	-2,169	1,908	145,212.3	30,870.3	9,578.8	17,519.8	34,366.4	1979	
6,665.4	14,666.3	22,913.9	133.9	-1,096	177	-578	-1,280	163,785.1	33,921.2	10,307.8	19,768.7	39,382.1	1980	
7,095.6	14,770.4	23,736.0	135.3	-5,346	15,630	-9,068	1,426	186,628.0	38,077.4	12,083.2	22,047.3	45,498.3	1981	
Percentage change from previous quarter														
				(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)							
-2.3	-1.0	1.7	-2.5	-910	1,227	556	342	2.2	0.3	-3.9	2.3	5.8	2 1980	
-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	235	-465	-1,164	0	2.6	1.2	5.8	3.1	3.2	3	
2.5	1.6	0.9	2.2	351	-718	-576	-1,077	4.0	4.1	6.6	3.5	3.7	4	
3.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	-1,167	5,572	-3,457	714	3.0	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.4	1 1981	
3.4	0.0	1.0	2.8	-1,612	3,204	-1,822	-3	4.1	5.1	3.5	2.6	4.4	2	
-0.5	-2.3	1.0	-2.9	-2,322	1,158	-722	-619	2.4	-1.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3	
-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-4.4	-245	5,696	-3,067	952	2.7	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7	4	
-4.4	-3.1	-0.4	-2.9	-114r	2,565r	-3,101r	0	1.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.6	3.0	1 1982	
-5.8	-2.2	0.1	-2.2	542r	-3,930r	395r	-3,023	0.4	0.0	-11.7r	-0.1r	1.8r	2	
				1,020	2,924	-1478	2,379						3	
Percentage change from previous month														
			1.4					1.4	2.9	3.1	1.0	-0.5	S 1980	
			0.7					1.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	O	
			0.4					0.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	-0.1	N	
			0.2					2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	D	
			-1.4					0.6	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.3	J 1981	
			1.9					0.7	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.0	F	
			1.5					0.6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	M	
			0.0					1.6	1.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	M	
			1.3					1.7	2.0	4.5	0.5	1.5	M	
			0.9					1.6	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	J	
			-2.3					0.2	-1.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	J	
			-1.7					-0.4	-3.8	2.2	-0.3	0.7	A	
			-1.4					3.2	2.6	0.0	0.4	5.6	S	
			-1.4					-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-2.2	O	
			-1.6					0.9	0.2	3.9	0.7	0.9	N	
			-1.3					0.7	0.8	-1.5	1.1	1.5	D	
			-0.9					0.1	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	2.1	J 1982	
			-0.2					0.5	0.9	-1.1	0.6	-1.0	F	
			-1.1					0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	1.0	M	
			-1.5					0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-0.0	1.0	A	
			1.5					-1.4	-0.4	-15.7	0.0	0.0	M	
			-2.7					0.8r	1.4r	3.4r	0.1	1.6r	J	
			-3.0					0.1r	1.3	-0.3r	-0.5	0.3r	J	
			2.5					-1.4	-4.8	-13.1	-0.6	0.9	A	

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Years, quarters and months	Labour force				Employment indexes					Average hourly earnings in manu- facturing	Average weekly hours in manu- facturing	Ratio of manu- facturing inven- tories owned to ship- ments	New passen- ger car sales	Building permits total	New dwelling units started (centres of 10,000 and over)
	Total	Employed	Unem- ployed	Unem- ployment rate	Industrial com- posite	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trade	Services						
Section/ Table	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T3	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T9	S4/T15	S4/T16	S6/T1	S6/T13	S8/T1	S8/T6
	(000's of persons)				(1961 = 100)					\$		units \$000,000			
1961	..	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	1.83	40.6	2.22	437,319	2,244.3	92,741
1962	..	..	..	..	102.2	103.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	1.88	40.7	2.15	502,565	2,516.6	102,008
1963	..	..	..	..	104.3	106.2	100.0	103.5	105.9	1.95	40.8	2.06	557,787	2,823.2	118,512
1964	..	..	..	..	108.2	111.1	104.1	108.1	114.6	2.02	41.0	2.00	616,759	3,267.6	133,562
1965	..	..	..	..	114.3	117.2	117.5	114.3	125.9	2.12	41.0	2.01	708,716	3,809.6	135,218
1966	7,493	7,242	251	3.4	120.7	123.5	128.8	122.1	139.1	2.25	40.8	2.05	694,820	3,715.1	108,329
1967	7,747	7,451	296	3.8	122.6	123.2	122.2	125.8	153.1	2.40	40.3	2.14	679,435	4,067.8	131,858
1968	7,951	7,593	358	4.5	122.7	122.1	119.6	129.4	157.4	2.58	40.3	2.00	741,915	4,775.7	162,267
1969	8,194	7,832	362	4.4	127.0	125.2	119.1	136.5	171.8	2.79	40.0	1.98	760,803	4,895.6	169,739
1970	8,395	7,919	476	5.7	127.1	122.8	113.9	139.2	178.5	3.01	39.7	2.13	640,360	4,700.2	150,999
1971	8,639	8,104	535	6.2	127.8	121.6	115.5	140.3	186.4	3.28	39.7	1.98	780,762	5,730.1	180,948
1972	8,897	8,344	553	6.2	129.9	123.7	109.3	146.2	193.5	3.54	40.0	1.88	858,959	6,463.6	206,954
1973	9,276	8,761	515	5.5	135.9	129.9	109.9	155.3	206.1	3.85	39.6	1.81	970,828	8,558.9	211,543
1974	9,639	9,125	514	5.3	142.8	133.8	117.1	165.7	224.0	4.37	38.9	1.92	942,797	9,280.1	169,437
1975	9,974	9,284	690	6.9	141.1	126.3	117.1	168.5	231.9	5.06	38.6	2.12	989,280	10,598.0	181,846
1976	10,206	9,479	727	7.1	144.1	128.1	113.8	172.2	242.8	5.76	38.7	2.02	946,488	12,199.3	209,762
1977	10,498	9,648	850	8.1	144.3	126.3	110.9	169.6	250.1	6.38	38.7	1.99	991,398	12,419.8	200,201
1978	10,882	9,972	911	8.4	146.5	127.6	99.6	173.7	260.7	6.84	38.8	1.86	988,890	13,134.7	178,678
1979	11,207	10,369	838	7.5	150.7	131.4	96.8	179.1	271.3	7.44	38.8	1.86	1,003,008	14,143.8	151,717
1980	11,522	10,655	867	7.5	152.4	129.0	93.6	182.4	283.7	8.19	38.5	2.00	932,060	15,452.1	125,013
1981	11,830	10,933	898	7.6	155.6	129.8	98.7	185.9	301.8	9.17	38.5		904,195	18,735.5	142,441
Percentage change from previous quarter															
												(*)			
1980 2	0.3	0.0	4.4	4.0	-0.4	-2.0	-3.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	-1.0	2.10	-14.3	-17.2	-16.4
3	0.3	0.6	-2.7	-2.5	0.1	-0.4	2.2	0.6	0.6	3.2	-0.1	1.99	13.1	16.4	9.2
4	0.9	1.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.92	1.4	22.6	9.5
1981 1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	1.94	-0.2	0.4	7.0
2	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	3.2	0.3	1.94	-4.4	5.3	23.0
3	0.3	0.2	5.3	5.1	-0.4	-1.6	0.2	-0.1	1.2	2.4	-0.9	2.09	-6.2	-9.0	-17.7
4	0.2	-0.7	11.4	11.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	1.6	3.6	-0.8	2.17	0.5	9.7	22.7
1982 1	-0.6	-0.9	2.1	2.8	-1.9	-2.6	-1.9	-2.7	-2.2	3.3	-0.1	2.20	-22.6	-17.9	32.1
2	0.5	-1.1	18.7	18.5	-2.6	-3.2r	-10.3r	-1.7r	-1.3r	2.3	-0.8	2.15r	11.2	-28.7	-32.4
3	0.8	-1.3	19.0	17.9								2.16	-5.3	4.4r	-21.6
Percentage change from previous month															
1980 N	0.2	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.93	4.8	-3.4	-6.3
D	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.92	-0.1	17.3	-4.5
1981 J	0.5	0.5	0.2	-1.3	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.7	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.01	-1.2	-12.5	3.9
F	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	-0.2	1.96	-1.6	7.5	11.4
M	0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.94	2.3	-0.3	2.7
A	0.0	0.3	-4.3	-5.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.92	-0.2	10.3	25.2
M	0.3	0.1	2.8	2.9	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	1.94	-7.0	-12.3	-8.4
J	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.2	1.94	-1.6	5.6	-3.4
J	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.9	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.93	-6.5	5.7	-10.7
A	0.0	0.3	-3.6	-4.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.5	-0.5	2.04	3.9	-16.2	-5.3
S	0.8	-0.4	17.0	15.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.4	-0.7	2.09	3.9	-8.3	2.8
O	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	1.2	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	2.12	-19.1	-1.6	-43.4
N	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	1.3	-0.1	0.3	0.9	-1.0	2.13	48.1	32.2	19.5
D	0.0	-0.4	4.4	3.6	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	-0.7	2.17	-25.0	10.9	59.2
1982 J	-0.5	-0.2	-4.1	-3.4	-1.2	-0.6	0.1	-2.4	-2.4	1.5	0.8	2.24	-21.0	26.3	-14.7
F	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	3.6	-0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	2.20	11.0	-10.4	27.8
M	0.4	0.0	5.8	4.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	2.20	-4.0	9.8	-17.0
A	0.0	-0.6	6.2	6.7	-0.9	-1.5	-2.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.0	0.0	2.27	6.3	-21.7	-17.7
M	0.4	-0.2	6.3	6.2	-1.2	-0.7	-10.5	-0.7	-0.9	0.3	-0.7	2.18	2.1	-16.3	-25.0
J	0.2	-0.5	7.4	6.9	-0.9r	-1.2r	1.4r	-0.4r	0.2r	0.9r	0.3	2.15r	7.7	-0.7	11.5
J	0.7	-0.2	9.1	8.3	-0.4	0.0r	-1.6r	-0.3	-0.7r	1.3	-0.2r	2.21r	-26.1	23.3	-2.0
A	-0.3	-0.7	3.0	3.4	-0.6	-0.8	-3.8	-0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.0	2.04r	28.1	-19.0r	-25.2
S	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0								2.16	6.0	12.6	-2.8
O	0.3	-0.2	4.3	4.1											30.4
N	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.0											

* Actual data

Note: Percentage changes are based on seasonally adjusted data unless otherwise indicated. Monthly and quarterly series and their CANSIM identifiers appear in Sections and Tables identified at the head of the data columns.

Selected economic indicators—analytical summary

Value of retail trade			Mer- chandise exports (including re- exports)	Mer- chandise imports	Rail revenue freight loaded	Three month treasury bill yield	Gov't of Canada average bond yield 10 years and over	Not seasonally adjusted			Years, quarters and months
								Consumer price index		Gross weighted industrial selling price index	
Total	Total ex motor vehicles	Motor vehicles dealers						Total	Food			S5/T1
S10/T1	S10/T1	S10/T1	S11/T1	S11/T2	S12/T1	S13/T8	S13/T8	S5/T2	S5/T2	S5/T1	Section/ Table
(		\$000,000	)		'000 tons	%	%	(	1971 = 100)	
16,073	..	2,599	5,902.6	5,768.6	130,448	2.83	5.05	75.0	76.1	82.4	1961
17,137	..	2,957	6,347.7	6,257.8	135,028	4.01	5.11	75.8	77.5	83.3	1962
18,207	..	3,312	6,980.1	6,558.1	147,761	3.57	5.09	77.2	80.0	84.4	1963
19,493	..	3,612	8,303.2	7,487.8	174,069	3.74	5.18	78.6	81.3	85.1	1964
21,155	..	4,175	8,766.8	8,633.2	179,867	3.97	5.21	80.5	83.4	86.2	1965
22,686	18,349	4,338	10,343.4	10,072.0	188,672	5.00	5.69	83.5	88.7	88.7	1966
24,155	19,722	4,433	11,419.9	10,872.6	185,927	4.59	5.94	86.5	89.9	90.4	1967
25,711	20,997	4,714	13,679.0	12,360.2	192,458	6.24	6.75	90.0	92.8	92.3	1968
27,401	22,605	4,796	14,871.1	14,130.4	183,270	7.14	7.58	94.1	96.7	95.8	1969
28,034	23,837	4,197	16,820.1	13,951.9	207,211	6.12	7.91	97.2	98.9	98.1	1970
30,648	25,722	4,925	17,820.1	15,618.1	213,120	3.62	6.95	100.0	100.0	100.0	1971
33,930	28,267	5,663	20,149.8	18,669.3	213,851	3.55	7.23	104.8	107.6	104.4	1972
38,335	30,913	7,422	25,420.6	23,325.4	240,575	5.39	7.56	112.7	123.3	116.1	1973
44,751	36,448	8,303	32,442.5	31,722.1	244,748	7.78	8.90	125.0	143.4	138.1	1974
51,399	41,216	10,184	33,328.3	34,715.7	228,704	8.37	9.04	138.5	161.9	153.7	1975
57,167	46,109	11,058	38,475.3	37,494.0	241,262	8.89	9.18	148.9	166.2	161.6	1976
61,651	49,902	11,750	44,554.3	42,362.7	251,112	7.35	8.70	160.8	180.1	174.3	1977
68,779	55,319	13,480	53,182.8	50,107.7	242,065	8.58	9.27	175.2	208.0	190.4	1978
77,025	61,395	15,421	65,641.3	62,870.7	262,454	11.57	10.21	191.2	235.4	217.9	1979
84,027	68,143	15,698	76,158.6	69,273.8	260,325	12.70	12.48	210.6	260.6	247.2	1980
94,293	77,746	16,547	83,678.0	79,129.4	253,508	17.78	15.22	236.9	290.4	272.4	1981

Percentage change from previous quarter

						(*)	(*)					
0.4	2.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.1	1.1	11.15	11.29	2.8	2.8	1.1	2	1980
5.6	4.7	9.6	5.4	0.3	-7.4	10.63	12.98	2.8	4.2	2.8	3	
3.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	7.3	-2.9	16.31	12.67	2.8	3.1	3.3	4	
5.0	5.3	3.9	1.0	4.6	11.7	16.64	13.48	3.2	3.0	2.6	1	1981
1.4	-2.6	-1.6	6.1	7.5	-4.6	18.83	15.03	3.1	2.3	2.2	2	
0.4	1.7	5.2	-2.5	-0.3	-11.0	19.70	17.66	3.0	2.5	2.1	3	
1.3	1.2	2.2	-0.1	-7.2	8.6	14.81	15.27	2.5	-0.5	1.3	4	
-0.2	1.6	-9.2	-2.1	-8.2	-5.2	14.83	15.06	2.5	1.9	1.4	1	1982
1.0	1.6	-2.3	5.3	-2.4	1.0	16.06	16.03	3.1	4.1	1.9	2	
1.5	1.9	-0.7	2.8	4.5	-18.5	13.15	13.48	2.2	1.9	0.7r	3	

Percentage change from previous month

1.8	1.2	4.6	-0.4	-2.7	2.6	12.87	13.01	1.2	1.1	0.7	N	1980
0.4	0.8	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	-4.2	16.31	12.67	0.6	1.1	0.2	D	
4.6	5.4	1.0	3.9	4.0	13.9	16.77	12.96	1.3	0.5	1.9	J	1981
-1.3	-2.3	3.0	-2.3	-1.7	1.9	16.87	13.38	1.0	1.7	0.2	F	
1.4	1.7	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	16.64	13.48	1.3	0.7	0.7	M	
1.1	1.3	0.2	5.1	7.3	0.6	16.92	15.07	0.7	1.0	0.9	A	
-0.8	-0.1	-4.1	0.2	-0.6	-9.5	18.61	14.96	0.9	-0.4	0.8	M	
1.0	1.3	-0.6	7.7	2.6	9.3	18.83	15.03	1.5	1.8	0.9	J	
0.3	0.2	0.9	-5.5	-1.0	-12.3	19.27	17.07	0.9	1.3	0.7	J	
-0.6	1.4	-10.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.1	20.85	16.77	0.7	0.3	0.7	A	
0.7	-0.7	8.2	-0.4	2.0	5.4	19.70	17.66	0.7	-0.2	0.3	S	
-0.9	1.3	-11.6	-0.5	-7.5	2.0	18.19	16.66	1.0	-0.1	0.9	O	
3.5	-1.4	30.5	4.4	-0.9	4.5	15.87	14.32	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	N	
-0.8	2.5	-15.1	-3.6	1.2	3.8	14.81	15.27	0.4	-0.8	0.4	D	
-1.4	1.0	-13.9	-8.3	-17.8	-13.6	14.47	15.94	0.7	1.0	0.7	J	1982
1.0	-0.5	10.0	12.6	18.5	6.8	14.55	15.01	1.2	2.0	0.6r	F	
0.2	-0.7	4.5	-1.2	-3.6	2.5	14.83	15.06	1.3	0.8	0.5r	M	
-0.4	1.3	-9.4	1.8	-2.9	-3.2	15.07	14.75	0.5	0.6	1.0	A	
3.2	3.2	3.4	-2.1	-1.2	4.4	15.08	14.72	1.4	2.2	0.4r	M	
-3.1	-3.4	-2.1	5.5	-4.5	-7.2	16.06	16.03	1.0	2.2	0.3	J	
2.1	3.6	-6.0	-0.3	7.9	-10.2	15.82	15.62	0.5	0.6	0.2	J	
0.3r	-0.5r	5.3r	-0.6	2.1	-11.9	14.42	13.96	0.5	-0.8	-0.1r	A	
1.1	0.0	7.1	2.0	-3.1r	7.1	13.15	13.48	0.5	-0.8	0.8r	S	
			-13.1	-18.0	5.9	11.54	12.63	0.6	-0.2	-0.1	O	

Section 2 - Population Statistics

- 14 1. Population by Province
- 14 2. Immigration to Canada, by Country of Last Permanent Residence
- 15 3. Immigration to Canada, by Province of (Intended) Destination
- 15 4. Immigration to Canada, by (Intended) Occupational Group
- 16 5. Births, by Province
- 16 6. Deaths, by Province
- 16 7. Marriages, by Province

Table 1: Population,¹ by province (thousands)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1981 June	24,341.7	567.7	122.5	847.4	696.4	6,438.2	8,624.7	1,026.2	968.3	2,237.3	2,744.2	23.2	45.7
1982 June	24,603.2	570.9	122.8	852.8	700.9	6,470.3	8,699.5	1,035.9	981.4	2,315.1	2,783.3	23.8	46.6
1980 Jan.	23,931.5	564.5	122.6	844.3	695.1	6,365.8	8,544.9	1,023.7	957.5	2,109.0	2,636.4	22.7	44.9
Apr.	24,003.5	564.5	122.7	844.6	695.4	6,380.3	8,560.4	1,024.5	959.6	2,130.1	2,654.2	22.4	44.8
July	24,085.8	565.7	123.0	845.6	696.5	6,397.3	8,579.0	1,025.6	961.8	2,151.4	2,672.4	22.4	45.1
Oct.	24,162.2	566.7	122.5	847.2	696.9	6,406.5	8,588.6	1,024.9	964.1	2,182.8	2,694.0	22.7	45.4
1981 Jan.	24,229.6	567.0	122.5	847.2	696.4	6,415.2	8,600.8	1,023.0	965.1	2,206.3	2,718.4	22.7	45.2
Apr.	24,295.8	567.0	122.4	847.3	695.8	6,429.5	8,613.5	1,024.2	966.3	2,227.4	2,734.0	23.0	45.6
July	24,365.0	568.5	122.6	848.3	696.7	6,441.2	8,631.0	1,027.0	969.7	2,242.6	2,748.5	23.2	45.7
Oct.	24,433.1	570.3	122.8	850.1	697.9	6,450.8	8,650.2	1,028.1	972.7	2,262.1	2,758.5	23.4	46.2
1982 Jan.	24,498.9	570.5	123.0	850.0	698.6	6,455.7	8,664.7	1,029.9	977.4	2,287.4	2,771.3	23.8	46.5
Apr.	24,560.6	569.7	122.8	851.9	699.6	6,466.1	8,683.6	1,033.3	979.8	2,306.0	2,777.2	23.8	46.7
July	24,625.0	571.7	122.9	853.7	701.8	6,472.7	8,706.5	1,036.8	982.5	2,320.1	2,785.9	23.7	46.7
Oct.	24,686.4	574.4	123.3	856.0	704.1	6,477.2	8,730.8	1,039.0	986.0	2,332.1	2,792.4	23.8	47.3

¹As of the first of each month. Estimates from June 1, 1978 onward are preliminary and will be updated as final data on components become available. For an explanation of population estimates methodology and data sources see catalogue (91-201) and (91-001).

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces (91-001), Annual Estimates of Population for Canada and Provinces at June 1st (91-201), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Immigration to Canada, by country of last permanent residence (number)

Year and quarter	Total	United Kingdom & Ireland	France	Germany	Netherlands	Greece	Italy	Portugal	Other Europe	Asia	Australasia	United States	West Indies	All other
D	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1980	143,117	18,924	1,900	1,643	1,866	1,093	1,740	4,228	9,774	71,602	1,555	9,926	7,254	11,612
1981	128,421	21,872	2,079	2,185	1,788	952	2,036	3,259	11,920	48,483	1,315	10,471	8,504	13,557
1979 4	37,230	3,736	486	327	327	334	417	1,233	2,300	20,536	306	2,473	1,725	3,030
1980 1	34,267	3,998	411	291	343	247	315	955	2,447	18,919	377	1,905	1,406	2,653
2	40,055	5,284	468	396	574	274	436	780	2,419	21,264	469	2,503	1,946	3,242
3	37,270	5,507	565	562	586	301	441	1,185	2,125	17,136	410	3,144	2,137	3,171
4	31,525	4,135	456	394	363	271	548	1,308	2,783	14,283	299	2,374	1,765	2,546
1981 1	26,519	4,426	409	377	276	183	544	843	2,241	10,557	307	2,285	1,346	2,725
2	30,005	5,716	532	501	490	209	421	911	2,283	11,401	303	2,424	1,390	3,424
3	36,735	6,586	680	617	608	249	543	758	2,890	14,386	408	2,940	2,409	3,661
4	35,162	5,144	458	690	414	311	528	747	4,506	12,139	297	2,822	3,359	3,747
1982 1	29,380	4,600	443	744	429	235	407	678	3,362	10,276	233	2,185	2,280	3,508
2	32,775	5,359	580	1,167	753	221	391	459	3,913	11,358	294	2,223	2,051	4,004
3	31,994	4,448	860	1,442	440	180	404	679	4,060	10,699	234	2,520	2,234	3,794

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 3: Immigration to Canada, by province of (intended) destination

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon, N.W.T.
D	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
1980	143,117	541	190	1,616	1,207	22,541	62,264	7,684	3,604	18,841	24,440	189
1981	128,421	480	120	1,401	992	21,064	55,032	5,383	2,391	19,289	22,067	202
1979 4	37,230	174	102	490	473	6,638	16,844	1,883	1,073	4,333	5,128	92
1980 1	34,267	111	47	364	436	6,593	15,439	1,769	869	3,500	5,100	39
2	40,055	186	57	623	303	5,870	17,492	2,251	970	5,300	6,941	62
3	37,270	143	42	378	270	5,021	15,743	2,085	1,019	5,746	6,769	54
4	31,525	101	44	251	198	5,057	13,590	1,579	746	4,295	5,630	34
1981 1	26,519	123	19	262	183	4,101	11,176	1,326	574	3,963	4,727	65
2	30,005	108	38	312	260	4,283	13,306	1,271	574	4,310	5,500	43
3	36,735	147	37	444	304	5,638	15,971	1,487	629	5,705	6,314	59
4	35,162	102	26	383	245	7,042	14,579	1,299	614	5,311	5,526	35
1982 1	29,380	91	45	335	189	5,379	12,358	1,115	499	4,458	4,866	45
2	32,773	83	36	336	182	5,334	14,772	1,249	565	5,028	5,133	55
3	31,994	96	43	306	211	5,786	13,885	1,360	638	4,794	4,822	53

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 4: Immigration to Canada, by (intended) occupational group¹ (number)

Year and quarter	Total immigration	Destined to the labour force										Not destined to the labour force				
		Managerial ²	Professional and technical	Clerical	Commercial and financial	Service and recreation	Transport and communication	Agriculture	Mining and quarrying ³	Manufacturing ⁴	Labourers	Sub-total ⁵	Spouses ⁶	Children	Students (18 years and over) ⁷	Sub-total ⁸
D	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
1980	143,117	3,331	11,642	7,207	2,476	4,767	1,195	2,462	343	17,712	888	63,745	19,326	24,808	22,429	79,372
1981	128,421	3,844	13,467	6,976	2,122	4,307	682	2,904	217	11,942	667	57,211	18,915	16,793	21,853	71,210
1979 4	37,230	746	2,714	1,707	565	1,293	347	519	62	4,783	233	16,436	5,018	9,201	3,535	20,794
1980 1	34,267	673	2,455	1,588	564	1,159	291	481	52	4,665	239	15,616	4,297	7,258	4,379	18,651
2	40,055	897	3,113	2,086	708	1,252	363	586	78	5,337	243	18,001	5,163	7,145	6,218	22,054
3	37,270	997	3,279	2,022	631	1,179	310	671	112	4,193	223	16,323	5,238	5,869	6,511	20,947
4	31,525	764	2,795	1,511	573	1,177	231	724	101	3,517	183	13,805	4,628	4,536	5,321	17,720
1981 1	26,519	831	2,718	1,441	419	994	177	523	61	2,672	147	11,870	3,913	3,684	4,550	14,649
2	30,005	880	2,959	1,812	559	1,048	148	787	66	2,888	156	13,234	4,509	4,205	4,805	16,771
3	36,735	1,165	3,944	1,983	592	1,080	142	874	43	3,024	186	15,837	5,488	4,852	6,753	20,898
4	35,162	968	3,846	1,740	552	1,185	215	720	47	3,358	178	16,270	5,005	4,052	5,745	18,892
1982 1	29,380	956	3,538	1,597	453	1,092	208	571	33	2,875	171	14,409	4,183	3,354	4,896	14,971
2	32,773	1,086	4,085	1,662	560	1,166	164	646	52	2,976	172	15,083	4,834	3,561	5,819	17,690
3	31,994	1,141	4,142	1,563	588	987	190	492	38	2,705	157	14,406	4,652	3,459	6,706	17,588

¹The occupational status of the majority of the persons destined to the labour force is determined by immigration officials by an examination of documentary evidence provided by the immigrants. The classification of occupations is similar to that used in the 1961 Census; see Occupational Classification Manual, Census of Canada, 1961, Catalogue Number 12-506.

²Beginning with 1978, this is subdivided into entrepreneurs and managers-administrators. For breakdown refer to CANSIM main base. ³Includes logging, fishing, trapping and hunting.

⁴Includes mechanical and construction. ⁵Includes a small number in non-specified occupations. ⁶Beginning with 1978 includes fiancés and fiancées. ⁷Does not include students entering Canada on students' visas. ⁸Includes also retired persons, elderly dependents, fiancés or fiancées and other unspecified persons not intending to enter the labour force.

Beginning with 1978, fiancés and fiancées are included with spouses.

Source: Quarterly Bulletin, Employment and Immigration Canada. Starting with 1978, preliminary data is obtained from unpublished tabulations.

Table 5: Births,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156
1980	370,709	10,332	1,958	12,369	10,636	97,421	123,316	15,989	17,057	39,749	40,104	476	1,302
1981	370,150	11,310	1,970	12,000	10,910	95,790	123,240	16,920	16,920	39,810	39,700	520	1,060
1979 4	88,337	2,155	459	2,967	2,758	23,610	29,632	3,910	4,043	8,966	9,413	113	311
1980 1	90,200	2,663	501	3,120	2,550	23,805	29,659	3,868	4,232	9,592	9,734	125	351
2	94,350	2,561	498	3,180	2,750	25,385	31,156	4,099	4,344	9,938	9,991	115	333
3	96,052	2,639	497	3,179	2,753	25,130	32,156	4,145	4,378	10,221	10,495	133	326
4	90,107	2,469	462	2,890	2,583	23,101	30,345	3,877	4,103	9,998	9,884	103	292
1981 1	91,910	2,850	520	3,000	2,770	24,240	32,030	4,180	3,790	8,310	9,850	110	260
2	91,750	3,180	490	3,180	2,890	23,890	30,120	4,260	4,420	10,140	8,810	140	230
3	91,590	2,690	480	3,090	2,620	23,750	30,060	4,260	4,230	9,950	10,020	140	300
4	94,900	2,590	480	2,730	2,630	23,910	31,030	4,220	4,480	11,410	11,020	130	270
1982 1	94,010	2,510	520	3,080	2,730	24,200	32,440	4,590	3,780	8,970	10,790	140	260
2	92,460	3,080	540	3,090	2,910	22,770	29,610	4,260	4,510	10,580	10,660	140	310
3	92,270	2,550	460	2,960	2,560	23,180	31,440	4,260	4,050	10,240	10,120	150	300

Table 6: Deaths,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
1980	171,473	3,345	1,035	7,004	5,297	43,512	62,746	8,436	7,651	12,710	19,371	128	238
1981	170,910	3,070	970	6,440	5,320	43,440	63,390	8,870	7,160	12,260	19,680	140	170
1979 4	43,677	814	285	1,788	1,302	11,134	16,166	2,130	1,919	3,065	5,002	24	48
1980 1	44,839	895	274	1,842	1,418	11,576	16,663	2,100	1,897	3,187	4,896	35	56
2	41,512	828	252	1,704	1,253	10,600	14,950	2,138	1,960	3,042	4,699	33	53
3	41,154	781	232	1,719	1,264	10,285	14,950	2,033	1,908	3,170	4,704	35	73
4	43,968	841	277	1,739	1,362	11,051	16,183	2,165	1,886	3,311	5,072	25	56
1981 1	44,610	910	290	1,660	1,450	10,870	17,520	2,230	1,860	2,760	5,010	20	30
2	40,840	640	200	1,630	1,240	11,910	14,440	2,070	1,730	2,900	3,990	40	50
3	39,190	760	250	1,440	1,190	9,200	13,350	2,300	1,880	3,290	5,440	40	50
4	46,270	760	230	1,710	1,440	11,460	18,080	2,270	1,690	3,310	5,240	40	40
1982 1	44,100	960	260	1,600	1,370	10,800	17,130	2,290	1,620	2,680	5,300	30	60
2	40,940	650	250	1,500	1,270	11,850	14,080	1,790	2,200	2,960	4,320	20	50
3	40,840	730	240	1,730	1,180	9,540	14,480	2,390	1,690	3,250	5,530	30	50

Table 7: Marriages,¹ by province (number)

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182
1980	191,069	3,783	939	6,791	5,321	44,848	68,840	7,869	7,561	20,818	23,830	200	269
1981	181,610	3,450	810	6,110	5,160	43,380	67,030	7,670	7,000	18,710	21,790	220	280
1979 4	40,704	906	202	1,578	1,126	7,958	15,245	1,771	1,703	4,579	5,515	49	72
1980 1	20,575	465	71	758	449	3,464	7,691	808	683	2,705	3,399	26	56
2	55,705	918	216	1,782	1,519	13,275	20,811	2,338	2,188	5,951	6,589	47	71
3	73,028	1,517	452	2,734	2,237	20,238	24,766	2,955	2,906	7,195	7,878	72	78
4	41,761	883	200	1,517	1,116	7,871	15,572	1,768	1,784	4,967	5,964	55	64
1981 1	21,510	410	100	760	390	4,470	8,360	780	670	2,470	3,010	30	60
2	45,340	820	160	1,430	1,130	10,110	18,780	2,100	1,720	4,610	4,370	50	60
3	71,440	1,230	350	2,440	2,370	20,360	24,330	3,110	2,720	6,310	8,060	90	70
4	43,320	990	200	1,480	1,270	8,440	15,560	1,680	1,890	5,320	6,350	50	90
1982 1	20,570	370	100	740	380	4,280	7,840	760	650	2,350	3,010	40	50
2	49,600	900	200	1,650	1,220	10,790	20,620	2,420	2,430	4,800	4,430	60	80
3	75,730	1,250	390	2,950	2,120	19,200	28,120	3,170	2,540	7,190	8,630	90	80

¹The counts for the years 1977 and 1978 are provisional while those for the succeeding quarters are estimates.
Source: Vital Statistics (84-001), (84-204), (84-205) and (84-206), Statistics Canada.

Section 3 - System of National Accounts

1. Income and Expenditure Accounts

- 18 1.1 National Income and Gross National Product
- 18 1.2 Gross National Expenditure
- 19 1.3 Gross National Expenditure, Constant Dollars
- 19 1.4 Sources of Personal Income
- 20 1.5 Disposition of Personal Income
- 20 1.6 Sources and Disposition of Gross Saving
- 21 1.7 Government Revenue, Expenditure, and Surplus or Deficit, by Level of Government
- 25 1.8 Implicit Price Indexes, Gross National Expenditure
- 25 1.9 Relation between Gross National Product at Market Prices and
Gross Domestic Product at Factor Cost

2. Domestic Product by Industry

- 26 2.1 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Quarterly
- 27 2.2 Real Domestic Product by Industry of Origin, Monthly

3. Balance of International Payments

- 32 3.1 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, All Countries
- 33 3.2 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Current Account, Area Distribution
- 34 3.3 Canadian Balance of International Payments, Capital Account, All Countries

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.1: National income and gross national product (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries, and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes ¹	Deduct dividends paid to non-residents ²	Interest & misc. investment income ³	Accr'd net income of farm operators from farm prod. ⁴	Net income of non-farm un-incorp. business incl. rent ⁵	Inventory valuation adjust. ⁶	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consump. allowances & misc. val. adj.	Residual error of estimate	GNP at market prices	GNP at market prices excl. accrued net income of farm operators
D	40000	40001	40002	40003	40004	40005	40006	40007	40008	40009	40010	40011	40548	40013
D	40240	40241	40242	40243	40244	40245	40246	40247	40248	40249	40250	40251	40551	40253
1980	163,786	1,669	36,456	-3,117	22,164	4,005	11,669	-7,096	229,536	29,012	33,448	-127	291,869	287,864
1981	186,628	1,869	32,638	-3,740	26,951	4,473	13,290	-7,002	255,107	37,627	37,620	984	331,338	326,865
Unadjusted for seasonality														
1981 2	46,586	469	9,187	-683	6,490	-1,098	3,319	-2,213	62,057	8,791	9,252	-204	79,896	80,994
3	48,076	477	7,533	-973	6,896	7,343	3,520	-1,427	71,445	9,651	9,502	137	90,735	83,392
4	48,611	499	7,083	-1,311	7,327	-731	3,439	-1,000	63,917	10,088	9,915	1,918	85,838	86,569
1982 1	48,288	545	5,399	-763	7,352	-1,174	3,186	-1,437	61,396	10,492	10,053	-1,169	80,772	81,946
2	50,044	550	4,896	-759	7,410	-935	3,426	-1,290	63,342	9,490	10,486	500	83,818	84,753
3	50,153	553	4,871	-657	7,564	7,274	3,616	-757	72,617	10,402	10,611	625	94,255	86,981
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 2	184,768	1,876	35,332	-3,408	25,784	5,096	13,264	-8,984	253,728	36,864	37,192	920	328,704	323,608
3	189,528	1,940	30,468	-4,720	29,068	3,996	13,488	-6,432	257,336	38,904	38,056	1,028	335,324	331,328
4	194,600	1,976	27,560	-3,208	28,680	3,716	13,536	-4,492	262,368	39,440	39,168	1,644	342,620	338,904
1982 1	197,780	2,068	23,280	-3,652	29,388	4,244	13,536	-4,476	262,168	40,760	40,756	1,336	345,020	340,776
2	198,504	2,200	20,416	-3,900	29,788	4,520	13,676	-5,016	260,188	39,976	42,012	1,256	343,432	338,912
3	198,200	2,248	20,560	-3,236	31,624	4,120	14,000	-3,744	263,772	41,624	42,632	1,880	349,908	345,788

¹Excludes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises. ²Includes the withholding tax applicable to this item. ³Includes profits (net of losses) of government business enterprises and interest and miscellaneous investment income of government. ⁴Includes value of physical change in farm inventories. The seasonally adjusted data includes an arbitrary smoothing of crop production and standard seasonal adjustment for withdrawals of grain from farm stocks and the change in other farm-held inventories. Because of the arbitrary element, too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures. ⁵Includes net income of independent professional practitioners. ⁶See footnote 4, Table 1.2.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.2: Gross national expenditure (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services ¹	Gross fixed capital formation							Value of physical change in inventories							Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			Government total ²	Business ³				Government total	Business									
				Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment		Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵	Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services						
													Total	Government total	Non-farm ⁴	Farm & grain in commercial channels ⁵			Exports of goods and services	Deducts: imports of goods and services
D	40014	40015	40016	40017	40021	40022	40023	40024	40025	40026	40027	40028	40029	40030	40031	40548		
D	40254	40255	40256	40257	40261	40262	40263	40264	40265	40266	40267	40268	40269	40270	40271	40551		
1980	168,395	58,538	68,905	8,277	60,628	13,993	22,483	24,152	-1,754	69	-1,360	-463	90,944	-93,287	128	291,869		
1981	191,025	66,749	80,802	9,524	71,278	16,147	27,077	28,054	653	-198	313	538	99,468	-106,375	-984	331,338		
Unadjusted for seasonality																		
1981 2	47,366	15,075	21,198	2,239	18,959	4,555	6,532	7,872	-1,563	36	-241	-1,358	26,196	-28,580	204	79,896		
3	46,978	17,179	21,604	2,883	18,721	4,693	7,537	6,491	6,744	40	131	6,573	24,519	-26,151	-138	90,735		
4	53,355	17,688	20,595	2,627	17,968	3,669	7,447	6,852	-3,228	25	-661	-2,592	25,767	-26,421	-1,918	85,838		
1982 1	46,998	18,909	18,047	2,054	15,993	2,899	6,216	6,878	-2,886	-30	-744	-2,112	23,468	-24,933	1,169	80,772		
2	51,076	17,976	19,302	2,531	16,771	3,274	6,526	6,971	-4,118	39	-2,899	-1,258	26,616	-26,535	-499	83,818		
3	51,058	19,317	18,925	3,182	15,743	3,327	7,076	5,340	3,887	41	-2,592	6,438	25,629	-23,937	-624	94,255		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		
1981 2	190,168	65,132	82,144	9,340	72,804	17,664	26,448	28,692	52	88	-460	424	100,656	-108,532	-916	328,704		
3	193,476	68,696	81,036	9,732	71,304	16,168	27,236	27,900	4,172	20	2,460	1,692	100,288	-111,312	-1,032	335,324		
4	197,032	70,308	82,252	10,064	72,188	14,452	29,056	28,680	-2,708	92	-2,788	-12	101,388	-104,008	-1,644	342,620		
1982 1	200,460	73,092	79,956	10,252	69,704	14,380	28,444	26,880	-5,136	88	-5,732	508	97,296	-99,316	-1,332	345,020		
2	204,856	75,372	75,360	10,504	64,856	12,668	26,396	25,792	-11,444	100	-11,308	-236	102,240	-101,696	-1,256	343,432		
3	208,152	77,220	70,972	10,764	60,208	11,636	25,428	23,144	-7,292	20	-8,320	1,008	104,864	-102,132	-1,876	349,908		

¹Includes defence expenditures. ²Includes outlay on new durable assets such as building and highway construction by governments, other than government business enterprises. Excludes defence construction and equipment which is defined as current expenditure. ³Includes capital expenditures by private and government business enterprises, private non-commercial institutions and outlays on new residential construction by individuals and business investors. Capital expenditure is defined to include all transfer costs on the sales and purchases of existing fixed assets. ⁴The book value of inventories is deflated to remove the effect of price change and the derived "physical" change is then valued at average prices of the current period to obtain the value of physical change. The difference between the value of physical change and the change in book value is called the inventory valuation adjustment, (as shown in Table 1.1). ⁵See footnote 4, Table 1.1.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.3: Gross national expenditure in constant (1971) dollars (millions of dollars)¹

										Value of physical change in inventories						
Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation						Business							
			Total	Government total	Business				Total	Government total	Non-farm	Farm and grain in commercial channels	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
					Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment								
D	40562	40568	40569	40570	40575	40576	40577	40578	40581	40582	40583	40584	40586	40588	40590	40561
D	40594	40600	40601	40602	40607	40608	40609	40610	40613	40614	40615	40616	40618	40620	40622	40593
1980	81,984	22,782	30,054	3,591	26,463	5,512	9,708	11,243	-775	27	-648	-154	32,447	-36,113	88	130,467
1981	83,535	22,988	31,777	3,670	28,107	5,821	10,521	11,765	687	-74	603	158	32,979	-37,064	-362	134,540
Unadjusted for seasonality																
1981 2	21,009	5,182	8,438	884	7,554	1,627	2,588	3,339	-145	13	-24	-134	8,890	-10,006	84	33,452
3	20,216	5,757	8,340	1,076	7,264	1,689	2,892	2,683	1,973	14	84	1,875	8,146	-8,892	-55	35,485
4	22,813	5,847	7,821	973	6,848	1,316	2,769	2,763	-1,056	9	-164	-901	8,368	-9,132	-753	33,908
1982 1	19,038	6,109	6,771	769	6,002	998	2,286	2,718	-854	-10	-85	-759	7,507	-8,437	439	30,573
2	20,349	5,542	7,091	910	6,181	1,125	2,356	2,700	-1,204	13	-1,008	-209	8,810	-8,974	-185	31,429
3	19,777	5,847	6,783	1,095	5,688	1,154	2,494	2,040	881	13	-1,030	1,898	8,266	-7,812	-225	33,517

¹The implicit price deflators of the seasonally unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, derived by dividing the value figures in current dollars by the constant dollar figures, are not suitable as indicators of quarter-to-quarter price change. This is because they are currently weighted and therefore are affected by compositional shifts which occur within the unadjusted components of Gross National Expenditure, on a quarter-to-quarter basis. Quarter-to-quarter movements in the implicit price deflators based on seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights and may be used as a measure of price change.

Source: National Income and Expenditure Accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.4: Sources of personal income (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Wages, salaries and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Net income received by farm operators from farm production ¹	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business including rent	Interest, dividends and miscellaneous investment income ²	Current transfers					Personal income
						From government					
						To persons	Capital assistance	From corporations ³	From non-residents		
D	40032	40033	40034	40035	40036	40039	40040	40037	40041	40549	
D	40272	40273	40274	40275	40276	40278	40279	40280	40281	40282	
1980	163,786	1,669	3,298	11,669	27,814	30,204	427	509	515	239,891	
1981	186,628	1,869	4,861	13,290	37,589	34,679	416	520	561	280,413	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1981 2	46,586	469	-1,354	3,319	8,781	8,466	114	130	135	66,646	
3	48,076	477	7,187	3,520	9,737	8,552	92	130	152	77,923	
4	48,611	499	-979	3,439	10,706	8,998	117	131	146	71,668	
1982 1	48,288	545	-758	3,186	10,846	10,267	149	132	139	72,794	
2	50,044	550	-1,233	3,426	10,892	10,427	172	132	143	74,553	
3	50,153	553	7,048	3,616	10,778	10,659	285	132	159	83,383	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1981 2	184,768	1,876	5,288	13,264	34,720	33,852	456	520	540	275,284	
3	189,528	1,940	4,704	13,488	40,948	35,100	368	520	608	287,204	
4	194,600	1,976	4,212	13,536	41,616	36,756	468	524	584	294,272	
1982 1	197,780	2,068	3,936	13,536	43,232	39,108	596	528	556	301,340	
2	198,504	2,200	3,832	13,676	43,480	41,456	688	528	572	304,936	
3	198,200	2,248	3,864	14,000	44,920	44,484	1,140	528	636	310,020	

¹This item differs from col. 6, Table 1.1 by excluding the adjustment which has been made to take account of the accrued earnings arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board and the Canadian Co-Operative Wheat Producers. ²Includes all interest on the public debt paid by government to persons. ³Charitable contributions and bad debts.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.5: Disposition of personal income (million dollars)

Year and quarter		Total personal income	Current transfers											Personal savings			
			Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					To government					Total Excl. change in farm inventories Value of physical change in farm inventories Personal disposable income ⁴				
								Income taxes	Succession duties & estate taxes	Social ins. & govt. pension funds ²	Other	To corporations ³					To non-residents
D	D	40042 40552	40043 40283	40044 40284	40045 40285	40046 40286	40047 40287	40048 40288	40049 40289	40050 40290	40051 40291	40052 40292	40053 40293	40054 40294	40055	40056	40057 40295
1980		239,891	168,395	24,194	20,566	52,311	71,324	32,150	72	9,972	2,359	4,713	341	21,889	22,011	-122	195,338
1981		280,413	191,025	26,607	22,751	60,603	81,064	39,268	55	12,473	2,628	6,484	366	28,114	27,595	519	225,989
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																	
1981	2	66,646	47,366	7,325	5,387	14,507	20,147	8,077	11	3,463	554	1,505	91	5,579	6,626	-1,047	54,541
	3	77,923	46,978	6,376	5,511	14,585	20,506	10,403	13	3,196	529	1,695	92	15,017	8,667	6,350	63,782
	4	71,668	53,355	7,376	7,556	17,315	21,108	11,230	10	2,948	566	1,842	92	1,625	3,845	-2,220	56,914
1982	1	72,794	46,998	5,109	4,315	16,055	21,519	11,736	22	3,564	1,047	1,845	99	7,483	10,236	-2,753	56,425
	2	74,553	51,076	6,832	5,426	16,210	22,608	9,326	11	3,748	589	1,679	99	8,025	8,913	-888	60,879
	3	83,383	51,058	6,215	5,548	16,099	23,196	11,579	16	3,358	602	1,729	100	14,941	9,195	5,746	67,828
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																	
1981	2	275,284	190,168	27,432	22,856	59,676	80,204	39,480	44	12,332	2,608	6,068	364	24,220			220,820
	3	287,204	193,476	26,276	22,764	62,288	82,148	39,880	52	12,828	2,620	6,816	368	31,164			231,824
	4	294,272	197,032	26,356	23,236	62,940	84,500	41,340	40	13,508	2,696	7,428	368	31,860			236,688
1982	1	301,340	200,460	25,100	22,700	65,708	86,952	42,876	88	13,980	2,792	7,164	396	33,584			241,604
	2	304,936	204,856	25,560	22,956	66,912	89,428	46,020	44	13,340	2,768	6,856	396	30,656			242,764
	3	310,020	208,152	25,284	22,860	68,596	91,412	45,752	64	13,544	2,908	6,956	400	32,244			247,752

¹Includes net expenditure abroad. ²Employer and employee contributions to social insurance and government pension funds. ³This item is the transfer portion of interest on the consumer debt. ⁴This item is equal to "personal income" less the total of "current transfers to government".

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.6: Sources and disposition of gross saving (million dollars)

Sources of gross saving														
Saving														
Year and quarter	Total gross saving	Persons & unincorporated business			Corporate and government business enterprises				Capital consumption allowances and MVA ²	Residual error of estimate	Disposition of gross saving			
		Personal saving	Adjustment on grain transactions ¹	Undistributed corporation profits	Govt. business enterprises	Capital assistance	Inventory valuation adjustment	Government			Non-residents	Gross fixed capital formation ³	Value of physical change in inventories	Residual error of estimate
D	40185	40175	40181	40176	40177	40178	40182	40179	40180	40183	40184	40186	40190	40191
D	40423	40413	40419	40414	40415	40416	40420	40417	40418	40421	40422	40424	40428	40429
1980	67,279	21,889	707	16,910	1,484	519	-7,096	-2,446	1,991	33,448	-127	68,905	-1,754	128
1981	80,471	28,114	-388	12,762	1,402	601	-7,002	-99	6,477	37,620	984	80,802	653	-984
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1981 2	19,839	5,579	256	4,286	338	179	-2,213	58	2,308	9,252	-204	21,198	-1,563	204
3	28,210	15,017	156	2,841	298	121	-1,427	40	1,525	9,502	137	21,604	6,744	-138
4	15,449	1,625	248	1,911	200	194	-1,000	-50	488	9,915	1,918	20,595	-3,228	-1,918
1982 1	16,330	7,483	-416	1,246	377	161	-1,437	-1,377	1,409	10,053	-1,169	18,047	-2,886	1,169
2	14,685	8,025	298	1,312	40	193	-1,290	-4,722	-157	10,486	500	19,302	-4,118	-499
3	22,188	14,941	226	1,074	27	688	-757	-3,490	-1,757	10,611	625	18,925	3,887	-624
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														
1981 2	81,280	24,220	-192	15,472	1,380	748	-8,984	2,960	7,564	37,192	920	82,144	52	-916
3	84,176	31,164	-708	9,828	1,544	464	-6,432	-1,100	10,332	38,056	1,028	81,036	4,172	-1,032
4	77,900	31,860	-496	9,908	1,024	692	-4,492	-3,620	2,212	39,168	1,644	82,252	-2,708	-1,644
1982 1	73,488	33,584	308	6,104	916	752	-4,476	-7,608	1,816	40,756	1,336	79,956	-5,136	-1,332
2	62,660	30,656	688	5,272	280	816	-5,016	-12,420	-884	42,012	1,256	75,360	-11,444	-1,256
3	61,804	32,244	256	3,852	400	2,572	-3,744	-15,056	-3,232	42,632	1,880	70,972	-7,292	-1,876

¹This item is the adjustment to take account of the accrued earnings of farm operators arising out of the operations of the Canadian Wheat Board. See also footnote 1, Table 1.4. ²Miscellaneous valuation adjustment. ³For a breakdown between government and business, see Table 1.2.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)

Revenue															
Direct taxes															
Year and quarter	Persons					Corporate and government business enterprises					Indirect taxes				
	Total	Federal ¹	Pro- vincial	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total ²	Federal ²	Federal tax collec- tions	Pro- vincial ²	Provin- cial tax collec- tions	Non- resi- dents federal ³	Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local ⁴
D	40058	40059	40060	40062	40063	40064	40065	40066	40067	40068	40069	40070	40071	40072	40073
D	40296	40297	40298	40300	40301	40302	40303	40304	40305	40306	40307	40308	40309	40310	40311
1980	42,194	23,456	15,197	2,604	937	12,182	8,425	7,865	3,757	3,277	995	36,115	12,131	12,929	11,055
1981	51,796	29,096	18,729	3,008	963	11,666	8,399	9,089	3,267	3,942	1,110	45,899	18,838	14,828	12,233
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 2	11,551	6,267	3,901	1,047	336	3,160	2,268	1,835	892	1,096	269	10,896	4,643	3,195	3,058
3	13,612	7,660	4,975	729	248	2,649	1,902	1,980	747	783	253	11,983	5,194	3,730	3,059
4	14,188	8,360	5,174	479	175	2,607	1,879	1,948	728	747	329	12,054	5,082	3,890	3,082
1982 1	15,322	8,186	5,829	1,027	280	2,242	1,720	3,209	522	1,325	312	12,264	4,290	4,590	3,384
2	13,085	7,224	4,322	1,172	367	1,847	1,400	1,877	447	921	322	11,238	4,186	3,640	3,412
3	14,953	8,552	5,289	866	246	2,234	1,678	1,858	556	562	223	12,364	4,504	4,448	3,412
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 2	51,856	28,792	19,068	3,024	972	12,280	8,832	8,260	3,448	4,600	1,000	45,704	18,788	14,692	12,224
3	52,760	29,964	18,792	3,012	992	11,064	7,964	9,480	3,100	3,408	1,356	47,752	20,504	15,004	12,244
4	54,888	31,020	19,548	3,216	1,104	10,132	7,400	9,988	2,732	4,020	1,140	47,376	19,496	15,608	12,272
1982 1	56,944	31,612	20,400	3,832	1,100	8,900	6,712	8,376	2,188	3,732	1,140	47,868	18,044	16,224	13,600
2	59,404	33,780	21,136	3,408	1,080	7,276	5,516	8,604	1,760	3,896	1,224	47,384	16,956	16,796	13,632
3	59,360	33,348	21,416	3,604	992	9,364	7,064	9,012	2,300	2,420	1,200	49,076	17,760	17,608	13,708

Revenue													
Investment income													
Year and quarter	Other current transfers from persons												
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40074	40075	40076	40077	40078	40079	40080	40081	40082	40083	40084	40559	
D	40312	40313	40314	40315	40316	40317	40318	40319	40320	40321	40322	40560	
1980	2,359	17	2,175	133	34	17,214	4,816	9,724	466	80	1,475	653	
1981	2,628	22	2,419	149	38	18,886	5,349	10,369	506	100	1,797	765	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 2	554	6	502	37	9	4,597	1,408	2,364	129	25	483	188	
3	529	6	476	37	10	4,582	1,383	2,458	121	25	401	194	
4	566	6	512	38	10	5,217	1,459	2,841	138	25	546	208	
1982 1	1,047	6	989	41	11	5,082	1,333	2,954	125	30	435	205	
2	589	6	532	40	11	5,074	1,537	2,567	135	30	590	215	
3	602	6	544	40	12	5,511	1,662	2,988	125	30	478	228	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 2	2,608	24	2,400	148	36	18,412	5,348	9,940	500	100	1,772	752	
3	2,620	24	2,408	148	40	19,024	5,420	10,392	508	100	1,828	776	
4	2,696	24	2,480	152	40	20,144	5,620	11,140	516	100	1,936	832	
1982 1	2,792	24	2,560	164	44	20,288	5,876	10,992	532	120	1,948	820	
2	2,768	24	2,540	160	44	20,476	5,928	10,884	524	120	2,160	860	
3	2,908	24	2,676	160	48	22,896	6,532	12,640	524	120	2,168	912	

¹Includes the taxes on life insurance companies introduced in 1969. At the present time, for National Accounts purposes, life insurance companies are treated as associations of individuals in so far as their investment activities are concerned. The 1969 taxes are thus included here pending a complete review of the treatment of insurance. ²Tax liabilities. ³Withholding taxes. ⁴The quarterly figures of real property taxes unadjusted and seasonally adjusted are obtained by dividing annual totals by four. Since real property tax rates have been generally upward, this treatment gives rise to a fictitious seasonal between the fourth and first quarters in the seasonally adjusted taxes of series.

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

		Revenue													
		Current transfers from other levels of government													
		Provinces			Local governments		Hospitals			Total revenue					
Year and quarter															
	Total	From Canada	From local govern-ments	From Canada	From provinces	From provinces	From local govern-ments	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40085	40086	40087	40088	40089	40090	40091	40092	40093	40094	40095	40096	40097	40098	
D	40323	40324	40325	40326	40327	40328	40329	40330	40331	40332	40333	40334	40335	40336	
1980	32,276	12,532	82	299	11,353	7,990	20	143,335	49,840	56,396	23,306	8,124	4,079	1,590	
1981	35,709	13,778	112	295	12,569	8,935	20	167,694	62,814	63,502	25,752	9,093	4,805	1,728	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 2	9,728	3,517	15	133	3,763	2,295	5	40,755	14,861	14,386	7,120	2,334	1,530	524	
3	9,088	3,274	16	47	3,360	2,386	5	42,696	16,398	15,676	6,624	2,426	1,130	442	
4	9,301	3,648	63	38	3,232	2,315	5	44,262	17,115	16,856	6,528	2,355	1,025	383	
1982 1	8,449	3,790	21	74	2,420	2,139	5	44,718	15,847	18,695	6,044	2,185	1,462	485	
2	11,138	3,834	18	81	4,496	2,704	5	43,293	14,675	15,360	8,164	2,750	1,762	582	
3	10,981	4,314	17	68	4,036	2,541	5	46,868	16,625	18,156	7,681	2,588	1,344	474	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 2	35,828	14,032	76	332	12,348	9,020	20	167,688	62,784	63,656	25,552	9,176	4,796	1,724	
3	36,496	14,020	96	256	12,764	9,340	20	171,072	65,232	63,812	25,920	9,500	4,840	1,768	
4	37,680	14,456	212	248	13,388	9,356	20	174,056	64,700	66,176	26,576	9,516	5,152	1,936	
1982 1	36,220	14,264	72	316	12,804	8,744	20	174,152	63,408	66,700	27,416	8,928	5,780	1,920	
2	40,924	15,372	84	196	14,616	10,636	20	179,456	63,428	68,572	29,128	10,820	5,568	1,940	
3	44,692	18,900	68	348	15,348	10,008	20	189,496	65,928	75,608	30,088	10,196	5,772	1,904	
Current expenditure															
Purchases of goods and services*Transfer payments to persons															
Year and quarter															
	Total	Federal	Defence*	Provincial	Local	Hospital	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Total	Federal	Pro-vincial	Local	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40111	40112	40113	40114	40115	40116	40553	40554	40117	40118	40119	40120	40121	40122	
D	40349	40350	40351	40352	40353	40354	40556	40557	40355	40356	40357	40358	40359	40360	
1980	58,538	13,802	4,936	17,647	18,989	8,013	58	29	30,204	16,470	10,774	393	1,903	664	
1981	66,749	16,365	5,743	19,039	21,930	9,295	89	31	34,679	18,785	12,311	433	2,322	828	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 2	15,075	3,355	1,142	3,970	5,444	2,285	14	7	8,466	4,657	2,921	113	575	200	
3	17,179	4,055	1,430	5,217	5,425	2,455	20	7	8,552	4,465	3,182	109	590	206	
4	17,688	4,324	1,581	4,739	6,198	2,393	24	10	8,998	4,792	3,285	116	595	210	
1982 1	18,909	5,164	1,807	5,414	5,745	2,557	17	12	10,267	5,977	3,243	106	693	248	
2	17,976	4,377	1,572	4,628	6,343	2,603	14	11	10,427	6,054	3,291	125	713	244	
3	19,317	4,583	1,766	5,805	6,211	2,686	20	12	10,659	5,933	3,623	120	729	254	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 2	65,132	15,724	5,428	18,872	21,384	9,068	56	28	33,852	18,156	12,160	436	2,300	800	
3	68,696	16,876	5,800	19,244	22,780	9,688	80	28	35,100	18,976	12,492	448	2,360	824	
4	70,308	17,588	6,232	19,524	23,360	9,700	96	40	36,756	20,052	13,044	440	2,380	840	
1982 1	73,092	17,928	6,404	20,344	24,348	10,356	68	48	39,108	21,936	12,956	452	2,772	992	
2	75,372	18,684	6,776	21,028	25,188	10,372	56	44	41,456	23,504	13,640	484	2,852	976	
3	77,220	19,220	7,136	21,396	25,836	10,640	80	48	44,484	25,984	14,072	496	2,916	1,016	

*See page 23. *Defense purchases of goods and services are included in Federal government purchases of goods and services.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/continued

Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Current transfers to non-residents									Interest on the public debt					
	Subsidies			Capital assistance			Total	Federal	Canada Pension Plan	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Total	Federal	Provincial									
D	40124	40125	40126	40127	40128	40129	40130	41970	41971	40131	40132	40133	40134	40555	
D	40362	40363	40364	40365	40366	40367	40368	41972	41973	40369	40370	40371	40372	40558	
1980	7,103	5,523	1,580	946	708	238	817	804	13	15,897	9,653	4,253	1,910	81	
1981	8,272	6,494	1,778	1,017	760	257	875	859	16	20,492	13,351	4,933	2,119	89	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 2	2,105	1,812	293	293	231	62	237	233	4	4,793	3,017	1,188	566	22	
3	2,332	1,736	596	213	143	70	206	202	4	5,086	3,383	1,213	468	22	
4	1,966	1,531	435	311	245	66	217	213	4	5,831	3,863	1,263	682	23	
1982 1	1,772	1,307	465	310	248	62	296	291	5	6,092	4,105	1,495	467	25	
2	1,748	1,417	331	365	301	64	290	285	5	6,071	3,988	1,404	654	25	
3	1,962	1,383	579	973	881	92	217	212	5	6,249	4,125	1,555	543	26	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 2	8,840	7,132	1,708	1,204	956	248	864	848	16	19,008	12,040	4,784	2,096	88	
3	8,848	7,064	1,784	832	552	280	904	888	16	21,296	13,976	5,120	2,108	92	
4	7,936	6,032	1,904	1,160	896	264	948	932	16	22,888	15,412	5,212	2,176	88	
1982 1	7,108	5,340	1,768	1,348	1,100	248	1,096	1,076	20	23,788	15,916	5,348	2,424	100	
2	7,408	5,512	1,896	1,504	1,248	256	1,060	1,040	20	24,152	16,136	5,588	2,328	100	
3	7,452	5,692	1,760	3,712	3,344	368	936	916	20	26,056	16,844	6,668	2,436	108	
Current expenditure															
Year and quarter	Current transfers to other levels of government								Total current expenditure ^a						
	Canada to			Provinces to		Local governments to			Total	Federal	Pro- vincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan
	Total	Provinces	Local govern- ments	Local govern- ments	Hospitals	Provinces	Hospitals								
D	40135	40136	40137	40138	40139	40140	40141	40142	40143	40144	40145	40146	40147	40148	
D	40373	40374	40375	40376	40377	40378	40379	40380	40381	40382	40383	40384	40385	40386	
1980	32,276	12,532	299	11,353	7,990	82	20	145,781	59,791	53,835	21,394	8,094	1,974	693	
1981	35,709	13,778	295	12,569	8,935	112	20	167,793	70,687	59,822	24,614	9,384	2,427	859	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1981 2	9,728	3,517	133	3,763	2,295	15	5	40,697	16,955	14,492	6,143	2,307	593	207	
3	9,088	3,274	47	3,360	2,386	16	5	42,656	17,305	16,024	6,023	2,477	614	213	
4	9,301	3,648	38	3,232	2,315	63	5	44,312	18,654	15,335	7,064	2,416	623	220	
1982 1	8,449	3,790	74	2,420	2,139	21	5	46,095	20,956	15,238	6,344	2,582	715	260	
2	11,138	3,834	81	4,496	2,704	18	5	48,015	20,337	16,918	7,145	2,628	732	255	
3	10,981	4,314	68	4,036	2,541	17	5	50,358	21,499	18,231	6,896	2,712	754	266	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
1981 2	35,828	14,032	332	12,348	9,020	76	20	164,728	69,220	59,140	24,012	9,156	2,372	828	
3	36,496	14,020	256	12,764	9,340	96	20	172,172	72,608	61,024	25,452	9,780	2,456	852	
4	37,680	14,456	248	13,388	9,356	212	20	177,676	75,616	62,692	26,208	9,788	2,492	880	
1982 1	36,220	14,264	316	12,804	8,744	72	20	181,760	77,876	62,212	27,316	10,456	2,860	1,040	
2	40,924	15,372	196	14,616	10,636	84	20	191,876	81,692	67,660	28,104	10,472	2,928	1,020	
3	44,692	18,900	348	15,348	10,008	68	20	204,552	91,248	69,620	28,856	10,748	3,016	1,064	

^aIncludes capital consumptions allowances as shown on page 24, col. 8.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.7: Government revenue, expenditure, and surplus or deficit, by level of government (millions of dollars)/concluded

Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Saving						Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	Plus: capital consumption allowances				
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total			Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	
D	40149	40150	40151	40152	40153	40154	40155	40099	40100	40101	40102	40103	
D	40387	40388	40389	40390	40391	40392	40393	40037	40338	40339	40340	40341	
1980	-2,446	-9,951	2,561	1,912	30	2,105	897	4,617	806	1,629	1,840	342	
1981	-99	-7,873	3,680	1,138	-291	2,378	869	5,400	923	1,929	2,152	396	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 2	58	-2,094	-106	977	27	937	317	1,321	227	471	526	97	
3	40	-907	-348	601	-51	516	229	1,379	235	494	549	101	
4	-50	-1,539	1,521	-536	-61	402	163	1,435	243	516	571	105	
1982 1	-1,377	-5,109	3,457	-300	-397	747	225	1,487	251	535	593	108	
2	-4,722	-5,662	-1,558	1,019	122	1,030	327	1,540	260	553	615	112	
3	-3,490	-4,874	-75	785	-124	590	208	1,592	268	571	637	116	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 2	2,960	-6,436	4,516	1,540	20	2,424	896	5,284	908	1,884	2,104	388	
3	-1,100	-7,376	2,788	468	-280	2,384	916	5,516	940	1,976	2,196	404	
4	-3,620	-10,916	3,484	368	-272	2,660	1,056	5,740	972	2,064	2,284	420	
1982 1	-7,608	-14,468	4,488	100	-1,528	2,920	880	5,948	1,004	2,140	2,372	432	
2	-12,420	-18,264	912	1,024	348	2,640	920	6,160	1,040	2,212	2,460	448	
3	-15,056	-25,320	5,988	1,232	-552	2,756	840	6,368	1,072	2,284	2,548	464	
Surplus or deficit on a national accounts basis													
Year and quarter	Deduct: gross capital formation					Equals: surplus (+) or deficit (-)							
	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Total	Federal	Provincial	Local	Hospitals	Canada pension plan	Quebec pension plan	
D	40156	40157	40158	40159	40160	40168	40169	40170	40171	40172	40173	40174	
D	40394	40395	40396	40397	40398	40406	40407	40408	40409	40410	40411	40412	
1980	8,346	1,008	3,162	3,674	502	-6,175	-10,153	1,028	78	-130	2,105	897	
1981	9,326	1,029	3,612	4,155	530	-4,025	-7,979	1,997	-865	-425	2,378	869	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 2	2,275	326	825	994	130	-896	-2,193	-460	509	-6	937	317	
3	2,923	376	1,143	1,265	139	-1,504	-1,048	-997	-115	-89	516	229	
4	2,652	347	1,013	1,151	141	-1,267	-1,643	1,024	-1,116	-97	402	163	
1982 1	2,024	286	793	815	130	-1,914	-5,144	3,199	-522	-419	747	225	
2	2,570	359	998	1,069	144	-5,752	-5,761	-2,003	565	90	1,030	327	
3	3,223	399	1,331	1,334	159	-5,121	-5,005	-835	88	-167	590	208	
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
1981 2	9,428	1,292	3,532	4,068	536	-1,184	-6,820	2,868	-424	-128	2,424	896	
3	9,752	1,308	3,704	4,216	524	-5,336	-7,744	1,060	-1,552	-400	2,384	916	
4	10,156	1,392	3,824	4,404	536	-8,036	-11,336	1,724	-1,752	-388	2,660	1,056	
1982 1	10,340	1,360	4,148	4,256	576	-12,000	-14,824	2,480	-1,784	-1,672	2,920	880	
2	10,604	1,424	4,240	4,356	584	-16,864	-18,648	-1,116	-872	212	2,640	920	
3	10,784	1,392	4,328	4,452	612	-19,472	-25,640	3,944	-672	-700	2,756	840	

For source see Table 1.9.

1—Income and expenditure accounts

Table 1.8: Implicit price indexes,¹ gross national expenditure (1971 = 100), based on seasonally adjusted data

Year and quarter	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services					Government current expenditure on goods and services	Gross fixed capital formation				
	Total	Durable goods	Semi-durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		Government				
							Total	Total	Non-residential construction	Machinery and equipment	
D	40626	40627	40628	40629	40630	40631	40632	40633	40634	40635	
1980	205.4	169.3	183.9	230.3	211.0	256.9	229.3	230.5	238.9	191.6	
1981	228.7	184.2	197.7	264.2	234.0	290.4	254.3	259.5	271.4	210.8	
1981 2	225.6	181.9	196.6	260.2	231.5	286.1	251.7	255.2	266.6	207.3	
3	232.1	186.8	199.5	270.0	236.0	297.4	257.4	263.6	277.1	210.8	
4	237.0	190.7	202.5	274.2	242.1	301.8	263.6	270.2	282.9	219.7	
1982 1	243.6	192.2	204.7	283.0	249.0	313.4	268.2	274.1	287.4	220.3	
2	250.3	194.1	208.4	292.2	257.2	322.3	272.5	278.8	293.2	222.2	
3	256.9	197.6	210.3	300.2	264.7	330.3	277.0	284.5	299.5	225.1	
	Gross fixed capital formation					Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services			Gross national expenditure	
	Business						Total	Of which: merchandise	Total		Of which: merchandise
	Total	Residential construction	Non-residential construction	Machinery & equipment							
D	40636	40637	40638	40639	40640	40641	40642	40643	40625		
1980	229.1	253.9	231.6	214.8	280.3	291.1	258.3	267.8	223.7		
1981	253.6	277.4	257.4	238.5	301.6	309.8	287.0	296.8	246.3		
1981 2	251.2	278.6	252.9	235.5	294.8	301.9	285.6	296.5	241.5		
3	256.6	279.3	260.6	241.6	302.8	310.4	293.1	303.6	249.1		
4	262.7	282.7	269.3	247.8	307.4	314.8	289.2	296.5	256.8		
1982 1	267.4	286.5	272.7	253.1	307.0	312.0	291.1	297.2	264.4		
2	271.5	290.0	277.0	258.2	303.1	305.3	293.0	296.2	268.4		
3	275.7	289.7	283.0	261.8	307.5	309.1	301.0	304.2	276.2		

¹These implicit indexes are current weighted price indexes. They reflect not only pure price changes, but also changing expenditure patterns within and between major groups. Quarter-to-quarter comparisons based on the seasonally adjusted data are less subject to the problem of shifting weights than are similar comparisons based on data unadjusted for seasonality, and therefore may be used as indicators of price change.

For source see Table 1.9.

Table 1.9: Relation between gross national product at market prices and gross domestic product at factor cost (millions of dollars)

Year and quarter	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost	Gross national product at market prices	Residual error of estimate	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Investment income received from non-residents	Investment income paid to non-residents	Gross domestic product at factor cost
D	40193	40194	40195	40196	40197	40198	40550	40431	40432	40433	40434	40435
1980	291,869	127	-29,012	-3,387	11,345	270,942						
1981	331,338	-984	-37,627	-3,321	14,745	304,151						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates												
1981 2	79,896	204	-8,791	-677	3,595	74,227	328,704	-920	-36,864	-2,744	14,228	302,404
3	90,735	-137	-9,651	-876	3,792	83,863	335,324	-1,028	-38,904	-3,516	16,728	308,604
4	85,838	-1,918	-10,088	-1,070	4,222	76,984	342,620	-1,644	-39,440	-4,136	14,776	312,176
1982 1	80,772	1,169	-10,492	-788	3,849	74,510	345,020	-1,336	-40,760	-3,248	15,916	315,592
2	83,818	-500	-9,490	-997	4,616	77,447	343,432	-1,256	-39,976	-4,020	18,656	316,836
3	94,255	-625	-10,402	-1,017	4,204	86,415	349,908	-1,880	-41,624	-4,080	17,896	320,220

Source: National income and expenditure accounts (13-001), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.1: Gross domestic product by industry of origin¹, quarterly in 1971 constant dollars based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and quarter	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells	Manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation, Communication and other utilities						Trade		
								Total	Transportation	Communication	Electric power, gas and water utilities	Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
D	143992	143993	143994	143995	143996	144007	144087	144088	144089	144097	144099	144102	144103	144105		
D	143820	143821	143822	143823	143824	143835	143915	143916	143917	143925	143927	143930	143931	143933		
1980	116,425.2	2,845.3	756.8	169.0	3,447.0	25,460.1	6,665.4	16,305.8	7,344.1	4,982.1	3,739.2	14,666.3	6,143.0	8,523.3		
1981	119,309.3	3,088.1	723.8	182.8	3,251.8	25,867.6	7,095.6	16,818.6	7,405.5	5,312.2	3,856.9	14,770.4	6,105.2	8,665.2		
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	28,592.6	245.3	205.0	25.0	849.6	6,507.6	1,452.4	4,239.8	1,778.4	1,291.5	1,119.0	3,363.6	1,463.8	1,899.9		
2	30,399.1	669.6	153.1	48.1	822.3	6,971.4	1,787.9	4,188.8	1,931.1	1,325.1	870.5	3,865.7	1,627.3	2,238.4		
3	31,000.1	2,046.0	154.4	77.7	764.7	6,224.4	2,069.4	4,123.8	1,907.9	1,323.0	829.4	3,674.6	1,538.1	2,136.4		
4	29,316.9	127.1	211.3	31.8	815.2	6,164.4	1,785.9	4,266.2	1,788.3	1,372.5	1,038.0	3,866.1	1,475.8	2,390.3		
1982 1	27,833.9	227.1	166.9	21.1	796.2	5,851.0	1,413.0	4,285.9	1,681.9	1,357.7	1,194.9	3,125.1	1,331.9	1,793.1		
2	28,773.0	682.0	113.1	51.8	730.6	5,996.3	1,567.8	4,058.9	1,747.9	1,367.8	876.9	3,496.3	1,383.9	2,112.4		
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	119,217.4	3,109.9	830.0	184.0	3,383.3	26,046.5	6,976.1	16,701.8	7,486.7	5,211.3	3,759.6	15,036.3	6,231.7	8,804.6		
2	120,623.5	3,073.1	721.7	184.4	3,298.5	26,966.7	7,213.2	16,889.3	7,526.2	5,277.4	3,843.7	15,036.2	6,260.8	8,775.4		
3	119,312.7	3,075.8	591.1	187.9	3,128.0	26,036.9	7,176.4	16,697.2	7,261.6	5,272.1	3,929.4	14,685.0	6,092.0	8,593.1		
4	118,271.8	3,095.6	753.0	170.8	3,187.0	24,530.5	7,024.4	16,974.0	7,356.6	5,461.8	3,897.4	14,406.1	5,890.3	8,515.9		
1982 1	116,076.8	3,107.2	675.5	159.1	3,171.1	23,527.9	6,713.4	16,791.8	7,085.5	5,466.3	3,991.7	13,949.3	5,655.8	8,293.5		
2	114,143.8	3,091.1	538.1	163.4	2,924.6	23,201.5	6,317.9	16,407.1	6,835.5	5,445.8	3,870.6	13,635.4	5,332.4	8,303.0		
Special industry groupings																
Year and quarter	Finance insurance and real estate	Community business and personal services	Public administration and defence	Industrial production	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries						
D	144119	144126	144133	144145	144148	144147	144146	144149	144140	144139						
D	143947	143954	143961	143968	143969	143970	143971	143972	143974	143973						
1980	15,214.6	22,913.9	7,981.0	32,646.3	43,082.8	73,342.4	98,067.3	18,357.9	12,574.8	12,885.3						
1981	15,653.9	23,736.0	8,120.7	32,976.3	44,066.6	75,242.7	100,609.6	18,699.7	12,719.9	13,147.7						
Unadjusted for seasonal variation																
1981 1	3,862.6	5,879.9	1,961.9	8,476.2	10,403.9	18,188.7	23,909.6	4,683.1	3,150.3	3,357.3						
2	3,880.5	5,975.0	2,036.7	8,664.2	11,323.0	19,076.1	25,659.6	4,739.5	3,322.8	3,648.6						
3	3,936.2	5,822.4	2,106.3	7,818.4	12,166.1	18,834.0	26,477.5	4,522.5	3,151.2	3,073.2						
4	3,974.5	6,058.6	2,015.9	8,017.5	10,173.6	19,143.3	24,562.2	4,754.7	3,095.6	3,068.7						
1982 1	3,942.4	5,982.4	2,023.0	7,842.1	9,670.1	18,163.8	23,066.5	4,767.4	2,931.3	2,919.8						
2	3,908.4	6,067.5	2,100.4	7,603.8	10,018.6	18,754.4	23,935.2	4,837.8	2,989.9	3,006.4						
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																
1981 1	15,496.5	23,429.3	8,023.5	33,189.4	44,289.3	74,928.0	100,642.5	18,574.9	12,760.7	13,285.8						
2	15,532.5	23,652.2	8,055.6	34,109.0	45,301.4	75,322.1	102,017.9	18,605.6	12,965.3	14,001.4						
3	15,682.9	23,883.2	8,168.1	33,094.2	44,125.5	75,187.2	100,519.8	18,792.9	12,791.7	13,245.2						
4	15,895.8	23,994.5	8,240.2	31,614.9	42,658.5	75,613.2	99,410.9	18,860.9	12,391.4	12,139.2						
1982 1	15,826.8	23,881.5	8,272.9	30,690.7	41,346.1	74,730.7	97,160.7	18,916.0	11,908.1	11,619.8						
2	15,644.7	23,895.5	8,324.7	29,996.7	40,107.1	74,036.8	95,130.9	19,013.0	11,637.4	11,564.1						

¹The average of the monthly series may not equal the annual level due to rounding.

Sources: Gross Domestic Product by Industry (61-213 and 61-005), Statistics Canada.

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Gross domestic product	Agriculture	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines (including milling), quarries and oil wells			
					Total	Metal mines	Mineral fuels	Non-metal mines (except coal mines)
D	144336	144337	144338	144339	144340	144341	144345	144348
D	144164	144165	144166	144167	144168	144169	144173	144176
1980	139.8	105.5	113.0	114.7	109.6	86.2	120.3	116.0
1981	143.3	114.6	108.1	124.0	103.3	82.2	112.9	110.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 S	162.4	660.2	127.0	89.3	107.3	84.6	112.4	114.6
O	142.1	16.3	130.8	144.4	107.3	81.7	114.3	125.7
N	142.9	13.1	133.5	119.0	118.5	94.3	127.5	127.3
D	137.1	30.6	120.4	86.1	106.9	79.6	124.0	110.2
1981 J	131.3	36.7	103.1	47.0	102.8	75.5	122.8	106.5
F	139.5	40.3	129.5	75.3	111.0	84.7	124.9	118.2
M	141.3	32.2	134.8	81.6	110.3	88.0	116.9	125.0
A	144.6	151.4	108.0	55.2	106.3	91.4	116.4	116.6
M	146.2	133.7	69.0	211.2	103.1	88.7	105.6	118.2
J	147.3	13.0	97.4	125.5	104.2	88.1	106.0	114.9
J	137.8	56.0	80.5	219.4	90.0	57.3	107.2	95.6
A	140.2	83.7	84.0	264.5	101.4	82.0	106.3	105.9
S	168.9	771.1	112.3	149.1	100.2	79.8	106.7	106.8
O	142.8	10.1	125.9	101.4	102.5	88.1	101.7	115.5
N	143.2	14.8	141.2	90.6	105.3	83.7	115.8	114.0
D	136.5	31.7	111.6	67.0	103.1	79.0	124.4	92.3
1982 J	129.4	37.3	85.6	33.6	95.5	69.3	117.2	94.4
F	135.9	34.6	115.8	55.2	104.3	82.5	117.8	103.7
M	135.8	29.2	97.7	82.8	103.8	87.4	113.5	94.8
A	138.1	152.0	75.3	71.7	95.5	93.1	98.3	85.7
M	139.1	139.3	55.9	139.1	94.9	84.3	105.6	76.3
J	137.4	12.3	71.6	210.9	88.2	59.6	113.1	68.1
J	127.8	43.8	76.9	237.0	74.1	35.4	106.3	56.7
A	131.7	78.2	64.4	213.8	78.6	33.2	113.9	78.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation								
1980 S	139.9	103.4	110.1	100.5	107.6	84.9	118.3	107.4
O	140.8	104.5	115.0	106.5	106.4	82.8	115.4	119.5
N	141.6	104.2	112.5	112.1	111.7	89.1	120.7	116.5
D	141.6	102.5	116.1	121.6	106.9	83.0	117.4	111.7
1981 J	142.2	113.4	127.7	118.2	106.9	81.9	119.1	111.6
F	143.3	116.3	123.0	127.0	108.4	84.2	119.5	115.1
M	144.0	116.4	121.2	129.2	107.3	86.1	114.7	116.5
A	144.3	114.7	121.2	125.6	107.6	87.7	117.6	114.5
M	144.8	114.0	97.0	126.0	104.7	86.1	109.4	118.0
J	145.5	113.3	105.2	123.7	102.2	83.9	109.1	107.4
J	143.9	114.5	86.8	129.4	93.9	60.5	111.0	116.1
A	143.1	113.6	80.5	127.0	103.3	84.1	111.0	115.0
S	142.9	114.2	97.6	126.0	101.1	79.9	112.4	105.7
O	142.3	114.1	110.4	116.8	100.8	87.1	102.9	110.0
N	142.4	115.7	119.1	120.8	100.9	83.0	109.9	104.3
D	141.4	114.7	107.9	110.0	102.1	80.1	117.8	94.0
1982 J	139.7	116.6	105.8	100.3	99.3	75.4	113.5	98.2
F	139.7	114.0	109.6	106.0	101.6	82.0	112.6	97.9
M	138.8	115.2	87.3	117.6	101.4	85.8	111.2	88.9
A	137.7	115.1	84.0	117.8	95.5	88.2	98.5	84.0
M	137.6	115.4	79.1	109.3	96.1	82.1	109.2	76.0
J	136.0	113.5	78.0	105.3	87.2	56.8	116.5	63.6
J	134.2	112.8	82.3	110.1	79.2	42.5	111.6	66.1
A	135.0	111.6	70.3	115.1	79.9	36.4	116.9	81.1

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries												Primary metal industries
	Total	Food and beverages industries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber & plastic products industries	Leather industries	Textile industries	Knitting mills	Clothing industries	Wood industries	Furniture and fixture industries	Paper and allied industries	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	
D	144351	144352	144365	144366	144369	144371	144374	144375	144379	144383	144385	144389	144392
D	144179	144180	144193	144194	144197	144199	144202	144203	144207	144211	144213	144217	144220
1980	133.7	120.6	119.7	153.5	110.3	128.4	113.6	120.9	142.0	126.2	137.2	155.5	126.7
1981	135.9	124.2	121.1	155.5	118.6	131.2	108.4	118.6	133.7	133.9	134.8	156.0	126.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	142.4	132.4	127.8	155.6	135.1	137.2	129.9	150.0	151.8	141.5	137.0	167.7	129.0
O	142.1	127.5	129.8	157.6	126.5	133.1	130.6	129.2	152.4	138.5	135.8	169.2	133.2
N	142.9	124.0	143.8	162.6	116.8	140.6	125.2	128.6	153.7	138.0	138.7	172.1	139.7
D	123.1	108.7	97.0	139.0	87.4	132.4	90.8	90.9	124.0	119.3	123.8	150.9	120.4
1981 J	121.5	104.0	118.9	135.0	105.8	128.2	100.5	111.7	135.3	112.0	127.7	131.9	127.1
F	141.9	115.3	121.4	171.1	124.2	142.3	117.7	136.2	156.2	148.4	142.6	157.9	140.9
M	146.7	121.1	129.2	167.4	123.2	143.2	114.3	126.8	163.8	150.5	145.9	161.8	147.0
A	142.4	120.5	113.2	165.4	108.1	141.8	105.1	111.0	155.6	140.0	141.2	163.4	143.1
M	143.8	131.7	136.3	172.0	112.8	138.6	102.5	104.3	155.5	146.1	141.2	158.7	138.2
J	153.2	135.8	135.3	174.1	128.9	140.9	124.1	127.9	161.1	150.1	149.9	162.7	143.5
J	123.3	123.2	62.1	135.7	91.4	114.0	96.6	104.9	94.8	105.7	118.8	135.1	128.8
A	126.2	136.1	118.1	140.0	140.3	125.4	113.9	129.8	87.5	127.7	119.0	145.7	101.4
S	142.8	138.2	135.4	169.4	138.1	134.6	126.0	147.7	130.6	155.1	132.5	165.1	121.8
O	138.1	126.8	139.9	158.8	132.5	131.6	114.8	129.0	133.9	137.4	139.8	170.1	112.8
N	136.2	128.8	148.2	147.7	124.9	121.9	107.4	113.7	126.0	133.4	138.7	172.0	113.7
D	114.1	108.5	95.5	128.8	92.4	112.5	77.6	80.3	103.5	100.6	120.3	148.1	101.5
1982 J	112.2	102.0	129.6	128.1	91.7	108.4	85.6	103.0	101.8	90.4	123.5	131.4	114.2
F	127.6	113.7	130.5	150.8	106.6	114.0	103.5	118.3	119.3	115.2	136.4	149.3	125.6
M	128.9	117.6	136.8	141.9	98.6	114.4	101.1	107.9	123.9	111.1	133.9	153.7	115.9
A	122.9	113.8	128.0	144.5	88.2	105.4	91.9	88.3	118.6	107.9	126.4	153.1	110.7
M	124.9	126.5	129.5	137.6	97.5	98.0	88.3	88.8	120.9	100.3	126.9	149.2	108.5
J	130.1	139.3	133.7	148.0	93.8	105.9	108.2	102.6	123.8	105.8	129.9	147.6	103.1
J	102.4	121.7	42.4	111.1	85.8	81.2	87.0	89.0	95.7	68.4	108.6	121.8	77.3
A	114.1	128.2	105.9	124.2	112.4	89.8	108.5	111.3	107.4	90.2	118.2	130.2	90.9
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	133.7	119.6	121.4	152.0	112.4	130.9	118.5	125.9	141.4	127.7	136.2	156.2	131.0
O	134.8	120.6	121.4	152.8	116.4	130.6	120.3	119.8	145.2	128.7	135.4	156.1	129.3
N	134.6	119.1	121.7	149.6	111.0	132.5	113.9	122.6	148.5	125.2	135.7	156.0	131.7
D	135.7	120.1	119.5	153.5	103.0	135.1	110.6	121.2	145.6	129.0	133.7	160.1	132.3
1981 J	133.7	121.1	115.5	149.3	121.8	129.7	111.3	121.8	150.7	132.1	135.3	147.7	127.0
F	137.2	123.5	110.1	151.6	120.7	133.2	111.1	120.4	149.2	138.8	138.0	156.4	132.1
M	139.5	125.9	112.7	155.4	122.6	135.3	111.8	119.7	153.9	139.0	137.7	157.1	134.3
A	139.4	124.9	100.9	156.2	119.1	140.1	111.7	118.9	148.6	137.8	134.0	157.3	135.7
M	141.8	125.7	124.2	165.4	118.7	139.7	112.4	119.1	153.9	142.9	141.9	156.9	136.2
J	143.7	124.3	125.2	163.1	119.4	140.6	109.1	120.0	149.9	143.6	141.8	159.6	141.2
J	140.5	127.4	132.9	165.8	107.2	138.4	108.1	122.6	108.1	138.4	127.9	155.8	149.5
A	136.1	126.9	130.0	163.8	124.8	133.3	112.6	119.8	90.2	136.7	123.4	157.7	113.3
S	133.7	123.1	128.4	165.1	116.2	127.8	114.7	123.7	120.6	139.9	132.2	153.5	123.1
O	131.3	122.0	130.9	153.3	122.1	129.4	105.8	119.7	127.6	131.6	140.0	156.7	108.4
N	128.6	125.4	124.8	136.5	119.4	114.8	97.8	108.7	126.1	121.6	135.5	156.0	108.0
D	126.6	120.3	118.1	142.2	107.5	117.3	94.5	107.4	126.5	109.1	132.0	157.0	111.9
1982 J	124.1	118.2	125.5	142.0	105.0	110.1	94.9	112.5	113.1	106.8	131.1	147.1	112.7
F	124.0	121.1	119.1	134.4	103.0	107.1	100.7	106.3	113.5	107.7	131.4	148.0	117.8
M	122.5	122.6	120.2	131.5	97.9	108.2	99.7	101.1	114.7	102.5	126.4	149.2	105.7
A	120.6	117.0	114.4	136.4	97.7	104.6	98.6	94.7	113.3	106.3	122.2	147.5	104.7
M	123.5	124.1	116.7	132.2	103.4	98.8	97.2	101.6	119.8	97.9	125.3	147.6	107.3
J	121.4	123.3	123.3	138.7	86.8	106.2	95.2	95.9	116.0	101.2	122.9	144.6	101.6
J	118.4	123.2	98.3	138.7	100.0	96.9	95.6	99.1	112.0	94.3	120.0	142.6	93.6
A	122.3	122.7	114.9	142.1	100.0	94.1	106.6	99.7	111.8	96.0	123.1	142.7	98.2

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Manufacturing industries									Transportation, communication and other utilities			
	Metal fabricating ind. (ex mach. & transp. equip. ind.	Machineries ind. (ex. electrical machinery	Transportation equipment industries	Electrical products industries	Non-metallic mineral products industries	Petroleum and coal products industries	Chemical and chem. products industries	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Construction industry	Total	Transp.	Storage	Commun.
	D 144397 D 144225	144403 144231	144405 144233	144411 144239	144418 144246	144422 144250	144423 144251	144429 144257	144431 144259	144432 144260	144433 144261	144439 144267	144441 144269
1980	129.5	187.4	128.0	122.9	127.8	95.6	159.2	137.5	114.0	161.7	141.2	126.0	199.2
1981	133.1	193.7	130.8	131.2	130.3	89.0	162.8	144.5	121.4	166.8	142.4	127.9	212.4
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	141.2	185.5	135.1	132.5	152.5	83.5	158.7	158.1	133.3	161.4	146.9	138.6	204.4
O	135.5	192.0	142.7	131.4	154.8	91.2	162.9	154.0	131.7	163.4	143.8	143.7	204.5
N	133.9	198.2	143.1	131.5	148.9	99.7	162.3	149.7	118.9	166.4	139.7	137.8	206.9
D	118.8	175.2	116.7	125.5	107.4	99.4	152.7	118.4	101.1	165.0	130.6	118.5	204.3
1981 J	111.2	168.4	119.3	112.5	90.3	94.1	154.2	118.8	97.1	164.4	128.6	107.9	201.5
F	136.4	219.1	134.0	138.1	113.7	94.7	174.1	151.6	101.4	170.6	139.5	102.5	208.8
M	144.5	221.4	151.2	137.3	116.1	91.2	176.8	150.6	99.7	169.4	142.3	109.7	209.3
A	138.3	190.1	153.3	131.5	131.6	87.2	170.4	146.7	107.4	165.8	144.2	121.6	209.3
M	132.8	203.2	151.1	133.7	143.6	83.4	169.4	141.5	123.1	164.1	146.0	131.4	211.3
J	149.7	223.7	164.0	144.2	157.9	89.5	171.2	161.4	136.5	168.5	155.3	137.4	215.2
J	124.1	178.6	113.2	115.6	135.9	94.0	147.1	132.8	140.6	160.3	146.9	144.8	200.6
A	126.9	168.6	107.1	121.1	141.9	93.4	152.2	148.7	142.7	163.2	145.5	121.0	213.4
S	148.6	192.3	122.5	146.7	149.7	82.6	168.6	167.4	141.5	167.2	147.9	133.9	220.7
O	133.7	207.5	124.9	140.3	146.1	76.7	160.0	154.4	138.1	168.1	142.5	141.5	219.0
N	135.7	197.7	129.5	133.0	134.5	88.1	161.2	147.0	125.9	170.4	138.7	151.2	220.8
D	114.8	153.6	100.0	121.0	102.6	93.0	148.2	113.4	102.6	169.1	131.5	131.7	218.7
1982 J	108.2	164.4	103.7	107.2	76.6	80.8	140.7	112.9	95.6	167.9	121.7	100.5	213.2
F	122.4	197.3	119.2	124.7	94.0	80.0	159.4	132.1	98.7	172.8	131.3	108.1	219.8
M	131.0	182.9	134.8	119.3	90.4	77.6	165.0	142.7	95.8	169.2	135.1	114.4	218.4
A	113.6	176.6	139.8	112.2	100.3	66.3	145.7	129.8	103.2	163.4	132.2	115.4	216.9
M	106.7	174.4	142.6	117.5	111.1	69.4	154.3	130.5	103.5	159.0	132.7	144.9	217.2
J	117.8	157.9	148.0	120.3	119.1	81.4	159.1	145.9	115.1	160.5	138.5	155.9	222.2
J	93.9	129.4	98.3	93.9	97.7	82.6	124.2	121.4	117.8	154.3	132.4	150.4	213.7
A	104.6	129.6	114.3	103.0	113.1	84.2	136.3	130.1	116.8	156.2	133.8	126.3	219.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	128.3	181.4	131.9	120.0	127.2	91.4	155.4	136.6	113.0	162.8	140.5	123.3	202.9
O	128.9	185.5	133.1	123.4	129.8	93.2	160.0	137.6	114.9	163.7	141.1	127.5	203.3
N	125.5	183.1	134.8	122.3	131.9	94.7	158.8	139.4	114.2	164.9	143.0	128.7	203.7
D	129.1	183.0	138.0	124.5	126.0	93.4	164.4	138.0	116.6	165.0	141.7	126.3	205.9
1981 J	125.4	195.3	123.4	122.5	125.9	91.7	165.5	147.3	118.2	164.9	142.9	128.0	206.8
F	132.3	204.6	126.3	129.2	129.2	91.7	163.6	151.5	119.9	165.3	144.5	127.6	208.8
M	138.3	204.5	131.3	131.2	133.6	90.9	164.8	145.1	119.8	166.6	144.5	128.5	209.5
A	139.6	182.3	138.0	133.8	139.7	93.3	164.2	150.7	121.1	166.6	144.1	126.7	210.6
M	134.5	198.4	142.0	136.4	141.2	91.4	163.9	145.9	124.5	167.4	144.4	127.0	210.8
J	140.3	207.7	147.2	139.5	136.9	90.1	164.9	147.9	124.6	168.4	145.7	126.7	211.7
J	140.8	200.1	142.4	138.7	133.3	89.7	166.2	144.6	124.7	163.7	140.6	125.7	201.1
A	132.3	202.7	147.9	137.7	132.3	91.7	163.5	151.1	123.3	164.7	137.5	122.5	212.2
S	134.7	187.4	119.6	134.1	124.7	90.4	164.6	144.1	120.3	168.2	140.8	120.0	219.1
O	126.9	199.3	116.5	132.6	122.8	81.4	157.2	137.5	121.8	167.5	140.1	123.7	217.7
N	127.2	181.7	120.9	122.3	120.7	83.7	157.0	136.7	120.7	168.5	141.9	140.6	217.5
D	124.4	170.8	116.9	120.4	124.2	84.4	158.9	132.5	117.9	168.8	142.4	141.7	219.9
1982 J	122.1	192.5	111.4	117.1	106.9	78.9	152.7	140.4	115.5	166.8	135.7	118.0	217.0
F	119.8	185.7	113.5	117.5	110.8	77.6	150.3	132.2	115.6	166.4	135.7	136.4	219.7
M	124.2	169.0	116.8	113.6	107.5	77.2	153.6	137.6	113.4	166.3	137.3	136.0	219.0
A	114.4	170.2	128.0	114.4	106.5	70.6	141.6	133.1	115.3	164.3	132.5	120.2	218.2
M	108.5	170.4	135.2	118.8	110.6	76.1	148.5	134.6	103.8	162.7	131.4	139.2	216.7
J	109.8	148.2	133.5	116.4	103.7	82.3	153.2	133.5	105.1	161.0	130.4	141.9	218.3
J	106.0	148.5	133.0	112.5	98.5	78.5	145.7	131.9	104.4	158.6	127.8	133.6	216.5
A	107.3	153.7	149.9	114.5	104.9	80.7	150.2	132.8	100.8	158.5	128.0	137.0	217.6

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month		Electric power, gas and water utilities	Trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Community, business and personal services						
			Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		Total	Education & related services	Health & Welfare services	Amusement and rec. services	Services to business management	Personal services	Accom. and food services
	D	144443	144446	144447	144449	144463	144470	144471	144472	144473	144474	144475	144476
	D	144271	144274	144275	144277	144291	144298	144299	144300	144301	144302	144303	144304
1980		170.4	149.6	149.7	149.5	158.7	142.5	110.5	138.9	182.8	226.0	109.4	150.4
1981		175.8	150.6	148.8	151.9	163.3	147.6	111.2	145.9	189.0	239.5	110.4	154.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980	S	148.7	154.1	156.8	152.1	159.5	145.7	112.1	140.6	184.9	227.5	109.2	164.1
	O	164.7	155.3	159.0	152.7	160.4	147.2	119.9	140.7	183.6	229.5	110.0	153.3
	N	186.1	161.9	158.7	164.3	160.1	147.3	122.4	141.1	175.4	228.4	109.6	151.3
	D	205.6	170.7	138.8	193.6	160.6	143.2	115.5	141.4	171.5	224.9	109.5	142.1
1981	J	212.0	128.8	130.2	127.7	159.8	143.9	116.4	142.1	170.7	229.3	110.1	138.9
	F	206.8	138.7	146.3	133.1	161.2	146.7	119.9	142.7	173.6	232.5	110.5	146.5
	M	193.2	144.2	151.5	138.9	162.4	148.1	120.8	143.6	168.1	235.0	109.9	151.3
	A	171.0	153.6	153.7	153.5	161.0	147.6	119.5	144.1	175.3	235.0	110.1	146.6
	M	155.8	158.1	160.4	156.5	161.0	148.4	116.9	145.6	194.9	236.4	110.5	148.9
	J	149.4	161.3	161.8	161.0	163.7	149.8	110.8	146.9	205.3	240.0	111.0	165.4
	J	147.6	147.5	144.6	149.6	163.7	142.4	85.7	148.1	217.3	243.8	110.4	163.4
	A	151.4	148.5	149.1	148.0	163.9	141.2	80.9	147.8	214.9	242.6	109.9	168.7
	S	154.7	153.7	156.1	151.9	164.9	150.8	110.5	146.9	193.4	243.4	110.1	173.3
	O	173.1	151.0	153.8	149.0	164.0	151.7	118.3	147.2	191.4	245.7	110.6	156.8
	N	189.9	157.2	150.4	162.1	166.7	152.3	120.7	148.1	185.8	245.9	110.9	154.2
	D	204.8	164.9	127.5	191.8	166.7	148.1	114.6	148.2	177.2	244.0	111.1	143.3
1982	J	231.6	120.3	121.0	119.8	164.2	147.3	116.0	147.9	178.3	244.4	111.7	134.3
	F	223.2	130.1	134.6	126.8	164.5	149.2	119.8	147.1	176.7	246.0	111.0	139.9
	M	198.8	132.1	134.0	130.7	164.7	149.8	120.8	147.9	171.8	246.6	110.6	141.0
	A	180.6	137.5	129.6	143.2	162.0	150.6	119.6	148.7	178.4	244.8	110.7	148.4
	M	156.1	145.5	139.2	150.1	163.2	151.2	116.5	149.7	197.0	244.5	110.9	154.0
	J	143.0	144.8	136.0	151.2	163.9	150.9	111.2	150.7	206.0	244.7	111.2	159.6
	J	138.9	131.1	117.6	140.7	162.9	142.1	84.4	151.2	216.4	243.7	110.2	158.7
	A	140.5	133.6	122.5	141.6	163.4	140.1	79.6	150.8	217.4	243.0	110.3	156.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1980	S	173.3	149.3	146.7	151.1	158.9	143.5	111.9	140.3	182.9	226.5	109.3	150.4
	O	175.4	150.5	149.7	151.1	159.8	144.2	112.4	140.9	183.5	227.8	110.1	151.7
	N	175.8	153.3	154.6	152.4	160.0	144.4	112.6	141.5	183.4	227.7	109.6	152.0
	D	176.7	150.4	148.3	151.9	160.8	144.5	111.7	141.8	190.5	226.5	109.7	153.2
1981	J	172.5	153.9	152.7	154.7	161.5	145.0	111.7	142.7	183.7	230.8	109.8	152.7
	F	168.5	153.5	152.4	154.3	161.2	145.9	111.7	143.5	186.8	232.4	110.7	155.0
	M	173.1	152.6	150.5	154.2	162.2	146.2	111.5	144.2	183.3	234.6	110.3	154.4
	A	173.0	154.3	152.8	155.4	162.0	146.7	111.5	144.9	184.9	236.7	110.1	154.2
	M	176.0	152.9	153.6	152.5	161.7	147.0	110.7	145.7	186.8	237.5	110.3	154.4
	J	176.6	152.7	151.4	153.7	162.2	147.5	110.3	146.0	190.0	240.2	110.3	154.9
	J	179.4	151.0	149.7	151.9	162.7	148.6	112.1	146.6	189.5	243.5	110.3	154.7
	A	178.6	149.9	149.8	149.9	163.6	148.2	112.2	146.7	189.3	240.8	110.2	154.5
	S	179.4	148.4	145.9	150.2	164.4	148.8	111.6	146.5	191.7	242.2	110.2	157.7
	O	179.1	146.8	145.4	147.9	163.7	149.0	111.7	147.3	191.1	243.8	110.7	154.9
	N	178.3	148.2	144.9	150.6	166.5	149.4	111.0	148.6	193.9	245.1	110.9	155.0
	D	175.6	145.7	140.4	149.5	167.1	149.2	110.7	148.6	196.5	245.7	111.3	153.4
1982	J	187.5	142.4	140.3	143.9	165.7	148.7	111.4	148.4	192.3	245.9	111.5	149.7
	F	180.8	144.0	140.1	146.8	164.8	148.2	111.6	147.9	190.4	245.9	111.1	146.9
	M	177.6	140.3	133.1	145.5	164.6	148.6	111.5	148.6	187.7	246.3	110.8	149.0
	A	182.1	138.9	129.7	145.6	162.8	149.1	111.7	149.4	188.7	246.7	110.7	150.5
	M	177.5	140.6	132.6	146.4	163.9	148.5	110.3	149.8	188.4	245.7	110.6	149.9
	J	169.8	137.6	127.6	144.8	162.7	148.2	110.6	149.7	191.1	245.1	110.6	146.2
	J	167.5	134.9	123.4	143.1	161.8	147.7	110.7	149.5	188.7	243.5	110.2	146.5
	A	165.5	135.3	124.4	143.1	163.1	147.5	110.8	149.6	191.1	241.5	110.6	145.3

2—Domestic Product by Industry

Table 2.2: Gross domestic product by industry of origin, monthly volume indexes (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Special industry groupings								
	Public admin. and defence	Industrial production	Gross domestic product less agriculture	Goods-producing industries	Service-producing industries	Commercial industries	Non-commercial industries	Non-durable manufacturing industries	Durable manufacturing industries
D	144477	144484	144483	144485	144486	144487	144488	144490	144489
D	144305	144312	144311	144313	144314	144315	144316	144318	144317
1980	129.7	133.9	141.0	127.7	148.1	144.2	120.3	133.8	133.6
1981	132.0	135.3	144.3	130.6	151.9	147.9	122.6	135.4	136.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	130.8	138.4	145.7	178.8	151.2	171.5	121.8	142.6	142.1
O	128.5	139.7	146.3	128.3	151.6	146.3	123.5	140.0	144.2
N	129.0	143.7	147.2	128.6	152.6	147.0	124.4	140.5	145.3
D	127.9	128.5	140.7	115.6	151.8	140.6	121.6	122.2	124.0
1981 J	127.8	127.2	134.5	113.9	143.1	133.4	121.9	121.5	121.4
F	126.8	143.8	142.8	127.6	147.7	143.3	122.8	139.4	144.4
M	128.1	146.2	144.9	128.5	150.0	145.2	123.7	141.4	151.9
A	127.0	140.3	144.4	134.5	151.5	149.5	122.8	137.6	147.2
M	133.2	139.6	146.6	135.2	153.7	151.0	125.0	139.9	147.5
J	137.0	146.5	151.8	133.0	157.0	152.3	125.0	146.9	159.2
J	139.2	121.2	140.5	119.0	150.6	142.3	117.4	122.9	123.7
A	137.9	125.2	142.0	124.7	150.7	145.8	115.1	134.0	118.5
S	133.8	138.4	148.7	189.0	155.1	179.1	123.3	145.5	140.2
O	132.0	136.7	147.2	126.4	153.9	146.7	125.3	139.9	136.5
N	131.1	137.1	147.5	125.2	155.5	147.1	125.7	138.0	134.5
D	130.0	120.9	140.0	110.2	154.5	139.6	123.0	117.5	110.9
1982 J	130.5	120.8	132.5	108.7	143.6	130.7	123.7	115.2	109.3
F	131.2	133.2	139.3	118.7	147.7	138.4	124.9	129.0	126.3
M	132.9	132.0	139.4	116.6	148.9	137.9	126.4	130.1	127.7
A	132.2	124.5	137.7	121.8	149.2	140.9	125.9	122.1	123.7
M	136.9	123.9	139.1	120.3	152.0	141.8	127.2	125.8	124.1
J	140.6	125.8	141.6	114.2	153.2	139.7	127.4	134.0	126.3
J	142.8	102.0	130.6	100.2	146.7	129.8	119.2	110.3	94.7
A	142.2	111.9	133.5	109.5	146.9	135.0	117.2	121.5	106.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 S	130.4	133.9	141.2	127.2	148.6	144.1	121.3	133.4	134.1
O	130.2	134.8	142.1	128.4	149.3	145.2	121.5	133.9	135.6
N	131.5	135.4	142.8	128.7	150.4	145.9	122.2	133.5	135.8
D	131.9	135.7	142.9	129.3	150.0	146.0	122.2	134.4	136.9
1981 J	131.3	133.7	143.2	129.2	151.1	146.8	122.0	134.1	133.3
F	129.8	136.3	144.2	131.6	151.3	148.2	121.6	136.2	138.2
M	130.2	138.3	144.9	133.0	151.5	149.0	121.7	137.1	141.8
A	129.2	138.3	145.3	133.1	151.9	149.4	121.3	136.6	142.2
M	131.5	140.1	145.9	134.4	152.0	149.9	122.2	138.7	144.8
J	132.2	141.3	146.6	135.4	152.4	150.7	122.3	138.7	148.5
J	132.9	138.0	144.9	132.8	151.6	148.6	123.4	136.9	144.0
A	132.3	135.6	144.1	130.6	151.6	147.5	123.1	136.0	136.1
S	133.1	133.6	143.9	129.0	152.4	147.3	123.1	135.5	131.9
O	133.8	131.7	143.2	128.1	152.0	146.5	123.7	134.4	128.3
N	133.9	129.5	143.3	126.6	153.2	146.6	123.7	131.6	125.7
D	134.0	127.8	142.3	124.6	152.9	145.4	123.6	129.7	123.6
1982 J	133.9	126.6	140.5	123.4	150.9	143.3	123.8	127.4	120.9
F	134.3	126.3	140.6	123.0	151.1	143.3	123.7	126.4	121.7
M	135.2	124.8	139.6	121.2	150.7	142.0	124.5	126.3	118.8
A	135.3	122.9	138.5	120.2	149.7	140.6	124.8	121.5	119.7
M	135.3	124.8	138.3	119.5	149.9	140.5	124.5	125.0	122.1
J	135.4	121.4	136.8	117.0	149.0	138.6	124.6	125.1	117.9
J	136.2	117.7	134.9	114.3	147.8	136.3	124.9	122.6	114.3
A	136.6	120.7	135.7	115.5	148.2	137.1	125.2	124.2	120.5

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Total current receipts	Total current payments	Current account balance	Goods and services ¹			Merchandise trade ²			Service transactions			
				Receipts	Payments	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50525	50550	50555	50503	50541	50558	50501	50526	50551	50502	50544	50556	
D	60525	60550	60555	60722	60723	60724	60501	60526	60551	60710	60714	60718	
1980	93,615	94,711	-1,096	90,944	93,287	-2,343	76,772	68,284	8,488	14,172	25,003	-10,831	
1981	102,543	107,889	-5,346	99,468	106,375	-6,907	84,221	76,870	7,351	15,247	29,505	-14,258	
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	23,663	25,588	-1,925	22,986	25,223	-2,237	20,081	18,279	1,802	2,905	6,944	-4,039	
2	26,951	28,973	-2,022	26,196	28,580	-2,384	22,377	21,135	1,242	3,819	7,445	-3,626	
3	25,347	26,528	-1,181	24,519	26,151	-1,632	19,723	18,599	1,124	4,796	7,552	-2,756	
4	26,582	26,800	-218	25,767	26,421	-654	22,040	18,857	3,183	3,727	7,564	-3,837	
1982 1	24,260	25,005	-745	23,469	24,547	-1,078	20,373	17,005	3,368	3,096	7,542	-4,446	
2	27,415	26,948	467	26,550	26,487	63	22,446	17,887	4,559	4,104	8,600	-4,496	
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	24,599	25,766	-1,167	23,885	25,412	-1,527	20,266	18,448	1,818	3,619	6,964	-3,345	
2	25,895	27,507	-1,612	25,164	27,133	-1,969	21,486	19,850	1,636	3,678	7,283	-3,605	
3	25,894	28,216	-2,322	25,072	27,828	-2,756	21,174	19,989	1,185	3,898	7,839	-3,941	
4	26,155	26,400	-245	25,347	26,002	-655	21,295	18,583	2,712	4,052	7,419	-3,367	
1982 1	25,160	24,940	220	24,325	24,496	-171	20,508	16,962	3,546	3,817	7,534	-3,717	
2	26,341	25,753	588	25,497	25,315	182	21,536	16,839	4,697	3,961	8,476	-4,515	
Year or quarter	Travel			Interest and dividends			Freight and shipping			Other service transactions			With- holding tax ³
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	
D	50506	50531	50718	50508	50533	50719	50512	50537	50720	50516	50545	50721	50722
D	60506	60531	60554	60508	60533	60556	60512	60537	60557	60711	60715	60719	60727
1980	3,349	4,577	-1,228	1,577	6,961	-5,384	3,966	3,430	536	5,280	9,040	-3,760	-995
1981	3,760	4,876	-1,116	1,631	8,105	-6,474	4,279	3,792	487	5,577	11,622	-6,045	-1,110
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	385	1,394	-1,009	392	1,737	-1,345	911	795	116	1,217	2,759	-1,542	-259
2	991	1,213	-222	282	1,852	-1,570	1,146	1,012	134	1,400	3,099	-1,699	-269
3	1,815	1,352	463	384	2,014	-1,630	1,116	1,005	111	1,481	2,928	-1,447	-253
4	569	917	-348	573	2,502	-1,929	1,106	980	126	1,479	2,836	-1,357	-329
1982 1	389	1,479	-1,090	319	1,993	-1,674	885	765	120	1,503	2,993	-1,490	-312
2	980	1,263	-283	295	2,611	-2,316	1,166	890	276	1,663	3,514	-1,851	-322
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
1981 1	939	1,192	-253	427	1,910	-1,483	1,042	930	112	1,211	2,696	-1,485	-236
2	937	1,222	-285	299	1,942	-1,643	1,078	936	142	1,364	2,933	-1,569	-250
3	941	1,208	-267	390	2,244	-1,854	1,088	977	111	1,479	3,071	-1,592	-339
4	943	1,254	-311	515	2,009	-1,494	1,071	949	122	1,523	2,922	-1,399	-285
1982 1	950	1,272	-322	356	2,178	-1,822	1,013	895	118	1,498	2,904	-1,406	-285
2	926	1,274	-348	314	2,745	-2,431	1,097	824	273	1,624	3,327	-1,703	-306

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.1: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, all countries (million dollars)/concluded

Year or quarter	Transfers			Inheritances and migrants' funds			Personal and institutional remittances			Withholding tax ^a	Official contributions
	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance	Receipts	Payments	Balance		
D	50517	50546	50557	50515	50540	50723	50518	50547	50724	50716	50725
D	60712	60716	60720	60515	60540	60558	60713	60717	60721	60726	60709
1980	2,671	1,424	1,247	1,161	266	895	515	478	37	995	-680
1981	3,075	1,514	1,561	1,404	273	1,131	561	523	38	1,110	-718

Unadjusted for seasonal variation

1981 1	677	365	312	290	59	231	128	129	-1	259	-177
2	755	393	362	351	65	286	135	130	5	269	-198
3	828	377	451	423	79	344	152	131	21	253	-167
4	815	379	436	340	70	270	146	133	13	329	-176
1982 1	791	458	333	340	63	277	139	143	-4	312	-252
2	865	461	404	400	72	328	143	143	—	322	-246

Adjusted for seasonal variation

1981 1	714	354	360	350	67	283	128	129	-1	236	-158
2	731	374	357	346	67	279	135	130	5	250	-177
3	822	388	434	331	70	261	152	131	21	339	-187
4	808	398	410	377	69	308	146	133	13	285	-196
1982 1	835	444	391	411	71	340	139	143	-4	285	-230
2	844	438	406	395	74	321	143	143	—	306	-221

^aAs used in national income and expenditure accounts. ²Trade of Canada figures with certain valuation, coverage and timing adjustments appropriate for Balance of Payments. ³Tax withheld on service payments and income distribution to non-residents.

Table 3.2: Canadian balance of international payments, current account, area distribution¹ (million dollars)

Year or quarter	United States					United Kingdom					All other countries				
	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²	Total receipts	Total payments	Current account balance	Merchandise trade balance	Non-merchandise balance ²
D	3907	3908	3909	3910	3911	3912	3913	3914	3915	3916	3917	3918	3919	3920	3921
1980	55,702	63,763	-8,061	1,325	-9,386	5,139	3,488	1,651	1,280	371	31,779	26,465	5,314	5,883	-569
1981	63,799	71,385	-7,586	3,545	-11,131	5,427	4,462	965	978	-13	32,207	30,932	1,275	2,828	-1,553
1981 1	15,004	17,265	-2,261	854	-3,115	1,134	924	210	301	-91	7,266	7,140	126	647	-521
2	16,759	19,392	-2,633	78	-2,711	1,364	1,167	197	227	-30	8,559	8,145	414	937	-523
3	15,662	17,039	-1,377	803	-2,180	1,444	1,192	252	215	37	7,988	8,044	-56	106	-162
4	16,374	17,689	-1,315	1,810	-3,125	1,485	1,179	306	235	71	8,394	7,603	791	1,138	-347
1982 1	15,655	16,239	-584	2,684	-3,268	1,238	1,027	211	235	-24	7,055	7,427	-372	449	-821
2	17,199	18,501	-1,302	2,113	-3,415	1,375	1,132	243	197	46	8,519	6,993	1,526	2,249	-723

¹Excludes withholding tax. ²Includes service transactions and transfer balances.

3—Balance of international payments

Table 3.3: Canadian balance of international payments, capital account,¹ all countries (million dollars)

Year or quarter	Direct investment		Canadian stocks				Trade in outstanding Canadian bonds					New issues of Canadian bonds					
	In Canada	Abroad	Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total	
D	50560	50564	50576	50586	50587	50585	65001	65002	65003	65004	65000	65006	65007	65008	65009	65005	
1980	585	-3,150	987	498	-2	1,483	1,038	85	-18	-34	1,071	1,241	1,442	259	2,102	5,044	
1981	-4,600	-5,900	-1,181	437	-2	-746	1,151	-4	3	117	1,267	1,845	6,316	423	4,472	13,056	
1981 1	410	-1,460	-464	90	-1	-375	274	17	2	-14	279	632	480	—	517	1,629	
2	-3,305	-980	-476	186	—	-290	400	33	8	25	466	468	613	121	893	2,095	
3	-375	-1,800	94	19	-1	112	187	36	-2	25	246	200	2,023	—	621	2,844	
4	-1,330	-1,660	-335	142	—	-193	290	-90	-5	81	276	545	3,200	302	2,441	6,488	
1982 1	-1,875	1,325	-220	11	-2	-211	373	-83	2	53	345	870	2,112	248	1,302	4,532	
2	-75	-725	-36	45	-2	7	153	-43	-9	19	120	1,260	1,135	203	971	3,569	

Year or quarter	Retirements of Canadian bonds					Total Canadian bonds	Foreign securities			Government of Canada loans and subscriptions				Other long-term	Total long-term capital
	Govern-ment of Canada ²	Pro-vincial ³	Munici-pal	Corpo-ration ⁴	Total		Trade in out-standing	New issues	Retire-ments	Advances	Repay-ments	Export credits			
D	65011	65012	65013	65014	65010	50651	50600	50608	50616	50624 & 50626	50629	50632	50650	50687	
1980	-275	-1,068	-362	-677	-2,382	3,733	-7	-194	20	-519	37	-1,186	105	907	
1981	-448	-1,002	-231	-1,270	-2,951	11,372	-7	-97	9	-628	41	-829	1,943	558	
1981 1	-76	-131	-43	-204	-454	1,454	-243	-17	4	-148	9	-66	-54	-486	
2	-142	-215	-50	-323	-730	1,831	-315	-22	2	-38	1	-391	-44	-3,551	
3	-112	-210	-31	-140	-493	2,597	548	-50	2	-124	—	-206	920	1,624	
4	-118	-446	-107	-603	-1,274	5,490	3	-8	1	-318	31	-166	1,121	2,971	
1982 1	-143	-277	-50	-178	-648	4,229	31	-10	5	-133	5	-201	1,437	4,602	
2	-214	-233	-54	-409	-910	2,779	-77	-4	4	-44	1	-609	80	1,337	

Year or quarter	Resident holdings of foreign currency		Non-resident holdings of:										Official monetary movements in the form of:					
	Chartered bank net foreign currency position with non-residents	Non-bank holdings of foreign currencies abroad	Cana-dian \$ deposits	Govern-ment demand liabilities	Treasury bills	Finance company paper	Other finance company obligations	Com-mercial paper	Other paper	All other trans-actions ⁵	Total short-term capital	Net capital move-ment	Net errors and omis-sions	Allocation of special drawing rights	Official inter-national reserves		Official monetary liabilities	
															Official inter-national reserves	Official monetary liabilities		
D	50659	50660	50652	50654	50656	50668	50676	50667	50669	50686	50688	50689	50693	50710	50713	50714		
1980	1,406	-489	-60	171	542	-164	70	-79	751	-2,878	-730	177	-578	217	-542	-738		
1981	17,965	-6,736	1,401	164	-2	760	471	-86	543	592	15,072	15,630	-9,068	210	382	1,044		
1981 1	5,912	-1,331	402	-8	26	73	29	92	563	300	6,058	5,572	-3,457	210	-314	714		
2	8,098	-1,242	-4	-57	-93	265	135	-11	-99	-237	6,755	3,204	-1,822	—	-637	-3		
3	2,726	-1,960	-43	41	213	209	200	—	491	-2,343	-466	1,158	-722	—	-126	-619		
4	1,229	-2,203	1,046	188	-148	213	107	-167	-412	2,872	2,725	5,696	-3,067	—	1,459	952		
1982 1	1,686	-1,316	-525	-6	28	-24	46	54	-130	-1,555	-1,742	2,860	-3,783	—	-1,668	—		
2	-2,098	-489	-549	-50	-87	-618	-15	8	243	-1,335	-4,990	-3,653	136	—	-27	-3,023		

¹A minus sign, except for official monetary movements, indicates an outflow of capital from Canada. ²Includes issues of Federal government enterprises. ³Includes issues of Provincial government enterprises. ⁴Excludes issues of government enterprises. ⁵Includes changes in loans and accounts receivable and payable.

Sources for above tables: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-001), The Canadian Balance of International Payments (67-201), annual, and Security Transactions with Non-Residents (67-002), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Section 4 - Labour

36	1. Wages and Salaries, by Province
37	2. Wages and Salaries by Industry and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada
38	3. Labour Force Characteristics of the Population 15 years of Age and Over
	4. Selected Labour Force Series by Sex and Main Age Group
39	4.1 Employed
40	4.2 Unemployed
41	4.3 Participation Rates
42	4.4 Unemployment Rates
	5. Labour Force Characteristics, by Province
43	5.1 Labour Force
44	5.2 Employed
45	5.3 Unemployed
46	5.4 Participation Rates
47	5.5 Unemployment Rates
48	6. Unemployment Insurance Statistics
	7. Help Wanted Index
49	8. Time Lost in Work Stoppages, by Industry Groups
50	9. Employment Indexes, by Industrial Division
51	10. Employment Indexes, Industrial Composite by Province
52	11. Employment Indexes, by Manufacturing Industry
52	12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industrial Division
53	13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Manufacturing Industry
53	14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Province
54	15. Average Hourly Earnings
55	16. Average Weekly Hours

Table 1: Wages and salaries, by province based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Newfound-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Canada ¹
D	5226	5227	5228	5229	5230	5231	5232	5233	5234	5235	5225
D	5237	5238	5239	5240	5241	5242	5243	5244	5245	5246	5236
1980 S	2,098	430	3,933	3,009	37,118	60,522	5,766	4,747	14,970	18,883	152,047
1981	2,421	471	4,364	3,311	41,555	68,819	6,506	5,413	18,068	21,303	172,921
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	186.6	39.4	339.6	260.1	3,203.8	5,268.3	504.3	421.1	1,322.1	1,683.9	13,283.1
O	183.0	38.4	339.8	258.5	3,252.2	5,289.2	502.3	423.9	1,367.9	1,703.4	13,409.8
N	176.8	36.1	336.7	256.9	3,226.7	5,262.2	499.4	419.6	1,351.8	1,686.3	13,300.9
D	177.7	35.2	337.3	252.3	3,203.2	5,268.0	495.1	417.2	1,369.0	1,655.0	13,256.7
1981 J	185.0	34.4	337.1	252.7	3,212.7	5,293.6	500.4	408.3	1,358.0	1,644.9	13,274.7
F	186.2	34.3	337.9	254.0	3,245.8	5,334.9	499.4	410.1	1,378.2	1,631.5	13,361.3
M	183.1	34.3	338.3	254.3	3,272.3	5,402.8	514.0	412.7	1,382.0	1,689.8	13,533.6
A	186.4	35.4	345.2	266.3	3,328.9	5,520.7	520.8	433.5	1,404.5	1,728.4	13,820.7
M	200.5	38.6	365.6	277.9	3,450.7	5,712.9	545.0	456.6	1,493.1	1,804.6	14,400.0
J	210.7	41.0	374.0	288.4	3,567.6	5,949.8	560.9	477.5	1,543.3	1,872.3	14,943.2
J	220.0	45.4	382.7	291.3	3,499.7	5,920.5	555.5	462.8	1,547.0	1,683.9	14,670.5
A	220.9	44.6	374.9	288.8	3,509.2	5,821.2	559.4	458.1	1,565.9	1,668.4	14,573.6
S	214.0	43.5	374.6	297.5	3,767.2	5,977.5	566.0	483.2	1,600.8	1,910.7	15,301.0
O	210.5	41.5	382.4	286.0	3,620.9	5,994.2	565.7	476.0	1,614.9	1,932.6	15,190.9
N	204.5	39.8	380.1	281.9	3,573.3	5,980.7	559.3	470.1	1,606.9	1,901.0	15,060.9
D	199.1	38.3	370.8	271.8	3,507.1	5,909.7	559.4	464.8	1,573.8	1,834.6	14,790.3
1982 J	192.0	36.6	364.1	269.6	3,477.3	5,972.6	550.7	449.5	1,570.2	1,827.6	14,766.7
F	204.0	36.8	366.8	270.5	3,509.0	5,943.9	559.6	459.4	1,597.2	1,838.9	14,845.4
M	208.8	38.1	376.3	274.3	3,529.5	6,011.0	573.9	467.2	1,628.0	1,877.7	15,043.5
A	212.6	38.8	380.5	278.9	3,542.0	6,104.2	572.3	495.4	1,621.9	1,882.6	15,192.2
M	217.5	41.0	386.7	289.3	3,570.7	6,131.6	588.1	492.8	1,639.7	1,898.2	15,319.6
J	237.1	46.9	403.4	304.6	3,667.1	6,302.0	612.9	505.6	1,697.0	1,929.1	15,768.6
J	232.2	49.1	408.9	302.8	3,602.3	6,225.7	607.4	477.9	1,690.0	1,787.6	15,449.0
A	222.8	49.4	407.3	313.5	3,590.9	6,082.5	599.5	475.3	1,707.7	1,647.1	15,159.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	178.7	36.9	331.5	250.5	3,139.4	5,166.9	490.8	403.4	1,287.6	1,617.9	12,956.5
O	180.5	37.4	334.3	252.5	3,207.5	5,209.1	490.6	410.5	1,331.3	1,652.9	13,161.0
N	179.8	36.7	337.6	255.1	3,231.8	5,247.3	499.8	418.4	1,347.1	1,670.1	13,278.0
D	187.4	37.2	345.6	260.0	3,285.4	5,378.7	507.5	427.7	1,403.6	1,696.0	13,561.7
1981 J	196.9	37.8	348.5	264.8	3,278.8	5,407.2	516.5	428.1	1,398.6	1,703.5	13,620.2
F	197.2	37.9	351.5	267.7	3,313.9	5,461.9	516.5	432.0	1,415.1	1,686.1	13,715.2
M	193.0	37.9	352.7	267.5	3,325.4	5,506.7	526.8	430.5	1,413.1	1,697.8	13,803.4
A	194.1	38.2	354.2	278.6	3,367.6	5,587.4	532.0	445.2	1,451.4	1,740.6	14,028.2
M	199.2	37.7	360.2	274.3	3,409.6	5,673.4	541.6	448.2	1,495.2	1,784.1	14,272.6
J	199.3	37.9	361.0	276.1	3,457.8	5,781.1	541.9	451.7	1,506.3	1,825.2	14,497.4
J	203.1	41.5	368.6	277.8	3,475.6	5,845.7	545.7	457.2	1,508.8	1,713.6	14,526.8
A	206.9	40.3	363.3	277.1	3,493.6	5,784.2	548.1	451.7	1,534.2	1,682.7	14,455.0
S	204.9	40.6	365.8	287.1	3,684.0	5,863.5	550.8	462.7	1,558.8	1,833.4	14,920.0
O	207.9	40.4	376.4	279.5	3,564.5	5,904.1	552.6	460.9	1,571.1	1,873.7	14,901.8
N	208.3	40.5	381.5	280.2	3,582.8	5,966.7	559.6	468.9	1,601.1	1,881.0	15,037.0
D	210.2	40.5	380.0	280.2	3,601.9	6,036.6	573.6	476.6	1,614.4	1,881.0	15,142.9
1982 J	204.0	40.2	375.7	282.2	3,564.5	6,088.9	567.3	470.4	1,613.9	1,889.1	15,155.5
F	215.3	40.5	380.5	284.4	3,582.5	6,071.9	577.3	482.8	1,635.7	1,894.8	15,228.2
M	219.8	42.0	391.8	288.3	3,597.6	6,119.9	587.5	487.0	1,662.0	1,885.1	15,342.2
A	220.8	41.6	389.6	291.4	3,576.5	6,166.5	583.6	507.4	1,673.3	1,892.2	15,408.3
M	215.8	40.0	380.6	285.2	3,526.7	6,085.7	584.0	482.9	1,640.0	1,874.7	15,179.7
J	224.9	43.3	389.8	291.9	3,557.6	6,126.8	592.6	478.0	1,657.9	1,882.7	15,306.9
J	215.2	45.1	395.5	290.0	3,594.1	6,171.3	599.5	473.9	1,654.9	1,826.1	15,327.4
A	209.1	44.8	396.9	303.0	3,599.8	6,075.7	590.4	470.7	1,681.4	1,668.9	15,101.7

¹Includes Yukon, Northwest Territories and Canadian residents abroad.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Wages and Salaries by Industry, and Supplementary Labour Income, Canada, based on the 1960 standard classification (million dollars)

Year and month	Agriculture ²	Forestry	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, communi- cation and utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	Public ¹ admin. and defence	Total wages and salaries	Supple- mentary labour income	Total labour income
D	5249	5252	5253	5254	5255	5256	5257	5260	5261	5266	5248	5271	5247
D	5274	5277	5278	5279	5280	5281	5282	5285	5286	5291	5273	5296	5272
1980	1,560.4	1,638.7	4,627.8	33,921.2	10,307.8	16,658.7	19,768.7	10,549.7	39,382.1	13,631.4	152,046.5	11,738.6	163,785.1
1981	1,683.7	1,678.6	5,443.8	38,077.4	12,083.2	18,661.5	22,047.3	12,031.9	45,498.3	15,715.1	172,920.7	13,707.3	186,628.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S	180.7	157.9	399.2	2,913.9	1,029.0	1,424.9	1,675.4	909.1	3,392.6	1,200.5	13,283.1	1,025.3	14,308.4
O	148.5	154.3	411.5	2,942.4	1,022.9	1,435.0	1,716.8	908.6	3,498.1	1,171.6	13,409.8	1,035.3	14,445.1
N	125.3	144.1	411.3	2,930.9	948.9	1,433.2	1,738.9	906.8	3,473.7	1,187.7	13,300.9	1,026.9	14,327.8
D	100.9	113.4	413.0	2,938.1	831.4	1,418.1	1,779.7	937.2	3,474.6	1,230.9	13,256.7	1,023.2	14,279.9
1981 J	77.4	119.8	425.6	2,966.1	791.8	1,449.4	1,741.3	963.9	3,529.2	1,210.1	13,274.7	1,052.7	14,327.4
F	79.3	124.7	431.5	3,013.1	801.0	1,437.4	1,738.5	955.6	3,585.4	1,194.9	13,361.3	1,059.5	14,420.8
M	92.3	125.1	433.6	3,056.6	819.0	1,448.6	1,759.7	973.0	3,621.6	1,204.2	13,533.6	1,073.2	14,606.8
A	105.1	113.4	432.2	3,128.8	858.5	1,501.7	1,799.2	978.3	3,687.2	1,216.3	13,820.7	1,095.9	14,916.6
M	142.0	138.9	447.2	3,235.6	1,011.2	1,545.9	1,826.5	993.9	3,774.7	1,284.0	14,400.0	1,141.7	15,541.7
J	160.9	169.2	469.3	3,352.1	1,096.0	1,592.2	1,873.8	1,010.5	3,878.8	1,340.3	14,943.2	1,184.5	16,127.7
J	199.2	143.9	470.2	3,253.7	1,116.3	1,539.3	1,861.6	1,032.3	3,650.1	1,403.9	14,670.5	1,161.9	15,832.4
A	227.1	130.3	459.6	3,156.0	1,162.1	1,585.8	1,842.4	1,018.5	3,619.3	1,372.3	14,573.6	1,154.5	15,728.1
S	200.7	160.7	461.0	3,259.1	1,206.6	1,639.9	1,860.8	1,027.0	4,108.9	1,376.3	15,301.0	1,214.1	16,515.0
O	158.9	174.0	467.6	3,265.1	1,170.3	1,662.9	1,894.2	1,018.8	4,019.6	1,359.4	15,190.9	1,204.1	16,395.0
N	130.6	153.9	471.4	3,223.7	1,109.8	1,647.1	1,911.3	1,023.3	4,021.2	1,368.6	15,060.9	1,193.5	16,254.4
D	110.3	124.5	474.6	3,167.3	940.7	1,611.2	1,938.0	1,036.7	4,002.2	1,384.8	14,790.3	1,171.7	15,962.0
1982 J	81.8	110.2	488.6	3,158.3	880.9	1,625.3	1,860.2	1,082.3	4,119.4	1,359.8	14,766.7	1,169.4	15,936.1
F	82.9	118.1	494.1	3,188.5	877.3	1,639.6	1,848.5	1,091.6	4,110.8	1,394.1	14,845.4	1,175.8	16,021.2
M	97.5	117.0	502.6	3,193.6	888.1	1,659.1	1,849.5	1,098.2	4,160.2	1,477.7	15,043.5	1,191.3	16,234.8
A	114.9	107.8	473.1	3,208.2	917.8	1,715.7	1,871.4	1,097.3	4,208.8	1,477.2	15,192.2	1,202.8	16,394.9
M	145.6	129.9	482.5	3,236.0	872.7	1,741.2	1,889.4	1,100.1	4,245.9	1,476.2	15,319.6	1,213.0	16,532.5
J	179.7	138.0	479.7	3,313.7	969.0	1,783.8	1,914.5	1,113.6	4,354.2	1,522.5	15,768.6	1,248.4	17,017.1
J	215.5	141.3	460.3	3,294.1	981.0	1,763.6	1,867.9	1,107.5	4,064.6	1,553.1	15,449.0	1,222.6	16,671.6
A	240.2	140.3	438.3	3,161.4	878.4	1,782.8	1,844.6	1,103.4	4,015.2	1,554.6	15,159.2	1,199.8	16,359.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.	2	5	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
1980 S	130.3	134.8	400.2	2,867.1	883.0	1,402.1	1,679.1	912.3	3,350.4	1,197.3	12,956.5	999.9	13,956.4
O	134.8	136.3	411.5	2,904.4	900.7	1,420.5	1,701.2	916.8	3,452.6	1,182.2	13,161.0	1,015.7	14,176.8
N	144.5	135.4	412.4	2,933.4	916.5	1,449.3	1,719.5	920.7	3,447.5	1,199.0	13,278.0	1,024.7	14,302.8
D	137.2	142.0	419.1	3,017.4	932.7	1,461.6	1,754.5	949.8	3,512.7	1,234.6	13,561.7	1,048.1	14,609.8
1981 J	132.3	140.1	426.5	3,017.0	951.6	1,473.8	1,758.2	963.0	3,522.9	1,234.9	13,620.2	1,080.9	14,701.1
F	137.1	141.2	434.5	3,063.0	955.8	1,471.1	1,777.1	955.5	3,559.6	1,220.3	13,715.2	1,088.8	14,803.9
M	133.1	148.4	434.6	3,082.9	957.6	1,486.5	1,787.6	963.9	3,584.9	1,223.9	13,803.4	1,094.5	14,897.9
A	135.5	142.9	445.7	3,138.7	955.7	1,527.1	1,805.6	976.0	3,656.0	1,245.0	14,028.2	1,113.3	15,141.4
M	141.0	144.7	449.9	3,202.5	999.1	1,538.6	1,815.1	989.9	3,709.9	1,282.0	14,272.6	1,131.8	15,404.4
J	137.4	148.4	455.5	3,284.3	1,011.1	1,539.9	1,839.4	997.9	3,775.0	1,308.5	14,497.4	1,148.9	15,646.3
J	140.4	129.6	459.7	3,250.4	1,013.5	1,490.8	1,863.9	1,018.5	3,806.0	1,354.0	14,526.8	1,148.5	15,675.4
A	142.0	113.4	453.1	3,125.1	1,036.3	1,546.3	1,856.9	1,017.7	3,832.9	1,331.3	14,455.0	1,144.3	15,599.3
S	144.7	136.9	462.2	3,207.4	1,036.7	1,614.3	1,864.5	1,031.0	4,048.2	1,374.2	14,920.0	1,183.3	16,103.3
O	143.3	154.5	467.5	3,223.3	1,033.9	1,645.8	1,877.1	1,028.3	3,957.2	1,370.8	14,901.8	1,180.7	16,082.5
N	147.3	145.0	472.8	3,228.2	1,074.2	1,666.3	1,890.2	1,039.3	3,992.5	1,381.2	15,037.0	1,191.5	16,228.4
D	149.6	133.3	481.8	3,254.6	1,057.8	1,661.0	1,911.6	1,050.9	4,053.3	1,389.1	15,142.9	1,201.0	16,343.9
1982 J	134.1	128.3	489.6	3,210.7	1,056.1	1,652.3	1,877.5	1,081.0	4,138.0	1,388.0	15,155.5	1,200.4	16,355.9
F	139.7	133.6	497.4	3,240.3	1,044.0	1,677.1	1,889.2	1,091.5	4,092.6	1,422.6	15,228.2	1,206.1	16,434.3
M	141.5	138.1	504.0	3,220.7	1,035.7	1,701.3	1,878.2	1,088.2	4,134.2	1,500.3	15,342.2	1,214.9	16,557.1
A	148.1	135.2	487.6	3,216.9	1,019.5	1,744.1	1,877.3	1,094.8	4,174.5	1,510.4	15,408.3	1,219.7	16,628.0
M	146.7	135.2	485.3	3,201.3	859.0	1,732.8	1,877.3	1,095.9	4,173.1	1,473.0	15,179.7	1,201.6	16,381.3
J	152.7	121.1	465.1	3,247.1	888.6	1,725.9	1,879.7	1,100.4	4,240.1	1,486.3	15,306.9	1,211.8	16,518.7
J	151.8	128.8	449.7	3,290.3	885.4	1,710.4	1,869.8	1,092.7	4,251.6	1,496.9	15,327.4	1,213.4	16,540.9
A	149.9	124.1	431.9	3,131.5	769.1	1,739.2	1,858.4	1,102.6	4,287.9	1,507.1	15,101.7	1,195.5	16,297.2

¹Excludes military pay and allowances. ²Includes fishing and trapping.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Estimates of Labour Income (72-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Population 15 years of age and over	Total labour force	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labour force	Participation rate ¹	Unemployment rate ²
D	767284	767285	767286	767287	769732	767288	767289
D	—	767606	767608	767609	—	767610	767611
1980	18,004	11,522	10,655	867	6,483	64.0	7.5
1981	18,295	11,830	10,933	898	6,464	64.7	7.6
Unadjusted for seasonal variation							
1980 D	18,139	11,445	10,635	810	6,695	63.1	7.1
1981 J	18,165	11,407	10,462	945	6,758	62.8	8.3
F	18,192	11,511	10,583	928	6,682	63.3	8.1
M	18,213	11,609	10,625	983	6,604	63.7	8.5
A	18,235	11,585	10,700	886	6,649	63.5	7.6
M	18,258	11,880	11,026	854	6,378	65.1	7.2
J	18,287	12,178	11,323	855	6,109	66.6	7.0
J	18,307	12,295	11,460	835	6,012	67.2	6.8
A	18,328	12,270	11,480	790	6,058	66.9	6.4
S	18,356	11,923	11,031	891	6,433	65.0	7.5
O	18,377	11,883	10,993	891	6,494	64.7	7.5
N	18,398	11,779	10,851	928	6,619	64.0	7.9
D	18,420	11,645	10,658	987	6,775	63.2	8.5
1982 J	18,446	11,509	10,413	1,096	6,936	62.4	9.5
F	18,473	11,530	10,414	1,116	6,943	62.4	9.7
M	18,494	11,687	10,459	1,228	6,806	63.2	10.5
A	18,515	11,665	10,432	1,233	6,850	63.0	10.6
M	18,539	11,945	10,704	1,241	6,594	64.4	10.4
J	18,567	12,192	10,888	1,303	6,376	65.7	10.7
J	18,587	12,388	11,002	1,386	6,198	66.7	11.2
A	18,613	12,296	10,907	1,388	6,317	66.1	11.3
S	18,634	11,887	10,544	1,343	6,747	63.8	11.3
O	18,653	11,905	10,517	1,388	6,748	63.8	11.7
N	18,670	11,796	10,359	1,438	6,874	63.2	12.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation							
M.C.D.							
1980 D		11,664	10,817	847		64.3	7.3
1981 J		11,718	10,869	849		64.5	7.2
F		11,784	10,940	844		64.8	7.2
M		11,794	10,925	869		64.8	7.4
A		11,789	10,958	831		64.7	7.0
M		11,822	10,968	854		64.7	7.2
J		11,859	10,987	872		64.8	7.4
J		11,832	10,961	871		64.6	7.4
A		11,828	10,989	839		64.5	7.1
S		11,926	10,944	982		65.0	8.2
O		11,907	10,918	989		64.8	8.3
N		11,876	10,893	983		64.6	8.3
D		11,865	10,839	1,026		64.4	8.6
1982 J		11,797	10,814	983		64.0	8.3
F		11,783	10,773	1,010		63.8	8.6
M		11,835	10,766	1,069		64.0	9.0
A		11,826	10,691	1,135		63.9	9.6
M		11,875	10,669	1,206		64.1	10.2
J		11,902	10,607	1,295		64.1	10.9
J		11,990	10,577	1,413		64.5	11.8
A		11,950	10,494	1,456		64.2	12.2
S		11,932	10,474	1,458		64.0	12.2
O		11,971	10,450	1,521		64.2	12.7
N		11,912	10,395	1,517		63.8	12.7

¹The labour force as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group. ²The unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex etc.) is the unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group. Seasonally-adjusted rates are calculated by dividing seasonally-adjusted unemployment by the sum of seasonally-adjusted employment and seasonally-adjusted unemployment (i.e. seasonally-adjusted labour force by summation).

Note: Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the armed services, Indians living on reserves and residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories. The estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general, the smaller the estimate, the larger is the relative sampling error. For other explanatory material see notes at the end of Catalogue No. 71-001.

Source: The Labour Force (71-001), monthly.

Table 4: Selected series* by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 4.1: Employed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767286	767418	767550	767296	767428	767560	767258	767386	767518
D	767608	767683	767750	767620	767695	767762	767584	767654	767728
1980	10,655	6,430	4,225	2,675	1,438	1,237	7,981	4,993	2,988
1981	10,933	6,522	4,411	2,683	1,436	1,247	8,250	5,086	3,164
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 D	10,635	6,357	4,278	2,558	1,354	1,203	8,077	5,003	3,075
1981 J	10,462	6,242	4,219	2,475	1,301	1,174	7,987	4,941	3,046
F	10,583	6,287	4,296	2,498	1,313	1,184	8,085	4,974	3,111
M	10,625	6,301	4,324	2,504	1,321	1,183	8,121	4,980	3,141
A	10,700	6,368	4,331	2,536	1,348	1,188	8,164	5,020	3,144
M	11,026	6,569	4,457	2,748	1,477	1,271	8,278	5,092	3,186
J	11,323	6,773	4,550	2,960	1,605	1,355	8,363	5,168	3,195
J	11,460	6,906	4,554	3,153	1,728	1,424	8,307	5,178	3,130
A	11,480	6,926	4,554	3,127	1,720	1,407	8,353	5,207	3,146
S	11,031	6,604	4,428	2,618	1,417	1,201	8,413	5,186	3,227
O	10,993	6,551	4,442	2,587	1,383	1,204	8,406	5,168	3,238
N	10,851	6,447	4,404	2,520	1,331	1,189	8,331	5,116	3,215
D	10,658	6,287	4,371	2,466	1,282	1,184	8,192	5,006	3,186
1982 J	10,413	6,109	4,304	2,333	1,195	1,139	8,080	4,914	3,166
F	10,414	6,110	4,304	2,330	1,194	1,136	8,084	4,916	3,168
M	10,459	6,125	4,335	2,329	1,188	1,141	8,130	4,937	3,194
A	10,432	6,115	4,317	2,321	1,186	1,135	8,111	4,929	3,181
M	10,704	6,310	4,394	2,460	1,287	1,172	8,244	5,022	3,222
J	10,888	6,450	4,438	2,609	1,383	1,227	8,279	5,067	3,212
J	11,002	6,553	4,449	2,776	1,481	1,295	8,226	5,072	3,153
A	10,907	6,472	4,435	2,695	1,432	1,263	8,212	5,040	3,172
S	10,544	6,227	4,317	2,299	1,211	1,088	8,245	5,016	3,229
O	10,517	6,176	4,341	2,291	1,195	1,096	8,226	4,980	3,245
N	10,359	6,051	4,307	2,254	1,160	1,094	8,105	4,892	3,213
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	4
1980 D	10,817	6,504	4,313	2,697	1,452	1,245	8,120	5,052	3,068
1981 J	10,869	6,528	4,341	2,711	1,457	1,254	8,158	5,071	3,087
F	10,940	6,560	4,380	2,722	1,463	1,259	8,218	5,097	3,121
M	10,925	6,550	4,375	2,704	1,462	1,242	8,221	5,088	3,133
A	10,958	6,565	4,393	2,714	1,463	1,251	8,244	5,102	3,142
M	10,968	6,524	4,444	2,719	1,448	1,271	8,249	5,076	3,173
J	10,987	6,538	4,449	2,722	1,452	1,270	8,265	5,086	3,179
J	10,961	6,532	4,429	2,694	1,442	1,252	8,267	5,090	3,177
A	10,989	6,549	4,440	2,688	1,442	1,246	8,301	5,107	3,194
S	10,944	6,512	4,432	2,662	1,429	1,233	8,282	5,083	3,199
O	10,918	6,491	4,427	2,634	1,404	1,230	8,284	5,087	3,197
N	10,893	6,481	4,412	2,614	1,387	1,227	8,279	5,094	3,185
D	10,839	6,432	4,407	2,602	1,376	1,226	8,237	5,056	3,181
1982 J	10,814	6,388	4,426	2,562	1,343	1,219	8,252	5,045	3,207
F	10,773	6,376	4,397	2,550	1,338	1,212	8,223	5,038	3,185
M	10,766	6,369	4,397	2,530	1,324	1,206	8,236	5,045	3,191
A	10,691	6,307	4,384	2,492	1,292	1,200	8,199	5,015	3,184
M	10,669	6,282	4,387	2,447	1,267	1,180	8,222	5,015	3,207
J	10,607	6,248	4,359	2,411	1,252	1,159	8,196	4,996	3,200
J	10,577	6,228	4,349	2,381	1,237	1,144	8,196	4,991	3,205
A	10,494	6,149	4,345	2,327	1,202	1,125	8,167	4,947	3,220
S	10,474	6,141	4,333	2,345	1,218	1,127	8,129	4,923	3,206
O	10,450	6,121	4,329	2,337	1,214	1,123	8,113	4,907	3,206
N	10,395	6,080	4,315	2,330	1,204	1,126	8,065	4,876	3,189

See footnotes, Table 3.

*In addition to the selected Labour Force information published here, there are approximately 2,100 Labour Force series available on CANSIM. The series provide basic labour force characteristics, by geographic area, age, sex and marital status.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.2: Unemployed								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767287	767419	767551	767297	767429	767561	767259	767387	767519
D	767609	767684	767751	767621	767696	767565	767585	767655	767729
1980	867	479	388	408	229	179	458	250	208
1981	898	497	401	412	238	174	486	260	226
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 D	810	466	344	368	215	152	442	251	191
1981 J	945	553	392	422	254	168	523	299	224
F	928	541	387	419	248	171	509	293	216
M	983	582	402	452	271	181	532	311	221
A	886	511	375	387	227	160	499	284	215
M	854	482	372	409	232	177	444	250	194
J	855	462	393	436	241	195	418	221	198
J	835	449	387	422	235	186	414	214	200
A	790	397	393	361	197	164	429	200	229
S	891	443	448	400	217	183	492	226	265
O	891	462	429	395	226	169	495	236	260
N	928	497	431	421	242	179	507	254	252
D	987	587	400	420	259	161	568	328	240
1982 J	1,096	672	425	480	298	182	616	374	242
F	1,116	679	437	474	296	178	643	383	260
M	1,228	745	483	524	325	199	704	420	284
A	1,233	744	489	508	315	193	725	429	296
M	1,241	731	509	543	331	211	698	400	298
J	1,303	758	546	602	355	248	701	403	298
J	1,386	809	578	677	398	279	709	410	299
A	1,388	789	600	606	353	253	782	436	346
S	1,343	768	575	554	317	238	788	451	337
O	1,388	814	573	573	333	240	815	482	333
N	1,438	859	578	561	330	231	876	529	348
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.								4	3
1980 D	847	468	379	396	222	174	451	246	205
1981 J	849	467	382	401	228	173	448	239	209
F	844	464	380	400	225	175	444	239	205
M	869	483	386	418	239	179	451	244	207
A	831	454	377	387	218	169	444	236	208
M	854	473	381	399	226	173	455	247	208
J	872	486	386	403	232	171	469	254	215
J	871	488	383	391	226	165	480	262	218
A	839	464	375	375	218	157	464	246	218
S	982	539	443	443	256	187	539	283	256
O	989	552	437	437	260	177	552	292	260
N	983	542	441	449	264	185	534	278	256
D	1,026	590	436	451	268	183	575	322	253
1982 J	983	570	413	453	267	186	530	303	227
F	1,010	581	429	451	269	182	559	312	247
M	1,069	609	460	473	280	193	596	329	267
A	1,135	649	486	496	296	200	639	353	286
M	1,206	698	508	520	316	204	686	382	304
J	1,295	767	528	550	332	218	745	435	310
J	1,413	844	569	629	375	254	784	469	315
A	1,456	884	572	618	375	243	838	509	329
S	1,458	892	566	605	364	241	853	528	325
O	1,521	944	577	620	375	245	901	569	332
N	1,517	929	588	601	361	240	916	568	348

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 4.3: Participation rates ¹								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767288	767420	767552	767298	767430	767562	767261	767389	767521
D	767610	767685	767752	767622	767697	767763	767586	767656	767730
1980	64.0	78.3	50.3	67.3	72.0	62.6	62.9	80.5	46.2
1981	64.7	78.3	51.6	67.9	72.5	63.2	63.6	80.3	47.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 D	63.1	76.7	50.0	63.9	67.8	60.0	62.8	79.9	46.7
1981 J	62.8	76.3	49.8	63.4	67.2	59.4	62.6	79.5	46.7
F	63.3	76.6	50.5	63.8	67.5	60.1	63.1	79.8	47.4
M	63.7	77.1	50.9	64.7	68.8	60.5	63.4	80.0	47.8
A	63.5	77.0	50.6	64.0	68.1	59.8	63.4	80.1	47.7
M	65.1	78.8	51.9	69.2	73.9	64.3	63.7	80.5	47.9
J	66.6	80.7	53.0	74.5	79.9	68.9	64.0	81.0	48.0
J	67.2	82.0	52.9	78.4	85.0	71.7	63.4	80.9	47.0
A	66.9	81.5	52.9	76.6	83.1	70.0	63.7	81.0	47.5
S	65.0	78.3	52.1	66.4	70.9	61.7	64.5	80.9	49.1
O	64.7	77.9	52.0	65.6	69.9	61.3	64.3	80.6	49.0
N	64.0	77.0	51.5	64.8	68.4	61.1	63.8	80.0	48.5
D	63.2	76.2	50.8	63.6	67.0	60.2	63.1	79.3	47.9
1982 J	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.1	65.0	59.2	62.5	78.4	47.5
F	62.4	75.0	50.3	62.0	65.0	58.9	62.6	78.4	47.7
M	63.2	75.8	51.1	63.1	66.0	60.2	63.2	79.1	48.3
A	63.0	75.6	50.9	62.7	65.6	59.7	63.1	79.0	48.2
M	64.4	77.5	51.9	66.6	70.8	62.2	63.7	79.8	48.7
J	65.7	79.2	52.6	71.3	76.1	66.4	63.9	80.3	48.4
J	66.7	80.8	53.0	76.8	82.4	71.0	63.4	80.3	47.5
A	66.1	79.6	53.0	73.5	78.4	68.6	63.7	80.0	48.3
S	63.8	76.6	51.5	63.7	67.2	60.0	63.8	79.7	48.9
O	63.8	76.5	51.7	64.0	67.3	60.6	63.8	79.5	49.0
N	63.2	75.5	51.3	63.0	65.7	60.2	63.2	78.8	48.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 D	64.3	78.4	50.7	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.2	80.6	46.8
1981 J	64.5	78.6	51.0	68.1	72.8	63.2	63.3	80.6	47.1
F	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	72.9	63.6	63.6	80.8	47.4
M	64.8	78.8	51.3	68.3	73.5	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.5
A	64.7	78.5	51.3	67.9	72.6	63.0	63.6	80.6	47.6
M	64.7	78.2	51.8	68.3	72.4	64.1	63.6	80.2	47.9
J	64.8	78.4	51.8	68.5	72.9	64.0	63.6	80.3	48.0
J	64.6	78.3	51.5	67.7	72.2	63.1	63.6	80.3	47.9
A	64.5	78.1	51.5	67.3	72.0	62.5	63.6	80.2	48.0
S	65.0	78.4	52.1	68.3	73.1	63.3	63.9	80.2	48.5
O	64.8	78.2	51.9	67.6	72.3	62.8	63.9	80.2	48.5
N	64.6	77.9	51.7	67.5	71.8	63.1	63.6	80.0	48.2
D	64.4	77.8	51.6	67.3	71.5	63.0	63.5	79.9	48.0
1982 J	64.0	77.0	51.4	66.6	70.1	62.9	63.1	79.3	47.9
F	63.8	76.9	51.2	66.3	70.1	62.5	63.0	79.2	47.7
M	64.0	77.0	51.5	66.5	70.0	62.8	63.2	79.4	48.0
A	63.9	76.7	51.6	66.2	69.4	62.9	63.1	79.1	48.1
M	64.1	76.8	51.8	65.8	69.2	62.3	63.5	79.4	48.5
J	64.1	77.1	51.6	65.7	69.4	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
J	64.5	77.7	51.9	66.9	70.7	63.1	63.7	80.0	48.5
A	64.2	77.1	51.8	65.6	69.3	61.8	63.8	79.7	48.7
S	64.0	77.0	51.5	65.8	69.6	61.9	63.5	79.5	48.4
O	64.2	77.3	51.6	66.1	70.0	62.0	63.6	79.7	48.4
N	63.8	76.6	51.5	65.6	69.1	62.0	63.2	79.1	48.3

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 4: Selected series by sex and main age group (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 4.4: Unemployment rates ²								
	Total			15-24 years			25 years and over		
	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women	Both sexes	Men	Women
D	767289	767421	767553	767299	767431	767563	767262	767390	767522
D	767611	767686	767753	767623	767698	767764	767587	767657	767731
1980	7.5	6.9	8.4	13.2	13.8	12.7	5.4	4.8	6.5
1981	7.6	7.1	8.3	13.3	14.2	12.3	5.6	4.9	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation									
1980 D	7.1	6.8	7.4	12.6	13.7	11.2	5.2	4.8	5.9
1981 J	8.3	8.1	8.5	14.6	16.3	12.5	6.1	5.7	6.9
F	8.1	7.9	8.3	14.4	15.9	12.6	5.9	5.6	6.5
M	8.5	8.5	8.5	15.3	17.0	13.3	6.1	5.9	6.6
A	7.6	7.4	8.0	13.2	14.4	11.8	5.8	5.3	6.4
M	7.2	6.8	7.7	13.0	13.6	12.3	5.1	4.7	5.7
J	7.0	6.4	7.9	12.8	13.1	12.6	4.8	4.1	5.8
J	6.8	6.1	7.8	11.8	12.0	11.6	4.7	4.0	6.0
A	6.4	5.4	7.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	4.9	3.7	6.8
S	7.5	6.3	9.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	5.5	4.2	7.6
O	7.5	6.6	8.8	13.3	14.0	12.3	5.6	4.4	7.4
N	7.9	7.2	8.9	14.3	15.4	13.1	5.7	4.7	7.3
D	8.5	8.5	8.4	14.5	16.8	11.9	6.5	6.1	7.0
1982 J	9.5	9.9	9.0	17.1	20.0	13.8	7.1	7.1	7.1
F	9.7	10.0	9.2	16.9	19.9	13.5	7.4	7.2	7.6
M	10.5	10.8	10.0	18.4	21.5	14.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
A	10.6	10.8	10.2	18.0	21.0	14.5	8.2	8.0	8.5
M	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.1	20.5	15.3	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	10.7	10.5	10.9	18.7	20.4	16.8	7.8	7.4	8.5
J	11.2	11.0	11.5	19.6	21.2	17.7	7.9	7.5	8.7
A	11.3	10.9	11.9	18.4	19.8	16.7	8.7	8.0	9.8
S	11.3	11.0	11.8	19.4	20.7	17.9	8.7	8.3	9.5
O	11.7	11.7	11.7	20.0	21.8	18.0	9.0	8.8	9.3
N	12.2	12.4	11.8	19.9	22.2	17.4	9.8	9.8	9.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation									
M.C.D.									
1980 D	7.3	6.7	8.1	12.8	13.3	12.3	5.3	4.6	6.3
1981 J	7.2	6.7	8.1	12.9	13.5	12.1	5.2	4.5	6.3
F	7.2	6.6	8.0	12.8	13.3	12.2	5.1	4.5	6.2
M	7.4	6.9	8.1	13.4	14.1	12.6	5.2	4.6	6.2
A	7.0	6.5	7.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	5.1	4.4	6.2
M	7.2	6.8	7.9	12.8	13.5	12.0	5.2	4.6	6.2
J	7.4	6.9	8.0	12.9	13.8	11.9	5.4	4.8	6.3
J	7.4	7.0	8.0	12.7	13.5	11.6	5.5	4.9	6.4
A	7.1	6.6	7.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.3	4.6	6.4
S	8.2	7.6	9.1	14.3	15.2	13.2	6.1	5.3	7.4
O	8.3	7.8	9.0	14.2	15.6	12.6	6.2	5.4	7.5
N	8.3	7.7	9.1	14.7	16.0	13.1	6.1	5.2	7.4
D	8.6	8.4	9.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	6.5	6.0	7.4
1982 J	8.3	8.2	8.5	15.0	16.6	13.2	6.0	5.7	6.6
F	8.6	8.4	8.9	15.0	16.7	13.1	6.4	5.8	7.2
M	9.0	8.7	9.5	15.8	17.5	13.8	6.7	6.1	7.7
A	9.6	9.3	10.0	16.6	18.6	14.3	7.2	6.6	8.2
M	10.2	10.0	10.4	17.5	20.0	14.7	7.7	7.1	8.7
J	10.9	10.9	10.8	18.6	21.0	15.8	8.3	8.0	8.8
J	11.8	11.9	11.6	20.9	23.3	18.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
A	12.2	12.6	11.6	21.0	23.8	17.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
S	12.2	12.7	11.6	20.5	23.0	17.6	9.5	9.7	9.2
O	12.7	13.4	11.8	21.0	23.6	17.9	10.0	10.4	9.4
N	12.7	13.3	12.0	20.5	23.1	17.6	10.2	10.4	9.8

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)

Annual average and month	Table 5.1: Labour force										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767285	767837	767975	768113	768251	768413	768583	768729	768867	769005	769168
D	767606	767899	768037	768175	768313	768475	768645	768791	768929	769067	769230
1980	11,522	213	54	363	289	2,959	4,366	486	443	1,072	1,278
1981	11,830	218	54	367	296	2,996	4,481	492	453	1,136	1,337
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 D	11,445	206	50	361	281	2,932	4,334	482	434	1,089	1,275
1981 J	11,407	204	49	350	276	2,913	4,320	479	436	1,093	1,286
F	11,511	205	49	357	278	2,936	4,363	478	432	1,112	1,301
M	11,609	205	50	360	279	2,960	4,397	486	440	1,117	1,314
A	11,585	207	51	360	284	2,930	4,382	484	445	1,127	1,315
M	11,880	221	56	372	303	2,992	4,488	496	461	1,150	1,341
J	12,178	237	58	376	312	3,101	4,617	502	463	1,152	1,361
J	12,295	244	59	385	317	3,139	4,625	513	473	1,167	1,374
A	12,270	238	59	381	319	3,133	4,623	504	478	1,165	1,370
S	11,923	226	56	372	309	3,009	4,509	495	462	1,140	1,345
O	11,883	218	54	365	303	3,006	4,502	492	451	1,141	1,351
N	11,779	210	53	365	294	2,936	4,494	489	450	1,142	1,346
D	11,645	201	51	362	283	2,898	4,449	486	445	1,132	1,339
1982 J	11,509	198	49	353	277	2,838	4,416	481	441	1,133	1,322
F	11,530	202	50	353	273	2,851	4,407	488	444	1,141	1,321
M	11,687	213	51	360	283	2,905	4,433	492	450	1,159	1,342
A	11,665	210	52	359	287	2,889	4,441	491	455	1,156	1,324
M	11,945	222	54	373	300	2,950	4,554	500	467	1,170	1,353
J	12,192	238	56	379	313	3,047	4,632	510	474	1,177	1,365
J	12,388	248	59	392	317	3,089	4,693	511	482	1,205	1,391
A	12,296	239	57	390	312	3,054	4,673	510	479	1,196	1,387
S	11,887	225	54	374	301	2,959	4,498	502	467	1,170	1,336
O	11,905	222	54	373	296	2,968	4,511	500	466	1,166	1,347
N	11,796	218	54	369	286	2,918	4,492	499	461	1,167	1,333
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 D	11,664	219	53	367	292	2,987	4,402	490	445	1,107	1,302
1981 J	11,718	221	53	363	296	2,996	4,409	490	450	1,116	1,320
F	11,784	221	53	370	297	3,003	4,441	489	451	1,125	1,323
M	11,794	220	54	370	294	3,009	4,448	495	452	1,128	1,322
A	11,789	217	54	368	296	2,993	4,447	491	451	1,135	1,325
M	11,822	218	55	368	299	3,002	4,477	491	452	1,136	1,327
J	11,859	221	54	368	297	3,014	4,499	494	452	1,135	1,333
J	11,832	220	54	366	296	3,004	4,474	495	452	1,136	1,334
A	11,828	218	54	364	296	3,017	4,473	490	458	1,137	1,333
S	11,926	220	55	370	300	3,005	4,530	493	457	1,145	1,349
O	11,907	215	54	363	297	3,006	4,525	490	448	1,144	1,359
N	11,876	215	55	367	297	2,961	4,532	490	456	1,152	1,360
D	11,865	213	54	368	294	2,953	4,522	492	455	1,152	1,365
1982 J	11,797	215	54	367	296	2,924	4,504	492	456	1,153	1,352
F	11,783	217	54	365	292	2,916	4,485	501	462	1,151	1,343
M	11,835	226	54	369	297	2,945	4,480	499	462	1,163	1,348
A	11,826	221	55	366	297	2,938	4,500	498	462	1,161	1,333
M	11,875	218	53	369	296	2,958	4,530	494	460	1,156	1,344
J	11,902	222	52	371	299	2,961	4,511	501	461	1,165	1,347
J	11,990	223	54	373	296	2,967	4,550	495	461	1,174	1,359
A	11,950	220	52	375	291	2,964	4,541	497	458	1,174	1,361
S	11,932	221	53	372	291	2,967	4,538	502	462	1,182	1,348
O	11,971	219	54	371	291	2,977	4,545	501	464	1,177	1,357
N	11,912	223	54	370	290	2,945	4,558	501	467	1,179	1,348

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.2: Employed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767286	767838	767976	768114	768252	768414	768584	768730	768868	769006	769169
D	767608	767900	768038	768176	768314	768476	768646	768792	768930	769068	769231
1980	10,655	184	48	328	257	2,667	4,066	459	423	1,032	1,191
1981	10,933	187	48	330	262	2,685	4,186	462	432	1,093	1,247
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 D	10,635	177	44	325	252	2,642	4,068	459	415	1,054	1,198
1981 J	10,462	172	43	312	242	2,589	3,999	448	410	1,046	1,199
F	10,583	175	42	317	244	2,620	4,055	447	403	1,063	1,215
M	10,625	173	42	315	243	2,631	4,067	451	414	1,065	1,224
A	10,700	177	43	325	246	2,640	4,082	452	424	1,082	1,228
M	11,026	193	51	335	267	2,690	4,211	469	442	1,113	1,255
J	11,323	207	53	343	278	2,798	4,316	477	447	1,119	1,286
J	11,460	212	54	350	284	2,853	4,347	481	456	1,128	1,294
A	11,480	209	55	347	288	2,854	4,373	476	460	1,128	1,290
S	11,031	191	50	335	275	2,694	4,223	466	444	1,101	1,252
O	10,993	185	49	328	269	2,685	4,220	466	432	1,101	1,257
N	10,851	180	46	326	258	2,616	4,202	461	428	1,089	1,244
D	10,658	172	45	323	247	2,549	4,136	454	422	1,086	1,223
1982 J	10,413	165	43	311	238	2,492	4,041	445	415	1,070	1,193
F	10,414	168	43	306	234	2,490	4,034	453	418	1,076	1,191
M	10,459	178	43	306	238	2,500	4,035	450	423	1,088	1,199
A	10,432	174	44	307	238	2,489	4,051	452	427	1,075	1,176
M	10,704	184	46	321	254	2,542	4,160	462	442	1,088	1,205
J	10,888	202	50	332	272	2,616	4,193	472	447	1,096	1,208
J	11,002	210	52	342	275	2,656	4,226	472	451	1,109	1,207
A	10,907	201	51	345	272	2,618	4,199	464	449	1,102	1,206
S	10,544	187	48	328	261	2,548	4,037	459	439	1,072	1,165
O	10,517	182	48	326	257	2,547	4,025	457	438	1,069	1,168
N	10,359	177	46	317	244	2,517	3,981	447	430	1,054	1,146
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	6	3	4			3	3	4	
1980 D	10,817	190	47	330	261	2,697	4,115	465	426	1,068	1,221
1981 J	10,869	192	47	328	262	2,701	4,121	463	429	1,076	1,245
F	10,940	192	47	333	264	2,715	4,156	464	427	1,085	1,245
M	10,925	191	47	331	262	2,715	4,159	464	431	1,083	1,241
A	10,958	190	48	336	263	2,712	4,169	463	433	1,095	1,244
M	10,968	192	49	331	265	2,700	4,202	464	433	1,096	1,240
J	10,987	191	48	330	263	2,711	4,212	465	432	1,096	1,251
J	10,961	188	48	329	263	2,697	4,195	464	435	1,096	1,250
A	10,989	186	48	329	264	2,713	4,207	461	437	1,098	1,248
S	10,944	181	48	329	262	2,667	4,210	462	435	1,102	1,250
O	10,918	179	48	323	260	2,659	4,204	460	426	1,099	1,254
N	10,893	183	48	328	259	2,623	4,210	460	431	1,096	1,255
D	10,839	184	48	328	256	2,606	4,184	459	433	1,100	1,246
1982 J	10,814	185	48	328	257	2,603	4,169	460	434	1,100	1,241
F	10,773	185	48	322	254	2,585	4,142	469	441	1,099	1,226
M	10,766	194	47	323	257	2,585	4,134	464	440	1,105	1,222
A	10,691	187	48	319	255	2,557	4,143	462	436	1,092	1,197
M	10,669	183	45	319	253	2,557	4,154	457	434	1,073	1,199
J	10,607	185	45	320	257	2,538	4,104	460	433	1,077	1,180
J	10,577	186	47	321	254	2,515	4,090	456	431	1,080	1,171
A	10,494	181	45	326	250	2,494	4,052	451	427	1,077	1,172
S	10,474	180	46	322	248	2,523	4,034	456	431	1,076	1,167
O	10,450	177	47	321	248	2,518	4,013	453	433	1,070	1,164
N	10,395	181	47	318	246	2,522	3,994	448	434	1,064	1,155

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.3: Unemployed										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767287	767839	767977	768115	768253	768415	768585	768731	768869	769007	769170
D	767609	767901	768039	768177	768315	768477	768647	768793	768931	769069	769232
1980	867	29	6	36	32	292	300	27	19	40	87
1981	898	31	6	37	35	311	295	29	21	43	90
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 D	810	29	6	36	29	290	266	24	19	35	77
1981 J	945	32	6	38	34	323	321	31	26	47	87
F	928	30	7	40	34	316	308	30	29	49	85
M	983	32	8	45	36	329	330	35	26	52	90
A	886	29	8	36	39	290	300	32	21	45	87
M	854	28	6	37	36	302	277	27	18	37	86
J	855	30	5	33	33	303	301	25	17	33	75
J	835	32	5	35	33	286	278	31	17	39	80
A	790	29	5	34	31	280	250	28	18	37	80
S	891	35	6	37	34	316	286	28	18	38	94
O	891	33	5	37	34	320	283	25	18	40	94
N	928	30	7	39	36	321	291	28	22	52	102
D	987	29	6	39	36	349	312	32	22	47	115
1982 J	1,096	33	6	42	39	346	375	36	26	64	129
F	1,116	34	7	47	39	361	373	36	26	64	130
M	1,228	35	8	54	45	405	398	41	27	71	143
A	1,233	36	9	52	49	400	389	40	29	81	148
M	1,241	38	8	52	46	408	394	38	26	82	148
J	1,303	37	6	47	41	431	439	38	26	80	157
J	1,386	38	6	50	42	433	467	39	31	95	184
A	1,388	38	6	45	39	435	474	46	29	94	181
S	1,343	38	6	46	39	411	461	43	28	98	171
O	1,388	40	6	47	40	422	486	44	28	97	178
N	1,438	41	8	52	42	401	511	52	31	113	188
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.		4	3	3	3			3	3	4	
1980 D	847	29	6	37	31	290	287	25	19	39	81
1981 J	849	29	6	35	34	295	288	27	21	40	75
F	844	29	6	37	33	288	285	25	24	40	78
M	869	29	7	39	32	294	289	31	21	45	81
A	831	27	6	32	33	281	278	28	18	40	81
M	854	26	6	37	34	302	275	27	19	40	87
J	872	30	6	38	34	303	287	29	20	39	82
J	871	32	6	37	33	307	279	31	17	40	84
A	839	32	6	35	32	304	266	29	21	39	85
S	982	39	7	41	38	338	320	31	22	43	99
O	989	36	6	40	37	347	321	30	22	45	105
N	983	32	7	39	38	338	322	30	25	56	105
D	1,026	29	6	40	38	347	338	33	22	52	119
1982 J	983	30	6	39	39	321	335	32	22	53	111
F	1,010	32	6	43	38	331	343	32	21	52	117
M	1,069	32	7	46	40	360	346	35	22	58	126
A	1,135	34	7	47	42	381	357	36	26	69	136
M	1,206	35	8	50	43	401	376	37	26	83	145
J	1,295	37	7	51	42	423	407	41	28	88	167
J	1,413	37	7	52	42	452	460	39	30	94	188
A	1,456	39	7	49	41	470	489	46	31	97	189
S	1,458	41	7	50	43	444	504	46	31	106	181
O	1,521	42	7	50	43	459	532	48	31	107	193
N	1,517	42	7	52	44	423	564	53	33	115	193

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/continued

Annual average and month	Table 5.4: Participation rates ¹										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767288	767841	767979	768117	768255	768417	768587	768733	768871	769009	769172
D	767610	769756	769757	769758	769759	769760	769763	769766	769767	769768	769769
1980	64.0	53.1	59.5	57.9	56.0	61.0	66.8	64.6	62.9	70.3	63.7
1981	64.7	53.1	59.1	57.8	56.7	61.2	67.7	65.0	63.5	71.6	64.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 D	63.1	50.8	55.4	57.1	54.1	60.2	66.0	64.0	61.3	70.0	62.7
1981 J	62.8	50.2	54.2	55.4	53.1	59.8	65.7	63.6	61.5	70.0	63.0
F	63.3	50.3	54.0	56.4	53.5	60.2	66.3	63.4	60.9	71.0	63.5
M	63.7	50.1	55.5	56.9	53.6	60.6	66.7	64.5	61.9	71.1	64.0
A	63.5	50.6	56.0	56.9	54.6	60.0	66.4	64.2	62.6	71.5	63.9
M	65.1	54.0	61.7	58.7	58.1	61.2	68.0	65.7	64.6	72.8	65.1
J	66.6	57.7	63.7	59.2	59.6	63.4	69.8	66.3	65.0	72.7	65.8
J	67.2	59.5	65.1	60.6	60.6	64.1	69.9	67.7	66.2	73.5	66.3
A	66.9	57.8	64.9	59.9	60.9	63.9	69.8	66.5	66.9	73.2	66.0
S	65.0	54.8	61.0	58.4	59.0	61.3	68.0	65.2	64.5	71.4	64.7
O	64.7	52.8	59.4	57.3	57.7	61.2	67.8	64.8	62.8	71.3	64.9
N	64.0	50.7	58.2	57.2	56.1	59.8	67.6	64.4	62.7	71.0	64.6
D	63.2	48.5	55.5	56.7	53.9	59.0	66.8	63.9	62.0	70.1	64.1
1982 J	62.4	47.7	53.7	55.3	52.6	57.7	66.3	63.2	61.3	69.9	63.2
F	62.4	48.7	54.0	55.2	51.9	57.9	66.1	64.1	61.6	70.1	63.0
M	63.2	51.2	55.5	56.2	53.7	59.0	66.4	64.5	62.4	71.0	63.9
A	63.0	50.5	57.2	56.0	54.4	58.6	66.4	64.4	63.1	70.6	63.0
M	64.4	53.3	58.6	58.2	56.8	58.0	68.0	65.5	64.7	71.2	64.2
J	65.7	57.2	61.2	59.0	59.2	61.7	69.1	66.7	65.4	71.4	64.7
J	66.7	59.5	63.8	61.0	59.9	62.5	69.9	66.8	66.5	72.9	65.9
A	66.1	57.2	62.1	60.5	58.7	61.8	69.5	66.5	66.0	72.2	65.6
S	63.8	53.8	59.0	58.0	56.6	59.8	66.8	65.3	64.4	70.5	63.2
O	63.8	52.9	58.8	57.8	55.7	60.0	66.9	65.1	64.2	70.1	63.6
N	63.2	51.8	58.2	57.0	53.6	58.9	66.6	64.9	63.4	70.1	63.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 D	64.3	53.9	58.2	58.1	56.3	61.3	67.0	65.1	62.8	71.1	64.0
1981 J	64.5	54.3	58.2	57.3	56.9	61.5	67.0	65.1	63.5	71.4	64.7
F	64.8	54.2	58.2	58.5	57.1	61.6	67.4	64.9	63.5	71.8	64.6
M	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.5	56.4	61.6	67.5	65.6	63.6	71.8	64.4
A	64.7	53.1	59.3	58.0	56.8	61.3	67.4	65.1	63.3	72.1	64.4
M	64.7	53.3	60.4	58.0	57.3	61.4	67.8	65.0	63.5	71.9	64.4
J	64.8	53.9	59.3	58.0	56.9	61.6	68.0	65.3	63.4	71.7	64.5
J	64.6	53.5	59.3	57.6	56.6	61.3	67.6	65.4	63.3	71.6	64.4
A	64.5	52.9	59.3	57.2	56.6	61.6	67.5	64.6	64.1	71.5	64.3
S	65.0	53.3	59.8	58.1	57.3	61.3	68.3	65.0	63.8	71.7	64.9
O	64.8	52.1	58.7	57.0	56.6	61.2	68.1	64.6	62.5	71.5	65.3
N	64.6	51.9	59.8	57.5	56.6	60.3	68.2	64.5	63.5	71.7	65.2
D	64.4	51.4	58.7	57.6	56.0	60.1	67.9	64.7	63.4	71.4	65.4
1982 J	64.0	51.9	58.7	57.4	56.3	59.5	67.6	64.7	63.4	71.1	64.6
F	63.8	52.3	58.7	57.0	55.4	59.2	67.2	65.7	64.2	70.7	64.0
M	64.0	54.5	58.7	57.7	56.4	59.8	67.1	65.5	64.1	71.2	64.2
A	63.9	53.3	59.8	57.1	56.4	59.6	67.3	65.3	64.0	70.9	63.4
M	64.1	52.4	57.6	57.5	56.1	60.0	67.7	64.7	63.6	70.4	63.8
J	64.1	53.2	56.5	57.7	56.5	60.0	67.3	65.5	63.7	70.7	63.9
J	64.5	53.5	58.7	58.0	55.8	60.0	67.8	64.6	63.7	71.1	64.4
A	64.2	52.6	56.5	58.2	54.8	59.9	67.6	64.8	63.2	70.9	64.4
S	64.0	52.7	57.6	57.7	54.7	60.0	67.4	65.4	63.6	71.2	63.7
O	64.2	52.1	58.7	57.4	54.7	60.1	67.5	65.1	63.9	70.8	64.1
N	63.8	53.0	58.7	57.2	54.4	59.5	67.6	65.1	64.2	70.8	63.6

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 5: Labour force characteristics of the population 15 years of age and over, by province (thousands of persons)/concluded

Annual average and month	Table 5.5: Unemployment rates ²										
	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	767289	767842	767980	768118	768256	768418	768588	768734	768872	769010	769173
D	767611	767902	768040	768178	768316	768478	768648	768794	768932	769070	769233
1980	7.5	13.5	10.8	9.8	11.1	9.9	6.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	6.8
1981	7.6	14.1	11.4	10.2	11.7	10.4	6.6	6.0	4.6	3.8	6.7
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 D	7.1	13.9	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.1	4.9	4.4	3.2	6.1
1981 J	8.3	15.6	13.2	10.9	12.1	11.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	4.3	6.7
F	8.1	14.7	13.5	11.3	12.1	10.8	7.1	6.3	6.7	4.4	6.6
M	8.5	15.4	16.0	12.5	13.0	11.1	7.5	7.3	5.9	4.7	6.8
A	7.6	14.2	15.0	9.9	13.7	9.9	6.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	6.6
M	7.2	12.7	9.9	10.0	11.8	10.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.2	6.4
J	7.0	12.7	8.1	8.8	10.7	9.8	6.5	4.9	3.6	2.9	5.5
J	6.8	13.1	9.1	9.1	10.5	9.1	6.0	6.1	3.5	3.4	5.8
A	6.4	12.3	7.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	5.4	5.5	3.7	3.2	5.8
S	7.5	15.5	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.5	6.3	5.7	3.9	3.4	7.0
O	7.5	15.2	9.9	10.2	11.3	10.7	6.3	5.2	4.1	3.5	6.9
N	7.9	14.4	13.4	10.6	12.2	10.9	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.6	7.6
D	8.5	14.4	12.4	10.6	12.8	12.0	7.0	6.6	5.0	4.1	8.6
1982 J	9.5	16.5	12.9	11.9	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.6	5.8	5.6	9.8
F	9.7	16.8	13.6	13.3	14.3	12.7	8.5	7.3	5.8	5.6	9.8
M	10.5	16.4	16.4	15.0	15.8	14.0	9.0	8.4	6.0	6.2	10.6
A	10.6	17.0	16.8	14.5	17.1	13.8	8.8	8.1	6.3	7.0	11.2
M	10.4	17.0	15.1	14.0	15.3	13.8	8.7	7.6	5.5	7.0	10.9
J	10.7	15.4	10.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	9.5	7.5	5.6	6.8	11.5
J	11.2	15.4	10.8	12.7	13.2	14.0	10.0	7.6	6.4	7.9	13.2
A	11.3	16.0	11.0	11.6	12.6	14.3	10.1	8.9	6.1	7.9	13.1
S	11.3	16.9	11.2	12.4	13.1	13.9	10.3	8.5	6.0	8.4	12.8
O	11.7	18.1	10.7	12.6	13.3	14.2	10.8	8.7	6.0	8.3	13.2
N	12.2	18.7	14.7	14.0	14.6	13.8	11.4	10.4	6.7	9.7	14.1
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.											
1980 D	7.3	13.2	11.1	10.1	10.6	9.7	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.5	6.2
1981 J	7.2	13.1	11.1	9.6	11.5	9.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	3.6	5.7
F	7.2	13.1	10.8	10.0	11.1	9.6	6.4	5.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
M	7.4	13.2	12.6	10.5	10.9	9.8	6.5	6.3	4.6	4.0	6.1
A	7.0	12.4	10.9	8.7	11.1	9.4	6.3	5.7	4.0	3.5	6.1
M	7.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	11.4	10.1	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	6.6
J	7.4	13.6	10.7	10.3	11.4	10.1	6.4	5.9	4.4	3.4	6.2
J	7.4	14.5	11.3	10.1	11.1	10.2	6.2	6.3	3.8	3.5	6.3
A	7.1	14.7	10.7	9.6	10.8	10.1	5.9	5.9	4.6	3.4	6.4
S	8.2	17.7	12.0	11.1	12.7	11.2	7.1	6.3	4.8	3.8	7.3
O	8.3	16.7	11.5	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.1	6.1	4.9	3.9	7.7
N	8.3	14.9	12.1	10.6	12.8	11.4	7.1	6.1	5.5	4.9	7.7
D	8.6	13.6	11.8	10.9	12.9	11.8	7.5	6.7	4.8	4.5	8.7
1982 J	8.3	14.0	11.0	10.6	13.2	11.0	7.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	8.2
F	8.6	14.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	11.4	7.6	6.4	4.5	4.5	8.7
M	9.0	14.2	12.6	12.5	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.0	4.8	5.0	9.3
A	9.6	15.4	12.5	12.8	14.1	13.0	7.9	7.2	5.6	5.9	10.2
M	10.2	16.1	15.5	13.6	14.5	13.6	8.3	7.5	5.7	7.2	10.8
J	10.9	16.7	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.3	9.0	8.2	6.1	7.6	12.4
J	11.8	16.6	13.1	13.9	14.2	15.2	10.1	7.9	6.5	8.0	13.8
A	12.2	17.7	14.2	13.1	14.1	15.9	10.8	9.3	6.8	8.3	13.9
S	12.2	18.6	13.4	13.4	14.8	15.0	11.1	9.2	6.7	9.0	13.4
O	12.7	19.2	12.7	13.5	14.8	15.4	11.7	9.6	6.7	9.1	14.2
N	12.7	18.8	13.2	14.1	15.2	14.4	12.4	10.6	7.1	9.8	14.3

See footnotes, Table 3.

Table 6: Unemployment insurance statistics

Year and month	Benefits data											
	Claims data				Type of benefits paid							
	Insured population ²	Beneficiaries ^{1,2}	Initial and renewal claims received	Number of weeks	Average weekly payment ²	Total benefits paid ³	Regular	Sickness	Maternity	Retirement	Fishing	Trainees ⁴
	Thousands	Thousands			Dollars		Thousand dollars					
D	1248	1251	1232	1234	1249	1235	1243	1244	1245	1246	1247	1250
1980	10,329	703	2,762	36,333	120.94	4,393,307	3,748,551	154,671	234,746	15,950	82,570	156,818
1981	10,617	720	2,895	37,013	130.25	4,828,273	4,115,888	164,262	273,054	17,582	92,444	165,148
1980 O	10,407	580	240	2,470	122.12	301,640	253,449	12,314	21,812	1,308	68	12,689
N	10,349	649	282	2,563	123.14	315,593	261,375	12,794	21,586	1,440	2,123	16,276
D	10,292	754	303	3,165	125.99	398,806	334,637	13,196	20,119	1,187	14,377	15,288
1981 J	10,253	874	306	3,776	129.02	487,168	419,632	13,936	21,336	1,527	16,821	13,918
F	10,353	881	206	3,633	131.07	476,126	407,516	13,480	19,336	1,472	16,361	17,961
M	10,412	863	199	4,043	131.18	530,297	451,917	15,260	22,149	1,529	18,239	21,204
A	10,394	800	192	3,513	130.46	458,314	388,957	14,473	21,869	1,382	15,129	16,504
M	10,655	688	167	2,910	129.07	375,551	315,634	12,983	21,393	1,457	8,847	15,238
J	10,913	582	183	2,776	127.41	353,685	301,029	14,255	23,522	1,532	388	12,959
J	11,039	576	242	2,354	126.54	297,804	254,633	13,146	20,918	1,326	70	7,711
A	11,045	597	184	2,460	127.30	313,107	271,204	11,865	21,921	1,431	85	6,601
S	10,669	569	257	2,701	129.64	350,208	298,635	14,098	28,499	1,509	114	7,353
O	10,652	622	235	2,530	131.61	333,026	279,020	13,702	25,222	1,608	100	13,375
N	10,564	712	352	2,829	133.26	376,991	318,161	13,064	23,744	1,459	2,435	18,128
D	10,453	880	372	3,488	136.48	475,996	409,550	14,000	23,145	1,350	13,855	14,196
1982 J	10,352	1,078	385	4,509	139.80	630,376	554,406	14,189	23,882	1,385	18,762	17,751
F	10,370	1,135	257	4,570	141.57	646,956	568,762	14,362	22,437	1,598	18,780	20,966
M	10,493	1,151	297	5,556	141.91	786,817	695,837	17,503	26,277	1,699	23,432	21,217
A	10,470	1,178	280	4,904	141.88	691,074	610,579	14,846	25,221	1,305	17,941	18,918
M	10,711	1,101	265	4,793	141.71	670,722	595,098	14,148	25,604	1,241	10,664	19,556
J	10,908	1,033	309	4,868	141.89	674,408	605,958	14,606	27,151	1,879	440	16,020
J	11,065	1,038	326	4,418	142.46	611,198	550,111	13,462	26,760	1,343	110	10,017
A	11,014	1,071	276	5,039	143.66	712,310	651,776	13,597	28,108	1,554	80	9,128
S	10,646	1,042	345	4,943	146.13	703,088	635,450	14,005	29,147	1,604	79	9,816

¹"Beneficiaries" refer to the number of persons receiving \$1.00 or more in unemployment insurance benefit during a specific week each month. ²Annual figures are averages of 12 months. ³Prior to July 1971, includes adjustments for cancellation of warrants and collection of overpayments. ⁴Trainees on courses approved by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Source: Statistical Report on the Operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act (73-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Help wanted index,¹ by region (1969 = 100)

Year and quarter	Canada	Atlantic Region	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Region	British Columbia
Seasonally adjusted						
D	730173	730174	730175	730176	730177	730178
1980	203	145	181	158	344	250
1981	224	133	158	181	401	350
1979 4	197	129	181	160	337	215
1980 1	203	137	189	170	330	220
2	194	140	169	148	330	234
3	205	156	188	151	345	246
4	212	146	179	163	371	299
1981 1	230	142	175	185	397	381
2	220	116	156	162	401	352
3	242	126	164	196	437	363
4	204	147	136	179	369	303
1982 1	152	96	107	135	282	217
2	100	90	72	97	154	117
3	74	86	59	72	104	75

¹The index is based on a measure of the volume of help wanted advertising in 18 newspapers in major metropolitan areas.

Source: Labour Division, Statistics Canada.

Table 8: Time lost in work stoppages,¹ by industry groups² (thousand man-days³)

Year and month	Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
	Total ⁴	Forestry	Fishing and trapping	Mines, quarries, oil wells	Total	Food and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textiles	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood	Furniture and fixtures		
D	1601	1602	1603	1604	1605	1606	1607	1608	1609	1610	1611	1612	1613	1614	1615	
1980	8,975.6	337.1	395.9	418.3	3,137.4	534.5	1.4	41.9	30.9	106.0	3.5	1.8	111.1	38.7	581.0	
1981	8,872.5	349.5	0.3	580.7	4,638.4	271.8	38.3	42.9	14.7	29.3	1.2	28.5	1,303.0	22.3	655.7	
1980 J	1,061.4	51.2	135.0	55.7	550.3	124.5	—	4.0	—	20.7	—	—	12.4	2.5	195.7	
A	998.3	57.5	240.0	38.8	501.0	204.7	—	2.3	0.1	16.0	—	0.3	6.9	4.5	75.7	
S	817.4	58.8	—	34.5	376.4	94.9	—	4.9	0.3	11.7	—	—	9.0	3.2	58.9	
O	779.5	61.7	—	16.5	303.4	40.2	—	7.6	5.0	5.0	—	1.1	9.7	—	55.4	
N	466.1	53.1	—	11.7	278.0	29.9	—	5.0	19.2	1.2	—	0.4	8.3	2.6	87.8	
D	332.9	54.5	—	9.0	170.2	17.0	—	5.5	6.3	—	—	—	9.8	0.7	64.9	
1981 J	351.5	49.5	—	12.9	144.9	17.6	—	2.3	0.3	—	—	—	12.9	0.1	56.6	
F	698.4	52.8	—	17.6	145.1	18.1	8.2	0.1	0.5	—	—	—	7.8	1.8	43.9	
M	773.3	52.0	—	27.9	163.1	7.4	13.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	—	1.1	13.6	3.1	40.6	
A	562.7	49.7	—	17.1	163.7	12.7	16.8	9.4	4.2	—	0.2	1.3	4.7	5.7	30.6	
M	457.0	44.1	—	56.8	169.0	11.8	—	8.8	0.3	—	0.5	1.2	17.6	2.6	31.1	
J	493.5	36.8	0.3	35.5	187.2	41.1	—	7.5	0.3	—	—	14.4	16.2	0.6	20.6	
J	1,769.9	29.6	—	51.5	955.6	48.8	—	6.5	0.3	—	—	1.4	614.9	0.8	194.8	
A	1,685.3	11.7	—	88.6	1,283.8	39.1	—	1.1	0.3	5.9	—	1.2	563.6	1.3	219.9	
S	684.9	7.6	—	115.9	464.6	35.4	—	1.1	0.3	10.3	—	0.6	12.8	3.3	6.4	
O	654.8	6.1	—	82.6	434.4	17.3	—	1.0	1.2	3.8	—	—	13.9	0.8	4.1	
N	545.9	5.7	—	47.8	416.3	12.1	—	—	1.9	3.5	0.1	3.5	11.4	0.4	3.7	
D	195.3	3.9	—	26.5	110.7	10.4	—	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.4	3.8	13.6	1.8	3.4	
1982 J	152.1	3.2	—	7.1	56.5	8.2	—	0.4	2.1	2.6	0.3	1.9	12.4	1.5	1.1	
F	205.7	0.8	—	7.1	44.0	3.8	—	—	0.9	2.8	0.3	1.9	11.9	0.7	0.5	
M	300.1	—	—	3.9	84.5	0.5	—	9.6	1.0	1.9	0.1	2.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	
A	153.3	—	—	5.0	70.0	1.2	—	—	1.0	2.3	—	2.0	1.3	0.4	—	
M	610.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	127.0	10.9	—	—	0.9	14.9	0.3	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.2	
J	810.6	0.2	0.9	216.3	134.3	14.7	—	1.1	—	2.1	—	2.2	1.3	3.9	—	
Year and month	Manufacturing														Community, business and personal service industries	
	Printing ⁵	Primary metals	Metal fabricating	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical industries	Misc. manufacturing industries	Construction	Transportation ⁶	Trade			
													Wholesale	Retail		
D	1616	1617	1618	1619	1620	1621	1622	1623	1624	1625	1626	1627	1628	1629	1630	
1980	13.2	321.5	165.9	140.0	684.9	92.1	123.4	85.8	30.1	29.7	1,106.9	728.9	110.8	108.1	2,632.0	
1981	15.4	1,429.3	229.6	72.8	202.7	92.5	123.8	—	22.1	42.5	43.4	1,514.0	51.4	97.7	1,597.3	
1980 J	0.6	41.4	17.4	19.2	92.5	5.9	7.8	—	1.1	4.6	140.9	18.7	16.8	12.9	79.9	
A	1.4	35.7	25.7	14.0	94.1	8.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	51.9	34.1	13.2	19.5	42.3	
S	0.5	35.2	27.1	13.1	90.4	10.5	15.3	—	0.4	1.0	31.2	38.8	13.9	9.4	254.4	
O	0.2	37.7	23.6	12.5	85.5	3.5	14.7	—	0.6	1.1	1.2	46.2	14.6	5.6	330.3	
N	0.3	24.3	14.4	7.4	56.8	2.0	14.5	—	1.1	2.8	3.8	39.2	16.4	8.2	55.7	
D	0.1	22.7	4.8	3.5	15.2	2.2	15.7	—	—	1.8	6.5	26.0	20.8	8.3	37.6	
1981 J	0.1	20.3	3.9	3.8	4.6	0.5	20.4	—	1.2	0.3	4.9	21.1	13.0	12.4	92.8	
F	0.1	19.3	5.6	10.8	0.8	2.2	20.7	—	2.6	2.6	0.2	187.4	8.1	6.5	280.7	
M	0.5	17.8	6.0	12.6	1.5	3.2	18.4	—	6.8	5.8	1.7	187.1	3.9	6.5	331.1	
A	2.6	10.6	10.1	3.0	22.4	7.1	14.4	—	5.0	2.9	4.5	36.9	2.4	5.9	282.5	
M	3.9	12.1	15.3	0.7	42.1	5.9	12.6	—	2.2	0.3	6.0	74.3	3.0	3.5	100.3	
J	5.4	7.3	12.4	3.3	24.5	12.0	13.5	—	1.8	6.3	8.1	103.3	1.2	8.8	112.3	
J	0.9	5.7	12.9	6.7	29.8	15.4	9.4	—	0.5	6.8	6.8	572.0	1.2	16.0	137.2	
A	0.7	351.2	57.2	2.7	15.3	14.5	3.2	—	0.5	6.1	2.8	228.2	1.0	9.3	59.9	
S	0.2	311.7	41.3	8.0	13.4	8.3	5.7	—	0.4	5.4	2.0	45.4	1.9	8.6	38.9	
O	0.6	324.9	32.9	7.7	17.2	2.6	4.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	25.5	4.6	6.4	92.9	
N	0.4	313.3	23.8	10.1	19.9	8.6	1.1	—	0.5	2.0	3.3	14.5	5.7	6.2	46.4	
D	—	35.1	8.2	3.4	11.2	12.2	—	—	0.6	2.0	0.7	18.3	5.4	7.5	22.3	
1982 J	—	0.2	11.2	3.1	6.9	4.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.8	55.9	4.8	10.3	13.5	
F	0.4	0.9	16.6	2.3	—	0.5	—	—	0.5	—	0.6	34.1	4.0	11.0	104.1	
M	3.3	0.1	25.4	1.7	—	34.4	1.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	53.9	4.5	3.5	148.9	
A	1.1	2.9	10.8	4.3	1.9	33.3	7.5	—	—	—	—	19.3	3.7	4.1	51.2	
M	3.0	25.5	14.6	1.9	14.0	24.6	7.6	—	0.1	3.5	419.7	23.4	2.7	3.8	32.1	
J	4.5	45.8	17.5	2.7	9.5	15.9	8.0	—	0.5	4.6	380.0	35.4	0.9	11.8	30.8	

¹Statistics on work stoppages include all strikes and lockouts whether legal or illegal, which last for one-half day or more and amount to 10 or more person-days of time lost. Time lost by workers indirectly affected, such as those laid off because of a work stoppage by other employees, is not included. Data is published 45 days after the end of reference month.

²The industry groups from January 1976 forward, are based on the 1970 Standard Industrial Classification. ³The number of person-days is calculated by multiplying the number of

workers involved in a work-stoppage by the number of normal working days during the stoppage. Adjustments are made for establishments on shift work, etc. ⁴The total includes all work stoppages. The agriculture, finance, insurance and real estate and public administration and defence industries are not shown separately. Should strikes occur in these industries, the time lost also will be shown in the total. ⁵Includes publishing and allied industries. ⁶Includes storage and communication industries.

Source: Research Bulletin, Labour Canada.

Table 9: Employment indexes,¹ by industrial division (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industrial composite ²	Forestry	Mining including milling	Manufacturing			Con-struction	Trans- portation, commu- nication and other utilities ³	Trade			Finance, insurance and real estate	Service ⁴
				Total	Non- durable goods	Durable goods			Total	Wholesale	Retail		
	D	1315	1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326
	D	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334	4852	1335	1336	1338
1980		152.4	79.3	142.8	129.0	119.1	141.2	93.6	139.3	182.4	161.9	193.7	283.7
1981		155.6	73.1	147.8	129.8	120.9	140.9	98.7	140.5	185.9	163.4	198.5	301.8
Unadjusted for seasonal variation													
1980 S		155.1	89.3	146.1	130.2	122.0	140.4	105.7	142.2	183.2	163.1	194.3	288.8
O		154.8	86.7	145.6	129.5	120.1	141.1	104.7	141.1	185.6	163.9	197.6	288.7
N		153.3	78.6	145.0	128.0	118.5	139.8	98.2	139.5	188.2	163.0	202.1	283.5
D		151.3	69.8	143.5	126.8	116.1	139.9	96.8	137.8	189.0	160.3	204.8	278.9
1981 J		150.9	64.3	145.1	126.5	117.6	137.6	83.6	137.9	184.8	161.6	197.9	286.1
F		151.0	63.5	145.4	128.3	118.1	140.9	84.5	135.0	182.9	161.9	194.8	287.5
M		152.1	60.8	145.9	129.2	118.7	142.1	85.2	137.7	182.9	162.4	194.4	291.4
A		153.5	56.5	143.8	131.0	120.5	144.0	90.6	137.5	184.2	163.2	196.0	294.3
M		157.7	75.5	149.0	133.6	123.4	146.2	100.4	142.0	185.8	165.1	197.4	303.9
J		161.0	89.5	155.4	136.3	125.9	149.0	106.0	145.1	187.3	166.6	198.9	310.3
J		157.9	78.3	156.7	131.3	123.2	141.3	108.8	140.2	183.6	165.4	193.9	313.1
A		158.9	81.8	150.7	132.1	125.8	140.0	110.9	143.7	183.8	165.5	194.2	312.2
S		158.9	88.6	146.5	131.7	123.8	141.4	111.2	143.9	185.8	163.5	198.4	309.8
O		157.7	84.7	146.3	128.9	120.9	138.7	109.4	143.0	188.0	164.2	201.5	309.5
N		155.7	73.6	145.2	126.2	118.4	135.9	103.8	141.0	190.6	162.5	206.4	304.7
D		152.3	60.2	143.2	123.0	114.7	133.4	86.8	139.0	190.7	159.3	208.3	298.5
1982 J		148.9	56.3	141.8	121.5	113.4	131.6	84.7	137.6	180.9	154.6	195.6	292.1
F		148.3	57.7	144.6	121.0	113.2	130.7	83.5	136.6	178.1	154.0	191.5	294.0
M		147.9	55.0	143.5	120.8	113.1	130.4	83.5	136.2	177.1	152.1	191.0	294.9
A		147.5	49.2	136.9	120.1	113.0	128.9	85.3	137.0	176.8	151.2	191.2	295.3
M		149.3	64.0	141.4	121.3	115.8	128.5	84.8	139.6	176.9	150.8	191.5	299.9
J		150.4	70.2	136.5	121.5	116.7	127.5	90.5	141.4	176.6	150.8	191.0	306.0
J		148.4	72.2	131.4	119.1	114.9	124.3	91.4	139.9	173.0	147.7	187.4	304.8
A		147.9	74.4	125.4	119.1	115.7	123.2	89.4	140.1	172.4		218.1	303.5
Adjusted for seasonal variation													
M.C.D.		1	2	3	1	1	1	3	3	1	2	2	1
1980 S		152.3	76.6	146.1	128.1	119.0	139.6	94.2	139.3	183.2	162.1	194.7	284.9
O		152.8	77.4	146.1	128.7	119.2	140.4	94.5	139.8	183.3	162.7	194.7	286.6
N		152.7	76.2	146.4	128.6	119.5	140.1	94.6	140.2	183.1	162.7	194.2	286.4
D		153.7	76.8	147.1	129.5	120.0	141.7	94.9	140.7	183.8	162.6	195.4	288.6
1981 J		155.0	77.3	147.9	129.9	121.3	140.9	97.2	141.7	185.0	163.2	197.4	295.4
F		155.2	76.1	148.6	130.8	121.4	142.6	98.4	139.2	185.5	163.5	197.9	295.6
M		155.6	76.4	149.3	131.0	121.2	143.0	97.6	140.8	185.6	164.0	197.7	296.9
A		155.9	74.5	149.5	131.6	121.7	143.8	98.9	139.8	186.0	164.2	198.2	299.2
M		156.4	75.5	149.0	131.9	121.9	144.2	98.6	140.3	186.1	164.3	198.4	300.2
J		156.9	75.2	148.9	132.7	121.9	145.6	98.9	140.6	187.1	164.5	199.8	300.9
J		155.2	66.6	148.7	130.1	121.3	140.3	99.0	136.8	186.6	164.2	199.1	302.5
A		155.7	68.9	144.6	129.8	121.5	139.6	99.1	140.7	186.2	163.9	198.9	301.7
S		156.0	76.0	146.4	129.6	120.7	140.6	99.0	141.1	185.7	162.5	198.7	305.7
O		155.7	75.5	146.9	128.1	120.0	138.1	98.7	141.7	185.7	162.9	198.6	307.2
N		155.2	71.4	146.8	127.0	119.4	136.5	100.0	141.6	185.5	162.2	198.5	308.0
D		154.8	66.6	146.9	125.6	118.6	135.2	98.3	141.8	185.6	161.8	199.0	309.1
1982 J		152.9	67.7	144.7	124.8	117.0	134.9	98.4	141.3	181.1	156.1	195.1	301.4
F		152.4	69.1	147.9	123.3	116.3	132.2	97.1	140.9	180.6	155.6	194.5	302.1
M		151.3	68.9	146.6	122.5	115.4	131.2	95.6	139.2	179.7	153.6	194.3	300.4
A		149.8	64.8	142.2	120.6	114.1	128.6	93.1	139.3	178.5	152.1	193.3	298.9
M		148.0	63.8	141.2	119.7	114.4	126.7	83.3	137.9	177.2	150.0	192.4	296.2
J		146.6	58.9	130.7	118.2	113.0	124.5	84.5	137.0	176.4	148.9	191.8	296.8
J		145.9	61.6	124.7	118.1	113.2	123.4	83.1	136.6	175.7	146.6	192.4	294.5
A		145.0	62.9	120.5	117.1	111.7	122.9	79.9	137.1	174.6		216.5	293.4

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below.

²Excludes agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households, public administration and defence.

³Includes storage, electric power, gas and water utilities. ⁴Excludes domestic service.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Employment indexes,¹ industrial composite, by province (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1363	1364	1365	1366	1367	1368	1369	1370	1371	1372	1373
D	1374	1375	1376	1377	1378	1379	1380	1381	1382	1383	1384
1980	152.4	129.2	166.1	139.4	137.3	127.4	155.9	129.2	154.0	234.5	186.4
1981	155.6	130.9	162.2	138.8	137.1	128.4	159.7	131.3	160.7	249.6	189.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 S	155.1	141.7	179.8	141.6	141.8	129.4	157.6	131.6	158.0	241.4	191.1
O	154.8	137.7	171.7	141.3	140.2	128.9	157.7	130.6	157.8	241.3	190.9
N	153.3	128.5	162.2	139.2	137.6	127.0	156.9	128.7	154.8	241.5	189.5
D	151.3	121.6	151.0	137.2	131.9	125.2	156.0	126.6	152.6	236.6	186.4
1981 J	150.9	126.0	148.8	135.1	130.1	124.8	154.8	127.1	154.1	238.3	187.0
F	151.0	125.6	148.9	135.4	129.2	125.3	155.7	126.6	152.8	239.9	181.7
M	152.1	122.3	144.6	135.1	128.4	125.9	156.5	127.9	154.0	240.2	188.6
A	153.5	124.9	152.3	136.9	132.3	127.2	158.2	129.0	155.6	240.3	188.5
M	157.7	134.3	164.1	140.3	141.9	130.5	161.5	133.1	162.2	248.8	193.7
J	161.0	145.1	175.2	144.5	148.2	133.3	164.4	135.1	166.8	253.8	197.4
J	157.9	146.9	188.1	143.7	146.0	131.2	162.8	133.7	164.0	255.3	176.9
A	158.9	143.7	186.8	141.1	146.1	132.1	162.0	134.2	165.2	257.6	188.3
S	158.9	137.2	176.0	139.8	142.4	131.5	161.5	133.6	165.5	256.8	196.0
O	157.7	130.9	165.3	141.0	138.0	129.7	160.9	132.5	165.6	257.6	194.1
N	155.7	121.9	153.7	138.3	135.4	127.0	159.7	131.2	162.6	256.0	191.8
D	152.3	111.5	142.0	134.1	127.2	122.8	158.0	131.4	159.9	250.3	185.8
1982 J	148.9	107.3	137.6	128.5	123.7	120.6	154.7	126.8	155.4	245.4	181.1
F	148.3	112.6	136.1	127.7	122.1	119.7	154.1	126.3	154.7	243.7	180.3
M	147.9	116.2	138.7	126.5	121.3	118.7	154.0	125.8	155.2	242.8	180.6
A	147.5	118.1	140.6	127.8	123.5	118.0	153.6	126.0	156.0	238.7	182.1
M	149.3	126.2	158.4	128.4	134.8	120.0	155.0	128.0	158.7	241.7	180.0
J	150.4	134.2	174.4	133.2	139.2	121.7	155.3	128.9	158.8	244.5	178.0
J	148.4	131.2	175.4	133.9	137.9	118.8	153.5	127.1	157.5	242.6	176.2
A	147.9	130.2	175.6	133.3	135.4	119.8	152.7	126.9	156.6	242.3	172.4
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	4	4	4	4	1	1	2	2	2	1
1980 S	152.3	132.2	166.1	138.3	134.9	126.7	155.8	129.1	154.4	237.5	188.0
O	152.8	132.7	164.5	141.8	137.0	126.9	156.2	128.4	155.1	237.9	188.3
N	152.7	130.8	165.7	138.0	137.0	126.7	156.0	128.5	154.3	240.0	188.6
D	153.7	130.5	164.1	140.1	138.1	127.6	157.2	128.9	155.7	241.3	189.6
1981 J	155.0	137.5	165.6	140.5	138.7	128.4	157.9	130.9	159.7	243.8	192.0
F	155.2	135.6	169.3	140.9	138.7	129.1	158.9	130.6	158.9	245.9	186.6
M	155.6	134.0	163.6	140.4	138.4	129.2	159.5	131.2	159.2	245.4	190.1
A	155.9	132.9	162.7	140.0	139.8	129.5	160.2	131.3	159.4	246.0	189.6
M	156.4	133.4	157.2	139.6	138.1	129.3	160.5	131.5	160.6	248.1	192.6
J	156.9	133.9	160.7	140.0	138.8	129.2	160.9	131.4	161.2	248.5	194.7
J	155.2	133.8	169.7	138.7	137.4	129.1	161.0	131.0	158.8	248.8	174.7
A	155.7	131.1	165.1	136.9	137.1	128.9	160.1	131.1	160.5	251.4	185.7
S	156.0	128.0	162.3	136.6	135.7	128.6	159.8	131.1	161.8	252.6	192.6
O	155.7	126.0	158.3	137.9	134.9	127.7	159.4	130.4	162.8	253.9	191.3
N	155.2	124.4	156.9	137.3	134.8	126.8	158.8	131.1	162.4	254.5	190.6
D	154.8	120.5	154.8	137.0	133.3	125.3	159.1	133.8	163.2	255.4	188.9
1982 J	152.9	117.2	153.0	139.0	131.7	124.1	157.8	130.6	160.9	260.3	185.9
F	152.4	121.5	154.9	132.9	131.0	123.3	157.3	130.2	160.8	249.7	185.2
M	151.3	127.0	157.0	131.4	130.7	121.8	156.9	129.0	160.4	248.0	182.7
A	149.8	125.4	150.0	130.7	130.2	120.1	155.5	128.2	159.8	244.4	183.2
M	148.0	125.1	151.8	127.7	131.1	118.9	154.0	126.4	157.0	241.0	179.0
J	146.6	123.5	160.3	129.0	130.3	117.9	152.0	125.3	153.4	239.5	175.5
J	145.9	119.7	158.1	129.3	129.8	117.0	151.8	124.5	152.4	236.4	174.2
A	145.0	119.0	155.0	129.5	127.1	116.9	150.9	124.0	152.2	236.5	170.3

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. The Industrial Composite is the sum of all industries except agriculture, fishing and trapping, education and related services, health and welfare services, religious organizations, private households and public administration and defence.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Employment indexes,¹ by manufacturing industry² (1961 = 100), based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ³									Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery, (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic minerals products	
D	1407	1408	1409	1410	1411	1412	1413	1414	1415	1416	1417	1418	1419	1420	1421	1422	
1980	114.0	125.1	76.2	108.0	102.9	129.2	136.0	134.9	128.5	127.2	140.0	136.8	175.3	162.2	130.3	120.3	
1981	114.2	127.8	79.0	109.2	105.1	130.6	147.5	140.1	118.4	133.6	138.0	133.4	178.4	164.7	136.6	117.9	
1980 A	123.8	123.0	79.5	107.3	103.8	130.3	143.2	136.9	129.0	125.7	140.9	135.4	165.5	156.9	129.4	122.8	
S	122.9	122.9	79.2	109.8	103.5	128.7	139.3	135.8	128.8	129.4	137.2	136.9	165.3	163.0	129.8	122.8	
O	117.8	122.2	75.8	110.4	102.0	126.9	138.8	135.2	128.2	131.0	136.9	137.2	168.9	165.1	130.1	122.8	
N	112.9	125.1	75.6	110.6	101.2	125.8	138.7	134.3	127.6	129.8	137.1	137.3	171.1	158.8	130.6	118.0	
D	106.1	123.0	77.0	109.4	99.5	127.6	137.7	134.5	125.7	127.6	137.3	133.9	171.6	166.7	130.0	113.5	
1981 J	106.1	125.9	78.5	110.3	105.3	127.4	138.4	136.1	127.1	131.8	136.9	131.6	177.8	150.5	132.4	108.6	
F	106.8	126.3	76.6	110.2	106.4	128.7	138.1	136.0	128.0	132.5	138.9	131.5	179.4	166.2	133.0	108.9	
M	107.0	127.7	77.8	111.3	106.1	129.4	140.1	137.2	127.5	133.9	139.9	132.7	180.9	167.1	133.8	112.5	
A	111.9	128.1	78.1	112.1	105.8	130.5	140.7	138.9	129.0	134.8	141.5	134.6	180.7	170.4	134.9	117.0	
M	118.0	128.3	80.8	112.4	106.2	134.5	153.3	141.8	132.5	137.0	146.0	136.4	180.1	170.1	136.7	122.3	
J	123.5	130.4	82.0	113.0	107.1	136.7	153.0	143.4	134.1	137.1	149.8	138.7	183.1	174.4	139.1	125.4	
J	124.6	127.7	81.9	109.9	104.3	123.5	156.0	143.4	91.3	135.9	150.5	135.6	180.3	168.6	137.6	124.1	
A	126.4	129.9	83.2	110.1	106.8	133.5	155.1	142.8	111.3	139.1	133.5	133.5	180.2	161.8	138.6	124.9	
S	120.4	129.2	81.3	109.3	106.9	133.7	151.8	141.3	120.5	138.8	128.8	134.8	178.4	166.6	139.5	123.3	
O	113.7	128.8	78.4	107.0	105.4	131.5	148.6	140.7	111.2	136.3	126.6	134.3	177.1	162.8	139.4	121.8	
N	109.4	126.2	76.5	104.6	102.2	129.2	148.0	140.3	109.0	128.8	125.4	130.4	173.0	160.7	138.4	115.5	
D	103.1	124.6	72.9	100.7	98.9	128.3	146.7	138.4	98.7	117.0	137.6	126.2	169.5	157.0	135.6	110.3	
1982 J	101.4	124.5	71.4	95.5	97.2	126.6	146.1	138.3	99.1	112.7	135.2	125.3	175.9	153.5	132.4	102.9	
F	103.0	123.0	69.9	92.3	97.2	125.0	145.7	138.5	99.3	113.4	134.6	123.0	178.6	151.8	130.1	101.6	
M	104.0	119.5	69.1	92.5	93.8	125.8	152.1	138.2	97.7	112.9	131.9	120.9	176.2	157.4	130.2	100.3	
A	108.0	122.7	68.3	91.6	90.7	123.6	152.7	136.6	100.2	110.7	130.4	119.9	170.6	155.2	126.4	102.6	
M	115.5	121.0	70.8	91.9	90.8	126.6	158.8	138.3	103.5	108.3	128.2	116.6	166.3	155.2	128.7	105.4	
J	119.1	122.4	72.8	92.2	91.0	124.7	160.5	138.5	104.0	106.8	121.9	117.1	161.8	156.5	128.5	106.2	
J	119.5	121.4	70.1	89.7	88.6	122.7	160.5	136.1	97.2	102.6	118.9	114.6	154.7	152.5	124.7	102.7	

¹See footnote 1 and source in Table 10. ²Employment indexes in total manufacturing and in its total durable and non-durable components are given in Table 9. ³In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing. ⁴Except machinery and transportation equipment industries.

Table 12: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by industrial division, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry	Mining, including milling	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, communication and other utilities	Trade		Finance, insurance and real estate	Service
				Total	Non-durable goods	Durable goods			Wholesale	Retail		
D	1439	1440	1441	1442	1443	1444	1445	1446	1447	1448	1449	1450
1980	317.39	404.87	468.60	342.20	320.65	364.69	461.59	381.17	319.95	200.78	304.36	211.17
1981	355.28	452.87	534.35	383.75	360.23	408.72	521.31	427.47	354.87	219.75	353.71	234.86
1980 S	325.71	429.81	473.66	351.21	325.30	379.08	493.13	385.93	322.88	204.67	308.23	215.55
O	329.85	430.90	490.40	356.61	330.60	384.01	494.20	390.66	329.81	205.92	314.00	218.63
N	329.38	441.33	487.12	358.17	333.53	384.00	487.50	393.16	330.69	204.34	313.43	217.10
D	325.61	358.03	484.73	353.41	332.93	374.45	455.28	394.17	332.55	207.60	318.58	219.09
1981 J	339.14	446.91	515.50	367.20	346.16	389.42	489.08	406.68	341.08	208.92	345.85	224.71
F	341.88	456.92	520.98	370.32	348.22	393.21	489.54	413.33	343.68	209.53	344.88	224.39
M	344.29	477.61	522.18	373.43	350.15	397.50	494.21	411.55	345.58	213.51	349.14	225.10
A	347.86	458.24	525.19	378.09	354.52	402.47	488.79	416.13	348.90	217.87	351.57	228.76
M	352.66	435.58	523.91	380.67	357.11	405.27	520.32	421.74	352.08	219.36	353.22	231.99
J	356.37	448.45	522.06	383.76	360.02	408.56	528.52	423.15	354.85	222.76	356.31	234.78
J	355.97	416.69	521.37	380.54	357.14	405.78	525.29	422.58	355.99	222.68	361.44	238.98
A	358.92	426.07	530.29	382.28	358.35	408.85	543.78	433.68	354.30	224.22	353.80	239.76
S	365.74	478.76	549.50	392.63	366.87	420.51	562.11	439.97	361.63	222.76	357.21	239.74
O	369.34	495.75	558.12	400.94	373.94	430.08	551.13	446.12	365.33	223.86	355.79	242.64
N	368.47	497.08	570.21	400.78	376.68	426.74	550.18	447.01	366.78	222.02	355.97	243.34
D	362.76	396.41	552.86	394.34	373.56	416.27	512.72	447.69	368.20	225.66	359.36	244.07
1982 J	377.74	482.80	590.91	412.53	389.13	437.44	535.56	459.25	382.29	223.45	377.33	252.68
F	381.93	494.95	600.62	416.40	393.01	441.43	539.30	466.81	385.37	226.28	381.41	252.44
M	384.60	505.60	609.18	418.17	396.60	441.29	546.48	470.27	385.74	228.05	384.59	255.86
A	387.88	499.76	605.28	422.37	398.83	447.66	549.30	478.02	388.54	231.84	384.09	258.52
M	387.42	474.95	596.79	420.25	396.16	447.07	532.67	478.07	390.46	236.14	385.22	259.25
J	390.32	447.53	602.99	424.18	399.20	452.44	548.87	478.99	390.81	238.27	388.11	260.84
J	391.37	459.17	602.46	422.84	398.01	451.45	555.87	483.35	389.63	238.87	387.42	263.70
A	391.26	472.78	602.73	423.49	400.68	450.38	556.98	485.16			387.25	263.33

¹See footnotes and source at bottom of Table 9.

Table 13: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by manufacturing industry, based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars)

Year and month	Non-durable manufacturing ²								Durable manufacturing							
	Food and beverage	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Paper and allied industries	Petroleum and coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (except electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products
D	1463	1464	1465	1466	1467	1468	1469	1470	1471	1472	1473	1474	1475	1476	1477	1478
1980	312.08	340.71	215.33	282.54	207.23	408.39	500.06	377.93	351.34	268.13	405.69	350.91	366.98	390.51	335.48	370.04
1981	349.42	383.67	237.92	311.50	225.92	465.11	562.89	425.88	379.94	296.58	463.82	394.21	409.67	438.42	376.51	418.81
1980 A	308.82	338.71	217.07	284.29	208.15	403.89	491.63	376.14	351.13	272.26	406.56	350.46	359.82	391.61	333.49	372.89
S	308.39	350.39	217.70	292.98	212.13	423.81	504.75	383.62	368.25	277.75	419.54	361.50	373.27	418.23	344.12	379.27
O	313.75	355.28	218.75	297.32	214.31	432.52	511.28	392.79	371.49	279.93	427.77	369.17	376.74	422.00	347.34	384.16
N	321.97	361.92	224.65	296.64	213.62	431.84	503.82	391.35	374.20	280.12	423.09	369.87	382.25	419.53	351.13	383.41
D	322.92	343.48	216.51	294.04	207.55	436.33	509.57	393.58	362.51	271.44	419.12	353.16	376.53	406.60	343.06	374.59
1981 J	342.84	371.49	233.02	301.26	220.48	439.88	543.80	402.19	379.88	289.07	430.37	375.93	390.06	421.00	358.72	388.06
F	340.19	377.35	232.19	306.33	222.49	445.81	548.65	406.34	379.37	291.01	432.78	381.25	396.97	421.09	363.31	396.29
M	341.19	381.89	233.08	305.64	222.62	446.64	555.20	410.28	381.10	290.09	437.03	384.20	400.55	431.40	365.05	399.60
A	342.99	383.07	235.49	309.81	221.47	458.47	564.47	417.04	377.21	290.75	452.68	393.20	401.28	435.16	366.70	405.17
M	344.15	384.17	238.34	308.70	223.74	465.77	552.41	420.51	377.69	293.75	450.76	394.79	404.85	439.70	370.86	417.49
J	347.93	380.24	240.71	310.05	223.14	470.81	559.37	427.10	376.24	299.14	451.64	394.72	409.87	445.57	375.25	425.07
J	346.90	361.70	238.31	309.75	223.81	462.93	554.72	428.77	362.23	298.57	452.11	392.57	408.98	435.57	374.02	424.21
A	346.64	382.78	241.00	311.31	233.37	449.95	553.64	428.24	363.21	302.37	471.07	395.26	407.86	436.49	380.52	431.51
S	348.29	399.84	243.12	317.33	232.99	481.68	558.94	436.30	401.81	304.24	490.02	405.77	420.68	441.35	384.80	437.72
O	358.71	400.89	243.32	320.29	233.58	489.11	591.24	443.35	406.83	304.89	505.65	409.70	427.18	460.08	393.54	438.06
N	366.68	406.43	244.26	319.15	232.33	487.19	582.50	445.17	405.77	302.47	501.96	409.87	428.13	445.09	395.62	436.22
D	366.57	374.15	232.17	318.34	220.98	483.05	589.72	445.22	347.89	292.60	489.75	393.21	419.57	448.55	389.72	426.32
1982 J	381.96	412.71	249.67	328.59	240.76	495.57	617.14	455.51	422.58	305.61	508.48	416.58	440.51	458.07	400.12	438.99
F	383.39	412.69	254.34	334.55	240.74	499.93	639.79	461.01	422.41	311.45	512.90	422.95	443.85	459.09	406.52	443.95
M	388.62	417.26	253.01	333.22	237.56	495.77	650.23	465.25	415.11	310.24	513.40	427.77	442.30	467.35	395.29	443.31
A	387.34	418.47	254.07	338.19	235.55	498.37	673.48	469.14	419.14	308.95	511.05	429.98	451.13	475.18	414.58	452.61
M	384.97	413.29	252.26	332.81	233.80	492.08	656.74	470.87	410.86	308.09	519.03	420.26	441.64	481.50	414.29	461.17
J	385.82	421.83	253.74	342.19	241.01	496.81	647.12	476.58	412.91	312.51	530.38	430.01	449.75	483.55	417.17	462.38
J	379.42	421.40	250.47	342.85	238.95	506.12	647.37	472.07	416.44	316.87	527.81	425.45	439.76	484.63	416.92	464.05

¹The data in Tables 9 to 16 are based on reports from firms employing 20 persons or more in any month of the year and relate to the last pay periods in the month. Greater industrial and area detail and more explanatory notes are given in the source publication named below. ²In addition to those listed, tobacco products; knitting mills; printing, publishing and allied; and miscellaneous manufacturing industries are included in non-durable manufacturing.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Average weekly wages and salaries,¹ by province (dollars)

Year and month	Canada ²	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	1495	1496	1497	1498	1499	1500	1501	1502	1503	1504	1505
1980	317.39	288.90	230.03	265.95	261.98	315.36	311.45	283.20	303.71	341.93	363.50
1981	355.28	328.08	250.13	296.35	284.36	351.57	347.92	314.26	336.78	390.40	407.03
1980 S	325.71	287.54	229.17	268.15	287.89	322.55	320.23	288.38	308.11	352.41	376.12
O	329.85	290.02	236.44	272.35	292.58	326.65	323.08	291.73	315.45	360.65	381.23
N	329.38	292.87	238.69	272.76	293.09	325.79	323.07	289.64	313.98	359.85	379.83
D	325.61	299.75	238.04	273.68	290.79	323.42	319.16	289.61	313.99	354.19	370.05
1981 J	339.14	320.61	240.91	288.52	304.26	336.10	332.41	301.98	316.68	373.92	382.39
F	341.88	315.39	242.68	288.62	309.37	339.08	334.01	301.22	319.20	376.67	392.67
M	344.29	316.87	239.53	287.89	308.94	340.20	337.19	305.02	323.31	376.36	395.99
A	347.86	319.29	243.95	292.92	307.20	343.14	342.16	306.05	330.84	377.11	399.63
M	352.66	325.58	241.11	295.77	308.52	348.89	344.94	311.50	336.69	388.80	404.96
J	356.37	325.69	244.79	295.95	305.89	352.23	348.68	317.91	338.75	394.06	410.57
J	355.97	329.42	252.43	298.32	313.39	351.47	349.29	318.32	343.47	392.74	407.30
A	358.92	325.58	251.65	296.71	312.93	355.79	352.36	322.10	346.26	396.04	404.99
S	365.74	332.61	251.82	298.30	320.65	361.44	357.50	320.89	345.66	402.43	424.25
O	369.34	342.85	259.09	304.40	325.46	364.57	361.16	323.75	346.97	404.30	428.88
N	368.47	341.39	265.65	305.06	324.73	364.94	359.75	321.71	346.11	403.24	427.30
D	362.76	341.67	267.90	303.75	319.15	360.94	355.54	320.63	347.43	399.01	405.44
1982 J	377.44	353.84	270.50	320.55	335.32	374.27	370.02	329.64	352.92	412.99	431.31
F	381.93	355.55	272.20	322.87	338.51	380.87	373.68	334.87	360.08	424.28	431.50
M	384.60	366.34	280.05	326.54	341.95	379.85	375.53	337.45	363.80	427.19	437.62
A	387.88	360.55	276.44	323.27	341.24	382.79	380.01	338.56	370.73	429.76	441.02
M	387.42	355.59	270.71	327.89	333.90	382.36	379.39	341.81	368.06	428.20	443.90
J	390.32	355.55	276.20	330.04	332.43	384.47	382.62	349.84	372.66	433.70	445.79
J	391.37	357.65	279.34	332.43	335.71	382.07	382.85	351.62	377.58	437.23	449.26
A	391.26	358.68	279.47	331.74	339.00	383.90	382.54	351.33	379.64	440.65	446.19

¹See footnote 1 in Table 13. ²Includes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 15: Average hourly earnings,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification (dollars per hour)

		Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures			
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.										
D	1517	1518	4867	1519	4869	1520	4868	1521	1522	1523	1524	1525	1526	1527	1528		
1980	10.80	8.19		7.62		8.72		7.65	8.22	5.35	6.44	5.31	8.86	6.37	9.77		
1981	12.23	9.17		8.57		9.74		8.63	9.34	5.86	7.06	5.76	9.63	7.01	11.20		
1980 S	11.00	8.39	8.37	7.76	7.78	9.01	8.93	7.62	8.40	5.40	6.61	5.38	9.21	6.53	10.19		
O	11.29	8.50	8.46	7.86	7.87	9.09	9.01	7.76	8.42	5.43	6.67	5.43	9.28	6.59	10.40		
N	11.42	8.53	8.53	7.92	7.94	9.10	9.09	7.96	8.63	5.53	6.66	5.40	9.37	6.62	10.37		
D	11.43	8.59	8.62	8.04	8.03	9.08	9.16	8.08	8.60	5.52	6.77	5.41	9.36	6.58	10.54		
1981 J	11.58	8.68	8.68	8.13	8.11	9.19	9.21	8.30	8.94	5.52	6.79	5.54	9.47	6.74	10.50		
F	11.73	8.79	8.77	8.21	8.19	9.32	9.34	8.34	9.03	5.68	6.88	5.59	9.51	6.78	10.64		
M	11.76	8.88	8.85	8.29	8.25	9.42	9.43	8.44	9.13	5.75	6.96	5.61	9.50	6.75	10.67		
A	11.93	8.98	8.95	8.38	8.35	9.53	9.53	8.47	9.16	5.83	7.00	5.65	9.46	6.81	10.76		
M	11.99	9.09	9.05	8.50	8.46	9.63	9.61	8.42	9.29	5.84	7.00	5.71	9.53	6.92	11.19		
J	12.03	9.15	9.14	8.54	8.53	9.71	9.69	8.49	9.23	5.86	7.03	5.71	9.47	6.95	11.30		
J	12.07	9.08	9.13	8.50	8.53	9.64	9.68	8.64	9.15	5.91	7.08	5.72	9.32	7.00	11.02		
A	12.19	9.17	9.27	8.59	8.69	9.76	9.81	8.61	9.29	5.92	7.09	5.87	9.31	7.11	11.34		
S	12.63	9.42	9.40	8.78	8.81	10.05	9.96	8.74	9.62	5.95	7.20	5.91	10.20	7.15	11.66		
O	12.82	9.55	9.50	8.90	8.91	10.17	10.08	8.93	9.66	5.94	7.24	5.93	10.29	7.22	11.76		
N	13.01	9.59	9.59	8.96	8.98	10.20	10.19	9.01	9.82	5.99	7.20	5.93	10.43	7.31	11.77		
D	12.96	9.68	9.71	9.09	9.07	10.25	10.34	9.19	9.76	6.02	7.30	5.97	10.11	7.41	11.82		
1982 J	13.49	9.86	9.86	9.22	9.20	10.48	10.51	9.41	10.03	6.12	7.35	6.12	10.76	7.48	11.88		
F	13.61	9.91	9.89	9.26	9.23	10.54	10.56	9.40	10.05	6.17	7.48	6.12	10.69	7.56	11.93		
M	13.74	10.02	9.99	9.39	9.35	10.63	10.64	9.50	10.25	6.15	7.62	6.11	10.55	7.58	11.98		
A	13.81	10.12	10.09	9.48	9.44	10.75	10.75	9.49	10.20	6.28	7.73	6.14	10.67	7.66	12.09		
M	13.86	10.16	10.12	9.50	9.46	10.81	10.79	9.41	10.27	6.27	7.86	6.27	10.64	7.78	12.08		
J	13.83	10.22	10.21	9.52	9.51	10.93	10.91	9.47	10.30	6.27	7.95	6.31	10.71	7.85	12.14		
J	13.94	10.28	10.34	9.58	9.62	11.01	11.05	9.47	10.49	6.26	7.94	6.22	10.76	7.82	12.42		
A	14.20	10.30	10.42	9.62	9.74	11.02	11.08										

Manufacturing																	Other industries			
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns				
										Total	Building	Engineering								
D	1529	1530	1531	1532	1533	1534	1535	1536	1537	1538	1539	1540	1541	1542	1543	1544				
1980	8.98	9.56	8.52	8.83	9.33	7.35	8.92	11.12	8.50	12.11	12.48	11.41	9.44	7.79	4.76	4.50				
1981	9.97	10.94	9.58	9.89	10.39	8.19	10.02	12.52	9.53	13.70	14.04	13.02	10.42	8.70	5.25	4.89				
1980 S	9.23	9.87	8.77	8.89	9.82	7.51	9.11	11.53	8.71	12.54	13.05	11.72	9.65	7.82	4.91	4.59				
O	9.17	9.94	8.91	9.01	9.87	7.57	9.20	11.52	8.82	12.57	13.02	11.84	9.68	7.99	4.84	4.63				
N	9.24	9.93	8.90	9.17	9.83	7.62	9.18	11.26	8.77	12.83	13.14	12.21	9.77	8.10	4.86	4.63				
D	9.20	9.98	8.75	9.15	9.79	7.57	9.15	11.42	8.92	12.63	13.05	11.56	10.23	8.09	4.97	4.63				
1981 J	9.56	10.09	9.06	9.35	9.55	7.77	9.29	11.99	8.90	13.08	13.36	12.29	9.91	8.20	4.91	4.73				
F	9.63	10.28	9.16	9.45	9.98	7.81	9.37	12.07	9.00	13.13	13.38	12.49	10.02	8.19	4.99	4.71				
M	9.78	10.40	9.24	9.59	10.15	7.89	9.51	12.20	9.17	13.57	13.43	12.47	10.10	8.24	5.05	4.71				
A	9.83	10.55	9.49	9.67	10.24	7.97	9.64	12.30	9.33	13.15	13.42	12.49	10.08	8.36	5.17	4.80				
M	9.87	10.63	9.60	9.78	10.33	8.04	9.90	12.80	9.49	13.62	14.11	12.66	10.03	8.59	5.26	4.87				
J	9.88	10.79	9.60	9.87	10.45	8.16	10.04	12.43	9.57	13.65	14.31	12.53	10.20	8.59	5.24	4.89				
J	9.94	10.87	9.61	9.93	10.35	8.22	10.20	12.45	9.62	13.54	14.07	12.63	10.25	8.78	5.33	4.89				
A	10.05	11.16	9.63	10.00	10.39	8.31	10.41	12.46	9.63	13.86	14.31	13.14	10.66	8.82	5.34	4.88				
S	10.23	11.45	9.85	10.25	10.69	8.41	10.44	12.63	9.77	14.31	14.68	13.65	10.94	9.07	5.38	4.98				
O	10.29	11.63	9.93	10.34	10.85	8.48	10.54	13.09	9.91	14.33	14.59	13.83	11.00	9.12	5.39	5.06				
N	10.32	11.64	9.96	10.30	10.80	8.60	10.52	12.84	9.89	14.47	14.58	14.23	10.91	9.21	5.45	5.08				
D	10.29	11.84	9.84	10.20	10.87	8.62	10.43	13.02	10.03	14.14	14.23	13.90	10.93	9.23	5.50	5.13				
1982 J	10.44	12.01	10.28	10.42	10.98	8.71	10.56	13.37	10.11	14.63	14.76	14.27	11.31	9.59	5.59	5.17				
F	10.56	12.06	10.31	10.55	10.98	8.85	10.71	14.16	10.19	14.54	14.74	14.01	11.36	9.68	5.50	5.15				
M	10.87	12.11	10.46	10.60	11.23	8.84	10.79	14.50	10.35	14.59	14.70	14.31	11.57	9.67	5.63	5.21				
A	10.92	12.26	10.59	10.71	11.33	8.96	10.97	15.05	10.48	14.64	14.77	14.34	11.61	9.83	5.64	5.27				
M	10.96	12.39	10.42	10.67	11.46	9.17	11.02	14.56	10.62	14.33	14.70	13.68	11.63	9.92	5.73	5.33				
J	11.07	12.63	10.67	10.79	11.58	9.13	11.15	14.43	10.69	14.56	14.96	13.89	11.73	9.80	5.81	5.36				
J	11.17	12.79	10.76	10.79	11.68	9.15	11.26	14.45	10.71	14.52	14.97	13.84	12.06	9.81	5.84	5.37				
A										14.41	14.79	13.86								

¹See footnote 1 in Tables 13 & 16.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 16: Average weekly hours,¹ based on the 1960 standard industrial classification

		Manufacturing															Paper and allied industries
Year and month	Mining, including milling	Total		Non-durable goods		Durable goods		Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	Clothing	Wood products	Furniture and fixtures			
		Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.										
D	1573	1574	4870	1575	4872	1576	4871	1577	1578	1579	1580	1581	1582	1583	1584		
1980	40.8	38.5		37.8		39.2		37.7	38.8	36.9	39.2	35.1	37.90	39.00	39.50		
1981	40.4	38.5		37.8		39.3		37.4	39.2	37.1	39.0	35.4	37.10	39.20	39.40		
1980 S	40.3	38.9	38.6	38.0	37.8	39.9	39.5	37.4	39.3	37.0	40.0	35.6	38.3	39.8	39.7		
O	41.2	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	40.1	39.5	37.2	40.0	36.8	40.5	35.6	38.4	39.7	39.9		
N	40.7	39.0	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.9	39.5	37.4	40.6	37.4	40.2	35.5	38.3	39.5	39.6		
D	39.3	37.8	38.8	37.1	38.0	38.4	39.7	36.4	37.2	35.7	39.0	34.3	36.9	37.8	39.4		
1981 J	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.2	38.1	39.6	39.5	38.2	39.8	37.9	39.5	35.9	38.4	39.7	39.7		
F	41.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	37.9	39.5	39.4	37.5	40.1	37.4	39.9	35.9	38.2	39.9	39.8		
M	40.9	38.8	38.6	37.9	37.7	39.6	39.4	37.2	40.1	37.1	39.3	35.7	38.4	39.8	39.5		
A	40.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	37.9	39.7	39.6	37.2	40.3	37.1	39.6	35.2	37.8	39.5	40.4		
M	40.6	38.9	38.9	38.1	38.0	39.7	39.6	37.9	39.9	37.4	39.3	35.5	37.7	39.5	39.6		
J	40.1	38.9	38.8	38.1	38.0	39.6	39.6	38.0	39.6	37.5	39.2	35.3	37.6	40.0	39.8		
J	39.5	38.4	38.7	37.4	37.8	39.3	39.7	37.2	36.5	37.1	38.6	35.3	39.0	39.5	39.4		
A	39.8	38.2	38.5	37.4	37.5	39.0	39.3	37.4	39.2	37.5	38.8	36.1	35.8	39.8	37.0		
S	40.5	38.5	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.3	38.9	36.6	40.3	37.4	39.1	35.8	37.4	39.7	39.4		
O	40.6	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	39.8	39.2	37.1	39.9	37.5	39.2	35.8	37.3	39.2	39.6		
N	40.8	38.4	38.1	37.8	37.6	39.1	38.7	37.6	39.9	37.1	38.5	35.3	36.7	38.0	39.4		
D	38.5	36.8	37.8	36.4	37.3	37.3	38.6	36.5	35.0	34.3	37.5	32.6	30.4	35.2	38.6		
1982 J	40.8	38.2	38.1	37.5	37.3	38.9	38.8	37.1	38.7	36.7	38.4	35.1	37.2	37.0	39.5		
F	40.8	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.5	39.0	38.9	37.3	39.3	37.0	38.4	35.1	37.4	37.4	39.4		
M	41.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.4	37.5	38.6	36.8	37.5	34.3	37.0	37.0	38.0		
A	40.3	38.0	37.9	37.3	37.2	38.8	38.7	37.3	38.9	36.0	37.6	33.8	37.0	36.4	38.0		
M	39.5	37.6	37.6	36.8	36.7	38.4	38.3	37.4	37.7	36.3	36.4	33.0	36.4	35.7	38.0		
J	39.6	37.8	37.7	37.1	37.0	38.5	38.5	37.4	38.4	36.6	37.3	33.7	36.3	36.1	38.2		
J	38.9	37.3	37.6	36.6	37.0	38.2	38.6	36.5	37.6	36.0	37.2	34.0	36.2	36.7	38.1		
A	38.0	37.3	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.9	38.2										

Manufacturing																	Other industries			
Year and month	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Primary metal industries	Metal fabricating industries	Machinery (ex electrical)	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum & coal products	Chemicals and chemical products	Construction			Urban transit	Highway and bridge maintenance	Laundries, cleaners and pressers	Hotels, restaurants and taverns				
										Total	Building	Engineering								
D	1585	1586	1587	1588	1589	1590	1591	1592	1593	1594	1595	1596	1597	1598	1599	1600				
1980	34.5	39.7	39.3	39.7	39.3	39.1	40.0	41.8	39.8	39.1	37.6	41.9	41.4	40.3	33.5	25.9				
1981	34.6	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.0	39.5	40.1	40.8	39.7	38.9	37.6	41.9	41.0	40.3	34.0	25.6				
1980 S	34.8	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.9	39.8	40.5	42.8	39.6	40.7	38.7	44.2	41.0	40.8	33.5	25.8				
O	34.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	40.8	39.8	40.8	43.8	40.5	40.6	38.5	44.6	41.6	40.8	33.7	26.1				
N	34.7	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.3	39.1	37.9	41.7	40.6	40.7	33.3	25.5				
D	33.6	39.0	38.0	39.2	39.0	38.4	38.9	41.5	39.7	36.2	36.1	36.6	41.9	40.8	33.5	25.4				
1981 J	34.1	39.7	39.7	39.8	41.3	39.7	39.2	41.7	39.8	38.4	37.6	41.0	40.4	40.5	33.8	24.9				
F	34.6	39.2	39.8	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.6	40.8	39.9	38.2	37.4	40.8	40.4	40.9	33.5	24.8				
M	34.9	39.1	39.7	40.0	40.4	39.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	38.5	37.6	41.0	40.5	41.3	33.8	25.4				
A	34.9	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.5	40.1	37.5	36.7	40.1	42.9	39.8	34.0	25.6				
M	34.4	39.8	39.8	39.7	40.7	39.6	40.8	42.5	40.1	39.2	37.8	42.4	41.6	39.0	34.3	26.1				
J	34.4	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.7	39.6	41.3	40.7	40.0	39.7	37.9	43.2	41.8	40.7	34.4	26.0				
J	34.2	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	38.8	40.3	40.5	39.2	39.6	37.9	42.9	41.4	40.5	34.1	26.8				
A	34.5	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.8	39.4	40.4	39.8	39.3	40.4	38.0	45.0	40.5	40.7	34.0	26.6				
S	35.2	39.6	39.7	39.5	38.9	39.6	40.9	38.9	39.8	40.5	38.7	44.2	41.8	39.8	34.1	25.5				
O	35.1	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.3	40.0	39.4	38.0	42.4	41.5	40.3	34.1	25.3				
N	35.1	40.2	39.6	39.9	38.5	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	41.5	40.4	40.0	33.9	24.9				
D	33.9	38.3	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.2	38.8	41.1	38.9	36.3	35.6	38.0	40.5	40.3	33.8	24.7				
1982 J	33.8	39.7	38.6	39.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	41.4	39.5	37.1	36.3	39.3	40.6	42.9	33.5	24.2				
F	33.8	39.8	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.5	38.4	41.0	39.6	37.5	36.6	40.3	41.2	42.3	33.9	24.6				
M	34.6	39.6	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.9	37.8	40.6	39.5	38.0	37.0	40.9	39.2	41.5	34.1	24.7				
A	34.3	38.7	38.6	39.2	40.1	38.7	38.7	42.7	39.3	37.9	36.9	40.7	42.0	40.0	34.6	24.8				
M	33.7	39.0	37.8	38.1	40.2	37.9	38.9	41.0	38.8	37.0	35.1	41.0	40.0	39.4	34.7	25.1				
J	33.8	39.3	38.2	38.5	40.1	37.9	39.2	40.5	39.5	37.9	35.9	41.5	40.7	39.7	34.3	25.2				
J	33.5	38.5	37.3	37.0	40.1	37.8	38.8	40.1	38.2	38.5	36.7	41.6	40.5	39.1	34.0	26.0				
A										39.1	36.9	42.7								

¹Includes hours paid in regular and overtime periods and hours of paid absence in the pay periods reported. See also footnotes in Table 13.

Source: Employment, Earnings and Hours (72-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 5 - Prices

- 58 1. Industry Selling Price Indexes, Selected Industries
- 63 2. Consumer Price Indexes
- 64 3. Construction Price Indexes
- 65 4. Raw Materials Price Indexes

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification

Year and month	Industry selling price index: manufacturing	Food and beverage industries											Confectionery manufacturers
		Total	Slaughtering and meat processors	Poultry processors	Fish products industry	Fruit & vegetable canners and preservers	Dairy products	Flour & break-fast cereal products	Feed industry	Biscuit manufacturers	Bakeries industry		
D	500000	500001	500002	503001	503301	503701	504801	507301	507701	508601	508701	509101	
1980	247.2	256.6	243.7	234.0	299.3	226.3	252.9	282.6	240.6	288.6	261.6	308.0	
1981	272.4	279.4	256.1	272.8	326.3	261.2	286.6	330.7	262.6	336.2	304.1	358.3	
1980 N	257.8	275.1	263.5	252.5	304.4	237.9	263.2	316.3	269.1	301.5	283.2	317.0	
D	258.4	274.4	262.5	256.4	318.1	240.3	264.8	339.8	274.1	302.0	291.0	326.6	
1981 J	263.3	276.1	256.6	256.4	333.7	242.5	269.3	339.8	274.4	322.3	292.2	338.7	
F	263.7	276.2	249.9	260.9	341.7	245.7	278.0	339.5	271.6	327.3	297.1	341.8	
M	265.5	274.3	244.9	262.1	340.3	249.3	278.1	337.6	267.3	328.7	301.9	346.1	
A	267.9	276.2	248.9	263.5	341.4	253.9	281.8	333.9	267.9	333.2	302.2	349.3	
M	270.0	276.2	251.0	263.3	321.0	257.2	283.6	339.7	268.4	337.8	302.6	364.0	
J	272.3	279.9	260.8	265.9	318.1	259.6	285.6	334.8	267.2	337.8	303.3	365.1	
J	274.3	281.7	263.0	276.1	318.8	262.0	285.9	332.5	265.5	337.8	304.3	365.2	
A	276.2	282.8	264.8	282.0	317.6	266.9	291.3	321.9	264.7	337.8	305.0	365.2	
S	276.9	281.8	264.3	283.9	316.8	269.3	294.0	321.1	257.7	342.9	305.1	365.7	
O	279.3	283.0	262.2	285.1	318.0	271.7	295.1	319.4	252.6	342.9	309.2	365.6	
N	278.8	282.2	255.4	286.8	322.3	277.1	297.0	322.7	248.1	342.8	313.3	366.3	
D	280.0	282.2	251.1	287.9	326.1	278.9	299.0	326.0	245.8	343.2	313.2	366.2	
1982 J	281.9	283.6	246.4	283.0	329.6	279.7	303.9	327.2	249.4	354.1	314.7	369.6	
F	283.5	286.8	252.8	284.1	338.4	281.4	309.0	324.3	249.9	355.7	315.3	368.4	
M	284.8	287.6	255.7	277.1	341.4	285.1	309.4	329.0	248.2	355.5	317.2	368.6	
A	287.7	293.4	269.2	271.7	344.2	291.3	310.9	317.6	248.6	361.2	323.4	369.1	
M	288.8	297.0	286.1	269.3	327.4	292.6	312.3	319.7	252.4	361.2	324.0	369.0	
J	289.7	298.6	290.5	276.2	332.1	294.2	312.6	319.2	254.3	361.2	324.7	368.8	
J	290.3	299.1	288.2	277.1	332.2	296.0	312.6	318.7	255.4	361.2	325.0	367.3	
A	290.0	298.8	286.2	283.0	328.5	298.1	317.9	324.3	252.6	361.2	325.0	367.1	
S	292.3	298.2	285.8	280.7	330.6	298.6	320.0	326.8	243.2	361.4	327.8	367.0	
O	291.8	296.9	277.3	272.8	332.5	301.8	324.0	323.1	239.1	361.4	330.4	366.0	
Food and beverage industries (concl.)													
Year and month	Cane & beet sugar processors	Vegetable oil mills	Miscellaneous food processors n.e.s.	Soft drink manufacturers	Distilleries	Breweries	Wineries	Tobacco products industries	Rubber and plastic products industries				
									Total	Tire and tube industry	Rubber footwear	Other rubber products	Plastics fabricating industry n.e.s.
D	509401	509601	509801	510501	510801	511001	511101	511301	511500	511501	511901	512101	512701
1980	485.1	230.3	260.5	276.5	158.1	264.0	209.0	184.6	202.6	186.6	233.8	216.8	206.6
1981	347.6	233.6	270.3	316.6	178.0	299.5	241.8	206.5	224.0	209.7	259.1	245.4	222.6
1980 N	599.8	278.4	265.4	298.2	166.9	282.7	213.5	198.0	209.2	196.8	238.4	224.6	209.7
D	470.0	233.0	266.4	298.2	168.3	282.5	213.5	198.0	211.3	198.3	238.4	228.6	211.5
1981 J	497.6	248.1	265.0	298.1	168.4	282.3	218.8	198.0	214.2	199.6	247.4	231.7	215.3
F	446.2	243.0	266.4	304.0	169.3	282.1	219.0	198.4	216.2	202.2	247.4	235.1	216.0
M	398.5	239.4	267.3	306.3	168.6	282.2	223.5	198.4	217.2	201.2	252.3	236.9	218.1
A	348.2	238.9	270.4	315.3	175.6	280.3	243.3	200.4	218.8	204.5	256.5	238.0	218.2
M	306.5	242.2	272.2	316.4	176.0	282.1	243.6	202.3	220.3	206.7	257.1	239.3	219.4
J	334.9	238.7	272.1	317.9	175.9	294.0	243.6	202.3	221.8	206.9	257.2	240.1	222.4
J	350.1	241.4	269.9	317.9	176.1	308.5	247.1	202.5	223.6	207.2	257.2	246.3	223.6
A	338.4	235.7	270.1	317.9	178.0	308.3	247.1	202.8	227.3	211.8	259.1	249.3	227.0
S	279.4	228.7	270.0	323.9	183.2	306.8	253.4	205.4	228.5	213.1	268.1	251.5	226.7
O	286.3	220.2	273.0	327.1	189.0	322.7	253.4	220.1	232.2	219.2	269.0	257.6	227.6
N	284.7	216.7	273.2	327.0	187.7	322.2	254.4	223.6	233.7	221.8	269.0	258.2	228.5
D	300.8	210.0	274.1	327.1	188.3	322.2	254.9	223.6	234.0	221.8	269.0	260.4	228.2
1982 J	301.6	215.5	277.5	329.7	188.5	331.2	254.3	224.1	236.9	224.1	274.3	265.0	230.7
F	309.7	215.2	277.7	329.7	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.1	238.8	224.7	274.3	271.1	231.8
M	285.5	212.6	278.8	336.8	190.5	332.5	254.3	224.3	240.5	224.7	278.7	273.7	234.1
A	282.3	221.1	278.3	350.1	198.8	355.7	274.4	224.0	240.8	225.2	279.8	274.0	234.1
M	251.6	230.3	280.4	355.0	200.2	357.1	279.6	224.0	241.1	225.2	279.8	274.5	234.8
J	240.2	225.9	280.7	355.0	203.6	357.3	279.6	232.4	242.8	226.5	280.1	273.8	238.1
J	270.0	227.1	281.0	355.0	202.7	359.4	280.4	235.4	243.2	226.9	282.1	274.2	238.2
A	247.2	206.1	280.6	355.2	201.4	359.6	280.4	235.4	243.5	227.2	282.1	275.4	237.9
S	225.3	200.5	280.5	355.2	204.6	360.4	286.6	238.6	242.9	227.3	282.8	274.5	237.0
O	235.7	194.8	280.6	355.2	204.1	361.2	286.6	238.6	242.9	227.5	282.8	275.1	236.6

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Leather industries					Textile industries						
	Total	Leather tanneries	Shoe factories	Leather glove factories (excl. rubber gloves)	Miscellaneous leather products manufacturers	Total	Cotton yarn and cloth mills	Wool yarn and cloth mills	Fibre and filament yarns	Throwsters, spun yarn & cloth	Carpet mat and rug industry	Thread mills
D	513400	513401	513601	514001	514301	514500	514501	514801	515001	515201	515701	516201
1980	245.4	318.8	229.0	318.8	201.2	203.9	256.9	223.7	185.4	161.7	154.2	236.7
1981	262.1	326.7	247.5	324.3	216.8	228.1	287.3	250.8	207.7	178.8	184.0	264.3
1980 N	249.8	327.2	233.1	316.9	202.8	209.8	267.9	229.3	190.2	164.8	159.3	245.5
D	252.1	337.3	234.2	316.9	202.8	213.1	270.5	234.1	192.9	167.2	164.3	245.5
1981 J	257.2	340.8	239.0	315.5	211.7	218.1	278.0	239.9	197.2	169.5	172.7	250.8
F	258.4	329.2	242.4	318.5	213.4	220.3	281.6	242.2	199.0	171.7	172.9	250.8
M	259.9	332.4	243.6	321.3	214.3	221.4	281.7	243.7	200.9	173.3	174.1	256.4
A	261.7	337.6	244.7	321.3	216.0	223.8	285.9	246.7	202.0	173.7	175.7	258.7
M	262.4	332.7	246.5	324.5	216.0	226.1	285.9	250.1	206.2	174.6	182.5	260.7
J	262.2	327.5	247.5	324.6	216.0	228.7	286.5	250.1	209.5	179.0	188.7	260.7
J	262.3	323.6	248.1	326.3	218.0	231.2	291.1	250.8	210.4	182.0	188.9	271.2
A	262.6	322.5	248.4	326.3	219.2	232.5	291.3	254.2	212.0	182.1	191.2	271.2
S	262.8	315.4	250.1	327.9	219.2	232.9	291.3	254.5	212.9	183.4	190.3	271.2
O	263.7	318.1	250.9	328.0	219.2	234.2	292.2	257.4	215.2	185.0	190.3	271.2
N	265.9	321.0	253.9	328.9	219.2	234.4	292.2	259.2	213.8	186.0	190.3	271.2
D	266.5	320.0	254.7	328.9	219.2	233.9	289.8	261.2	213.6	184.9	190.7	277.1
1982 J	271.0	324.3	256.6	340.9	229.6	234.2	287.3	261.6	213.3	185.7	190.7	297.6
F	270.8	321.3	256.6	335.1	231.2	235.0	286.9	261.3	213.6	186.6	190.7	297.6
M	270.8	316.2	258.1	334.9	231.3	235.0	286.9	261.5	213.1	186.6	190.6	297.6
A	271.0	321.9	257.4	330.6	231.3	235.3	286.5	261.0	216.0	186.7	190.6	297.6
M	271.0	318.9	257.8	329.9	232.3	235.8	286.5	263.2	216.6	187.6	189.8	297.6
J	272.1	318.4	259.3	329.7	233.6	235.9	287.2	265.3	215.6	186.9	189.8	297.6
J	272.3	318.8	258.8	330.1	236.1	237.0	287.8	267.5	216.8	188.9	189.9	305.4
A	272.6	318.8	259.3	330.6	236.1	237.0	287.7	268.8	215.4	189.1	189.9	310.0
S	273.1	318.7	260.3	330.6	236.1	237.7	287.7	268.8	217.2	189.7	191.3	302.2
O	274.2	324.0	260.7	330.0	236.1	237.3	287.8	267.6	216.1	189.6	191.1	302.2

Year and month	Clothing industries					Wood industries					
	Knitting mills			Other knitting mills	Mens' clothing factories	Foundation garment industry	Total	Shingle mills	Sawmills and planing mills	Veneer and plywood mills	Sash, door & other millwork plants
	Total	Hosiery mills	Knitted fabrics								
D	516600	516601	516801	517101	517501	518501	519100	519101	519201	520701	521001
1980	167.2	149.8	146.4	194.9	219.1	188.2	244.6	300.3	243.3	237.9	246.9
1981	181.3	159.9	155.8	215.2	238.4	204.2	245.4	300.6	229.8	266.4	269.0
1980 N	170.7	152.8	149.3	199.2	224.6	194.9	247.3	324.4	243.6	243.0	254.0
D	171.0	153.4	149.5	199.4	228.4	194.9	245.9	313.2	239.7	250.1	254.7
1981 J	174.9	155.3	152.8	205.0	232.1	199.1	244.4	300.3	236.4	253.6	254.7
F	175.9	155.3	153.0	207.1	232.7	199.1	245.7	301.6	236.1	255.8	259.9
M	176.8	155.3	153.0	209.4	233.5	199.7	244.9	297.1	233.1	261.2	261.6
A	179.0	155.3	154.3	213.5	234.6	199.7	248.4	291.9	235.4	269.9	265.7
M	179.7	155.3	154.3	215.2	235.5	199.7	252.5	298.3	238.2	281.3	266.5
J	180.9	157.9	154.4	216.5	235.9	200.2	252.8	309.5	237.0	285.0	268.1
J	183.5	164.4	156.1	217.8	240.1	204.8	258.9	317.8	245.3	286.5	272.1
A	184.4	164.4	157.9	218.4	240.7	204.8	252.0	312.5	233.5	286.3	274.4
S	184.3	163.9	157.9	218.6	242.5	210.6	242.1	304.2	221.2	269.7	276.0
O	185.2	163.9	158.2	220.4	242.6	210.6	234.5	300.4	213.4	249.7	275.8
N	185.4	163.9	158.7	220.4	244.4	210.9	232.1	288.2	210.8	247.7	275.0
D	185.3	164.2	159.0	219.8	246.3	210.9	236.6	285.0	217.3	250.1	277.9
1982 J	188.5	168.9	159.4	224.7	251.2	213.5	235.1	288.2	214.3	247.5	279.9
F	188.7	169.8	159.3	224.8	251.9	213.5	234.1	290.0	214.3	239.4	279.8
M	189.8	169.8	159.2	227.5	253.6	213.5	235.8	287.9	216.2	239.4	283.2
A	190.4	169.8	159.2	228.9	253.8	213.5	238.4	289.3	219.5	242.8	283.1
M	190.6	169.8	159.2	229.3	253.9	213.5	238.2	288.7	220.4	235.8	284.9
J	191.1	171.9	159.2	229.6	254.6	213.5	241.2	292.5	225.5	233.9	285.0
J	192.8	177.1	158.8	231.2	257.5	221.9	243.8	292.5	227.7	242.6	285.1
A	192.9	177.1	158.7	231.5	257.5	228.0	239.4	289.9	220.9	240.5	285.7
S	192.8	177.1	158.3	231.7	257.5	228.0	238.5	289.0	220.5	235.0	285.6
O	192.8	177.1	158.2	231.7	257.6	228.0	237.3	290.0	218.3	235.6	286.2

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100), based on the 1976 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Wood industries (concl.)				Furniture and fixture industries				Paper and allied industries			
	Hardwood flooring plants	Manufacturers of pre-fabricated building	Wooden box factories	Coffin and casket industry	Total	Household furniture manufacturers	Office furniture manufacturers	Miscellaneous furniture & fixtures manufacturers	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Asphalt roofing manufacturers and	Folding carton set-up boxes
D	521401	521601	521801	522001	523200	523201	523601	523801	524200	524201	525601	525801
1980	297.7	255.7	235.6	209.6	233.9	232.3	210.9	244.2	277.2	300.1	302.2	210.6
1981	315.4	279.8	248.3	227.9	258.6	258.7	234.9	266.5	306.1	329.5	347.6	235.5
1980 N	299.3	260.8	236.6	212.4	240.9	240.1	220.8	249.0	287.6	311.8	313.8	218.1
D	299.1	260.8	239.1	214.5	242.6	240.3	222.3	252.8	291.5	315.5	309.7	218.9
1981 J	299.4	263.2	239.3	225.4	248.4	248.3	226.1	256.2	295.7	320.3	315.4	223.0
F	305.9	270.2	239.6	225.4	249.0	248.8	227.0	256.8	298.0	322.6	316.4	226.6
M	313.2	271.6	240.3	225.4	250.0	249.7	226.9	258.4	297.3	321.0	330.1	226.8
A	313.3	276.9	241.4	225.4	252.0	250.4	228.7	262.2	299.4	322.4	335.1	231.8
M	314.9	281.7	248.6	225.4	254.8	253.7	228.8	265.4	301.0	324.0	343.8	231.8
J	314.9	282.0	248.9	225.4	257.2	257.6	231.8	265.4	302.6	325.8	355.9	232.5
J	315.6	284.1	252.5	227.0	261.2	262.3	234.0	269.1	306.0	328.3	359.7	234.9
A	322.4	284.1	256.3	229.7	262.6	264.8	234.3	269.2	313.6	337.9	359.7	240.9
S	321.5	284.2	256.4	229.7	263.9	265.6	240.1	269.8	312.1	335.3	365.0	241.9
O	321.5	286.7	255.8	231.8	265.9	267.0	242.9	272.3	316.1	339.5	365.8	243.7
N	321.1	286.7	249.6	231.8	267.9	266.9	248.2	276.1	315.2	337.3	364.5	246.1
D	320.7	286.7	250.8	231.8	269.7	269.1	250.5	277.2	316.5	339.0	360.1	246.1
1982 J	321.9	291.2	250.3	241.5	276.9	277.5	253.0	284.3	317.4	339.8	353.7	247.4
F	321.3	291.2	253.1	244.8	278.5	279.0	256.5	285.5	320.3	342.9	352.3	248.7
M	321.4	291.1	259.9	244.8	278.7	279.2	257.6	285.5	321.5	344.4	350.4	249.5
A	321.5	290.9	264.5	244.8	279.8	279.3	257.6	288.3	319.7	341.5	351.3	250.8
M	319.0	292.6	264.9	244.8	279.7	279.3	256.3	288.3	321.6	343.9	356.1	250.8
J	319.9	294.2	266.1	245.0	281.5	280.4	256.9	291.7	325.7	349.1	372.5	251.5
J	320.4	294.9	268.1	245.2	283.4	281.8	260.5	293.5	320.6	341.3	379.3	251.4
A	320.0	292.7	271.8	245.2	284.0	283.7	260.2	293.5	319.1	337.5	375.0	252.5
S	329.0	292.4	273.1	246.5	285.0	284.3	263.8	293.5	317.7	334.6	380.8	254.9
O	328.9	292.5	272.9	246.5	286.0	285.1	262.6	295.3	313.8	328.3	382.0	257.3
Primary metal industries												
Year and month	Paper and allied industries (concl.)			Primary metal industries								
	Corrugated box manufacturers	Paper & plastic bag manufacturers	Miscellaneous paper converters	Total	Iron and steel mills	Steel pipe and tube mills	Iron foundries	Smelting and refining	Aluminum rolling, casting and extruding	Copper & copper alloy rolling, casting and extruding	Metal rolling, casting and extruding n.e.s.	
D	526001	526101	526501	527100	527101	527801	528001	528301	528701	528901	529101	
1980	212.5	226.0	227.4	308.3	261.7	276.9	243.2	397.8	271.0	219.6	327.3	
1981	247.3	247.4	252.7	312.6	290.3	322.1	261.8	365.5	292.6	205.8	325.7	
1980 N	220.8	231.9	234.3	313.1	270.1	290.9	250.6	397.9	282.2	213.7	326.9	
D	234.9	232.1	237.4	309.5	270.5	290.9	252.1	389.0	282.2	203.8	322.0	
1981 J	235.2	233.4	241.6	310.0	273.0	302.8	254.7	383.9	283.5	206.9	321.5	
F	235.3	235.8	244.5	304.9	274.7	304.9	258.6	367.1	286.7	203.6	311.9	
M	235.3	236.8	245.5	309.5	281.9	304.9	261.4	371.5	287.1	204.7	314.8	
A	235.6	244.2	248.8	312.1	288.6	313.9	261.7	368.9	287.5	206.1	320.1	
M	235.7	247.3	250.6	313.8	288.8	313.9	262.1	372.5	291.2	206.4	324.5	
J	235.7	247.9	250.8	313.7	288.9	318.8	262.1	370.4	296.1	205.0	326.6	
J	253.4	248.7	252.9	309.9	288.9	318.8	262.1	359.1	296.1	203.1	331.2	
A	260.2	248.9	253.9	315.6	289.5	332.2	263.0	369.5	296.1	215.4	337.2	
S	260.2	250.6	254.2	317.5	292.4	332.2	263.2	372.4	296.6	208.7	341.1	
O	260.2	255.3	260.8	317.2	303.8	336.2	263.2	359.3	297.1	205.6	333.4	
N	260.4	261.6	262.6	312.4	304.0	336.2	263.2	346.1	297.1	204.2	325.4	
D	260.4	258.1	265.7	314.5	308.9	350.9	265.7	344.7	296.4	200.4	320.3	
1982 J	260.6	257.9	269.1	313.4	311.5	358.8	266.7	337.2	295.9	197.1	324.8	
F	268.4	258.2	270.7	315.8	311.2	362.5	266.7	343.8	295.9	198.5	323.4	
M	269.9	258.5	271.1	310.7	311.2	362.5	266.7	328.9	295.9	194.6	328.1	
A	269.9	259.6	271.3	314.2	313.2	362.5	266.7	337.3	295.9	197.0	322.5	
M	270.4	260.1	272.1	310.2	313.2	362.5	266.7	325.7	295.8	199.4	319.0	
J	270.4	263.0	272.5	308.0	313.2	362.5	266.7	321.9	292.8	187.2	319.1	
J	270.6	262.7	273.2	307.9	313.2	362.5	266.7	321.1	293.1	190.4	317.9	
A	283.2	264.8	273.3	305.3	313.2	362.5	266.7	314.5	289.0	188.3	317.8	
S	291.9	265.4	273.2	311.6	313.7	362.9	265.4	332.8	289.0	189.6	310.1	
O	293.3	267.2	274.6	310.2	314.2	362.9	265.4	329.0	286.0	190.5	306.4	

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/continued

Year and month	Metal fabrication industries						Machinery industries				Transportation equipment	
	Total	Boiler and plate works	Metal stamping and pressing	Wire and wire products manufacturers	Hardware, tool and cutlery manufacturers	Heating equipment manufacturers	Total	Agricultural implement industry	Miscellaneous machinery & equipment manufacturers	Commercial refrigeration and air conditioning equipment	Motor vehicle manufacturers	Motor vehicle parts & accessories manufacturers
D	529400	529401	530301	530901	531301	531901	532900	532901	533301	535301	535801	536401
1980	232.7	289.4	229.5	226.9	238.4	213.2	207.9	224.9	224.5	170.7	180.6	208.7
1981	256.0	318.2	253.6	242.4	268.2	236.5	233.1	260.2	253.2	186.6	202.6	228.9
1980 N	239.6	302.1	235.5	230.2	249.7	221.5	214.9	230.4	233.0	175.9	192.4	217.4
D	241.0	304.2	237.2	230.3	253.9	221.5	216.5	231.1	235.0	177.6	192.5	219.1
1981 J	245.7	305.3	240.5	237.3	258.4	226.9	220.7	237.4	239.8	178.6	195.4	219.6
F	247.2	306.8	241.3	239.4	259.9	229.6	222.5	247.2	240.6	180.1	195.6	221.2
M	249.0	307.0	242.4	242.8	262.0	230.9	225.2	252.0	243.7	180.3	195.7	220.7
A	252.4	307.0	250.4	244.9	262.4	231.9	228.7	254.1	247.9	185.1	198.7	223.8
M	254.2	310.3	252.0	245.4	265.5	231.9	229.7	257.9	248.6	185.6	201.5	227.7
J	255.0	312.1	251.8	247.5	265.9	231.9	231.3	260.1	250.5	186.8	201.7	228.4
J	256.9	313.9	253.2	247.9	268.8	236.7	234.2	261.1	254.4	187.6	201.7	230.2
A	256.7	316.5	255.0	237.5	272.2	241.2	236.0	263.5	256.7	188.3	201.8	235.0
S	257.5	316.5	256.3	237.5	269.5	241.3	239.0	264.0	261.0	188.0	202.2	232.2
O	264.3	338.1	264.6	241.9	276.7	242.0	241.6	266.4	263.8	192.8	213.1	234.9
N	265.9	341.2	267.8	242.2	276.9	244.6	243.7	278.0	264.5	192.5	211.8	236.0
D	267.2	343.2	267.6	244.0	280.3	248.9	245.0	280.4	266.3	193.0	211.8	237.0
1982 J	271.7	362.1	270.9	247.9	285.7	255.0	246.8	282.6	268.1	194.4	209.5	243.1
F	273.3	363.2	271.3	248.2	289.3	261.0	248.2	284.4	269.5	197.8	208.3	247.9
M	273.5	363.0	271.2	247.6	289.8	262.1	250.7	286.3	271.8	197.9	208.3	248.0
A	277.2	363.0	278.1	249.1	292.1	265.8	251.8	286.9	273.4	198.8	207.2	249.8
M	278.1	363.2	277.8	250.3	294.9	266.4	252.3	287.6	274.2	199.1	210.2	251.9
J	279.3	365.0	279.5	250.0	297.5	267.4	254.6	290.6	276.6	199.3	210.0	254.5
J	279.8	365.0	279.7	250.7	298.8	270.5	255.5	293.2	277.3	200.4	210.7	254.2
A	280.0	365.1	279.7	250.2	298.7	271.4	256.0	293.9	278.3	201.2	211.2	255.2
S	280.7	364.7	280.0	251.0	300.9	272.6	256.7	293.7	279.3	201.0	209.1	254.7
O	281.8	365.2	280.6	250.7	301.4	272.8	257.2	296.0	279.5	202.4	210.7	254.7
Electrical products industries												
Year and month	Electrical products industries									Non-metallic mineral products industries		
	Total	Manufacturers of small electrical appliances	Manufacturers of major appliances (electrical and non-electrical)	Manufacturers of lighting fixtures	Manufacturers of household radio and television receivers	Manufacturers of electrical industrial equipment	Manufacturers of electric wire and cable	Battery manufacturers	Manufacturers of miscellaneous electrical products n.e.s.	Total	Clay products manufacturers (domestic clays)	Clay products manufacturers (imported clays)
D	537300	537301	537701	538101	538301	538701	539901	540601	540901	541400	541401	541601
1980	189.6	154.0	182.7	239.7	122.3	211.7	234.7	254.9	210.2	235.0	226.9	215.2
1981	203.7	167.5	205.2	275.4	128.5	232.0	239.7	267.1	233.2	270.7	243.0	251.9
1980 N	193.7	157.2	188.5	244.9	124.7	221.8	234.5	253.1	214.8	241.8	231.5	226.4
D	194.5	161.7	193.4	255.5	125.0	219.3	232.7	258.8	215.6	243.2	231.8	226.4
1981 J	196.0	163.2	196.5	255.5	126.4	220.0	233.6	260.2	223.8	259.5	238.1	231.9
F	197.1	163.3	197.4	261.2	126.5	222.1	231.6	260.2	231.5	260.3	239.1	232.8
M	199.0	164.1	198.5	264.1	126.4	227.2	232.1	264.7	224.4	265.6	240.1	235.0
A	201.6	166.2	198.8	270.5	126.4	229.4	237.2	264.7	229.0	266.2	240.4	238.1
M	202.3	166.2	198.8	277.6	126.4	229.9	238.2	265.7	230.7	270.3	240.6	248.0
J	202.0	167.0	204.4	277.6	127.8	223.8	239.8	266.2	229.5	271.3	241.1	255.7
J	204.6	168.4	209.1	277.8	127.8	228.5	244.3	268.6	234.8	273.0	244.4	256.7
A	205.5	168.5	210.3	278.1	129.4	231.4	242.2	268.6	236.0	273.9	245.8	256.9
S	207.6	168.4	210.5	282.0	130.8	241.9	242.6	269.8	236.0	275.1	245.6	256.7
O	208.3	168.6	211.5	285.9	131.2	240.7	245.7	271.3	239.1	277.6	247.0	265.3
N	209.4	171.3	211.5	287.3	131.2	243.8	245.1	271.0	239.5	277.6	246.8	272.9
D	210.6	174.4	215.6	287.3	131.2	244.7	243.9	273.9	244.3	278.5	247.2	272.9
1982 J	212.0	178.9	220.2	288.6	130.1	245.2	247.2	274.8	245.3	295.4	258.1	276.6
F	212.9	178.4	220.8	288.6	130.1	248.7	247.2	277.4	245.8	297.5	261.9	277.5
M	213.0	178.5	221.3	285.0	131.4	249.3	247.9	277.9	243.4	300.2	261.9	278.1
A	216.1	182.7	221.2	289.4	128.3	256.0	252.2	277.9	245.2	301.2	263.7	281.2
M	216.7	182.1	221.2	297.6	128.4	255.4	253.9	277.0	246.6	304.7	263.3	282.1
J	217.4	181.9	220.4	292.9	128.2	256.9	253.8	277.0	253.5	306.5	264.0	282.3
J	218.8	184.7	231.1	306.4	128.1	256.8	252.1	278.7	251.5	308.6	278.1	282.8
A	219.0	185.2	232.1	306.7	128.1	257.1	250.7	278.7	254.5	309.2	277.9	282.7
S	219.5	185.8	232.1	301.7	127.6	260.8	251.6	278.7	255.0	309.0	277.4	275.9
O	219.7	186.3	232.5	308.1	127.6	261.0	251.7	278.7	254.2	309.4	277.3	278.3

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Industry selling price indexes, selected industries (1971 = 100)
based on the 1970 standard industrial classification/concluded

Year and month	Non-metallic mineral products industries (concl.)									Petroleum and coal products industries									
	Cement manufacturers	Concrete pipe manufacturers	Concrete products manufacturers	Ready-mix concrete manufacturers	Glass & glass products manufacturers	Abrasives manufacturers	Lime manufacturers	Refractories manufacturers	Total	Petroleum refineries									
	D	541801	542001	542401	542901	630980	543501	543701	543901	544000	544001								
1980		265.7	248.0	222.5	242.5	197.0	290.6	338.3	288.6	404.6	410.6								
1981		308.0	282.6	259.4	279.7	223.2	325.1	396.1	341.1	551.7	559.8								
1980 N		265.9	250.4	223.4	245.4	207.4	299.9	352.4	317.8	445.2	451.8								
D		265.9	253.3	223.4	250.0	207.7	302.2	352.4	317.8	451.3	457.9								
1981 J		306.0	287.0	254.1	271.2	210.8	320.1	352.9	324.5	492.1	499.3								
F		306.0	286.1	253.3	274.5	211.0	318.6	352.9	330.4	496.2	503.4								
M		306.2	286.0	256.2	274.8	213.9	321.6	364.5	330.4	519.5	527.1								
A		306.2	274.1	255.7	274.8	214.0	322.0	385.4	330.4	523.4	531.1								
M		306.0	285.1	259.3	274.7	226.1	322.5	401.7	333.9	533.3	541.1								
J		306.0	283.9	258.6	275.3	227.4	322.4	406.5	344.0	558.1	566.3								
J		309.6	278.2	260.6	279.4	227.9	322.7	408.1	349.3	568.4	576.7								
A		309.6	279.2	260.2	280.9	228.7	325.0	408.1	349.3	572.8	581.2								
S		310.0	285.4	261.5	281.5	229.7	328.4	408.1	349.3	586.2	594.8								
O		310.0	288.9	261.0	287.5	229.7	333.4	411.0	349.9	590.0	598.6								
N		310.0	279.2	261.6	290.5	229.5	332.0	425.2	349.9	588.1	596.7								
D		310.0	278.4	271.2	290.8	229.6	332.6	428.4	351.8	592.6	601.3								
1982 J		362.6	277.8	289.0	316.1	247.1	341.0	430.7	352.9	591.1	599.7								
F		359.0	287.1	289.3	319.7	247.4	346.1	430.7	362.8	588.8	597.5								
M		360.4	283.8	294.2	320.6	247.4	351.6	433.3	388.8	619.9	629.0								
A		360.5	295.4	294.5	321.7	247.3	354.3	430.8	388.8	629.2	638.4								
M		360.4	324.1	295.3	321.9	249.1	362.6	430.8	393.3	631.6	640.9								
J		360.5	320.7	295.5	322.2	249.8	366.8	438.4	400.7	626.2	635.4								
J		360.3	320.7	298.9	324.7	250.5	367.0	475.9	400.7	625.4	634.6								
A		360.7	320.7	298.9	326.1	251.9	366.9	477.6	400.7	631.0	640.3								
S		360.7	328.6	298.4	326.0	251.7	369.7	465.7	400.7	666.6	676.4								
O		359.9	328.6	298.4	324.6	252.6	369.2	478.2	400.7	666.6	..								
Chemical and chemical products industries															Miscellaneous manufacturing industries				
Year and month	Total	Manufacturers of plastics and synthetic resins	Manufacturers of pharmaceuticals and medicines	Paint and varnish manufacturers	Manufacturers of soaps and cleaning compounds	Manufacturers of toilet preparations	Manufacturers of pigments and dry colours	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (inorganic)	Manufacturers of industrial chemicals (organic)	Manufacturers of printing inks	Clock and watch manufacturers	Jewellery and silverware industry	Floor tile, linoleum & coated fabric manufacturers	Pen & pencil manufacturers	Type-writer supplies				
		D	545200	545501	545701	546101	546401	546701	547201	547301	547901	548301	618401	618601	618901	619101	619201		
1980		251.6	274.4	169.5	239.7	189.1	190.0	260.0	275.3	354.7	181.8	236.1	871.3	189.8	210.7	227.1			
1981		286.4	294.6	189.8	283.0	209.9	204.8	304.3	313.9	410.3	195.9	250.1	676.1	202.7	234.6	234.0			
1980 N		257.8	272.5	173.5	253.2	197.1	192.6	264.1	281.0	362.6	185.9	241.5	864.6	199.0	216.1	226.8			
D		260.9	276.9	175.8	255.3	200.4	195.4	278.8	282.2	369.1	189.2	241.5	808.7	195.9	217.9	230.8			
1981 J		271.4	284.8	183.2	259.7	201.3	202.4	283.2	299.1	382.7	192.8	245.1	785.7	195.6	222.8	230.8			
F		274.0	285.3	183.7	261.0	203.2	203.8	289.9	303.3	388.5	192.8	249.1	714.8	196.0	228.3	235.1			
M		277.3	282.7	185.1	270.6	201.8	206.3	289.9	309.2	394.3	194.5	249.1	707.4	196.8	230.1	231.5			
A		281.0	286.7	186.3	274.1	207.6	201.6	295.0	314.7	395.1	194.5	249.3	695.3	199.2	231.7	231.8			
M		283.7	288.0	187.0	279.5	206.1	199.2	297.2	316.2	406.1	194.5	249.3	697.6	199.5	229.7	232.6			
J		285.0	294.0	187.2	280.1	209.7	197.1	297.0	316.2	409.4	194.5	250.9	684.4	200.3	229.7	233.4			
J		289.7	301.7	192.9	283.9	211.6	206.2	307.5	312.6	421.4	194.5	251.1	629.0	201.8	229.7	233.4			
A		291.6	304.8	193.2	282.5	212.9	204.6	308.1	318.2	425.2	196.3	251.1	643.3	205.4	239.1	233.4			
S		291.5	306.7	193.2	281.4	212.3	201.2	316.0	318.5	425.0	196.3	251.5	672.7	207.3	237.8	233.4			
O		297.1	306.9	194.5	306.6	214.5	209.8	323.2	318.0	426.4	196.3	251.5	650.1	210.3	244.6	234.1			
N		297.2	300.0	195.0	307.2	216.4	210.8	322.2	319.9	425.1	201.8	251.5	615.4	210.5	245.2	239.2			
D		297.8	294.0	195.7	309.0	221.0	214.7	322.2	320.6	424.7	201.8	251.5	617.3	210.2	246.2	239.2			
1982 J		302.8	295.0	206.3	309.2	219.6	219.4	329.3	336.4	425.8	207.7	251.5	595.2	215.3	251.9	245.0			
F		303.0	293.7	206.3	309.8	221.6	223.7	332.1	335.3	422.9	207.7	264.2	611.4	220.0	253.4	251.2			
M		302.3	293.3	206.4	292.1	224.2	223.3	331.3	335.7	424.4	207.9	264.8	558.2	220.2	254.6	251.2			
A		305.5	297.9	208.6	285.2	225.5	230.2	329.2	338.7	429.1	207.9	264.8	593.6	220.9	258.2	251.2			
M		306.6	297.2	208.4	293.2	225.8	233.6	330.4	340.0	428.2	207.9	264.9	571.1	221.6	259.8	251.2			
J		307.4	300.0	208.5	296.9	225.0	230.0	331.5	342.4	428.9	207.9	264.8	553.6	221.5	259.8	251.2			
J		309.0	301.6	215.2	297.6	224.2	234.6	331.1	343.4	430.8	207.9	256.9	585.1	221.7	259.6	251.2			
A		309.3	304.1	215.7	297.6	226.6	227.2	333.7	344.6	433.6	207.9	256.9	572.5	222.9	254.5	249.7			
S		308.8	295.4	216.3	298.3	228.0	237.1	330.9	335.9	434.7	207.9	257.2	658.0	221.1	254.5	256.8			
O		307.9	297.3	216.3	299.9	227.4	223.3	330.7	336.0	432.4	207.9	257.2	663.7	220.8	254.5	250.1			

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Consumer price indexes

Canada (1971 = 100)																
All items and main components											Reclassified by goods and services					
Year and month	Housing										Goods					Services
	All items	Food	Total	Shelter	House- hold operation	Clothing	Trans- por- tation	Health and per- sonal care	Recre- ation, reading and education	Tobacco and alcohol	Total	Durable	Semi- durable	Non- durable	Total	
Weights ¹ :	100	21.11	35.37	20.75	8.69	9.55	16.27	3.71	8.61	5.39	57.12	14.61	10.66	31.84	42.80	
D	451000	451001	451132	451133	451144	451226	451321	451350	451381	451424	451435	451436	451437	451438	451439	
1980	210.6	260.6	201.4	192.4	235.0	178.7	200.7	199.3	173.5	185.3	217.2	169.4	171.3	242.6	201.1	
1981	236.9	290.4	226.4	213.2	275.1	191.4	237.6	221.0	191.0	209.2	245.7	185.4	185.1	281.2	225.0	
1980 N	220.0	273.9	208.7	198.0	248.9	185.0	213.1	207.1	180.0	193.2	228.5	176.4	177.7	257.2	208.5	
D	221.3	277.0	210.2	199.4	250.8	185.0	213.7	207.2	180.5	194.8	230.0	176.9	177.5	259.7	209.7	
1981 J	224.1	278.5	213.1	200.8	258.8	184.1	221.4	207.9	183.1	194.4	232.7	178.1	177.1	264.2	212.6	
F	226.4	283.2	214.6	202.6	260.2	187.0	222.5	211.2	185.0	195.3	235.0	179.0	179.0	267.3	214.9	
M	229.4	285.1	217.9	204.0	265.8	188.9	227.1	216.7	186.3	197.3	238.7	180.3	182.3	272.2	216.8	
A	231.1	287.9	219.6	206.0	267.0	189.3	229.3	217.7	186.3	198.9	240.0	180.8	183.4	274.0	219.1	
M	233.2	286.6	222.0	208.5	269.8	189.7	232.9	220.4	189.6	204.4	242.1	184.5	183.4	275.8	221.1	
J	236.8	291.8	225.2	211.7	274.3	191.1	238.2	221.0	190.6	209.5	246.5	185.2	184.9	283.0	223.7	
J	238.9	295.7	227.6	213.6	277.1	190.5	239.7	222.6	191.8	211.4	248.6	186.4	184.7	286.2	225.8	
A	240.6	296.6	230.0	216.5	279.6	192.6	240.5	225.0	192.9	213.6	249.9	187.0	186.6	287.6	228.2	
S	242.4	295.9	232.4	218.5	282.9	194.3	244.8	225.4	193.3	214.9	251.6	188.0	188.1	289.7	230.0	
O	244.8	295.5	236.7	223.3	288.1	195.7	245.8	225.8	196.7	219.5	252.9	188.6	189.7	291.2	233.9	
N	246.9	295.0	237.7	225.0	288.5	197.0	251.9	228.8	198.0	225.3	254.9	193.3	191.2	291.6	236.2	
D	248.0	292.6	239.4	227.3	289.2	196.3	256.9	229.6	198.2	226.3	255.3	194.0	190.6	292.2	238.3	
1982 J	249.7	295.4	242.5	228.8	298.5	193.2	258.8	230.6	198.0	227.4	255.8	192.7	187.8	295.0	241.7	
F	252.7	301.2	244.6	230.9	300.6	197.9	259.6	233.7	200.6	229.4	259.0	192.6	192.1	299.3	244.4	
M	255.9	303.7	248.4	232.5	311.0	200.4	264.4	239.0	201.4	229.6	262.8	192.8	194.8	305.2	246.7	
A	257.3	305.6	249.8	233.8	312.9	200.7	266.7	240.2	202.5	230.1	263.8	192.6	196.0	306.7	248.7	
M	260.8	312.2	251.7	235.3	316.3	201.7	270.4	243.5	205.6	236.2	268.3	195.2	196.7	313.7	250.8	
J	263.4	319.0	253.2	236.6	317.8	202.5	271.9	244.5	206.9	241.1	271.0	195.6	197.9	318.2	253.2	
J	264.8	321.0	255.0	238.6	320.6	201.0	272.8	245.8	209.2	242.9	271.5	195.7	196.6	319.7	255.7	
A	266.1	318.3	257.2	241.6	321.4	203.6	274.7	248.9	210.6	245.4	272.3	197.0	198.6	319.4	257.8	
S	267.5	315.6	260.2	243.5	328.9	204.9	277.0	249.7	210.9	249.3	274.1	196.7	199.9	322.6	258.8	
O	269.2	314.7	263.5	248.2	330.5	205.2	276.4	250.2	214.8	253.7	274.1	197.2	201.3	321.7	262.6	
All items indexes for regional cities																
(1971 = 100)																
Year and month	Charlotte-town St. John's Nfld. Summer-side Halifax Saint John Quebec City Montreal Ottawa Toronto Thunder Bay Winnipeg Regina Saskatoon Edmonton Calgary Vancou-ver															
	D	451471	451680	451889	452098	452307	452516	452725	452934	453143	453352	453561	453770	453979	454188	454397
1980	224.2	167.9	207.5	211.6	208.2	208.4	207.0	209.0	209.4	211.9	209.7	206.5	212.0	208.4	209.0	
1981	254.1	190.6	232.0	238.6	233.5	234.2	231.4	235.1	234.0	235.5	234.3	230.6	238.5	236.1	238.9	
1980 N	236.1	175.5	217.8	222.2	217.4	218.6	215.6	217.3	218.2	220.7	220.1	216.1	223.4	219.6	218.9	
D	238.1	176.9	218.4	222.2	218.7	219.0	216.6	219.3	219.5	222.2	221.1	217.2	224.3	220.8	220.5	
1981 J	239.7	179.4	220.5	225.2	220.9	221.7	218.7	222.1	221.6	223.9	223.0	218.9	227.0	223.3	224.3	
F	242.3	180.6	222.4	227.0	223.6	224.3	221.8	224.4	224.4	224.7	224.7	221.4	228.5	225.8	226.5	
M	245.5	185.0	225.1	230.5	225.9	226.9	224.4	227.5	226.0	228.5	227.5	223.1	230.4	227.9	231.2	
A	248.4	186.4	226.7	232.6	227.9	229.1	225.1	229.6	227.4	229.0	227.7	224.0	231.6	229.4	232.9	
M	250.6	188.5	229.0	234.7	229.7	230.6	227.9	231.4	229.8	232.0	231.0	227.6	235.1	232.0	234.9	
J	254.3	191.1	232.5	240.0	233.0	233.7	230.7	235.4	233.8	237.0	234.6	230.4	238.6	235.2	238.3	
J	256.2	192.9	233.9	241.9	234.0	235.5	234.0	237.6	235.8	238.4	236.0	232.8	241.1	238.4	240.2	
A	257.9	193.5	235.2	243.4	236.8	237.6	235.1	238.9	238.1	239.6	238.0	235.0	242.2	240.4	243.2	
S	260.9	195.4	237.0	244.2	238.8	239.8	236.7	240.4	240.1	242.1	239.4	235.7	243.6	241.9	245.1	
O	262.5	196.8	239.0	245.9	240.4	240.9	239.9	243.6	242.7	243.4	241.1	237.0	245.8	244.1	248.2	
N	264.7	198.6	242.2	248.8	243.2	243.5	241.8	244.9	244.7	244.7	243.9	240.1	249.0	247.0	250.6	
D	265.9	199.2	241.1	248.6	248.3	247.3	240.9	245.1	244.2	242.8	244.7	241.6	249.6	248.2	251.4	
1982 J	267.5	199.9	242.0	250.8	249.8	248.5	242.9	247.1	246.6	244.1	245.7	242.3	251.5	251.1	254.3	
F	270.3	202.2	244.4	253.4	252.7	251.8	245.2	250.3	248.8	246.8	249.2	245.6	255.0	254.2	255.8	
M	273.9	204.8	247.6	257.3	255.1	253.8	248.4	254.6	250.8	251.1	251.1	248.5	258.6	258.5	257.6	
A	274.3	205.7	249.4	257.8	256.5	255.7	249.9	256.6	252.8	250.8	252.2	249.3	260.4	260.2	259.3	
M	277.1	207.2	254.1	259.9	259.4	259.0	252.8	260.3	257.1	254.4	252.4	249.3	263.3	263.1	262.9	
J	279.1	208.4	255.7	260.7	261.9	262.2	254.3	263.6	259.5	256.5	254.2	250.9	265.3	265.8	264.4	
J	280.9	210.3	257.0	262.4	263.1	263.9	255.6	264.6	260.6	257.5	256.0	252.1	266.8	267.5	265.7	
A	282.4	211.1	257.2	263.1	265.5	265.2	256.6	265.7	261.4	258.1	257.7	252.9	267.6	268.8	267.7	
S	284.1	212.2	258.5	264.5	268.2	266.9	258.5	266.7	263.3	261.0	258.3	253.3	268.8	270.5	268.7	
O	286.7	213.9	260.7	267.2	269.5	268.1	260.8	268.4	265.1	262.5	261.7	256.9	271.1	271.4	270.0	

Table 3: Construction price indexes

Year and month	Residential building construction input (1971 = 100)									Non-residential building construction inputs (1971 = 100)			Construction Union Wage (1971 = 100)	
	Canada									Canada			On basic rates	Including pay supplements
Total	Materials	Labour	Maritimes total	Quebec total	Ontario total	Prairies total	B.C. total	Total	Materials	Labour				
D	610001	610002	610003	610125	610249	610373	610497	610621	476601	476602	476603	475800	476600	
1980	222.7	215.1	236.3	237.0	227.5	216.2	231.9	219.5	234.0	230.2	238.2	234.1	245.5	
1981	244.3	236.4	258.5	263.5	246.3	236.4	256.8	244.2	256.6	253.3	260.2	255.2	268.1	
1980 O	227.2	217.8	244.0	241.8	231.3	220.5	237.2	224.6	240.6	236.0	245.7	241.4	253.6	
N	228.2	218.8	244.9	245.3	231.7	221.2	238.6	225.7	241.0	236.0	246.5	242.2	254.4	
D	229.4	220.7	244.9	245.7	233.8	222.5	238.8	226.7	241.6	237.1	246.5	242.2	254.4	
1981 J	232.3	225.2	245.1	249.9	235.6	225.2	242.5	231.1	244.5	242.5	246.7	242.2	254.5	
F	234.2	227.8	245.6	254.8	237.3	226.5	244.7	232.8	245.3	243.5	247.3	242.4	254.7	
M	235.8	230.3	245.6	256.5	239.1	227.9	246.9	234.2	247.0	246.8	247.3	242.4	254.7	
A	240.3	237.4	245.6	259.1	245.5	232.2	251.4	237.6	248.8	250.1	247.3	242.4	254.7	
M	248.9	240.1	264.5	264.2	253.1	240.0	261.9	249.7	258.1	251.2	265.7	261.3	274.5	
J	249.7	241.5	264.5	264.8	254.2	240.8	263.0	250.2	259.0	252.8	265.7	261.3	274.5	
J	250.8	243.2	264.6	265.9	255.3	241.5	264.0	252.9	260.0	254.4	266.3	261.4	274.5	
A	249.9	241.7	264.6	266.4	250.4	241.4	265.7	251.2	260.6	255.5	266.3	261.4	274.5	
S	247.2	237.2	265.1	268.5	246.7	239.3	260.5	248.8	261.3	256.3	266.9	261.6	274.7	
O	246.6	236.1	265.3	268.0	245.0	239.8	259.3	246.7	263.5	260.0	267.3	261.7	274.8	
N	247.7	237.5	266.0	271.7	246.3	240.8	260.5	247.1	264.7	261.9	267.7	262.0	275.2	
D	248.4	238.6	266.0	271.8	247.4	241.1	261.8	248.0	266.5	265.4	267.7	262.0	275.2	
1982 J	249.9	240.7	266.2	274.0	250.0	241.8	263.3	249.5	269.3	270.6	267.8	262.3	275.4	
F	249.2	239.6	266.3	273.1	249.5	241.3	262.7	248.0	270.1	272.2	267.8	262.3	275.4	
M	249.9	240.8	266.3	273.4	251.0	241.8	263.4	248.5	270.3	272.6	267.8	262.3	275.4	
A	250.5	241.8	266.3	273.7	251.4	242.7	263.6	249.1	271.1	274.0	268.0	262.3	275.4	
M	251.2	241.5	268.5	275.5	251.5	242.5	267.9	248.3	272.4	274.2	270.4	270.9	284.4	
J	253.8	242.1	274.8	275.9	262.8	242.2	270.3	249.1	276.3	275.2	277.6	281.6	296.7	
J	255.8	245.2	274.8	277.7	263.7	244.3	273.1	251.5	276.9	276.3	277.6	281.8	297.0	
A	258.7	244.0	285.0	279.3	262.6	250.8	274.1	250.7	282.1	276.7	288.0			
S	259.1	244.0	286.0	279.4	262.9	251.6	274.1	250.6	282.8	277.0	289.3			

New housing price indexes													
Year and month	1976 = 100						January 1976 = 100						
	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Winnipeg	Calgary	Edmonton	Halifax	St.Catharines-Niagara	Kitchener	London	Regina	Saskatoon	22 city composite
D	646005	646006	646007	646014	646017	646018	646003	646009	646010	646011	646015	646016	646001
1980	126.1	107.6	104.1	112.9	132.4	132.7	112.9	119.0	105.0	122.7	104.1	130.0	118.6
1981	143.3	120.0	121.9	121.7	145.9	140.0	x	123.6	112.7	131.3	114.1	140.1	132.9
1980 N	131.4	109.4	106.6	113.5	133.3	135.3	114.6	120.1	106.1	124.5	104.5	130.4	123.2
D	132.3	111.3	107.4	113.5	136.5	135.3	114.6	120.9	109.0	124.5	104.5	130.4	125.1
1981 J	136.2	113.3	108.7	114.9	137.8	135.3	114.6	121.8	110.2	124.5	104.5	132.4	126.8
F	137.4	113.3	110.4	116.1	139.0	136.4	114.9	122.6	110.6	126.7	106.9	132.4	128.1
M	138.7	116.5	115.7	117.6	140.8	136.5	114.9	122.6	111.1	128.9	108.6	133.9	130.0
A	140.0	117.0	121.2	118.4	145.9	136.6	117.3	122.6	112.3	130.3	112.7	138.7	132.3
M	141.5	119.1	125.2	120.2	145.9	140.9	117.3	123.6	112.3	130.3	115.8	139.4	134.4
J	143.5	121.0	125.2	122.5	147.8	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	131.7	115.8	140.5	135.1
J	144.2	121.1	125.1	122.8	148.0	141.2	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	115.8	143.9	135.2
A	144.5	122.3	126.1	125.2	148.1	142.3	117.3	124.2	113.0	133.5	117.1	143.9	135.0
S	146.5	122.3	126.4	125.2	148.6	142.3	x	124.2	113.6	133.9	117.1	143.9	134.7
O	148.0	122.3	126.3	125.2	148.8	142.3	x	124.2	114.1	133.9	117.1	144.1	134.4
N	149.1	126.0	126.3	125.2	149.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.1	134.3
D	150.5	126.0	126.3	127.0	150.6	142.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	144.4	134.8
1982 J	152.6	128.1	126.8	127.0	151.2	143.0	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	118.6	141.4	135.6
F	152.4	128.9	126.0	127.0	152.6	144.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	141.2	135.4
M	153.0	129.4	126.0	130.2	152.8	143.5	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.4	135.2
A	153.0	129.7	125.8	134.5	152.7	142.4	x	124.2	114.8	133.9	119.4	140.7	134.9
M	153.0	129.7	124.9	134.5	152.5	136.8	x	124.2	115.8	134.6	119.4	140.7	133.7
J	153.5	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.7	136.1	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	140.7	133.1
J	154.0	129.7	124.2	134.5	150.0	135.0	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	132.2
A	154.3	129.8	122.4	135.2	149.0	134.6	x	125.0	117.8	134.6	119.1	139.5	131.6
S	154.9	129.9	121.4	135.2	139.8	134.1	x	125.0	117.6	134.6	119.1	138.7	130.6
O	156.3	131.4	118.6	134.6	139.0	133.5	x	125.0	120.0	133.2	119.1	138.8	130.2

Source: Construction Price Statistics, Monthly Bulletin (62-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Raw materials price indexes (1977 = 100)

Year and month	Total		Vegetable products	Animals and Animal products	Textile	Wood	Ferrous materials	Non-ferrous metals	Non-metallic mineral	Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas
	Raw material	Raw material excl. fuels								
D	D636000	D636141	D636001	D636031	D636061	D636071	D636081	D636091	D636111	D636131
1980	154.9	153.0	145.1	147.5	132.7	149.5	134.8	221.6	133.4	157.9
1981	184.6	154.1	143.2	155.4	150.4	152.3	141.7	180.6	154.5	231.6
1980 N	165.6	159.9	163.2	156.4	138.9	146.5	140.0	217.6	139.4	174.3
D	164.2	157.5	154.9	156.6	144.1	148.2	141.3	205.3	137.5	174.6
1981 J	176.0	159.3	164.8	154.7	148.0	148.2	141.4	202.2	149.6	201.8
F	173.9	156.0	160.5	151.8	149.4	148.2	143.5	187.7	150.9	201.5
M	175.7	154.8	154.7	151.0	149.0	149.0	147.4	186.4	151.7	208.0
A	176.3	155.8	149.4	156.0	153.0	150.7	146.6	182.5	154.9	208.0
M	180.7	156.5	146.0	156.5	154.2	157.2	145.4	183.4	153.8	218.0
J	188.1	157.9	148.9	159.3	153.8	157.4	143.2	181.3	154.6	234.7
J	190.9	157.0	147.8	159.9	153.3	157.4	140.9	172.8	155.7	243.3
A	190.7	156.0	140.6	159.6	153.1	157.4	141.2	178.4	156.2	244.2
S	188.7	152.9	128.7	157.9	152.2	154.7	139.9	184.1	155.4	244.0
O	194.5	150.1	126.6	156.0	152.2	150.4	139.5	175.4	156.7	262.8
N	193.2	147.9	124.8	154.0	145.5	150.1	135.9	167.6	157.1	263.2
D	186.4	145.2	126.0	148.6	141.1	147.0	135.5	165.8	156.8	250.0
1982 J	193.1	145.6	130.1	148.6	142.6	144.1	135.5	159.7	169.4	266.3
F	196.4	149.8	132.7	156.4	143.3	143.5	137.7	163.8	173.5	268.1
M	196.9	148.7	128.6	158.8	143.1	143.5	135.9	151.8	174.2	271.2
A	198.3	151.2	127.0	165.1	140.3	143.3	135.1	156.8	176.0	270.9
M	200.5	154.3	128.6	174.2	143.5	142.7	134.7	149.3	178.6	271.6
J	200.0	153.3	130.5	172.6	144.8	141.3	135.4	143.3	178.6	272.0
J	204.8	151.0	129.1	167.8	145.3	138.6	134.7	146.6	179.0	287.6
A	202.4	147.1	117.3	165.0	145.1	138.5	134.0	142.3	178.9	287.6
S	202.6	147.1	110.7	164.9	143.5	138.8	133.4	157.6	177.5	288.1
O	200.6	143.8	105.0	159.8	141.2	139.0	132.7	156.6	177.5	288.1

Indexes are subject to revision

Source: Industry Price Indexes (62-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 6 - Manufacturing

- 68 1. Total Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing
- 69 2. Manufacturing Shipments by Industry
- 71 3. Manufacturing Inventories by Industry
- 73 4. Estimated Value of Shipments and Unfilled Orders by Economic Use Classification
- 74 5. Estimated Value of Inventories Owned and Raw Materials by Economic Use Classification
- 75 6. Estimated Value of Goods in Process and finished Products by Economic Use Classification
- 76 7. Tobacco and Beverages
- 76 8. Rubber
- 77 9. Footwear
- 78 10. Production of Sawn Lumber
- 78 11. Pulpwood, Wood Pulp and Newsprint
- 79 12. Primary Iron and Steel
- 80 13. New Motor Vehicles
- 81 14. Production of Motor Vehicles in Canada
- 82 15. Refrigerators, Freezers, Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers

Table 1: Total inventories, shipments and orders in manufacturing based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)¹

Annual average and month	Inventory at end of month									Ratio of inventories owned to shipments
	Shipments	New orders received during month ²	Unfilled orders at end of month	Owned ³	Held but not owned	All inventory held				
						Total	Raw materials	Goods in process	Finished products	
D	310000	310060	310106	310336	310382	310152	310198	310244	310290	310530
D	310030	310083	310129	310359	310389	310175	310221	310267	310313	310531
1979	12,706.2	12,963.7	16,400.1	23,586.5	1,163.4	24,750.0	10,389.7	6,708.8	7,651.3	1.86
1980	13,913.1	14,006.0	18,217.6	27,751.0	1,370.8	29,121.9	12,124.3	7,817.4	9,180.0	2.00
Unadjusted for seasonal variation										
1980 O	15,783.7	15,757.7	18,798.8	28,539.8	1,298.7	29,838.5	12,475.4	8,087.6	9,275.4	1.81
N	14,817.4	14,979.6	18,961.0	28,673.4	1,364.9	30,038.3	12,453.6	8,230.2	9,354.5	1.94
D	14,624.5	14,521.9	18,858.4	29,109.1	1,369.3	30,478.4	12,767.0	8,274.6	9,436.8	1.99
1981 J	13,666.9	14,283.0	19,474.4	30,090.6	1,447.0	31,537.6	13,073.7	8,626.0	9,837.8	2.20
F	14,391.7	14,795.3	19,878.0	30,381.8	1,451.7	31,833.5	12,934.6	8,810.0	10,088.8	2.11
M	16,511.3	16,702.9	20,069.6	30,887.0	1,520.7	32,407.7	13,146.1	8,845.7	10,415.8	1.87
A	16,362.2	16,705.6	20,413.0	31,354.4	1,521.2	32,875.6	13,415.0	8,950.2	10,510.3	1.92
M	16,347.6	16,199.9	20,265.3	31,495.9	1,520.4	33,016.3	13,486.4	8,928.4	10,601.4	1.93
J	17,581.1	17,390.1	20,074.3	31,936.5	1,520.9	33,457.5	13,708.9	9,073.4	10,675.1	1.82
J	15,518.6	15,642.9	20,198.6	31,767.7	1,584.7	33,352.4	13,916.4	9,965.0	10,470.9	2.05
A	14,735.9	14,564.5	20,027.2	32,483.8	1,610.7	34,094.6	14,338.2	9,188.3	10,567.9	2.20
S	16,693.3	16,827.3	20,161.2	32,558.0	1,588.4	34,146.5	14,285.9	9,273.7	10,586.8	1.95
O	16,772.2	16,347.8	19,736.8	32,797.8	1,655.4	34,453.2	14,342.2	9,465.9	10,645.0	1.96
N	15,808.4	15,299.2	19,227.6	33,000.2	1,664.4	34,664.6	14,375.5	9,496.2	10,792.9	2.09
D	14,922.9	14,663.8	18,968.5	33,382.1	1,472.7	34,854.8	14,661.8	9,197.0	10,996.0	2.24
1982 J	13,639.7	13,633.3	18,962.2	34,074.0	1,400.7	35,474.7	14,472.7	9,503.0	11,499.0	2.50
F	14,628.0	14,581.1	18,915.4	34,599.9	1,475.3	36,075.1	14,661.8	9,758.7	11,654.7	2.37
M	16,932.4	16,762.5	18,745.4	34,819.4	1,506.1	36,325.5	14,541.0	9,826.4	11,958.1	2.06
A	15,146.4	15,284.2	18,883.2	34,577.7	1,518.5	36,096.2	14,218.1	9,765.7	12,112.4	2.28
M	15,752.4	15,316.2	18,447.1	34,186.9	1,491.3	35,678.2	13,971.7	9,731.4	11,975.0	2.17
J	16,793.4	16,548.7	18,202.3	33,842.2	1,513.8	35,355.9	13,877.4	9,564.9	11,913.6	2.02
J	14,002.4	13,760.9	17,960.8	33,289.4	1,588.3	34,877.7	13,763.6	9,581.5	11,532.7	2.38
A	15,108.7	14,617.2	17,469.3	33,043.1	1,517.8	34,560.9	13,562.6	9,566.7	11,431.6	2.19
S	16,075.7	15,602.3	16,995.9	32,648.0	1,498.8	34,146.8	13,414.9	9,557.7	11,174.3	2.03
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
M.C.D.	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
1980 O	14,607.5	14,758.5	19,240.9	29,069.1	1,274.1	30,343.2	12,561.9	8,120.5	9,660.8	1.99
N	14,833.8	15,087.5	19,494.6	29,145.2	1,323.7	30,468.9	12,528.9	8,204.2	9,735.8	1.97
D	15,161.5	15,109.1	19,442.2	29,335.8	1,398.7	30,734.5	12,635.0	8,339.4	9,760.1	1.94
1981 J	14,627.6	14,487.0	19,301.6	29,857.0	1,459.3	31,316.3	12,975.9	8,502.3	9,838.1	2.04
F	15,199.3	15,405.7	19,508.0	29,991.1	1,448.3	31,439.4	12,955.2	8,605.3	9,878.9	1.97
M	15,564.4	15,538.9	19,482.5	30,447.1	1,571.0	32,018.1	13,228.0	8,721.1	10,069.0	1.96
A	15,932.7	16,216.7	19,766.5	30,829.9	1,545.9	32,375.8	13,468.6	8,818.5	10,088.7	1.94
M	16,096.1	16,214.6	19,885.0	31,174.9	1,514.7	32,689.6	13,510.2	8,898.5	10,280.9	1.94
J	16,517.6	16,717.1	20,084.5	31,784.0	1,517.0	33,301.0	13,786.1	9,100.0	10,414.9	1.92
J	16,617.1	16,937.5	20,404.9	32,073.2	1,562.0	33,635.2	13,894.1	9,206.5	10,534.6	1.93
A	15,929.9	15,731.8	20,206.8	32,586.0	1,587.1	34,173.1	14,213.9	9,301.6	10,657.6	2.05
S	15,993.2	16,218.5	20,432.1	32,995.7	1,594.7	34,590.4	14,285.5	9,432.2	10,872.7	2.06
O	15,800.3	15,570.1	20,201.9	33,425.3	1,622.5	35,047.8	14,428.8	9,518.3	11,100.7	2.12
N	15,667.0	15,232.0	19,766.9	33,580.7	1,612.9	35,193.6	14,437.9	9,497.5	11,258.2	2.14
D	15,332.3	15,107.6	19,542.2	33,630.8	1,518.9	35,149.7	14,469.2	9,292.6	11,387.9	2.19
1982 J	14,900.1	14,178.8	18,822.0	33,825.0	1,424.0	35,249.0	14,367.3	9,376.4	11,505.3	2.27
F	15,448.4	15,236.0	18,609.6	34,175.5	1,480.5	35,656.0	14,700.4	9,548.6	11,407.0	2.21
M	15,579.8	15,199.9	18,229.7	34,329.2	1,557.7	35,886.9	14,641.8	9,691.8	11,553.3	2.20
A	14,913.4	15,021.9	18,338.2	33,981.8	1,539.4	35,521.2	14,284.6	9,619.4	11,617.2	2.28
M	15,517.7	15,297.6	18,118.1	33,825.5	1,483.0	35,308.5	14,017.4	9,693.2	11,597.9	2.18
J	15,664.3	15,757.7	18,211.5	33,668.1	1,507.6	35,175.7	13,969.1	9,579.5	11,627.1	2.15
J	15,221.4	15,132.8	18,122.9	33,637.3	1,558.9	35,196.2	13,743.1	9,842.5	11,610.6	2.21
A	16,235.9	15,701.7	17,588.7	33,178.6	1,487.0	34,665.6	13,448.1	9,675.3	11,542.2	2.04
S	15,376.9	15,004.6	17,216.4	33,144.3	1,503.5	34,647.8	13,425.3	9,724.0	11,498.5	2.16

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments, inventories and orders are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers. ²Shipments of goods manufactured within the establishments. ³Total new orders received during the period at estimated selling value, net of cancellations. ⁴Total manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturing establishments. Other inventory such as that of goods purchased for resale is not included.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total shipments	Non-durable	Durable	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D D	310000 310030	310021 310051	310022 310052	310001 310031	310002 310032	310003 310033	310004 310034	310005 310035	310006 310036	310007 310037	310008 310038
1979	12,706.2	6,838.7	5,867.5	2,114.5	92.8	314.3	89.1	339.2	69.1	306.5	733.8
1980	13,913.1	7,764.7	6,148.4	2,380.4	101.0	334.7	91.1	365.2	75.9	316.0	677.5
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	15,783.7	8,673.4	7,110.3	2,661.6	111.9	376.5	113.4	439.5	95.3	378.8	759.1
N	14,817.4	8,234.5	6,582.9	2,507.1	99.6	366.9	92.6	407.2	88.0	321.6	682.0
D	14,624.5	8,325.4	6,299.0	2,508.4	141.9	385.8	74.7	377.3	65.5	248.0	633.3
1981 J	13,666.9	7,916.2	5,750.7	2,325.0	104.8	317.4	88.1	359.6	70.9	300.7	669.1
F	14,391.7	8,025.4	6,366.2	2,337.3	110.3	373.8	97.4	401.8	76.8	349.9	720.4
M	16,511.3	8,877.8	7,633.5	2,557.1	144.6	411.1	104.3	461.4	83.3	360.3	841.0
A	16,362.2	8,843.0	7,519.1	2,585.6	115.6	396.5	90.2	455.7	75.7	298.1	865.6
M	16,347.6	8,865.4	7,482.2	2,667.4	103.6	399.0	90.5	445.1	75.6	260.7	856.4
J	17,581.1	9,465.9	8,115.1	2,763.4	118.4	431.4	107.6	466.0	91.0	349.9	943.2
J	15,518.6	8,850.9	6,667.7	2,732.9	116.5	364.9	95.7	334.2	79.7	334.2	631.8
A	14,735.9	8,810.8	5,925.1	2,658.4	120.4	356.9	125.4	370.5	90.2	401.2	521.1
S	16,693.3	9,606.5	7,086.8	2,828.7	119.0	407.5	135.0	426.6	97.0	420.5	675.5
O	16,772.2	9,721.9	7,050.3	2,790.9	122.9	410.3	121.6	443.1	94.2	395.8	678.4
N	15,808.4	9,216.2	6,592.2	2,723.2	126.7	382.7	100.3	398.3	86.3	325.3	614.9
D	14,922.9	8,803.8	6,119.1	2,610.7	159.6	306.6	74.0	361.4	57.7	240.9	561.1
1982 J	13,639.7	7,998.8	5,640.8	2,292.5	97.5	307.5	80.7	324.6	65.9	302.4	499.6
F	14,628.0	8,402.6	6,225.4	2,431.1	121.1	353.3	91.3	341.0	70.5	351.8	538.1
M	16,932.4	9,352.2	7,580.2	2,733.4	162.5	385.3	94.4	406.0	80.1	346.0	676.5
A	15,146.4	8,472.9	6,673.5	2,626.0	105.8	352.9	70.1	372.7	65.8	262.2	604.7
M	15,752.4	9,003.2	6,749.2	2,829.6	124.4	377.8	69.0	337.0	66.4	239.3	636.3
J	16,793.4	9,457.2	7,336.3	2,963.4	152.7	401.9	81.3	369.1	85.8	301.6	705.1
J	14,002.4	8,544.5	5,457.9	2,809.5	108.7	331.2	88.9	276.3	74.9	305.4	559.9
A	15,108.7	9,073.2	6,035.5	2,853.9	167.9	351.1	117.2	305.8	93.5	379.8	601.6
S	16,075.7	9,369.5	6,706.1	2,957.2	112.0	392.6	126.8	374.6	97.9	376.8	620.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	2	2	3	2	6	3	5	2	4	5	3
1980 O	14,607.5	8,087.5	6,520.0	2,478.6	113.8	348.7	96.6	388.1	81.9	324.8	712.4
N	14,833.8	8,239.4	6,594.4	2,492.2	102.2	361.8	95.0	395.9	83.3	335.2	720.0
D	15,161.5	8,502.8	6,658.7	2,532.3	109.4	424.2	95.3	405.5	82.1	331.6	725.9
1981 J	14,627.6	8,369.1	6,258.5	2,565.7	120.4	350.6	98.7	381.6	80.9	323.2	739.9
F	15,199.3	8,466.0	6,733.3	2,553.4	109.2	377.0	98.2	403.1	80.8	332.4	793.3
M	15,564.4	8,662.0	6,902.4	2,594.9	131.4	378.7	102.0	426.4	81.8	333.0	786.6
A	15,932.7	8,846.7	7,086.0	2,632.7	123.2	375.8	96.9	428.4	83.4	331.4	812.5
M	16,096.1	8,871.0	7,225.1	2,620.2	105.8	392.4	100.0	432.4	85.9	337.8	811.2
J	16,517.6	9,051.2	7,466.4	2,623.3	116.7	395.7	103.7	439.4	81.5	345.1	853.5
J	16,617.1	9,195.2	7,421.9	2,702.9	121.2	404.6	105.1	436.4	80.6	341.6	861.9
A	15,929.9	9,089.3	6,840.6	2,687.2	130.4	403.4	107.4	412.1	83.8	344.8	822.5
S	15,993.2	9,196.8	6,796.4	2,660.3	125.8	384.8	111.3	398.6	82.7	341.6	847.3
O	15,800.3	9,178.6	6,621.7	2,628.9	127.3	382.1	106.4	398.6	83.1	343.1	843.2
N	15,667.0	9,141.7	6,525.3	2,682.1	123.7	373.2	102.4	385.2	80.8	331.6	843.7
D	15,332.3	8,887.7	6,444.6	2,625.7	126.0	335.5	93.6	386.6	71.6	323.9	831.3
1982 J	14,900.1	8,616.3	6,283.8	2,574.3	115.5	350.6	93.4	349.3	76.6	336.8	565.3
F	15,448.4	8,874.1	6,574.3	2,657.9	120.1	356.3	92.3	342.0	74.5	334.3	592.3
M	15,579.8	8,983.1	6,596.7	2,725.1	143.4	347.0	89.0	366.6	77.0	312.2	627.9
A	14,913.4	8,511.1	6,402.3	2,672.3	114.3	341.0	76.5	356.3	73.7	295.0	571.9
M	15,517.7	9,019.2	6,498.5	2,798.3	121.5	363.6	76.8	327.0	75.2	304.9	600.8
J	15,664.3	9,023.8	6,640.5	2,801.0	156.0	370.1	76.5	342.8	75.4	300.0	634.1
J	15,221.4	8,953.8	6,267.6	2,813.5	115.7	370.1	100.4	368.7	77.7	316.7	595.5
A	16,235.9	9,251.1	6,984.8	2,853.3	186.5	393.4	98.4	337.5	85.7	323.1	589.3
S	15,376.9	8,950.8	6,426.1	2,775.2	112.3	367.7	103.7	349.3	82.7	301.6	594.0

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments, benchmarked to the annual census of manufacturers.
 Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 2: Manufacturing shipments¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D	310009	310010	310011	310012	310013	310014	310015	310016	310017	310018	310019	310020
D	310039	310040	310041	310042	310043	310044	310045	310046	310047	310048	310049	310050
1979	171.7	1,023.8	393.2	987.9	866.4	543.8	1,667.3	555.4	340.7	1,030.6	794.7	270.3
1980	190.2	1,185.5	458.9	1,125.3	970.3	609.1	1,608.9	615.1	351.6	1,206.7	929.7	319.2
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 O	227.9	1,270.8	531.6	1,220.0	1,087.5	645.6	2,015.2	692.0	462.7	1,344.3	978.4	370.8
N	211.4	1,207.7	512.6	1,169.3	955.8	609.0	1,899.0	676.8	379.3	1,361.9	921.4	347.3
D	193.1	1,185.6	484.3	1,096.5	1,011.2	660.6	1,711.4	698.7	293.8	1,567.7	982.7	303.1
1981 J	186.6	1,190.2	443.4	1,188.4	837.8	578.0	1,447.9	592.1	250.4	1,495.2	936.5	283.8
F	212.6	1,211.7	481.8	1,212.2	913.1	665.5	1,690.6	672.8	278.7	1,321.6	955.7	306.8
M	241.3	1,356.0	547.7	1,386.5	1,073.0	805.3	2,169.9	781.4	334.7	1,383.1	1,115.3	353.0
A	228.3	1,325.0	543.2	1,359.0	1,022.1	770.4	2,157.4	727.7	388.2	1,480.8	1,146.3	329.8
M	236.6	1,331.7	536.8	1,373.7	1,014.6	742.2	2,118.3	708.3	431.8	1,474.0	1,161.8	318.5
J	253.2	1,472.9	541.8	1,417.9	1,123.0	769.3	2,312.3	800.7	495.1	1,602.1	1,161.5	359.2
J	196.9	1,218.4	477.5	1,336.7	1,014.1	735.2	1,630.0	679.8	442.6	1,763.6	1,022.8	309.8
A	217.5	1,128.2	503.6	989.6	1,010.7	593.7	1,478.1	668.1	445.8	1,717.6	996.6	341.5
S	260.1	1,287.0	576.4	1,098.3	1,171.1	738.5	1,838.1	848.5	456.5	1,790.2	1,121.8	396.2
O	238.2	1,399.3	601.9	1,024.8	1,140.0	745.1	1,907.7	849.8	465.9	1,876.7	1,088.4	376.4
N	219.4	1,318.8	584.8	1,000.4	1,014.0	678.3	1,883.0	776.7	405.3	1,798.9	1,025.7	344.6
D	185.4	1,294.4	539.5	931.9	1,090.2	721.8	1,562.7	741.7	324.0	1,896.3	980.7	281.3
1982 J	160.1	1,175.2	486.2	1,077.1	884.3	591.2	1,577.5	618.0	233.0	1,669.0	934.3	263.0
F	186.6	1,262.6	508.5	1,113.0	965.0	696.7	1,775.3	683.9	266.7	1,618.4	964.6	288.4
M	217.6	1,390.3	594.2	1,193.1	1,182.7	835.0	2,359.9	807.4	308.1	1,711.9	1,110.8	337.2
A	193.7	1,277.2	559.9	1,029.2	933.4	666.5	2,220.4	696.8	328.8	1,399.3	1,073.3	307.8
M	183.7	1,242.1	557.4	1,108.8	912.1	628.1	2,212.3	684.2	383.7	1,655.0	1,200.1	305.1
J	195.3	1,270.3	551.4	1,061.7	1,020.4	659.4	2,481.3	783.2	429.9	1,748.6	1,190.5	340.7
J	146.3	1,127.8	465.5	831.5	841.9	552.1	1,566.3	597.7	362.3	1,734.7	925.4	296.3
A	175.7	1,165.6	500.3	930.3	918.3	477.1	1,897.0	614.4	421.0	1,812.3	1,001.5	324.3
S	200.7	1,211.1	551.3	947.3	1,017.6	579.2	2,141.9	772.7	425.9	1,732.6	1,063.4	373.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	3
1980 O	205.0	1,207.9	485.7	1,168.5	993.1	646.1	1,768.3	644.7	381.9	1,285.4	957.5	318.5
N	206.2	1,240.9	489.1	1,188.4	962.5	646.0	1,828.5	671.1	371.7	1,337.1	982.7	324.0
D	208.0	1,246.6	504.3	1,170.6	1,067.2	656.4	1,789.9	676.2	364.5	1,382.4	1,061.8	327.3
1981 J	208.6	1,238.7	477.3	1,168.0	925.6	645.5	1,543.6	673.6	353.7	1,405.8	998.0	328.2
F	217.3	1,271.5	507.3	1,214.2	979.3	667.4	1,774.0	705.7	382.1	1,391.4	1,009.6	332.1
M	222.2	1,274.1	515.2	1,245.8	1,007.9	659.9	1,874.1	707.3	398.6	1,457.1	1,029.9	337.5
A	221.3	1,267.8	519.5	1,267.3	1,019.9	697.9	1,931.3	722.3	413.5	1,581.6	1,062.2	343.8
M	237.2	1,306.5	529.7	1,322.8	1,028.6	712.8	1,982.4	728.7	401.4	1,564.0	1,056.3	340.0
J	237.4	1,372.8	535.8	1,351.6	1,054.1	711.4	2,117.3	739.2	401.9	1,617.8	1,070.4	349.0
J	233.3	1,291.6	539.0	1,492.5	1,059.1	778.9	2,034.5	767.8	393.9	1,731.5	1,100.1	340.6
A	236.0	1,169.2	547.2	1,129.2	1,061.7	733.6	2,013.2	750.1	394.3	1,769.3	1,084.2	350.3
S	232.7	1,301.4	535.3	1,138.9	1,063.7	775.2	1,791.8	761.4	385.4	1,833.4	1,089.8	331.8
O	218.1	1,338.0	555.4	986.2	1,064.8	756.0	1,759.4	800.9	393.1	1,802.5	1,087.6	325.6
N	212.3	1,345.5	559.2	1,011.9	1,007.8	713.0	1,782.4	765.1	389.1	1,758.8	1,074.5	324.7
D	199.1	1,348.6	556.5	978.7	1,137.6	705.0	1,660.8	730.5	401.6	1,663.9	1,058.1	297.7
1982 J	185.0	1,253.1	531.9	1,104.6	1,008.7	670.6	1,701.6	710.1	337.9	1,610.3	1,016.1	308.4
F	190.6	1,324.1	535.2	1,112.0	1,034.9	698.7	1,862.4	716.9	366.5	1,706.5	1,018.3	312.6
M	193.3	1,286.3	547.9	1,043.3	1,074.0	678.6	1,913.7	707.5	358.4	1,767.3	1,000.9	320.4
A	192.2	1,222.0	540.9	979.0	949.9	605.8	2,046.1	704.6	352.8	1,499.3	994.5	325.3
M	181.7	1,217.7	551.4	1,050.0	919.1	607.2	2,088.2	695.8	355.7	1,760.2	1,095.6	327.0
J	180.8	1,185.6	538.9	1,009.9	947.2	606.2	2,195.8	718.6	347.9	1,758.8	1,093.2	325.5
J	176.8	1,203.9	532.0	936.9	900.9	593.4	2,050.7	684.2	329.2	1,711.1	1,015.4	328.6
A	189.2	1,191.5	536.2	1,054.4	950.7	576.6	2,562.4	698.4	363.8	1,849.3	1,069.5	326.7
S	178.4	1,221.9	515.0	966.3	916.2	607.3	2,112.9	691.5	359.5	1,772.9	1,035.5	313.0

¹Estimates of manufacturers' shipments are based on a monthly survey of a sample of manufacturing establishments benchmarked to the annual Census of Manufactures.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Total inventories owned	Non-durables	Durables	Foods and beverages	Tobacco products	Rubber	Leather	Textile	Knitting mills	Clothing	Wood
D	310336	310357	310358	310337	310338	310339	310340	310341	310342	310343	310344
D	310359	310380	310381	310360	310361	310362	310363	310364	310365	310366	310367
1979	23,586.5	11,212.8	12,373.7	2,866.4	471.6	674.3	229.1	693.6	173.5	768.7	1,221.3
1980	27,751.0	13,344.1	14,406.9	3,271.0	501.6	798.1	247.9	780.9	200.6	810.1	1,401.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
1980 O	28,539.8	13,707.8	14,831.9	3,474.5	448.7	761.5	209.4	783.0	201.2	734.9	1,438.8
N	28,673.4	13,756.7	14,916.6	3,536.5	527.6	727.0	218.9	784.9	198.9	762.4	1,463.5
D	29,109.1	14,092.8	15,016.3	3,523.9	516.8	732.0	231.1	795.7	196.7	747.6	1,485.4
1981 J	30,090.6	14,704.7	15,385.8	3,591.8	563.9	749.9	251.8	856.7	203.6	795.8	1,527.4
F	30,381.8	14,801.5	15,580.2	3,514.6	611.0	761.7	263.7	872.2	207.3	808.7	1,561.1
M	30,887.0	15,009.0	15,878.0	3,492.5	607.9	769.5	261.9	887.5	212.5	832.6	1,581.7
A	31,354.4	15,277.7	16,076.6	3,465.8	581.7	780.7	268.1	899.9	219.3	859.5	1,471.8
M	31,495.9	15,260.4	16,235.4	3,434.2	581.3	811.4	283.6	902.4	224.9	928.8	1,414.5
J	31,936.5	15,510.2	16,426.3	3,452.1	578.3	811.5	292.0	897.9	230.4	928.6	1,356.9
J	31,767.7	15,482.8	16,284.9	3,433.2	522.2	798.0	270.1	902.8	219.6	900.6	1,386.2
A	32,483.8	15,806.3	16,677.4	3,574.8	473.0	797.9	268.2	936.3	218.0	880.7	1,405.0
S	32,558.0	15,795.9	16,762.0	3,647.8	465.9	817.6	247.8	946.2	212.7	851.5	1,419.0
O	32,797.8	15,776.3	17,021.4	3,654.2	527.9	826.3	237.0	930.7	208.4	834.1	1,464.8
N	33,000.2	15,794.9	17,205.2	3,662.6	597.9	794.2	240.7	921.7	205.4	820.8	1,429.0
D	33,382.1	15,984.8	17,397.2	3,584.9	609.8	842.4	244.3	888.9	206.0	829.4	1,458.4
1982 J	34,074.0	16,387.1	17,686.9	3,611.4	693.3	865.5	262.6	919.0	201.9	848.3	1,509.2
F	34,599.9	16,739.4	17,860.5	3,567.1	747.5	877.4	260.2	934.1	200.5	829.1	1,587.2
M	34,819.4	16,896.9	17,922.5	3,587.7	743.7	877.5	264.4	942.2	204.4	819.8	1,569.4
A	34,577.7	16,641.3	17,936.4	3,575.7	729.9	888.7	268.4	908.8	212.7	834.6	1,498.5
M	34,186.9	16,412.4	17,774.5	3,553.2	714.7	888.1	281.2	883.9	218.9	871.9	1,431.3
J	33,842.2	16,372.1	17,470.1	3,517.5	676.8	877.0	286.2	871.1	221.3	857.7	1,366.1
J	33,289.4	16,152.1	17,137.3	3,505.4	615.3	844.8	273.6	838.3	211.8	839.7	1,319.9
A	33,043.1	16,057.9	16,985.2	3,615.6	548.4	835.9	251.4	829.0	209.7	806.1	1,268.3
S	32,648.0	15,912.4	16,735.6	3,673.0	559.5	813.1	223.9	822.5	202.2	759.0	1,273.8
Adjusted for seasonal variation											
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	1	1	2	2
1980 O	29,069.1	13,978.4	15,090.7	3,395.9	501.4	791.3	231.5	801.7	207.5	790.0	1,462.5
N	29,145.2	14,013.7	15,131.5	3,455.6	539.8	764.3	241.2	804.0	210.0	805.3	1,482.5
D	29,335.8	14,290.4	15,045.4	3,492.0	541.8	762.3	241.7	819.5	205.9	797.7	1,473.6
1981 J	29,857.0	14,602.9	15,254.1	3,515.4	544.5	754.8	252.6	854.7	212.3	825.2	1,471.6
F	29,991.1	14,657.5	15,333.6	3,533.1	547.4	751.5	267.1	860.0	212.2	834.8	1,458.2
M	30,447.1	14,762.0	15,685.1	3,522.9	527.5	751.4	258.9	873.2	213.8	835.7	1,460.2
A	30,829.9	15,030.4	15,799.5	3,497.5	515.1	755.9	256.2	884.2	212.6	829.8	1,425.5
M	31,174.9	15,134.6	16,040.3	3,504.0	539.3	779.8	257.8	885.5	212.4	841.1	1,435.2
J	31,784.0	15,405.5	16,378.5	3,565.0	547.0	785.6	260.7	891.7	213.8	819.5	1,413.7
J	32,073.2	15,487.8	16,585.4	3,522.7	559.6	786.9	257.0	905.4	211.4	864.5	1,464.9
A	32,586.0	15,765.5	16,820.5	3,565.6	541.0	800.1	271.8	930.6	213.7	889.3	1,488.0
S	32,995.7	15,983.9	17,011.8	3,583.5	563.1	838.2	264.7	949.7	217.9	895.9	1,471.4
O	33,425.3	16,126.0	17,299.3	3,567.6	595.5	856.4	262.0	954.4	215.5	897.5	1,488.1
N	33,580.7	16,146.0	17,434.7	3,574.5	631.4	834.9	265.6	944.1	217.5	867.6	1,447.6
D	33,630.8	16,250.8	17,380.0	3,554.2	644.2	879.6	256.0	916.5	216.2	886.7	1,448.2
1982 J	33,825.0	16,275.7	17,549.3	3,537.7	673.2	871.2	263.3	916.8	210.7	879.1	1,455.6
F	34,175.5	16,553.6	17,621.9	3,585.3	670.4	865.9	263.5	920.3	205.1	855.2	1,485.9
M	34,329.2	16,591.5	17,737.7	3,617.1	643.8	857.0	260.9	926.7	205.5	822.9	1,450.2
A	33,981.8	16,349.9	17,631.9	3,607.5	645.4	860.0	256.5	892.5	206.1	805.4	1,452.1
M	33,825.5	16,271.1	17,554.4	3,626.6	661.8	852.2	254.1	867.4	206.5	788.9	1,455.0
J	33,668.1	16,263.8	17,404.3	3,634.6	638.9	846.7	253.3	864.3	205.1	755.7	1,422.0
J	33,637.3	16,181.8	17,455.5	3,601.6	660.5	832.4	259.4	840.8	203.8	806.0	1,395.7
A	33,178.6	16,046.3	17,132.3	3,608.8	626.0	840.1	255.8	824.7	205.8	814.8	1,342.8
S	33,144.3	16,142.4	17,001.9	3,608.3	674.7	834.8	240.2	825.7	207.5	799.1	1,320.5

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Table 3: Manufacturing inventories¹ by industry based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)/concluded

Annual average and month	Furniture and fixtures	Paper & allied industries	Printing, publishing & allied industries	Primary metal	Metal fabricating (ex. machy. & transp. equip.)	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Electrical products	Non-metallic mineral products	Petroleum and coal products	Chemical & chemical products	Misc. mfg.
D D	310345 310368	310346 310369	310347 310370	310164 310187	310349 310372	310350 310373	310351 310374	310352 310375	310353 310376	310354 310377	310355 310378	310356 310379
1979	386.4	1,283.4	371.2	2,156.7	1,894.2	1,517.4	3,035.4	1,608.4	553.6	1,518.0	1,503.1	659.2
1980	418.2	1,546.2	446.2	2,536.9	2,210.6	1,876.2	3,378.6	1,916.1	668.7	2,080.0	1,907.9	753.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 O	411.8	1,635.5	448.9	2,596.5	2,240.4	2,013.0	3,570.2	1,896.8	664.1	2,278.9	1,934.4	796.1
N	417.6	1,633.6	448.2	2,636.4	2,203.8	1,990.7	3,628.2	1,898.2	677.8	2,178.3	1,941.7	798.2
D	411.1	1,654.9	448.4	2,703.9	2,160.9	1,971.2	3,715.7	1,882.0	685.7	2,402.7	2,048.7	793.9
1981 J	415.4	1,696.0	453.2	2,844.5	2,254.6	1,997.0	3,727.9	1,913.6	705.0	2,589.5	2,131.5	820.5
F	423.7	1,753.4	459.2	2,745.5	2,290.9	2,056.0	3,828.9	1,945.4	728.4	2,510.6	2,192.9	845.7
M	442.6	1,760.8	468.1	2,932.9	2,370.7	2,080.2	3,757.2	1,963.9	748.3	2,612.1	2,221.2	881.9
A	445.9	1,746.6	485.3	3,017.6	2,385.9	2,063.8	3,915.5	2,027.1	748.8	2,871.0	2,226.5	872.8
M	464.3	1,744.4	498.9	3,025.0	2,434.5	2,049.6	4,000.0	2,084.8	762.5	2,777.0	2,193.1	879.8
J	468.8	1,748.1	513.9	3,102.2	2,418.7	2,069.7	4,111.0	2,145.3	753.3	3,022.3	2,155.5	879.0
J	463.8	1,773.7	538.8	3,179.3	2,410.9	1,987.7	4,015.5	2,088.0	753.0	3,029.7	2,232.7	860.8
A	469.3	1,829.1	533.7	3,274.5	2,412.5	2,026.8	4,250.8	2,093.8	744.4	3,176.3	2,274.0	843.8
S	476.1	1,887.8	538.5	3,347.3	2,421.9	2,010.4	4,240.7	2,110.3	736.0	3,118.1	2,244.5	816.9
O	486.2	1,971.1	525.0	3,497.6	2,379.8	2,031.0	4,297.2	2,124.4	740.1	2,991.1	2,263.0	806.8
N	492.6	2,019.3	513.8	3,653.6	2,403.5	2,058.5	4,275.0	2,145.2	747.5	2,895.7	2,309.8	812.6
D	482.7	2,028.8	514.0	3,789.7	2,439.9	2,040.7	4,255.4	2,181.8	748.3	2,991.8	2,386.4	857.6
1982 J	483.0	2,092.4	516.4	3,715.4	2,533.4	2,087.5	4,370.2	2,199.4	788.9	3,044.8	2,455.9	875.7
F	483.8	2,179.2	528.7	3,850.2	2,605.5	2,105.2	4,359.0	2,255.8	813.9	3,250.9	2,487.9	876.9
M	476.0	2,222.0	542.3	3,619.5	2,675.2	2,096.7	4,392.4	2,261.6	831.8	3,240.9	2,568.0	884.1
A	468.8	2,164.2	536.7	3,648.1	2,714.8	2,102.6	4,333.4	2,340.3	829.7	3,114.9	2,519.0	887.8
M	469.1	2,145.4	543.5	3,630.3	2,633.4	2,098.8	4,378.4	2,305.7	827.5	2,966.9	2,452.0	892.9
J	459.2	2,180.8	536.5	3,632.4	2,564.0	2,042.5	4,302.1	2,273.4	830.5	3,076.3	2,376.5	894.4
J	435.3	2,158.4	534.9	3,605.6	2,479.9	1,955.1	4,300.5	2,225.3	815.7	3,059.4	2,409.8	860.6
A	437.6	2,161.2	525.4	3,554.1	2,417.0	1,946.8	4,404.4	2,170.9	786.0	3,074.3	2,353.5	847.4
S	421.3	2,126.5	504.0	3,552.7	2,338.6	1,880.0	4,407.7	2,088.8	772.7	3,064.8	2,341.4	822.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1
1980 O	418.3	1,632.1	456.9	2,592.8	2,315.3	2,015.4	3,617.1	1,961.5	707.8	2,333.3	2,007.4	829.4
N	425.8	1,631.0	463.3	2,616.6	2,289.7	1,978.3	3,635.8	1,975.6	727.2	2,256.6	2,003.2	839.4
D	420.8	1,652.6	461.0	2,587.0	2,232.4	1,963.0	3,682.0	1,967.4	719.2	2,449.2	2,046.4	820.3
1981 J	421.8	1,670.6	462.3	2,780.5	2,252.3	1,991.9	3,695.5	1,926.3	714.2	2,587.4	2,093.0	830.1
F	428.9	1,706.9	470.6	2,762.9	2,256.7	2,020.2	3,759.7	1,929.8	717.2	2,515.6	2,110.8	847.5
M	434.4	1,719.9	473.2	3,095.5	2,312.2	2,045.9	3,706.4	1,916.4	714.1	2,570.7	2,136.5	878.3
A	439.8	1,759.9	485.8	3,106.3	2,307.1	2,044.8	3,822.4	1,959.3	694.3	2,829.0	2,157.6	846.8
M	451.0	1,793.2	493.0	3,069.3	2,358.0	2,035.3	3,974.3	2,000.5	716.7	2,795.6	2,182.3	850.6
J	455.3	1,798.4	502.6	3,137.6	2,372.0	2,098.4	4,099.7	2,074.1	727.7	3,002.6	2,183.3	835.3
J	460.1	1,797.5	511.9	3,159.3	2,409.6	2,038.2	4,238.6	2,074.2	740.5	2,985.4	2,248.1	837.4
A	470.1	1,816.4	519.2	3,236.6	2,434.9	2,051.8	4,271.1	2,105.1	762.9	3,084.4	2,299.1	834.3
S	481.2	1,892.2	528.2	3,316.6	2,458.7	2,030.2	4,313.1	2,163.1	777.5	3,091.5	2,326.1	832.9
O	493.6	1,970.8	534.5	3,484.1	2,467.2	2,031.6	4,343.9	2,199.1	791.7	3,076.0	2,351.3	844.5
N	502.6	2,017.5	531.3	3,610.1	2,508.4	2,048.1	4,278.6	2,234.3	805.0	3,016.2	2,386.9	858.5
D	495.7	2,031.1	528.6	3,602.7	2,522.0	2,036.0	4,204.4	2,283.6	787.4	3,061.5	2,389.7	886.5
1982 J	490.8	2,059.6	526.6	3,641.8	2,528.7	2,082.7	4,334.9	2,215.0	799.8	3,039.2	2,411.7	886.6
F	490.0	2,118.1	541.6	3,686.2	2,563.7	2,071.6	4,286.4	2,237.1	801.0	3,255.6	2,393.7	878.9
M	467.2	2,163.9	548.3	3,815.2	2,602.3	2,067.3	4,335.9	2,207.1	792.5	3,195.4	2,469.5	880.5
A	462.3	2,173.0	537.5	3,742.5	2,623.6	2,087.3	4,233.1	2,263.8	767.2	3,065.9	2,439.8	860.3
M	455.0	2,193.1	537.0	3,674.2	2,547.6	2,084.1	4,351.7	2,211.3	775.5	2,983.6	2,437.3	862.6
J	445.2	2,235.9	524.5	3,668.5	2,512.7	2,070.1	4,291.2	2,195.0	799.6	3,049.8	2,406.3	848.7
J	432.2	2,188.6	508.1	3,585.4	2,480.9	2,004.0	4,544.7	2,210.6	802.0	3,017.5	2,426.2	836.9
A	438.9	2,150.4	511.9	3,516.8	2,443.7	1,971.6	4,426.3	2,185.9	806.3	2,989.4	2,380.6	838.0
S	426.5	2,145.4	494.9	3,529.8	2,378.1	1,897.1	4,488.5	2,142.8	818.6	3,043.2	2,429.2	839.4

¹Total inventories owned by manufacturers including warehouse stocks.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated value of shipments and unfilled orders in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Shipments ¹							Unfilled orders at end of month						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods & supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310397	310398	310399	310400	310401	310402	310403	310413	310414	310415	310416	310417	310418	310419
D	310462	310463	310464	310465	310466	310467	310468	310478	310479	310480	310481	310482	310483	310484
1979	3,583.2	488.9	1,167.1	1,151.2	3,582.1	2,733.4	2,491.5	574.4	373.6	9,160.1	2,309.7	3,022.8	959.3	903.7
1980	4,038.4	525.4	1,376.5	1,217.7	3,897.8	2,857.2	2,545.4	572.3	361.4	10,773.9	2,566.2	3,021.3	922.2	730.0
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 O	4,507.7	632.4	1,534.5	1,474.0	4,436.0	3,198.9	3,104.9	561.3	431.9	11,251.0	2,621.5	3,077.5	855.4	706.9
N	4,300.6	581.7	1,480.5	1,323.1	4,189.8	2,941.4	3,034.8	559.8	415.1	11,253.0	2,619.9	3,209.5	903.6	760.2
D	4,409.2	513.4	1,582.8	1,160.6	4,198.9	2,759.4	3,068.8	594.8	421.7	11,236.0	2,610.9	3,127.3	867.5	757.4
1981 J	4,241.5	465.7	1,350.6	1,058.1	4,021.5	2,529.4	2,724.0	598.1	467.5	11,620.7	2,748.7	3,165.0	874.2	769.9
F	4,175.5	528.1	1,529.7	1,172.7	4,259.5	2,726.0	2,776.8	611.8	502.3	11,594.8	2,860.6	3,440.0	868.2	836.9
M	4,479.6	607.2	1,817.8	1,383.2	4,921.5	3,301.7	3,229.2	618.5	512.2	11,833.5	2,879.3	3,382.5	843.3	830.5
A	4,508.8	580.9	1,683.9	1,408.2	4,822.8	3,357.3	3,335.0	659.9	511.7	11,873.2	3,020.7	3,497.8	849.4	863.7
M	4,557.4	594.1	1,658.4	1,489.3	4,791.7	3,256.5	3,287.5	671.2	495.0	11,638.6	3,124.8	3,469.1	866.2	859.0
J	4,892.6	648.4	1,727.4	1,668.5	5,011.0	3,632.8	3,638.5	692.0	487.2	11,436.3	3,118.8	3,532.8	806.8	817.8
A	4,981.7	550.4	1,528.0	1,473.0	4,327.3	2,657.9	3,165.2	665.6	497.9	11,573.5	3,108.0	3,540.4	812.9	832.2
J	5,003.8	561.5	1,436.5	1,435.8	3,989.8	2,308.2	2,961.0	636.2	474.0	11,357.4	3,186.9	3,572.3	820.2	851.0
S	5,311.3	654.8	1,754.7	1,605.9	4,518.9	2,847.5	3,350.7	621.7	448.1	11,607.7	3,082.6	3,619.7	781.2	827.3
O	5,284.3	618.6	1,681.2	1,569.1	4,521.3	3,097.4	3,584.9	561.3	403.7	11,400.2	3,097.3	3,479.4	794.5	782.3
N	5,039.8	522.3	1,693.2	1,439.3	4,225.4	2,888.2	3,409.5	527.8	394.0	11,230.9	3,040.9	3,263.7	770.0	715.4
D	4,925.0	430.2	1,749.5	1,246.5	3,979.0	2,592.6	3,133.2	535.1	358.6	11,134.0	3,126.7	3,022.2	791.7	709.4
1982 J	4,458.8	378.9	1,445.7	1,001.1	3,909.5	2,445.7	2,992.2	595.4	399.4	11,079.4	3,133.6	3,001.3	753.1	775.7
F	4,627.3	441.9	1,505.3	1,101.0	4,165.4	2,787.1	3,191.9	533.5	399.5	11,126.7	3,104.3	3,035.1	716.3	771.9
M	5,069.8	523.3	1,878.6	1,304.5	4,804.8	3,351.3	3,731.0	526.3	384.6	11,019.7	3,050.2	3,046.1	718.5	725.8
A	4,516.4	485.9	1,556.3	1,183.0	4,314.6	3,090.1	3,371.1	563.6	364.0	11,097.2	3,151.9	3,021.5	685.0	723.3
M	4,947.3	482.4	1,555.4	1,310.2	4,425.3	3,031.7	3,569.5	597.0	356.0	10,877.0	3,051.2	2,910.3	655.5	712.7
J	5,239.8	533.8	1,605.8	1,423.1	4,609.9	3,381.1	3,980.6	597.2	359.6	10,789.2	2,947.7	2,849.0	659.6	691.1
J	5,022.8	451.8	1,331.7	1,157.2	3,652.0	2,386.9	3,114.6	592.7	355.5	10,692.5	2,892.6	2,782.3	645.3	688.9
A	5,336.0	510.2	1,289.9	1,267.9	3,947.1	2,757.7	3,503.3	563.0	344.2	10,414.3	2,810.2	2,724.8	612.7	670.2
S	5,332.3	588.7	1,573.3	1,360.7	4,291.7	2,929.0	3,613.9	539.1	343.2	10,104.1	2,722.3	2,650.8	636.5	629.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
1980 O	4,215.4	543.1	1,491.6	1,294.8	4,190.1	2,886.7	2,772.6	585.7	444.8	11,547.7	2,632.3	3,112.9	895.3	747.7
N	4,284.5	556.4	1,494.7	1,309.1	4,270.7	2,916.9	2,927.6	608.2	447.4	11,495.4	2,675.1	3,291.2	910.9	803.9
D	4,397.4	557.3	1,528.7	1,314.9	4,467.6	2,903.0	2,946.6	626.2	468.7	11,598.7	2,741.8	3,197.8	844.5	763.6
1981 J	4,508.5	559.4	1,512.6	1,286.3	4,111.8	2,686.0	2,825.7	625.0	447.6	11,521.0	2,807.9	3,111.8	832.5	748.5
F	4,421.2	568.6	1,578.9	1,372.2	4,345.8	2,903.6	2,877.4	649.0	474.0	11,409.4	2,873.5	3,274.0	835.5	769.6
M	4,509.9	594.1	1,586.0	1,407.3	4,474.4	2,952.3	3,044.7	630.0	493.6	11,434.5	2,806.0	3,283.5	789.1	777.7
A	4,652.5	597.9	1,604.5	1,438.1	4,560.3	3,121.1	3,198.1	628.4	515.8	11,418.9	2,937.4	3,426.4	806.3	822.0
M	4,683.7	602.9	1,623.5	1,456.8	4,659.3	3,103.0	3,291.7	615.4	493.1	11,471.6	3,035.3	3,384.1	841.5	839.3
J	4,737.2	599.9	1,629.1	1,455.4	4,727.6	3,188.8	3,472.5	640.4	482.7	11,447.5	3,076.0	3,609.3	826.0	844.4
J	4,936.3	599.7	1,677.7	1,448.7	4,861.4	3,074.4	3,558.5	629.2	471.4	11,686.4	3,111.2	3,657.8	851.6	859.0
A	5,002.7	585.2	1,650.7	1,410.2	4,501.3	2,888.2	3,653.0	617.8	463.1	11,462.2	3,162.2	3,678.7	856.3	867.7
S	5,019.9	559.2	1,714.7	1,424.0	4,363.5	2,817.0	3,209.9	632.3	456.7	11,798.5	3,110.2	3,645.5	851.7	879.2
O	4,992.1	534.9	1,659.0	1,407.2	4,338.7	2,870.7	3,328.3	587.3	417.8	11,722.0	3,111.6	3,512.0	830.6	827.5
N	4,980.3	501.1	1,700.2	1,403.0	4,259.1	2,819.0	3,214.9	574.3	427.4	11,486.1	3,108.8	3,342.6	776.9	757.4
D	4,897.7	464.3	1,680.9	1,405.8	4,185.7	2,719.0	3,047.1	563.5	399.8	11,497.6	3,277.6	3,090.0	768.6	715.5
1982 J	4,838.4	465.9	1,639.9	1,246.9	4,119.0	2,637.7	3,180.2	622.2	382.8	10,968.7	3,198.6	2,950.2	716.9	754.8
F	4,903.3	475.8	1,552.3	1,290.1	4,245.7	2,967.0	3,312.6	566.0	376.7	10,941.8	3,114.9	2,884.6	689.6	707.9
M	5,002.2	500.8	1,609.7	1,292.8	4,249.4	2,929.2	3,328.9	536.1	370.2	10,639.9	2,968.5	2,956.3	674.1	680.0
A	4,687.6	506.0	1,496.0	1,227.7	4,137.2	2,922.5	3,336.8	536.3	366.3	10,665.3	3,062.8	2,964.0	650.3	688.1
M	5,081.1	487.8	1,524.4	1,273.6	4,278.0	2,885.4	3,549.7	547.3	353.9	10,719.4	2,962.1	2,839.3	637.5	697.4
J	5,052.9	489.3	1,502.1	1,230.8	4,325.2	2,925.1	3,725.1	553.0	355.6	10,804.3	2,907.6	2,914.0	676.4	714.2
J	5,032.4	497.0	1,478.5	1,162.7	4,177.4	2,842.7	3,639.9	560.3	335.8	10,799.4	2,898.1	2,878.7	676.3	711.6
A	5,289.2	528.9	1,477.8	1,228.3	4,383.2	3,381.5	4,285.3	546.1	336.1	10,517.4	2,791.5	2,810.9	654.6	683.0
S	5,024.2	500.6	1,532.4	1,199.6	4,121.8	2,895.6	3,458.8	547.9	350.3	10,270.5	2,750.3	2,666.5	693.4	668.0

¹Separate industries series combined for the Supplementary Classification automotive products, are also components of other classifications. Other economic use classification groups are mutually exclusive and except for rounding differences add to relevant Canada totals in section 6, table 1.

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.

Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Estimated value of inventories owned and raw materials in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories owned							Inventories held: raw materials						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equip- ment	Con- struction materials and com- ponents	Other inter- mediate goods & supplies	Export- based industries	Supple- mentary classifi- cation: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equip- ment	Con- struction materials and com- ponents	Other inter- mediate goods and supplies	Export based indus- tries	Supple- mentary classifi- cation: automotive products
	Non- durable	Durable						Non- durable	Durable					
D	310456	310446	310457	310458	310449	310459	310460	310421	310422	310423	310424	310425	310426	310427
D	310521	310511	310522	310523	310514	310524	310525	310486	310487	310488	310489	310490	310491	310492
1979	5,420.2	1,255.2	3,864.7	2,445.6	6,819.2	3,781.4	3,391.7	2,479.3	604.5	1,496.3	1,236.0	3,241.5	1,331.9	1,288.1
1980	6,367.2	1,373.4	4,867.1	2,799.2	8,074.7	4,269.2	3,999.2	2,887.8	634.1	1,944.7	1,404.0	3,744.6	1,508.9	1,561.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 O	6,483.8	1,311.6	5,319.9	2,730.2	8,211.0	4,482.9	4,273.6	2,936.8	615.4	2,081.4	1,381.0	3,879.5	1,581.0	1,677.1
N	6,488.1	1,327.1	5,348.1	2,703.5	8,291.0	4,515.4	4,120.4	2,870.0	620.9	2,083.7	1,362.0	3,926.9	1,589.8	1,547.0
D	6,723.2	1,328.8	5,390.0	2,710.1	8,438.7	4,518.2	4,342.5	3,019.9	629.7	2,136.7	1,368.9	3,984.7	1,626.7	1,674.4
1981 J	7,116.3	1,408.9	5,316.9	2,767.3	8,829.5	4,651.4	4,640.1	3,165.1	672.4	2,135.4	1,388.8	4,117.7	1,594.1	1,752.9
F	7,101.1	1,441.4	5,487.8	2,842.4	8,818.2	4,690.6	4,600.4	3,101.9	676.8	2,132.3	1,428.1	3,984.0	1,611.3	1,662.0
M	7,287.8	1,501.3	5,568.9	2,957.2	8,663.8	4,907.8	4,579.1	3,116.9	691.4	2,174.0	1,460.7	3,838.3	1,864.6	1,603.6
A	7,625.8	1,521.5	5,649.5	2,997.6	8,679.0	4,880.8	4,973.6	3,357.8	683.2	2,168.4	1,494.4	3,832.6	1,878.2	1,834.9
M	7,597.4	1,574.3	5,708.9	3,039.9	8,716.9	4,858.3	4,946.0	3,279.5	701.0	2,245.8	1,531.2	3,843.4	1,885.2	1,785.0
J	7,867.0	1,587.4	5,851.4	3,047.8	8,747.0	4,835.7	5,244.9	3,395.1	701.0	2,208.4	1,568.0	3,915.2	1,921.0	1,941.0
J	7,768.2	1,522.6	5,805.1	3,042.8	8,837.0	4,791.7	5,107.1	3,337.1	692.8	2,212.5	1,603.7	4,102.5	1,967.6	1,903.7
A	7,886.4	1,509.4	5,877.4	3,055.1	9,037.1	5,118.1	5,454.4	3,368.9	693.3	2,259.0	1,659.3	4,299.1	2,058.4	2,005.8
S	7,797.7	1,496.1	5,892.3	3,092.4	9,059.8	5,219.5	5,345.0	3,256.8	683.1	2,269.3	1,626.3	4,312.6	2,137.7	1,968.8
O	7,701.7	1,480.5	5,974.1	3,106.1	9,169.3	5,365.9	5,242.5	3,263.8	676.4	2,237.3	1,642.3	4,314.3	2,207.7	1,943.5
N	7,671.3	1,486.5	6,017.5	3,156.6	9,223.8	5,444.3	5,076.3	3,171.1	665.1	2,254.3	1,658.8	4,322.2	2,303.7	1,812.5
D	7,729.8	1,517.9	6,002.7	3,180.7	9,523.4	5,427.3	5,172.4	3,239.4	690.8	2,255.4	1,678.2	4,474.4	2,323.3	1,856.6
1982 J	7,896.6	1,527.5	6,105.9	3,311.3	9,689.6	5,543.1	5,276.9	3,192.6	692.2	2,225.9	1,689.6	4,423.2	2,249.2	1,784.0
F	8,113.2	1,534.7	6,191.0	3,394.2	9,740.9	5,625.9	5,444.2	3,450.4	685.2	2,215.1	1,722.9	4,308.6	2,279.6	2,000.1
M	8,166.5	1,522.2	6,285.2	3,451.6	9,751.4	5,642.4	5,399.9	3,431.2	668.9	2,241.0	1,716.1	4,229.0	2,254.9	1,896.7
A	8,096.5	1,553.2	6,316.3	3,518.0	9,593.9	5,499.7	5,220.9	3,342.9	677.5	2,234.9	1,693.1	4,061.4	2,208.2	1,775.2
M	7,986.4	1,514.9	6,394.7	3,417.9	9,412.3	5,460.7	5,074.2	3,287.5	639.5	2,228.2	1,637.8	3,995.1	2,183.7	1,729.0
J	8,075.6	1,505.4	6,336.3	3,322.8	9,251.8	5,350.3	5,087.1	3,321.9	634.0	2,179.9	1,581.7	3,959.2	2,200.7	1,778.5
J	7,917.5	1,424.8	6,274.2	3,199.0	9,101.3	5,372.6	5,029.4	3,304.5	609.9	2,160.7	1,548.7	3,957.3	2,182.4	1,747.2
A	7,830.8	1,402.8	6,288.2	3,059.3	8,980.2	5,481.7	5,101.7	3,254.7	615.4	2,145.5	1,483.3	3,892.7	2,171.0	1,726.0
S	7,795.0	1,344.8	6,195.5	2,924.4	8,904.5	5,483.8	5,052.8	3,199.5	597.6	2,089.6	1,427.5	3,865.8	2,234.8	1,731.2
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
1980 O	6,611.1	1,383.9	5,336.7	2,859.1	8,371.7	4,432.0	4,333.8	2,960.1	631.0	2,088.4	1,416.4	3,862.4	1,542.3	1,629.0
N	6,661.4	1,396.6	5,383.6	2,852.7	8,386.1	4,443.8	4,263.2	2,942.9	649.6	2,108.5	1,414.8	3,875.1	1,538.4	1,559.5
D	6,877.6	1,374.7	5,453.3	2,853.7	8,309.7	4,473.0	4,401.5	3,067.8	644.1	2,121.5	1,415.4	3,789.8	1,567.7	1,644.1
1981 J	7,254.9	1,416.6	5,361.8	2,796.1	8,597.9	4,538.7	4,689.0	3,275.1	670.8	2,145.6	1,414.3	4,000.8	1,554.2	1,811.5
F	7,162.1	1,432.4	5,463.5	2,811.9	8,656.8	4,485.7	4,573.0	3,172.1	669.9	2,140.6	1,430.6	4,016.6	1,562.4	1,716.9
M	7,219.5	1,456.4	5,546.1	2,856.6	8,590.3	4,752.8	4,490.1	3,127.9	676.2	2,174.9	1,444.5	3,946.6	1,839.1	1,612.7
A	7,412.7	1,469.3	5,590.9	2,858.9	8,615.5	4,903.1	4,859.1	3,266.3	676.8	2,173.8	1,465.7	3,937.5	1,934.4	1,831.6
M	7,427.2	1,488.1	5,645.3	2,895.3	8,703.1	5,019.9	4,943.7	3,203.8	680.0	2,220.8	1,494.2	3,942.4	1,987.9	1,790.0
J	7,602.6	1,511.8	5,806.0	2,930.6	8,835.6	5,042.9	5,136.4	3,280.7	687.4	2,226.0	1,526.2	4,028.6	2,010.7	1,887.9
J	7,728.8	1,515.5	5,824.6	3,012.7	8,919.5	5,076.0	5,211.4	3,278.0	691.6	2,223.9	1,570.1	4,114.4	2,025.3	1,934.8
A	7,860.8	1,528.7	5,891.2	3,088.1	9,104.5	5,177.7	5,344.9	3,333.3	690.5	2,241.2	1,634.6	4,244.9	2,090.3	2,001.0
S	7,873.1	1,545.2	5,916.8	3,171.5	9,238.8	5,217.6	5,348.1	3,286.6	689.1	2,241.5	1,633.2	4,281.0	2,131.4	1,934.9
O	7,864.5	1,566.7	5,989.9	3,260.3	9,351.7	5,296.0	5,329.7	3,288.5	695.1	2,244.2	1,686.2	4,296.7	2,155.3	1,888.7
N	7,888.4	1,568.3	6,059.2	3,338.0	9,343.7	5,359.1	5,272.8	3,255.1	697.0	2,281.5	1,723.9	4,269.5	2,233.2	1,830.9
D	7,908.1	1,573.2	6,076.3	3,349.3	9,392.8	5,372.1	5,266.7	3,287.9	706.9	2,238.2	1,738.4	4,259.5	2,242.4	1,823.0
1982 J	8,038.8	1,537.2	6,157.2	3,344.5	9,434.0	5,418.2	5,330.0	3,303.2	690.2	2,236.7	1,720.8	4,294.4	2,194.1	1,844.9
F	8,177.3	1,526.2	6,163.7	3,354.6	9,559.8	5,392.2	5,413.8	3,526.6	678.4	2,224.7	1,725.6	4,345.5	2,209.8	2,066.0
M	8,090.6	1,475.1	6,261.5	3,326.3	9,662.9	5,466.3	5,298.9	3,446.0	653.8	2,243.0	1,696.6	4,349.1	2,224.0	1,910.7
A	7,865.6	1,498.3	6,253.0	3,350.0	9,510.1	5,527.1	5,091.9	3,249.6	670.9	2,241.7	1,659.9	4,172.0	2,272.8	1,771.5
M	7,802.1	1,428.0	6,324.7	3,249.3	9,383.5	5,635.6	5,065.2	3,210.4	619.7	2,203.3	1,597.2	4,097.5	2,301.1	1,731.0
J	7,804.1	1,428.3	6,282.5	3,190.7	9,336.5	5,568.6	4,976.7	3,212.6	621.0	2,198.0	1,538.8	4,074.5	2,302.0	1,731.4
J	7,882.9	1,417.2	6,293.9	3,170.0	9,188.7	5,685.0	5,136.6	3,246.7	609.2	2,173.5	1,516.2	3,969.2	2,245.5	1,773.2
A	7,812.0	1,422.5	6,304.9	3,102.3	9,065.7	5,539.2	4,991.6	3,221.2	612.8	2,127.7	1,461.6	3,842.3	2,205.6	1,721.3
S	7,875.6	1,391.8	6,228.5	3,008.8	9,107.0	5,479.9	5,061.8	3,229.9	603.2	2,063.4	1,434.0	3,837.4	2,228.6	1,702.1

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Estimated value of goods in process and finished products in manufacturing industries, by economic use classification, based on the 1970 standard industrial classification (million dollars)

Annual average and month	Inventories held													
	Goods in process							Finished products						
	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products	Consumer goods		Machinery and equipment	Construction materials and components	Other intermediate goods and supplies	Export-based industries	Supplementary classification: automotive products
	Non-durable	Durable						Non-durable	Durable					
D	310429	310430	310431	310432	310433	310434	310435	310437	310438	310439	310440	310441	310442	310443
D	310494	310495	310496	310497	310498	310499	310500	310502	310503	310504	310505	310506	310507	310508
1979	622.7	192.7	2,566.4	739.8	1,285.7	1,301.3	815.6	2,318.1	457.9	681.9	753.2	2,291.8	1,148.2	1,287.8
1980	712.1	217.6	3,161.8	841.3	1,450.2	1,434.1	861.9	2,767.2	521.6	834.2	851.0	2,879.8	1,326.1	1,576.1
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 O	766.6	211.9	3,269.2	872.5	1,499.8	1,467.5	949.5	2,780.3	484.2	912.6	832.0	2,831.7	1,434.4	1,646.9
N	791.6	213.4	3,347.9	871.8	1,493.9	1,511.5	948.1	2,826.4	492.6	912.7	838.2	2,870.2	1,414.1	1,625.3
D	802.6	209.4	3,403.6	838.5	1,477.6	1,542.5	996.6	2,900.6	489.5	884.8	836.5	2,976.2	1,348.8	1,671.4
1981 J	850.4	220.4	3,459.3	885.5	1,595.0	1,615.2	1,079.9	3,100.8	516.0	804.6	857.6	3,116.7	1,442.0	1,807.3
F	855.7	224.5	3,576.0	918.5	1,628.6	1,606.4	1,077.6	3,143.4	540.1	848.6	878.2	3,205.5	1,472.8	1,860.7
M	857.2	235.5	3,667.0	956.6	1,585.4	1,543.7	1,002.5	3,313.6	574.3	874.9	913.3	3,240.0	1,499.5	1,972.9
A	884.0	242.6	3,689.0	974.4	1,633.5	1,526.5	1,094.3	3,384.0	595.6	903.5	938.4	3,212.7	1,475.9	2,044.3
M	899.6	249.5	3,645.8	1,006.9	1,647.7	1,478.7	1,131.2	3,418.1	623.7	891.2	948.2	3,225.7	1,494.3	2,029.7
J	932.7	260.3	3,767.6	996.8	1,662.6	1,453.2	1,147.2	3,539.1	626.1	936.1	943.0	3,169.1	1,461.5	2,156.6
J	906.9	250.5	3,747.9	1,028.5	1,665.6	1,365.2	1,024.3	3,524.1	579.2	934.7	905.0	3,068.9	1,458.8	2,178.9
A	903.3	247.5	3,786.4	1,041.9	1,688.8	1,520.1	1,190.6	3,614.2	568.5	918.3	878.2	3,049.1	1,539.5	2,257.8
S	932.9	250.4	3,803.6	1,053.8	1,716.6	1,516.1	1,171.6	3,607.9	562.5	932.5	887.5	3,030.5	1,565.6	2,204.6
O	951.1	234.8	3,894.0	1,079.0	1,735.5	1,571.3	1,212.4	3,486.7	569.3	975.6	907.2	3,119.3	1,586.7	2,086.5
N	979.9	241.5	3,926.2	1,079.9	1,705.4	1,562.9	1,194.3	3,520.2	579.8	979.8	939.4	3,196.1	1,577.5	2,069.4
D	937.9	231.7	3,796.3	981.4	1,689.3	1,560.2	1,149.2	3,552.5	595.3	973.4	971.2	3,359.5	1,543.7	2,166.5
1982 J	1,028.9	239.8	3,838.7	1,033.9	1,748.3	1,613.5	1,227.6	3,675.2	595.5	990.2	1,039.6	3,518.1	1,680.4	2,265.3
F	1,083.0	239.5	3,912.2	1,084.8	1,786.8	1,652.5	1,272.3	3,579.8	610.0	1,030.6	1,094.9	3,645.6	1,693.8	2,171.8
M	1,089.8	232.8	4,015.3	1,113.0	1,767.0	1,608.5	1,271.5	3,645.6	620.5	1,034.3	1,123.3	3,755.4	1,779.0	2,231.6
A	1,035.3	244.9	4,047.2	1,147.9	1,769.8	1,520.6	1,185.5	3,718.4	630.9	1,060.7	1,168.9	3,762.7	1,770.8	2,260.1
M	1,019.5	230.6	4,096.6	1,149.7	1,731.3	1,503.7	1,178.4	3,679.4	644.9	1,052.1	1,139.5	3,685.9	1,773.3	2,166.8
J	1,003.7	225.7	4,092.0	1,130.3	1,699.8	1,413.5	1,100.2	3,750.0	645.7	1,059.5	1,129.5	3,592.8	1,736.2	2,208.4
J	950.1	215.3	4,126.0	1,147.8	1,680.1	1,462.3	1,087.0	3,662.9	599.6	1,020.8	1,057.5	3,463.9	1,727.9	2,195.3
A	969.0	214.8	4,089.3	1,119.5	1,670.4	1,503.7	1,136.6	3,607.1	572.6	1,016.9	1,010.8	3,417.2	1,807.0	2,239.1
S	1,004.7	208.2	4,062.3	1,092.0	1,659.6	1,530.8	1,188.3	3,590.7	539.0	987.3	960.0	3,379.1	1,718.3	2,133.3
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.	2	2	1	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
1980 O	774.1	218.0	3,270.7	882.4	1,522.7	1,452.6	936.2	2,876.9	534.9	921.0	897.5	2,986.6	1,437.1	1,768.6
N	790.2	215.0	3,344.9	884.7	1,529.8	1,470.3	940.2	2,928.3	532.0	926.5	900.2	2,981.2	1,435.1	1,763.5
D	812.1	211.2	3,450.4	932.7	1,524.4	1,460.0	964.1	2,997.7	519.4	916.7	881.6	2,995.5	1,445.3	1,793.3
1981 J	841.0	221.8	3,491.0	908.7	1,550.5	1,518.5	1,035.4	3,138.8	524.0	807.6	869.0	3,046.6	1,466.0	1,842.1
F	850.9	225.4	3,551.0	918.9	1,581.5	1,485.1	1,020.6	3,139.1	537.1	841.0	862.5	3,058.7	1,438.2	1,835.5
M	852.6	234.4	3,656.6	945.0	1,567.2	1,467.0	972.5	3,239.0	545.8	861.7	864.9	3,076.5	1,446.7	1,904.9
A	867.3	236.8	3,641.9	941.1	1,609.5	1,526.3	1,085.1	3,279.1	555.7	886.6	864.9	3,068.5	1,442.4	1,942.4
M	869.4	243.1	3,622.9	959.0	1,642.3	1,553.5	1,164.8	3,354.0	565.0	875.5	877.1	3,118.4	1,478.5	1,988.9
J	905.9	256.6	3,730.2	970.2	1,654.9	1,557.1	1,177.7	3,416.0	567.8	910.6	886.4	3,152.1	1,475.1	2,070.8
J	928.9	252.7	3,760.2	1,002.9	1,671.3	1,552.8	1,168.3	3,521.9	571.2	930.6	902.4	3,133.8	1,497.9	2,108.3
A	940.4	247.8	3,801.7	1,026.1	1,696.0	1,576.3	1,190.1	3,587.1	590.4	934.7	914.1	3,163.6	1,511.1	2,153.8
S	953.0	251.1	3,840.9	1,067.5	1,742.9	1,552.8	1,188.6	3,633.5	605.0	947.6	946.3	3,214.9	1,533.4	2,224.6
O	961.6	242.3	3,899.0	1,092.4	1,763.3	1,554.3	1,196.8	3,614.4	629.3	979.6	978.5	3,291.7	1,586.4	2,244.2
N	980.0	243.7	3,926.6	1,097.7	1,748.7	1,520.9	1,187.4	3,653.3	627.6	994.0	1,008.1	3,325.5	1,605.0	2,254.5
D	951.3	234.3	3,851.0	1,094.0	1,746.9	1,476.3	1,115.7	3,668.9	632.0	1,009.5	1,024.1	3,386.4	1,653.4	2,328.0
1982 J	1,017.6	241.5	3,874.0	1,060.4	1,699.3	1,515.3	1,177.4	3,718.0	605.5	995.5	1,054.0	3,440.3	1,708.8	2,307.7
F	1,077.7	240.6	3,883.4	1,084.2	1,735.0	1,527.0	1,205.4	3,573.0	607.2	1,022.5	1,075.9	3,479.3	1,655.4	2,142.4
M	1,084.1	231.8	4,003.3	1,098.4	1,747.1	1,528.2	1,233.5	3,560.5	589.5	1,020.6	1,064.5	3,566.7	1,714.1	2,154.7
A	1,016.1	238.9	3,995.3	1,108.0	1,743.0	1,521.1	1,175.2	3,599.9	588.5	1,042.5	1,077.5	3,595.1	1,733.2	2,145.2
M	984.5	224.4	4,068.9	1,094.5	1,725.1	1,580.7	1,212.6	3,607.2	583.9	1,034.7	1,054.2	3,560.9	1,753.8	2,121.6
J	973.5	222.2	4,048.3	1,099.7	1,690.3	1,513.8	1,127.4	3,618.0	585.1	1,031.2	1,061.9	3,571.7	1,752.8	2,117.9
J	973.0	217.0	4,138.0	1,118.8	1,684.5	1,665.1	1,239.3	3,663.2	591.0	1,015.7	1,054.0	3,535.0	1,774.4	2,124.1
A	1,008.4	215.1	4,105.7	1,103.4	1,677.9	1,559.3	1,134.5	3,582.4	594.6	1,035.0	1,051.7	3,545.5	1,774.3	2,135.8
S	1,026.4	208.8	4,106.6	1,106.7	1,685.5	1,569.2	1,206.8	3,619.3	579.8	1,002.2	1,023.9	3,584.1	1,682.1	2,152.9

Note: All series are subject to revision each year when more recent Census of Manufactures data become available.
Source: Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries (31-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Tobacco and beverages

Year and month	Tobacco										Beverages			
	Sales ⁴ of tobacco products										Production			
	Production ¹ of tobacco products				Domestic						Beer	Distilleries industrial alcohol (ethyl)	Bottled spirits	Stocks, ⁶ distilleries & bond warehouse
	Ciga- rettes		Cut tobacco		Ciga- rettes		Cut tobacco		Ex-warehoused ⁵					
	Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Thousand pounds		Millions		Million litres		Million Litres	Al. Vol.
D	2082	2083	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2085	2086	2087	2088
1980	67,181	449	10,494	1,567	59,700	415.0	10,550	1,523	1,007.1	13.4	2,171.2	284.35	98.74	1,078.64
1981	68,611	423	10,420	x	66,560	438.5	10,504	1,589	939.1	5.6	2,308.5	271.43	94.97	1,093.72
1980 N	6,230	42	919	165	3,923	31.2	643	138	81.8	1.2	157.3	29.18	8.96	996.30
D	4,825	31	798	92	6,124	38.1	909	149	68.8	3.0	179.3	28.14	6.46	1,078.64
1981 J	5,631	38	1,056	156	4,584	27.6	852	142	79.1	0.3	129.8	25.22	7.19	1,075.22
F	5,224	38	964	54	4,346	24.7	835	113	72.9	1.5	139.2	26.86	7.56	1,084.99
M	6,148	44	990	122	6,045	33.8	1,010	141	91.3	0.2	192.5	31.99	8.57	1,046.59
A	5,358	33	851	129	5,307	34.1	852	127	50.7	1.5	189.2	25.64	7.27	1,098.51
M	6,324	30	790	129	5,193	57.1	887	127	77.9	0.2	213.7	25.17	7.71	1,097.21
J	6,496	38	973	177	6,123	42.0	888	159	106.8	0.1	243.4	27.02	10.03	1,062.64
J	3,201	11	357	32	6,064	42.5	789	150	81.7	0.1	253.6	10.50	3.75	1,093.49
A	5,393	34	846	159	6,343	36.4	866	138	74.0	0.1	227.9	14.77	7.95	1,093.64
S	6,497	38	971	184	5,625	35.8	881	134	82.2	0.4	191.8	19.36	9.64	1,089.92
O	6,682	48	957	144	5,585	33.8	804	130	83.5	0.2	172.6	21.52	10.42	1,085.77
N	6,858	40	907	x	4,590	34.2	851	133	85.0	0.1	171.2	23.53	9.41	1,084.16
D	4,799	30	758	28	6,755	36.5	989	95	54.0	0.9	183.7	19.85	5.47	1,093.72
1982 J	5,971	38	827	37	3,787	27.1	903	56	109.2	0.1	136.7	23.32	7.11	1,087.21
F	5,678	38	942	44	4,634	22.0	977	45	72.8	0.1	140.5	25.45	5.97	1,095.13
M	6,878	40	1,110	44	6,247	29.4	1,011	58	82.2	0.3	188.4	29.99	7.19	1,106.85
A	6,061	40	1,234	63	4,932	28.8	1,021	52	89.6	0.7	183.8	17.90	5.45	1,107.89
M	5,900	32	1,228	47	5,623	35.1	969	56	63.6	0.6	204.0	21.86	7.14	1,037.52
J	6,431	36	1,408	57	6,770	39.2	1,132	65	117.3	2.5	250.9	19.85	8.94	1,108.00
J	2,013	9	490	29	5,053	35.0	781	53	68.1	0.7	233.2	8.86	2.97	1,058.50
A	5,037	31	991	73	8,320	40.5	1,192	55	77.0	0.4	228.9	9.41	5.82	1,088.91
S	6,526	39	1,015	59	4,272	29.6	922	59	81.0	2.6				
O	6,116	34	1,085	56	4,428	28.5	1,031	53	69.8	0.4				

¹Starting with January 1968, production is manufacturers' production; prior to that date production was indicated by the use of excise duty stamps. ²Intended for cigarettes. ³Includes pipe, plug, chewing, twist, snuff etc. ⁴Sales to wholesalers, retailers and institutions which are subject to excise duty. ⁵Includes sales for ships' air stores, embassies of Canada and for export. ⁶End of period.

Sources: Tobacco and Tobacco Products Service Bulletin (32-014), Statistics Canada; and Department of National Revenue.

Table 8: Rubber (metric tonnes)

Year and month	Imports natural and synthetic (million pounds)	Production	Consumption					Consumption of natural, synthetic & reclaimed rubber			Stocks¹
			Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaimed	Total²	Tires and tubes	Footwear	Wire and cable	
											Natural
D	2099	345075	345077	345078	345088	345089	345090	345091	345092	345094	
1980	206.26	252 703	81 219	191 379	9 546	278 623	194 749	6 632	x	6 021	
1981	230.43	263 345	79 762	200 862	9 819	290 286	198 530	7 537	x	9 848	
1980 O	11.40	18 868	6 520	16 871	768	24 159	16 296	622	127	7 011	
N	18.61	21 808	6 788	16 353	772	23 913	16 497	496	137	7 706	
D	18.90	17 456	6 297	15 117	901	22 315	16 146	535	x	6 021	
1981 J	27.00	21 264	6 880	15 003	886	22 769	15 784	641	91	7 869	
F	24.24	20 147	7 053	18 496	879	26 428	18 432	603	177	7 854	
M	19.49	24 234	7 622	19 542	939	28 103	19 538	654	181	10 342	
A	29.41	21 533	7 569	19 024	909	27 502	18 798	692	109	8 428	
M	17.62	26 134	6 914	19 048	865	26 827	18 172	716	109	10 415	
J	17.95	21 260	7 426	20 015	975	28 416	18 817	723	170	11 664	
J	14.79	21 420	4 219	12 485	660	17 364	11 768	408	x	12 402	
A	14.35	18 755	5 644	14 099	670	20 413	13 117	788	x	11 573	
S	15.59	24 452	7 074	17 130	670	24 793	16 863	621	169	9 980	
O	18.27	24 053	7 023	16 781	890	24 694	16 919	693	161	9 012	
N	15.39	21 326	6 639	16 174	901	23 714	16 628	497	x	8 725	
D	16.33	18 767	5 699	13 065	575	19 263	13 694	501	141	9 848	
1982 J	16.84	14 009	6 091	13 502	550	20 143	14 408	440	x	9 341	
F	14.15	16 332	6 374	16 037	744	23 155	16 467	499	x	10 274	
M	23.81	20 176	6 633	15 893	803	23 275	16 831	562	x	9 260	
A	10.29	7 793	6 251	14 159	818	21 228	15 019	379	x	9 839	
M	17.41	11 985	6 062	13 968	729	20 759	14 424	356	x	9 847	
J	15.21	19 237	7 266	16 057	796	24 119	17 499	376	x	7 642	
J	11.57	16 708	3 840	9 035	520	13 388	9 797	119	x	8 647	
A	14.30	18 935	5 320	12 782	627	18 729	13 011	x	x	8 085	
S	15.49	15 082	6 515	15 401	862	22 778	15 941	x	x	8 098	

¹End of period. ²Consumption in Manufacturing of Foamed Rubber, Rug Underlay-Other.

Sources: Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber (33-003), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Table 9: Footwear

Year and month	Footwear											
	Boots and Shoes — dress and casual								Athletic Footwear			
	Total all types	Total	Men's sizes 6 and up	Boy's sizes under 6	Women's sizes 4 and up	Girl's sizes under 4	Infant's and little children's	Boots & Shoes—work & utility types	Slippers	Total	Ice Skate Boots (with or without blades)	All other footwear
	D		345655	345656	345657	345658	345659	345660			345663	345665
1980	42,332	25,879	6,837	1,362	14,614	1,255	1,815	5,222	5,628	3,002	2,129	x
1981	43,355	27,861	7,418	1,467	15,591	1,237	2,128	4,919	5,773	2,503	1,947	x
1980 N	3,261	1,899	516	61	1,102	62	158	472	520	201	151	84
D	2,658	1,735	407	103	1,033	76	116	322	347	152	116	52
1981 J	3,422	2,302	619	157	1,268	117	141	392	372	188	140	x
F	3,684	2,571	654	134	1,418	141	224	419	404	234	168	x
M	4,023	2,547	627	129	1,456	132	203	497	490	291	200	46
A	4,005	2,596	601	147	1,548	109	191	452	451	231	189	55
M	3,665	2,214	668	103	1,155	100	168	382	551	246	196	79
J	4,029	2,471	688	168	1,297	108	210	406	601	242	187	57
J	2,551	1,546	414	88	852	65	127	217	418	182	154	25
A	3,673	2,439	626	129	1,440	73	171	391	482	130	97	47
S	4,149	2,589	709	76	1,490	125	189	503	528	252	216	58
O	3,859	2,403	664	112	1,375	83	169	486	606	220	190	58
N	3,638	2,325	677	127	1,219	113	189	462	554	165	134	36
D	2,657	1,858	471	97	1,073	71	146	312	316	122	76	20
1982 J	2,912	2,056	552	93	1,227	69	115	417	296	102	38	17
F	3,339	2,407	571	103	1,425	110	198	432	292	156	95	31
M	3,747	2,451	566	77	1,509	105	194	444	410	205	146	50
A	3,176	1,982	449	62	1,211	98	162	360	411	153	121	76
M	3,323	2,071	500	99	1,206	104	162	342	397	199	170	102
J	3,598	2,226	536	121	1,249	106	214	357	477	230	177	82
J	1,828	1,067	239	37	652	53	86	222	258	148	104	42
A	3,286	2,113	492	73	1,301	87	160	321	501	109	72	76
S	3,365	2,102	499	76	1,299	51	177	372	529	120	83	86
O	2,969	1,815	450	84	1,071	60	150	378	511	110	67	83

Source: Footwear Statistics (33-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 10: Production of sawn lumber¹ (million feet, board measure)

Year and month	Canada	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2267	2270	2271	2272	2273	2275	2276	2277
1980	18,816	190	473	3,400	1,881	161	641	11,979
1981	16,833	182	372	3,054	1,760	188	753	10,424
1980 O	1,757.8	18.9	45.6	322.4	167.2	17.2	43.1	1,135.5
N	1,555.6	13.1	43.2	292.9	155.7	10.4	45.0	986.8
D	1,411.1	11.5	36.8	230.5	142.1	6.7	38.0	939.0
1981 J	1,587.5	9.5	23.5	245.0	146.0	16.4	98.3	1,039.8
F	1,626.3	12.0	28.0	266.5	153.6	15.8	55.0	1,086.7
M	1,826.0	12.4	32.2	306.7	168.4	17.5	93.2	1,186.0
A	1,690.8	14.9	32.4	306.4	161.0	18.6	31.1	1,116.9
M	1,594.8	19.7	31.7	289.2	152.3	15.1	30.3	1,048.0
J	1,645.4	19.9	37.1	258.9	173.7	18.8	65.9	1,062.6
J	847.0	18.8	35.2	191.7	124.5	11.6	33.7	426.9
A	712.0	17.7	40.0	245.7	145.9	13.8	53.0	187.2
S	1,292.3	18.9	41.7	268.2	156.3	13.7	60.4	724.5
O	1,484.1	18.2	32.0	258.0	144.4	17.8	77.0	928.6
N	1,310.5	11.4	22.5	230.2	128.3	15.2	58.4	836.6
D	1,216.7	9.1	15.3	187.4	105.6	13.6	97.0	780.4
1982 J	1,156.3	8.0	4.0	163.4	133.2	15.4	97.2	731.2
F	1,304.7	7.7	7.2	196.6	155.9	14.8	91.4	827.1
M	1,484.1	9.8	14.1	241.2	171.7	14.7	76.6	948.1
A	1,345.6	10.6	23.6	246.1	137.8	12.7	26.8	881.2
M	1,349.3	16.3	37.6	223.8	146.8	14.5	52.3	850.8
J	1,422.8	17.9	32.6	241.9	154.8	16.6	60.3	894.2
J	1,025.6	15.6	30.3	185.7	86.5	9.2	45.4	651.6
A	1,281.8	15.2	30.0	279.7	155.4	16.3	47.3	734.6
S	1,420.4	13.2	25.5	260.4	153.5	14.4	67.6	882.4

¹Excludes Newfoundland, P.E.I., Manitoba, the Yukon and the Northwest Territories, which, together account for less than 1% of the total.

Sources: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills (35-002), (35-003), monthly, Sawmills and Planing Mills (35-204), annual, Statistics Canada.

Table 11: Pulpwood, wood pulp and newsprint

Year and month	Pulpwood production¹ (thousand cubic metres)	Wood pulp production²				Wood pulp exports³	Newsprint production	Newsprint shipments		
		Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Total			Domestic	Export⁴	
		Thousand metric tonnes						Thousand metric tonnes		
D	2289	2300	2301	2302	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	
1980	50,386	19 970.2	7 506.0	12 438.7	7,995	8 625	8 621	982	7 639	
1981	52,688	19 305.0	7 630.6	11 655.6	7,433	8 946	8 916	1 042	7 877	
1980 N	4,371	1 630.5	605.8	1 022.5	597	708	691	82	608	
D	3,931	1 604.4	614.7	987.2	621	691	734	87	649	
1981 J	4,066	1 612.0	602.2	1 008.0	684	751	695	78	617	
F	4,183	1 603.2	590.9	1 010.7	603	701	684	80	604	
M	4,035	1 783.1	666.2	1 115.1	697	766	769	95	674	
A	2,660	1 687.8	676.5	1 009.6	637	772	782	89	694	
M	2,889	1 671.8	663.7	1 006.5	689	770	744	93	651	
J	4,993	1 701.4	617.4	1 082.7	801	748	776	93	683	
J	4,118	1 430.4	620.7	808.0	606	726	738	88	651	
A	4,710	1 302.2	593.3	707.5	435	677	652	80	573	
S	5,631	1 547.7	618.6	927.7	468	708	708	84	624	
O	5,600	1 754.3	675.8	1 076.9	640	815	795	89	706	
N	5,542	1 648.7	655.7	991.5	574	769	773	86	687	
D	4,261	1 562.4	649.6	911.3	600	743	800	87	713	
1982 J	3,417	1 567.6	641.5	925.1	540	783	671	81	589	
F	4,546	1 527.6	594.0	932.2	523	719	709	87	622	
M	3,965	1 670.8	639.2	1 029.9	678	760	749	95	655	
A	1,714	1 437.0	583.2	851.9	511	694	703	83	620	
M	2,221	1 520.4	600.5	918.4	606	743	718	83	634	
J	3,465	1 496.6	568.1	927.3	586	652	611	76	535	
J	3,344	1 291.3	518.9	770.9	548	617	615	67	548	
A	3,933	1 332.3	516.0	814.9	612	639	598	70	528	
S	4,067	1 179.7	501.9	676.5	516	557	601	63	538	
O	4,040	1 437.1	582.7	852.6		698	685	76	609	

¹Pulpwood produced for domestic use and excluding exports, but including receipts of purchased roundwood. ²Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ³Customs exports. ⁴Mill shipments destined for export.

Sources: Pulpwood and Wood Residue Statistics (25-001), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada; Bulletins of the Canadian Pulp and Paper Association: "Monthly Pulp Summary" and "Monthly Newsprint Statistics".

Table 12: Primary iron and steel (thousand metric tonnes)

		Primary production ^{1,2}					Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)								
Year and month		Pig iron	Ferro alloys	Steel		Net total	Steel Service Centres, other wholesalers & warehouses	Motor vehicles and parts	Railway operating	Railroad cars and locomotive ²	Ship-building	Steel fabrication	Metal building systems	Contractors products	
				Total	Ingots incl. continuous cast										Castings
	D	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	345165	345166	345167	345168	345169	345170	345171	345172	345173
1980		10,892.7	292.4	15,891.0	15,673.8	217.2	12,276.2	1,781.3	1,146.0	302.3	195.0	42.5	1,035.6	68.5	515.7
1981		9,743.4	284.3	15,026.6	14,852.9	173.7	12,010.7	1,966.1	1,256.6	346.8	119.3	27.8	1,143.9	63.7	493.3
1980	O	928.2	23.8	1,353.6	1,336.3	17.3	1,170.4	158.0	117.1	30.3	9.2	4.3	96.9	3.7	38.1
	N	909.2	25.3	1,325.5	1,309.7	15.8	1,180.7	154.7	119.7	30.6	11.9	2.7	79.6	3.0	33.0
	D	902.0	31.7	1,314.1	1,298.8	15.3	965.9	154.9	105.4	14.1	14.7	2.5	62.1	3.5	27.4
1981	J	977.4	22.8	1,396.3	1,380.6	15.7	1,063.9	174.2	119.3	35.1	13.5	1.8	77.4	4.2	35.9
	F	904.4	24.9	1,554.0	1,537.0	17.0	1,081.0	175.2	120.7	31.5	13.5	1.8	90.7	5.1	37.7
	M	974.1	28.5	1,496.9	1,476.9	20.0	1,214.4	191.0	118.9	32.0	14.2	2.4	109.6	4.9	54.0
	A	959.5	24.4	1,459.3	1,441.7	17.6	1,168.0	180.3	121.3	32.5	14.5	2.9	97.9	6.0	51.1
	M	1,031.9	21.4	1,510.6	1,493.4	17.2	1,137.1	178.5	125.5	35.4	12.2	2.2	91.2	6.6	52.8
	J	986.2	31.6	1,480.6	1,462.5	18.1	1,202.4	197.8	132.0	21.9	10.7	2.4	103.9	6.9	50.5
	J	940.6	24.3	1,389.6	1,379.9	9.7	1,236.8	192.6	141.0	26.0	9.9	4.2	108.3	6.7	52.0
	A	451.4	27.0	703.2	696.1	7.1	637.7	123.7	68.9	20.6	5.0	0.8	74.4	3.9	32.3
	S	601.7	25.8	988.9	975.0	13.9	946.2	146.8	86.5	16.7	8.2	1.2	123.7	4.4	31.8
	O	629.3	22.2	1,005.2	990.1	15.1	781.5	143.5	88.4	33.9	5.1	1.5	86.0	4.9	30.7
	N	596.6	16.9	954.9	942.1	12.8	766.0	131.1	79.1	26.4	5.1	2.5	87.2	4.9	33.2
	D	690.3	14.5	1,087.1	1,077.6	9.5	775.7	131.4	55.0	34.8	7.4	4.1	93.6	5.2	31.3
1982	J	802.2	13.6	1,219.4	1,208.0	11.4	861.6	139.7	82.6	24.5	5.0	5.2	76.3	7.7	47.2
	F	784.2	12.6	1,212.3	1,200.0	12.3	878.2	132.1	78.6	35.4	6.0	4.8	73.3	7.0	40.8
	M	833.6	20.2	1,265.2	1,250.3	14.9	877.2	116.6	95.4	31.4	3.0	3.1	68.9	4.9	44.5
	A	799.8	23.3	1,172.7	1,163.4	9.3	802.9	94.2	100.4	23.4	4.7	1.9	43.2	3.7	31.1
	M	737.6	16.7	1,091.3	1,081.4	9.9	833.5	81.4	99.1	23.0	3.2	1.8	45.0	2.2	22.1
	J	610.4	18.1	979.8	967.8	12.0	814.0	84.5	112.4	14.9	9.8	1.0	54.7	2.1	21.9
	J	602.7	8.6	833.0	824.6	8.4	667.4	79.8	92.8	5.3	8.7	1.5	43.9	1.9	18.6
	A	629.1	10.3	929.8	924.4	5.4	750.7	95.8	97.7	7.5	6.1	1.8	48.2	2.0	23.7
	S	645.7	14.0	965.0	958.0	7.0	787.6	107.9	103.6	14.8	3.1	1.5	58.1	2.0	29.4
Net shipments of steel shapes to consuming industries ^{2,3,4} (Rolled steel products only)															
Year and month		Stamping, pressing, coating	Natural resources and extractive industries	Agricultural equipment	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Industrial packaging equipment	Pipes and tubes	Wire and wire products	Containers and closures	Appliances and utensils	Miscellaneous	Export to U.S.A.	Export to other countries	
	D	345174	345175	345176	345177	345178	345179	345180	345181	345182	345183	345184	345185	345186	
1980		487.0	264.0	160.2	217.5	116.1	153.6	1,655.0	771.1	453.3	138.5	53.3	1,375.5	1,344.2	
1981		458.8	242.7	153.5	190.1	130.2	166.2	1,926.1	743.3	447.4	97.8	56.2	1,616.7	364.2	
1980	O	36.0	25.8	7.4	15.3	8.0	10.6	160.9	65.3	38.1	12.1	4.3	130.6	198.4	
	N	35.2	20.7	13.3	16.8	8.7	11.9	159.6	69.5	31.4	10.5	4.4	123.3	240.2	
	D	36.7	17.5	9.5	13.3	8.0	10.2	158.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	4.7	144.3	77.7	
1981	J	45.2	15.1	12.0	19.4	13.4	16.4	153.9	76.7	47.8	13.0	3.0	149.2	37.4	
	F	43.7	19.0	11.9	17.4	10.2	15.5	194.1	69.8	40.8	11.6	4.2	131.8	34.8	
	M	47.3	23.1	16.5	18.6	11.6	17.3	192.0	87.2	38.1	13.7	5.9	172.2	43.9	
	A	47.5	22.5	15.1	19.3	11.2	15.4	177.6	75.5	36.9	14.3	5.1	198.9	22.2	
	M	44.5	24.5	12.7	19.6	11.6	13.5	179.9	78.8	39.6	13.9	5.6	147.7	40.8	
	J	48.4	27.8	13.1	18.7	11.5	16.5	207.8	83.2	36.8	14.0	6.3	169.4	22.8	
	J	57.1	31.0	15.4	19.8	10.7	16.1	194.5	61.8	66.6	13.3	4.8	142.4	62.6	
	A	20.4	6.4	9.4	10.3	9.0	10.4	84.6	27.8	28.9	—	3.0	88.9	9.0	
	S	25.4	17.5	13.8	11.0	12.0	12.8	150.4	40.3	33.0	—	4.8	181.2	24.7	
	O	24.3	18.9	11.3	10.0	10.2	10.9	119.0	38.4	29.8	—	4.4	96.3	14.0	
	N	24.3	19.4	12.6	12.3	9.6	11.9	125.7	46.6	27.7	—	4.7	74.8	26.9	
	D	30.7	17.5	9.7	13.7	9.2	9.5	146.6	57.2	21.4	4.0	4.4	63.9	25.1	
1982	J	42.7	15.6	13.7	17.1	10.6	13.3	152.9	60.8	36.6	8.2	4.9	90.3	6.7	
	F	38.8	23.1	14.0	17.0	10.8	11.5	137.0	65.3	36.4	6.6	4.5	115.3	19.9	
	M	36.7	20.7	12.6	17.3	9.6	9.8	150.2	65.2	41.5	9.9	5.4	96.2	34.3	
	A	30.1	17.6	10.7	13.8	7.4	7.9	121.2	55.3	38.7	9.1	5.0	77.8	105.7	
	M	24.5	16.8	11.3	13.0	7.1	7.2	98.4	36.3	35.1	8.7	5.2	82.2	209.9	
	J	26.7	15.2	4.5	13.7	7.3	7.6	89.6	43.8	46.9	6.9	4.3	105.5	140.7	
	J	19.8	8.7	1.7	6.6	3.7	6.6	51.9	24.8	33.2	4.2	2.8	75.4	175.5	
	A	25.1	10.7	5.0	8.8	8.6	8.0	58.7	49.0	40.9	7.1	3.5	77.3	165.2	
	S	27.0	12.7	5.1	9.7	7.0	8.3	58.0	50.3	29.5	8.3	3.5	96.8	151.0	

¹Data compiled according to the Steel Distribution Index revised January, 1964. ²Figures on net shipments relate to semi finished and rolled steel products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe are not included. ³Excluding shipments for re-processing at maker's own plant. ⁴Data compiled as submitted by the steel producers according to the steel industry distribution code.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 13: New motor vehicles

Year and month	New motor vehicles			New motor vehicle sales			
	Passenger cars		Total	Passenger		Commercial	
	Imports less re-exports	Exports		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured	North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	(Thousand units)	(Thousand units)	(Thousand units)	(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)	(Million dollars)
D	2357	2360	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367
1980	697.97	613.33	11,378.6	6,069.4	1,448.5	3,698.2	162.5
1981	722.79	565.69	11,905.9	6,021.0	2,239.1	3,334.4	311.5
1980 O	76.02	60.96	1,134.9	602.4	140.0	378.3	14.3
N	56.07	69.46	882.2	464.1	141.9	259.7	16.5
D	55.89	57.20	729.8	362.4	123.4	226.5	17.6
1981 J	42.37	31.32	772.2	391.0	123.3	244.0	13.9
F	60.15	29.64	856.5	445.9	155.1	236.6	18.9
M	68.49	49.66	1,214.1	620.7	213.7	352.4	27.4
A	90.17	56.48	1,312.7	691.0	221.0	373.5	27.1
M	74.69	58.05	1,207.1	604.4	224.0	350.1	28.7
J	86.75	59.87	1,194.5	591.5	221.3	350.0	31.7
J	66.32	47.18	967.4	472.0	209.9	261.4	24.1
A	42.37	34.14	851.9	433.8	170.4	226.1	21.6
S	56.08	43.97	877.8	413.2	198.6	235.9	30.1
O	50.55	45.05	890.7	439.0	174.8	247.3	29.6
N	40.89	62.53	1,066.6	600.7	179.5	256.5	30.0
D	43.96	47.80	694.3	317.7	147.4	200.7	28.5
1982 J	24.56	31.89	583.7	259.4	128.4	175.3	20.5
F	35.41	59.24	747.0	358.3	145.4	216.1	27.2
M	52.13	65.46	941.9	431.5	214.8	260.3	35.3
A	72.01	70.82	999.5	511.3	204.5	256.2	27.4
M	68.14	71.09	1,011.8	503.8	222.0	258.6	27.5
J	48.30	82.85	1,093.6	587.3	204.2	276.7	25.4
J	45.93	43.21	679.4	339.7	160.7	154.2	24.8
A	40.01	46.80	752.6	373.7	184.8	165.5	28.6
S	44.88	73.22	786.2	363.2	212.3	169.2	41.5

Year and month	New motor vehicle sales											
	Passenger								Commercial			
	Total		Total		North American Manufactured		Overseas manufactured		Total		North American Manufactured	Overseas manufactured
	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Unadj.	S.A.	Manufactured	Manufactured
	Units											
D	2368	4970	2373	4975	2369	4971	2370	4972	2374	4973	2371	2372
1980	1,263,807		932,060		740,767		191,293		331,747		310,273	21,474
1981	1,190,882		904,195		646,942		257,253		286,687		250,775	35,912
1980 O	121,463	105,612	90,083	78,299	72,009	59,410	18,074	18,889	31,380	27,313	29,536	1,844
N	96,041	108,900	73,362	82,041	55,003	61,547	18,359	20,494	22,679	26,859	20,616	2,063
D	77,858	108,866	57,230	81,931	42,819	62,492	14,411	19,439	20,628	26,935	18,479	2,149
1981 J	81,814	107,611	61,004	80,877	45,773	60,228	15,231	20,649	20,810	26,734	19,077	1,733
F	89,402	104,622	68,162	79,505	49,413	56,680	18,749	22,825	21,240	25,117	18,900	2,340
M	123,273	107,477	93,034	81,356	67,733	57,867	25,301	23,489	30,239	26,121	27,033	3,206
A	132,117	107,851	99,790	81,164	74,157	58,480	25,633	22,684	32,327	26,687	29,258	3,069
M	122,053	101,050	91,446	75,471	65,351	53,327	26,095	22,144	30,607	25,579	27,279	3,328
J	118,796	98,533	88,281	74,261	63,167	53,226	25,114	21,035	30,515	24,272	26,890	3,625
J	97,008	90,877	74,464	69,416	50,684	48,577	23,780	20,839	22,544	21,461	19,792	2,752
A	84,545	94,516	65,244	72,114	45,667	53,352	19,577	18,762	19,301	22,402	16,818	2,483
S	87,515	97,413	67,535	74,959	44,032	52,774	23,503	22,185	19,980	22,454	16,534	3,446
O	87,398	78,744	67,103	60,589	47,454	39,919	19,649	20,670	20,295	18,155	16,953	3,342
N	103,231	115,623	80,835	89,737	61,131	67,944	19,704	21,793	22,396	25,886	19,005	3,391
D	63,730	89,480	47,297	67,241	32,380	47,822	14,917	19,419	16,433	22,239	13,236	3,197
1982 J	52,526	71,041	38,729	53,057	25,383	34,544	13,346	18,513	13,797	17,984	11,495	2,302
F	67,804	79,461	50,437	58,874	35,010	40,204	15,427	18,670	17,367	20,587	14,386	2,981
M	88,437	74,243	66,711	56,464	44,301	35,741	22,410	20,723	21,726	17,779	17,838	3,888
A	93,849	77,944	72,394	59,999	51,390	41,188	21,004	18,811	21,455	17,945	18,429	3,026
M	95,250	78,737	74,053	61,241	51,154	41,622	22,899	19,619	21,197	17,496	18,170	3,027
J	101,337	83,699	78,968	65,974	57,941	48,498	21,027	17,476	22,369	17,725	19,517	2,852
J	65,076	61,998	51,581	48,713	34,850	33,911	16,731	14,802	13,495	13,285	10,732	2,763
A	72,186	79,409	57,218	62,396	37,712	44,466	19,506	17,930	14,968	17,013	11,726	3,242
S	75,973	84,483	60,133	66,120	37,832	44,990	22,301	21,130	15,840	18,363	11,085	4,755

Sources: Motor Vehicle Shipments (42-002), New Motor Vehicle Sales (63-007), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada

Year and month	Total all vehicles	Total all cars	Chrysler				Ford				
			Total	Cordoba	Magnum XE	Chrysler	Total	Ford	Fairmont	Zephyr	Thunderbird
D	125000	125001	125008	125012	125014	125068	125015	125016	125027	125026	125028
1980	1,374,299	846,777	71,530	38,685	—	—	249,876	39,394	104,359	53,769	—
1981	1,322,780	803,117	69,149	19,493	—	—	209,494	79,066	72	8,931	—
1980 N	126,213	80,272	5,064	2,353	—	—	22,012	3,096	13,066	5,850	—
D	102,716	58,747	2,518	1,332	—	—	8,717	2,749	2,762	3,194	—
1981 J	93,655	47,192	—	—	—	—	4,157	3,263	72	624	—
F	97,936	52,529	3,538	2,016	—	—	6,216	3,300	—	48	—
M	138,558	85,281	1,818	1,294	—	—	23,478	5,089	—	912	—
A	142,171	94,063	4,817	3,056	—	—	29,635	7,105	—	2,328	—
M	135,198	85,059	2,237	1,208	—	—	28,316	6,781	—	1,152	—
J	151,913	101,162	8,743	1,746	—	—	32,229	8,561	—	1,464	—
J	96,493	60,721	8,779	1,679	—	—	12,613	2,526	—	1,416	—
A	77,734	45,855	7,353	2,040	—	—	21,859	7,166	—	451	—
S	92,422	55,582	8,808	2,811	—	—	9,543	7,865	—	826	—
O	102,148	59,197	5,688	1,056	—	—	13,510	12,551	—	-290	—
N	108,579	65,677	8,112	1,297	—	—	15,272	9,468	—	—	—
D	85,973	50,799	9,256	1,290	—	—	12,666	5,391	—	—	—
1982 J	77,833	48,272	13,137	1,687	—	—	11,655	6,789	—	165	—
F	94,224	59,462	13,018	1,863	—	—	16,091	10,166	—	461	—
M	139,657	85,261	15,924	1,657	—	—	31,257	12,267	—	546	—
A	139,488	86,951	14,203	1,450	—	—	36,940	14,321	—	251	—
M	136,053	85,562	14,781	1,221	—	—	36,235	13,728	—	630	—
J	149,394	93,940	17,458	1,918	—	—	36,699	16,620	—	417	—
J	72,617	46,431	7,186	857	—	—	9,054	4,022	—	—	—
A	107,497	68,509	16,168	1,980	—	—	28,715	15,585	—	—	—
S	106,326	71,376	15,144	2,056	—	—	22,201	10,888	—	—	—
O	90,311	54,284	12,469	1,593	—	—	15,475	7,533	—	—	—
General Motors											
Year and month	Total ¹	Chevrolet	Monte Carlo	Malibu	Lemans	Pontiac	Cutlass	Skylark	Volvo total cars		
D	125029	125034	125031	125050	125037	125036	125049	125052	125055		
1980	512,330	46,317	109,996	69,174	33,262	112,480	94,885	—	9,964		
1981	478,389	27,677	121,467	66,556	16,148	120,023	77,429	—	8,594		
1980 N	50,892	7,844	7,065	6,602	3,861	12,320	7,569	—	900		
D	45,074	6,612	5,521	6,108	3,564	10,495	6,495	—	765		
1981 J	39,776	7,351	5,304	6,633	2,153	—	5,500	—	889		
F	39,509	7,705	2,747	5,853	1,603	7,139	9,088	—	855		
M	56,189	12,996	6,164	9,453	3,577	8,156	11,067	—	749		
A	55,882	9,390	4,652	11,238	3,026	11,000	10,239	—	715		
M	50,696	6,692	2,739	10,792	2,998	11,435	11,343	—	680		
J	56,031	8,193	3,813	11,273	2,791	13,560	11,894	—	719		
J	35,378	3,923	524	10,543	—	6,765	9,793	—	699		
A	11,668	976	390	3,862	—	—	6,440	—	213		
S	33,013	14,068	384	1,536	—	1,932	15,093	—	928		
O	36,392	18,065	384	1,830	—	963	15,150	—	677		
N	37,699	17,923	192	1,920	—	1,554	14,416	—	706		
D	26,156	14,185	384	2,496	—	4,052	—	—	764		
1982 J	21,192	8,123	—	—	—	1,659	9,873	—	899		
F	27,128	16,734	—	—	—	1,915	6,835	—	854		
M	34,316	15,390	—	—	—	6,665	7,096	—	959		
A	32,430	17,634	—	—	—	4,330	6,838	—	945		
M	31,210	16,307	—	—	—	3,684	7,164	—	900		
J	36,116	20,112	—	—	—	3,609	7,465	—	990		
J	27,194	13,801	—	—	—	2,696	5,725	—	945		
A	18,083	13,030	—	—	—	352	3,967	—	197		
S	30,784	17,961	—	—	—	3,313	2,779	—	867		
O	23,479	9,083	—	—	—	4,949	1,829	—	899		

¹Includes Grand Prix.

Table 14: Production of motor vehicles in Canada/concluded

Year and month	Trucks							
	Total	Chrysler	Ford	G.M.	International	Mack	White	A.M.C.
D	125059	125060	125061	125062	125065	125067	125066	125007
1980	527,582	53,698	186,111	254,640	16,441	2,736	2,071	11,825
1981	519,663	80,005	145,310	277,698	12,148	2,191	2,311	—
1980 N	45,941	3,013	14,512	26,942	1,214	108	152	—
D	43,969	5,605	14,170	22,870	963	200	161	—
1981 J	46,463	2,841	16,646	25,555	1,123	136	162	—
F	45,407	5,096	13,139	25,838	1,006	145	183	—
M	53,277	7,476	15,403	28,858	1,091	220	229	—
A	48,108	7,829	14,557	24,285	1,052	252	133	—
M	50,139	8,270	15,230	25,229	1,003	194	213	—
J	50,751	4,325	15,298	29,487	1,105	293	243	—
J	35,772	5,001	8,596	21,448	336	202	189	—
A	31,879	9,190	9,172	12,176	1,056	158	127	—
S	36,840	7,383	11,283	16,735	1,019	207	213	—
O	42,951	7,687	8,385	25,525	946	216	192	—
N	42,902	8,045	9,326	24,195	992	184	160	—
D	35,174	6,862	8,275	18,367	1,419	104	147	—
1982 J	29,561	6,035	6,071	16,194	967	81	100	—
F	34,762	7,433	7,504	18,606	878	148	84	—
M	54,396	10,255	15,058	27,696	1,227	—	62	—
A	52,537	9,585	13,793	27,822	1,074	126	57	—
M	50,491	10,075	15,712	23,435	1,073	139	57	—
J	55,454	11,202	16,795	26,103	1,155	153	46	—
J	26,186	4,694	7,117	13,928	315	60	12	—
A	38,988	10,010	16,026	11,735	1,110	27	62	—
S	34,950	10,511	6,573	17,300	370	62	63	—
O	36,027	9,293	9,429	16,405	742	—	36	—

Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers' Association of Canada.

Table 15: Refrigerators, freezers, washing machines and clothes dryers (thousand units)

Year and month	Mechanical refrigerators, domestic type ¹			Freezers, domestic type home and farm			Refrigerators & freezers, household type ²		Domestic washing machines ³					Clothes dryers		
	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales ³	Factory stocks ⁴	Pro-duction	Domestic Sales	Factory stocks ⁴	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction ⁶	Sales ^{5,6}	Factory stocks ^{4,6}	Imports	Exports	Pro-duction	Sales ²	Factory stocks ⁴
D	2385	339998	2387	2395	339999	2397	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2398	2399	2400
1980	537.90	476.11	95.43	389.2	344.97	50.31	37.42	95.89	438.9	432.11	72.79	56.83	58.61	350.5	x	64.22
1981	532.64	469.15	91.62	367.5	322.00	68.04	46.83	107.05	418.0	x	66.97	55.26	47.35	315.5	x	63.41
1980 N	40.46	37.91	95.33	31.36	24.04	54.17	3.14	7.82	30.06	28.69	74.17	2.45	2.34	25.56	26.21	65.95
D	50.11	42.64	95.43	22.81	26.02	50.31	3.51	8.83	34.92	35.26	72.79	3.04	5.58	32.97	x	64.22
1981 J	34.90	29.25	105.17	30.15	16.74	61.58	0.69	6.57	24.33	25.80	72.66	3.10	2.92	21.56	x	64.80
F	45.72	37.89	109.74	29.72	17.53	67.71	2.72	14.57	36.10	33.87	80.79	4.84	2.06	29.78	26.01	69.11
M	56.94	38.85	120.19	39.61	24.22	80.22	6.53	14.99	50.40	37.20	91.08	4.84	6.44	38.89	30.33	78.62
A	50.28	39.33	126.68	36.72	24.51	89.70	4.15	9.90	45.47	32.35	104.44	6.41	7.34	34.39	x	88.38
M	53.93	44.79	129.39	38.53	29.35	96.31	1.18	9.15	53.99	36.41	108.77	5.11	5.70	31.54	27.50	94.60
J	65.51	65.13	122.60	37.71	42.79	87.32	5.64	11.42	50.72	x	109.72	3.49	4.18	37.20	x	96.84
J	35.38	49.34	106.64	31.34	45.31	72.00	6.35	8.42	20.07	37.74	91.03	5.78	4.50	14.99	28.07	83.64
A	32.30	29.34	105.44	27.95	21.67	75.49	1.35	6.05	29.86	26.64	89.67	3.39	1.69	21.77	19.38	92.13
S	57.89	39.15	117.84	31.16	36.99	71.19	6.67	8.28	41.48	40.71	88.84	4.67	2.96	33.39	30.86	86.42
O	45.20	37.44	111.31	30.65	27.54	72.17	2.10	8.33	30.51	32.83	80.31	7.91	3.86	23.13	28.14	83.52
N	39.74	30.36	110.10	23.57	19.13	76.60	5.50	5.60	18.95	25.92	77.84	3.19	3.83	13.25	22.50	71.56
D	14.85	28.28	91.62	10.43	16.22	68.04	3.95	3.77	16.10	25.64	66.97	2.53	1.87	15.61	22.91	63.41
1982 J	16.40	12.67	96.68	12.46	8.97	70.26	2.66	4.76	22.47	17.84	71.76	3.56	2.17	15.68	15.64	61.45
F	24.98	20.43	100.00	24.51	15.93	75.45	3.22	4.33	18.55	24.17	66.25	4.24	2.25	17.74	19.97	59.63
M	27.07	26.02	81.59	26.65	16.70	85.05	5.96	9.44	28.95	23.44	58.69	6.80	2.14	19.72	18.50	55.48
A	33.74	27.96	114.91	22.41	17.41	87.46	7.60	6.23	35.06	22.09	71.27	3.31	1.84	28.80	16.87	65.11
M	45.98	30.11	114.56	24.09	21.24	87.92	3.59	5.24	26.08	25.02	71.75	2.64	1.62	19.20	16.98	67.92
J	32.01	44.41	101.88	27.46	27.14	85.26	7.73	7.92	28.98	35.74	64.75	2.76	1.01	22.03	25.96	65.23
J	21.64	38.54	85.81	18.72	34.54	66.81	7.03	8.63	12.52	32.45	45.30	3.46	1.57	9.67	23.05	52.05
A	24.47	28.74	80.67	16.74	31.69	47.72	2.91	7.54	24.48	24.15	44.71	4.15	0.90	19.95	17.87	51.94
S	40.56	36.35	83.89	24.85	31.85	38.83	6.71	7.20	39.62	30.22	53.14	3.56	1.27	27.67	23.50	56.30
O	40.39	34.67	86.35	25.79	26.62	35.29			35.17	31.53	57.01			27.17	26.26	58.23

¹Gas types are included. ²Includes producers' shipments for export. ³In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. ⁴End of period. ⁵Electric and other. ⁶Excludes apartment type machines. ⁷Excludes other than electric.

Sources: Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Domestic Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers (43-002), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Statistics Canada.

Section 7 - Fuel, Power, Mining

- 84 1. Electric Energy
- 84 2. Electric Energy Available, by Province
- 85 3. Coal and Coke
- 85 4. Supply and Disposition of Crude Oil and Natural Gas
- 86 5. Statistics of Refined Petroleum Products
- 87 6. Metals
- 88 7. Non-metallic Minerals

Table 1: Electric energy (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Net generation						Total available ²
	Hydraulic ¹	Thermal ¹	Total ¹	Utilities ²	Industries ²	Net exports ¹	
D	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443
1980	251,217	116,089	367,306	328,636	38,670	27,237	340,069
1981	363,164	114,460	377,624	339,266	38,358	33,849	343,775
1980 O	21,764	9,011	30,775	27,491	3,284	2,701	28,075
N	22,462	9,883	32,345	29,155	3,190	2,587	29,758
D	24,721	11,665	36,386	33,215	3,171	2,259	34,127
1981 J	24,544	12,153	36,697	33,331	3,366	2,155	34,542
F	22,366	10,299	32,665	29,562	3,103	2,956	29,709
M	24,353	10,399	34,752	31,192	3,560	3,512	31,284
A	21,741	8,579	30,320	26,961	3,359	2,611	27,709
M	20,897	8,317	29,214	25,775	3,439	2,390	26,823
J	19,466	8,192	27,658	24,455	3,203	2,074	25,583
J	19,695	8,847	28,542	25,434	3,108	2,852	25,690
A	19,821	8,989	28,810	25,956	2,854	3,244	25,566
S	19,966	8,628	28,594	25,616	2,978	2,792	25,802
O	22,271	9,607	31,878	28,652	3,226	3,080	28,798
N	23,270	9,896	33,166	30,030	3,136	3,175	29,990
D	24,773	11,315	36,088	33,064	3,024	3,112	32,976
1982 J	26,038	13,825	39,863	36,548	3,315	2,849	37,014
F	22,362	11,800	34,162	31,328	2,834	2,432	31,730
M	22,871	11,940	34,811	31,736	3,075	2,382	32,826
A	21,319	9,534	30,853	27,903	2,950	2,055	28,798
M	20,522	8,140	28,662	25,767	2,895	2,260	26,402
J	17,902	8,255	26,157	23,394	2,763	1,267	24,890
J	17,689	8,621	26,310	23,631	2,679	2,016	24,293
A	18,767	9,512	28,279	25,380	2,899	3,419	24,860
S	18,998	8,865	27,863	25,077	2,786	3,406	24,457

¹Less imports. ²Total net generation less net exports.

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Electric energy available, by province (million kilowatt hours)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.
D	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466
1980	340,068	8,545	518	6,814	8,838	118,254	106,509	13,927	9,827	23,172	42,789	875
1981	343,774	8,626	514	6,761	8,788	120,514	106,716	13,495	9,898	24,410	43,180	872
1980 O	28,075	733	43	565	730	9,713	8,708	1,113	772	1,944	3,685	69
N	29,758	776	43	586	760	10,584	9,102	1,179	835	2,011	3,809	73
D	34,127	855	48	657	882	12,665	10,138	1,520	1,023	2,249	4,012	78
1981 J	34,542	847	48	680	898	12,962	10,472	1,463	991	2,123	3,968	90
F	29,709	714	41	586	771	10,612	9,090	1,289	864	1,944	3,726	72
M	31,284	753	43	627	811	11,303	9,635	1,210	850	2,050	3,924	78
A	27,709	686	41	576	738	9,737	8,527	1,042	776	1,932	3,585	69
M	26,823	659	41	532	684	9,240	8,396	996	768	1,911	3,531	65
J	25,583	642	39	508	618	8,505	8,303	934	716	1,871	3,386	61
J	25,690	639	42	522	630	8,507	8,530	968	749	2,002	3,040	61
A	25,566	648	45	500	677	8,671	8,372	967	758	2,032	2,833	63
S	25,802	655	43	487	657	8,694	8,243	955	753	1,973	3,273	69
O	28,798	740	44	540	717	9,911	8,948	1,093	834	2,078	3,817	76
N	29,989	793	43	578	777	10,602	9,089	1,155	845	2,133	3,893	81
D	32,976	848	46	625	811	11,742	9,870	1,423	991	2,361	4,170	89
1982 J	37,014	902	44	676	920	13,348	11,231	1,700	1,125	2,548	4,421	99
F	31,730	847	41	608	809	11,257	9,650	1,389	937	2,236	3,870	86
M	32,826	891	43	628	823	11,546	10,089	1,449	843	2,322	4,110	82
A	28,798	836	40	576	715	10,216	8,839	1,099	777	2,041	3,573	86
M	26,402	772	40	533	663	8,787	8,229	1,069	718	2,004	3,516	71
J	24,890	624	39	495	595	8,159	7,997	953	705	2,025	3,245	53
J	24,293	494	43	498	587	7,737	8,120	931	692	2,073	3,067	51
A	24,860	419	47	505	569	8,087	8,101	953	730	2,220	3,179	50
S	24,457	493	42	480	577	8,057	7,815	1,021	726	2,063	3,131	52

Note: Monthly data includes all producers of electric energy who generate 20 GW.h or more per year. Annual data represent full coverage of generating facilities that may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Electric Power Statistics (57-001), Statistics Canada, Electric Power Statistics, Volume II (57-202), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Coal and coke (thousand of metric tonnes)

Year and month	Coal production											Available for consumption	Coke production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	N.S.	N.B.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Imports	Exports		
	D	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488			261404	2490	2491
1980	20,175	10,542	5,971	36,688	2,725	440	5,971	17,396	10,156	15,861	15,279	37,270	5,292
1981	21,736	11,549	6,797	40,082	2,536	522	6,797	18,445	11,782	14,835	15,843	39,082	4,657
1980 O	1,762	921	480	3,163	199	38	480	1,533	913	1,537	1,320	3,380	450
N	1,812	971	514	3,297	207	36	514	1,633	907	1,747	1,175	3,869	418
D	1,619	997	872	3,489	233	34	872	1,625	725	1,321	1,301	3,509	437
1981 J	1,753	993	648	3,394	249	38	648	1,599	860	10	1,079	2,326	448
F	1,875	852	589	3,316	293	44	589	1,504	886	11	1,413	1,914	418
M	2,140	969	586	3,695	239	41	586	1,712	1,117	122	1,543	2,275	465
A	1,921	994	630	3,545	281	35	630	1,608	991	1,202	903	3,844	460
M	1,549	877	580	3,006	256	42	580	1,362	766	1,042	1,476	2,574	446
J	1,758	847	539	3,144	249	46	539	1,381	929	726	1,565	2,307	399
J	1,744	717	447	2,908	244	46	447	1,181	990	2,314	1,309	3,913	453
A	1,647	1,008	478	3,133	30	47	478	1,446	1,132	1,641	1,149	3,625	297
S	1,602	1,069	476	3,147	19	45	476	1,613	994	1,941	1,375	3,714	304
O	1,702	1,032	536	3,270	116	41	536	1,519	1,058	2,139	1,408	4,002	303
N	1,927	1,046	572	3,545	294	52	572	1,659	968	1,901	1,230	4,216	288
D	2,118	1,145	716	3,979	266	45	716	1,861	1,091	1,786	1,393	4,372	376
1982 J	1,810	1,157	628	3,595	256	36	628	1,676	999	8	970	2,633	395
F	1,716	1,020	569	3,305	270	42	569	1,551	873	12	1,126	2,192	379
M	2,253	1,191	618	4,062	275	48	618	1,966	1,155	13	1,508	2,567	402
A	2,250	1,025	541	3,816	273	41	541	1,767	1,194	1,676	1,679	3,813	371
M	2,368	905	639	3,912	290	43	639	1,731	1,209	2,188	1,671	4,428	368
J	2,132	940	649	3,721	241	38	649	1,646	1,147	2,284	1,407	4,599	323
J	1,698	845	606	3,149	230	34	606	1,303	976	1,660	1,333	3,476	317
A	1,615	1,040	599	3,254	251	41	599	1,484	879	1,953	1,269	3,938	306
S	1,723	1,058	631	3,412	248	44	631	1,545	944	1,318	1,361	3,369	289

Note: Annual data may include revisions not available on a monthly basis.

Sources: Coal and Coke Statistics (45-002), monthly, Coal Mines (26-206), annual, Exports by Commodities (65-004), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Supply and disposition of crude oil and natural gas¹

Year and month	Crude oil and equivalent ²					Natural gas							
	Net domestic production	Imports	Total supply	Deliveries to refineries	Exports to U.S.A.	Domestic net new production ³	Total supply of marketable gas	Sales				Exports	Imports
								Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial		
	Thousand cubic metres					Million cubic metres							
D	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2515	2514	2516	2517
1980	89,425.5	32,176.6	121,602.1	109,833.7	11,939.1	98,741.1	73,162.1	43,272.2	9,624.6	10,119.9	23,527.7	22,559.9	3.1
1981	80,328.7	29,524.9	109,853.6	101,081.7	9,462.3	97,833.1	67,946.6	42,896.3	9,805.4	10,128.2	22,962.8	21,582.8	2.8
1980 S	6,866.3	2,254.8	9,121.1	8,160.5	902.7	6,814.8	4,763.9	2,408.5	336.9	401.0	1,670.6	1,447.3	0.1
O	6,979.9	2,378.5	9,358.4	8,719.8	802.5	8,056.1	5,645.2	3,184.6	594.5	635.4	1,954.7	1,787.6	0.2
N	7,526.7	2,135.7	9,662.4	8,800.5	895.7	8,938.5	6,461.6	3,919.9	929.6	994.6	1,995.7	2,202.7	0.4
D	7,441.9	3,352.6	10,794.5	9,963.2	1,046.3	10,054.9	7,532.8	5,039.3	1,382.3	1,440.2	2,216.8	2,375.0	0.6
1981 J	7,422.5	2,955.5	10,378.0	9,323.9	918.7	9,720.7	6,848.9	5,463.1	1,631.7	1,614.8	2,216.6	2,313.9	0.5
F	6,691.2	1,965.7	8,656.9	8,171.1	893.5	8,834.0	6,278.2	4,758.0	1,385.7	1,359.9	2,012.4	2,022.8	0.4
M	6,818.1	2,344.4	9,162.5	8,327.3	883.1	8,887.1	6,294.3	4,475.6	1,141.6	1,181.6	2,152.4	1,934.6	0.3
A	6,823.7	3,453.9	10,277.6	9,411.4	676.6	8,027.9	5,403.3	3,686.7	827.6	890.4	1,968.7	1,560.8	0.2
M	6,614.9	2,047.8	8,662.7	7,943.3	632.6	7,309.0	4,996.1	2,992.6	574.6	602.0	1,816.0	1,468.0	0.2
J	6,306.8	2,720.8	9,027.6	8,463.2	583.3	7,031.2	4,752.7	2,445.2	345.8	372.8	1,726.6	1,550.7	0.1
J	6,739.6	2,408.6	9,148.2	8,615.7	654.5	7,187.1	4,689.3	2,175.4	272.6	297.1	1,605.7	1,513.2	—
A	6,734.3	3,147.2	9,881.5	9,096.6	726.8	6,944.0	4,578.8	2,072.2	252.0	282.5	1,537.7	1,518.9	—
S	6,454.7	1,883.0	8,337.7	7,657.0	793.4	7,084.6	4,751.5	2,428.4	366.7	422.3	1,639.4	1,572.9	—
O	5,922.9	2,132.2	8,055.1	7,332.2	831.8	8,294.5	5,836.3	3,410.7	694.0	697.1	2,019.7	1,924.5	0.2
N	6,533.2	1,865.4	8,398.6	7,685.2	870.2	8,636.4	6,266.8	3,987.1	947.4	941.8	2,097.9	1,930.3	0.3
D	7,266.8	2,600.4	9,867.2	9,054.8	997.8	9,876.6	7,250.4	5,001.3	1,365.7	1,465.9	2,169.7	2,272.2	0.6
1982 J	6,596.0	1,986.8	8,582.8	7,550.9	955.6	10,573.7	7,849.9	6,108.8	2,223.2	1,604.3	2,281.3	2,463.7	1.0
F	6,132.6	2,208.6	8,341.2	7,502.5	862.2	9,100.5	6,799.4	5,670.7	1,935.5	1,534.9	2,200.3	2,157.6	0.6
M	6,351.6	1,784.8	8,136.4	7,316.1	842.8	9,127.4	6,529.6	5,082.3	1,590.3	1,332.3	2,159.7	1,989.3	0.5
A	4,901.9	1,498.5	6,400.4	5,606.0	728.8	8,188.9	5,810.6	4,180.8	1,307.6	1,079.8	1,793.4	1,756.2	0.4
M	6,076.0	1,563.1	7,639.1	6,672.1	940.8	7,336.3	5,132.3	2,820.7	667.3	552.6	1,600.8	1,571.7	0.3
J	6,805.0	1,770.0	8,575.0	7,853.9	960.3	6,934.5	4,527.3	2,294.4	402.9	328.8	1,562.7	1,453.7	0.1
J	6,754.2	1,983.8	8,738.0	7,410.8	1,228.0	6,869.9	4,456.0	1,929.7	294.5	257.6	1,377.6	1,505.6	0.1
A	7,398.0	1,687.4	9,085.4	8,070.9	1,193.0	6,852.9	4,594.0	2,104.2	311.8	1,502.5	289.9	1,494.8	0.1

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding. Current figures in this table are preliminary and therefore subject to revision.

¹Supply and disposition for both Crude Oil and Natural Gas will not agree because of losses, inventory changes, pipeline fuel used etc.²Gross new production by field less field flared and waste.

Sources: Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas Production (26-006), Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

³Includes crude oil, condensate and pentanes

Table 5: Statistics of refined petroleum products (thousand cubic metres)

Year and month	Production of saleable products ²									Net sales in Canada				
	Total refinery receipts ¹	Total, all products ³	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil
D	330501	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	337115	333515	335015	334415
1980	109 802	112 255	38 493	18 006	14 904	17 969	5 089	3 325	2 664	11 802	100 598	38 475	15 118	14 977
1981	100 777	104 232	36 848	15 747	13 816	15 169	4 966	3 045	2 814	11 828	93 882	37 228	12 986	14 740
1980 O	8 744	8 982	3 268	1 391	1 159	1 340	434	315	184	892	8 730	3 464	1 217	1 475
N	8 776	9 557	3 351	1 565	1 179	1 743	329	231	243	916	8 199	2 984	1 303	1 272
D	9 957	9 982	3 515	1 751	1 101	1 880	324	119	225	1 068	9 569	3 339	1 505	1 252
1981 J	9 299	9 470	3 321	1 572	1 062	1 798	353	118	212	1 034	8 693	2 890	1 297	1 009
F	8 141	8 670	2 973	1 588	1 011	1 430	359	110	208	991	7 853	2 780	1 169	1 030
M	8 290	9 018	3 136	1 439	1 133	1 437	464	182	235	992	7 626	2 876	1 037	1 086
A	9 396	8 503	2 881	1 516	1 106	1 276	395	152	236	941	7 675	3 089	1 232	1 135
M	7 966	8 397	2 857	1 279	1 143	1 204	316	259	258	1 081	7 324	3 092	1 008	1 319
J	8 450	8 615	2 983	1 098	1 322	1 020	470	403	266	1 053	7 806	3 294	1 086	1 386
J	8 596	9 172	3 334	1 275	1 295	1 181	470	432	277	908	7 927	3 542	932	1 326
A	9 056	9 278	3 276	1 254	1 397	1 059	512	441	279	1 060	8 035	3 543	876	1 368
S	7 621	7 928	2 893	1 002	1 021	1 044	439	359	233	937	7 601	3 189	890	1 399
O	7 281	7 560	2 831	961	1 035	1 022	360	283	209	859	7 687	3 062	1 061	1 330
N	7 642	8 427	3 059	1 305	1 132	1 209	402	206	204	910	7 599	2 896	1 143	1 244
D	9 038	9 194	3 304	1 458	1 159	1 489	426	100	197	1 062	8 057	2 974	1 255	1 107
1982 J	7 524	8 218	3 080	1 245	1 006	1 313	294	96	228	956	7 548	2 586	1 117	873
F	7 484	7 331	2 645	1 076	845	1 253	301	115	212	884	7 627	2 570	1 149	1 057
M	7 297	7 755	2 829	1 061	980	1 170	377	118	225	995	7 432	2 676	994	1 094
A	5 596	6 092	2 508	798	867	837	386	81	201	414	6 416	2 642	856	934
M	6 666	6 733	2 583	788	1 091	784	345	173	223	745	6 472	2 806	829	1 207
J	7 817	7 790	2 850	806	1 279	787	488	374	296	909	6 781	2 969	791	1 237
J	7 360	8 088	3 069	876	1 191	948	429	373	263	939	6 841	3 100	729	1 200
A	7 989	8 326	3 128	904	1 242	909	468	370	264	1 040	7 391	3 253	789	1 275
S											6 762	2 930	676	1 273
Net sales in Canada														
Year and month	Closing inventories													
	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶	Total all products	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oil	Diesel fuel oil	Light fuel oil ³	Aviation fuel ⁴	Asphalt	Liquefied petroleum gases ⁵	Other products ⁶
D	2545	2546	335315	2548	2549	337106	333506	335006	334406	2554	2555	335306	2557	2558
1980	15 349	4 812	3 150	1 825	6 892	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981	12 633	4 690	2 895	1 737	6 975	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1980 O	971	375	433	139	656	18 484	4 469	2 190	2 776	5 467	822	385	180	2 195
N	1 423	320	199	135	563	18 385	4 962	1 833	2 696	5 392	819	406	165	2 111
D	2 402	373	71	133	494	18 038	5 121	1 838	2 445	4 977	775	461	139	2 283
1981 J	2 387	325	50	139	595	17 692	5 530	1 759	2 455	4 196	773	530	120	2 329
F	1 793	350	61	121	550	17 486	5 751	1 790	2 416	3 708	770	575	134	2 343
M	1 439	387	73	117	610	18 123	6 073	2 020	2 433	3 668	829	684	155	2 261
A	1 052	385	90	120	573	18 091	5 932	2 078	2 459	3 683	813	745	169	2 212
M	614	369	232	132	558	18 345	5 761	2 080	2 439	3 992	735	764	192	2 382
J	420	433	430	160	597	18 438	5 474	2 016	2 536	4 262	749	706	199	2 498
J	328	458	460	179	704	18 912	5 269	2 222	2 756	4 733	741	658	209	2 324
A	461	478	475	187	647	19 374	5 065	2 461	2 938	5 081	767	579	234	2 249
S	579	445	417	145	537	18 980	4 929	2 301	2 692	5 298	729	500	252	2 280
O	844	351	341	150	547	17 874	4 693	2 089	2 447	5 090	731	430	207	2 188
N	1 087	350	213	125	542	17 708	4 789	2 119	2 424	4 802	740	422	180	2 232
D	1 629	359	54	162	515	17 990	5 177	2 041	2 442	4 606	771	478	160	2 314
1982 J	2 044	311	33	162	422	17 840	5 542	2 032	2 404	3 797	742	541	138	2 644
F	1 912	324	48	148	419	16 546	5 568	1 774	2 101	2 949	693	606	112	2 741
M	1 575	383	60	166	484	16 211	5 657	1 671	2 020	2 590	677	665	116	2 815
A	1 104	332	70	127	351	15 335	5 485	1 641	1 901	2 223	706	672	119	2 588
M	424	363	180	132	530	14 723	5 132	1 391	1 876	2 394	697	659	125	2 449
J	333	382	376	175	517	14 675	4 850	1 201	2 082	2 578	800	624	165	2 374
J	289	399	363	179	581	14 985	4 684	1 222	2 236	3 003	822	578	196	2 244
A	506	431	421	213	504	15 012	4 459	1 199	2 414	3 190	794	483	209	2 265
S			384											

¹Includes domestic and imported crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus received by Canadian refineries. ²Refinery production (from crude oil, condensate and pentanes plus, and commingled propane/butane mixes) plus other materials used. ³Includes stove oil, kerosene. ⁴Includes aviation gasoline and aviation turbo fuel. ⁵Includes propane and propane mixes and butane and butane mixes. ⁶Includes petro-chemical feed stocks, naphtha specialties, coke, lubricating oil and grease, still gas and other products.

Source: Refined Petroleum Products (45-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Metals

Year and month	Copper						Lead					
	Total metal content		Refined copper		Nickel		Total metal content		Refined lead		Molybdenum	
	Production	Exports ¹	Production	Exports ²	Production	Exports ³	Production	Exports ⁴	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Thousand tonnes											
D	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2608	2610
1980	709.7	634.0	505.4	358.9	188.1	147.7	280.0	273.6	162.2	126.6	12.3	14.7
1981	693.1	549.1	473.7	262.9	159.7	148.2	283.3	265.9	168.4	119.7	12.2	13.7
1980 O	50.3	72.1	45.1	42.3	15.1	9.2	33.9	27.9	18.0	13.9	1.2	1.2
N	64.4	46.6	38.7	26.9	16.6	12.5	23.6	17.2	15.9	10.1	0.8	1.0
D	53.4	58.2	42.3	21.9	14.5	8.5	26.0	20.6	13.1	7.8	0.9	0.8
1981 J	50.8	36.2	38.1	12.7	14.2	14.7	29.4	10.2	14.8	6.7	1.0	1.0
F	53.4	38.8	39.8	20.5	14.4	10.5	23.3	30.5	14.8	15.2	1.1	1.0
M	61.8	52.8	43.0	25.4	15.9	14.1	24.1	28.9	17.1	11.0	1.0	1.4
A	62.9	26.3	43.6	23.2	17.6	14.2	20.6	17.8	16.3	7.8	1.0	0.6
M	63.5	52.1	41.8	24.5	15.6	11.0	20.2	25.3	10.7	10.0	1.0	1.1
J	58.5	71.6	44.5	27.3	16.4	16.6	19.9	21.7	8.6	10.4	1.3	1.1
J	48.0	43.5	32.1	19.1	2.6	4.0	11.7	13.8	11.5	6.3	1.0	0.9
A	62.7	46.8	36.6	20.9	13.1	11.1	23.6	26.0	14.6	10.8	1.0	1.0
S	51.3	48.5	37.2	20.0	13.7	14.0	26.4	23.4	15.5	13.0	0.9	1.2
O	68.7	37.4	36.7	22.4	12.3	13.8	25.3	22.0	15.8	9.3	1.1	1.9
N	54.5	47.4	38.9	24.3	12.4	11.3	22.3	25.4	14.5	10.8	1.0	1.4
D	57.0	47.7	41.4	22.7	11.5	12.8	36.5	20.8	14.2	8.3	1.0	1.0
1982 J	51.5	36.6	38.4	20.7	12.7	8.9	22.5	21.0	13.7	8.3	1.7	1.8
F	57.6	46.8	40.8	30.2	12.2	16.2	17.4	15.2	15.4	11.1	1.4	1.7
M	64.8	61.6	46.4	28.5	15.6	18.1	25.6	29.8	17.9	16.8	1.3	1.9
A	68.4	42.2	41.0	24.9	15.7	12.2	33.7	15.7	17.5	7.0	2.0	1.6
M	54.4	48.9	17.2	15.0	13.2	14.6	20.2	12.2	16.9	10.3	1.8	1.2
J	73.0	23.5	2.9	15.1	5.4	27.1	19.5	15.1	16.2	7.8	1.7	1.7
J	42.0	42.2	1.9	19.1	1.8	6.4	31.6	19.8	5.0	14.6	1.5	1.3
A	41.7	26.0	1.6	4.8	1.8	4.3	10.9	25.6	11.1	9.6	1.0	2.1
S	39.8	41.4	18.9	13.9	1.7	2.9	16.6	13.7	14.7	10.7	0.9	1.1

Year and month	Zinc				Aluminum and bauxite ore imports	Iron ore					Uranium production
	Total metal content		Refined zinc			Producers' shipments in tonnes	Gold Production	Silver			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports				Production	Exports		
	Thousand tonnes					Thousands	Thousand grams				Thousand kilograms
D	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2605	2606	2609	
1980	920.4	903.5	591.5	472.1	4 488.3	50 224	48 988	1 129 429	1 278 602	6 481.3	
1981	1 003.4	969.8	618.5	453.5	3 722.8	49 696	47 060	1 070 768	1 461 397	7 526.0	
1980 O	95.8	140.7	51.1	53.0	600.0	4 869	4 135	81 259	121 646	419	
N	96.4	87.8	48.0	41.3	334.7	4 419	4 205	98 785	69 610	1 060	
D	79.0	65.7	52.9	39.4	362.9	4 194	4 231	112 864	85 846	565	
1981 J	67.2	82.7	51.3	35.0	38.8	2 699	3 532	84 906	100 278	314	
F	64.2	72.8	47.1	53.9	219.8	1 764	3 817	91 535	156 668	624	
M	77.5	76.4	58.3	43.1	166.6	1 944	4 470	82 818	113 839	478	
A	81.2	72.0	56.2	32.3	345.4	4 335	3 857	78 929	88 894	422	
M	91.1	67.9	48.8	39.9	452.6	6 057	3 801	119 280	98 629	540	
J	83.7	87.6	48.7	35.5	286.1	5 451	3 646	79 655	123 605	573	
J	83.1	90.3	47.9	37.7	467.5	5 239	2 944	59 581	114 741	727	
A	106.0	82.9	51.4	38.3	296.3	5 098	4 391	111 660	158 690	586	
S	94.0	101.0	51.4	40.7	352.7	4 415	3 757	81 496	129 639	885	
O	82.5	73.1	53.9	33.4	131.0	4 979	4 407	95 723	106 281	788	
N	84.8	108.5	51.8	34.7	531.3	3 659	4 262	87 901	144 662	651	
D	88.1	54.6	51.7	29.1	434.8	4 058	4 162	97 280	125 471	938	
1982 J	79.4	48.8	52.2	38.4	126.9	2 140	4 182	100 385	125 596	392	
F	60.1	87.5	43.0	40.3	235.1	2 252	4 416	68 837	119 002	574	
M	87.8	66.0	53.0	38.8	123.6	1 696	5 106	121 608	132 874	748	
A	67.1	64.8	47.2	37.1	326.9	3 059	4 692	152 663	115 269	899	
M	87.3	79.7	50.9	47.7	536.8	3 746	5 080	157 878	166 590	463	
J	72.7	54.1	35.7	25.2	287.4	3 730	5 235	85 978	138 939	709	
J	92.3	54.4	9.3	43.9	283.9	3 071	5 734	107 341	156 108	414	
A	53.8	61.2	25.9	25.2	400.0	3 350	5 356	62 377	103 575	570	
S	88.7	45.4	34.8	27.0	268.8	2 905	4 698	81 446	170 043	706	

¹Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods and strips. ²Includes ingots, bars and billets. ³Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁴Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 7: Non-metallic minerals (thousand tonnes)

Year and month	Asbestos		Gypsum	Cement		Lime	Salt		Potash
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Production	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments ¹	Imports	Production
D	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2626	2634	2607
1980	1 291	1 217.6	7 285	10 349	9 731	2 219.9	7 226.6	1 151.1	7 225.3
1981	1 120	1 062.1	7 308	9 576	9 656	2 555.5	7 321.9	1 254.9	6 616.9
1980 N	110.4	110.3	659	927	289	181.0	713.2	108.4	633.4
D	108.4	93.7	555	611	545	192.0	830.6	55.6	694.7
1981 J	67.4	76.2	438	300	279	214.5	901.1	70.0	503.0
F	90.3	82.1	355	338	350	217.2	821.2	3.0	577.0
M	107.9	98.8	576	471	484	243.4	519.5	23.9	647.7
A	87.2	81.5	596	736	707	223.0	479.2	289.8	630.2
M	91.9	82.6	784	915	905	224.5	432.8	117.4	492.7
J	99.6	90.4	798	995	1 051	233.7	403.4	120.8	738.1
J	67.3	71.8	724	1 090	1 089	214.9	487.8	56.5	511.9
A	102.7	101.0	705	1 113	1 147	160.1	535.2	213.6	638.7
S	111.9	113.0	656	864	1 093	200.2	689.7	109.3	414.9
O	103.0	77.9	706	1 066	1 003	220.9	756.5	92.7	404.5
N	90.4	94.8	504	912	861	200.0	618.4	73.8	535.8
D	100.9	92.2	467	777	687	202.7	677.5	84.1	522.3
1982 J	60.0	59.6	304	297	242	210.6	905.8	29.1	392.1
F	74.8	81.3	294	334	344	200.4	992.9	125.6	509.1
M	69.2	75.0	332	435	454	237.2	605.8	34.8	444.2
A	66.9	65.2	496	648	629	195.8	482.4	37.6	566.1
M	64.8	67.0	477	808	824	180.0	555.3	106.7	468.9
J	71.5	68.6	522	845	875	179.3	472.5	436.2	460.0
J	52.4	51.7	524	845	862	148.4	463.7	126.8	448.2
A	67.6	71.0	773	900	916	163.8	692.2	102.6	467.3
S	97.4	94.9	595	985	940	176.7	555.8	20.1	377.7
O				842	841				

¹Total salt and salt content of brine.

Sources: Energy, Mines and Resources; Cement (44-001), Imports by Commodities (65-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Section 8 - Construction

- 90 1. Building Permits, by Type
- 90 2. Building Permits, by Province
- 91 3. Dwelling Units Started, All Areas
- 91 4. Dwelling Units Completed, All Areas
- 91 5. Dwelling Units Under Construction, All Areas
- 92 6. Dwelling Units Started, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 92 7. Dwelling Units Completed, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 8. Dwelling Units Under Construction, Centres 10,000 and Over
- 93 9. Mortgage Loans Approvals
- 94 10. Domestic Shipments of Building Materials by Canadian Manufacturers

Table 1: Building permits, by type (million dollars)

Year and month	Non-residential							Non-residential							
	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	Canada total ¹	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and government	Residential	Canada, 55 municipalities only ²	
	D	2671	2683	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	4898	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682
1980	D	15,452.1	7,984.2	1,911.4	4,321.5	1,751.3	7,467.9	5,713.8	4	6	6	6	6	6	5
1981	D	18,735.5	8,920.9	1,731.2	5,229.8	1,959.8	9,814.6	7,948.7							
Unadjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation							
1980	O	1,660.6	824.5	228.2	463.2	133.0	836.2	571.2	1,488.4	740.1	198.0	421.4	120.7	748.3	511.8
	N	1,418.5	747.3	124.4	438.6	184.2	671.2	590.1	1,429.8	691.2	130.4	389.6	171.2	738.6	573.9
	D	1,470.9	947.5	359.9	443.1	144.4	523.4	470.2	1,677.1	909.3	376.2	412.8	120.4	767.8	456.2
1981	J	750.9	377.4	86.8	214.6	76.0	373.5	361.7	1,466.2	663.7	154.4	391.9	117.3	802.5	542.5
	F	994.8	508.3	78.5	336.2	93.5	486.5	490.2	1,576.8	697.9	140.1	431.9	125.9	878.9	651.9
	M	1,500.7	597.8	148.2	277.1	172.5	902.8	466.3	1,571.0	650.6	169.6	309.3	171.7	920.4	459.1
	A	1,877.3	723.9	170.4	427.5	125.9	1,153.4	740.5	1,732.8	767.5	160.5	474.0	133.1	965.2	772.5
	M	1,863.8	709.5	147.0	428.2	134.3	1,154.4	612.5	1,519.5	676.6	129.4	406.9	140.4	842.9	551.2
	J	1,953.5	860.4	157.9	551.8	150.8	1,093.1	733.5	1,604.2	741.1	136.6	473.1	131.4	863.2	652.4
	J	1,799.9	898.7	195.9	487.8	214.9	901.3	772.3	1,696.0	824.7	150.3	465.8	208.6	871.3	771.3
	A	1,584.8	826.2	188.0	447.0	191.2	758.6	644.6	1,420.4	722.8	153.2	400.3	169.3	697.6	580.0
	S	1,354.2	717.6	163.6	407.0	147.0	636.6	547.3	1,301.1	656.6	147.3	370.4	138.8	644.5	492.7
	O	1,357.7	734.5	138.0	447.7	148.8	623.2	640.4	1,279.6	686.6	122.2	415.2	149.2	593.1	582.6
	N	1,702.5	1,026.9	129.5	613.4	284.0	675.6	949.1	1,691.4	961.4	136.7	546.0	278.7	730.0	931.3
	D	1,995.3	939.8	127.3	591.5	221.1	1,055.4	990.2	1,876.5	871.4	130.9	545.1	195.4	1,005.1	997.4
1982	J	760.8	416.4	57.7	241.4	117.3	344.5	350.9	1,382.3	727.8	103.3	439.7	184.8	654.5	451.2
	F	830.3	543.6	73.8	398.0	71.9	286.7	460.6	1,237.5	734.2	133.1	503.7	97.4	503.3	542.9
	M	1,265.9	798.7	147.3	465.7	185.7	467.3	631.0	1,359.0	872.8	166.5	521.9	184.4	486.2	601.7
	A	1,128.2	556.0	97.6	309.7	148.7	572.2	520.9	1,062.8	588.0	91.9	340.4	155.7	474.8	523.2
	M	1,058.3	513.6	102.1	275.5	136.1	544.6	396.6	889.1	494.7	91.9	262.3	140.5	394.4	390.8
	J	1,087.5	584.1	76.7	346.7	160.7	503.3	527.4	882.5	496.7	67.1	291.4	138.2	385.7	459.7
	J	1,186.9	722.2	137.8	420.6	163.9	464.7	630.2	1,088.4	656.2	105.2	394.4	156.5	432.2	634.0
	A	999.5	498.7	97.3	215.5	186.0	500.8	335.4	880.6	432.6	78.9	193.0	160.7	448.0	313.8
	S	1,037.6	533.5	87.2	235.9	210.5	504.1	391.9	991.1	494.8	80.6	217.1	197.1	496.2	389.3

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed. so historical comparisons are possible.

²This is an historical series with data available back to 1920. Consistent coverage and volume have been maintained.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Building permits, by province¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707
1980	15,452.1	142.7	45.8	328.2	201.6	2,513.0	4,404.9	267.3	545.6	4,015.0	2,951.0	31.4	5.7
1981	18,735.5	147.7	43.3	376.5	224.3	2,863.7	5,429.6	340.8	574.8	5,130.9	3,555.8	36.5	11.4
1980 O	1,660.6	12.6	3.9	38.8	14.6	376.6	504.5	21.3	56.6	362.2	257.3	10.2	2.0
N	1,418.5	13.3	4.8	22.4	23.1	254.5	416.4	18.4	78.7	355.0	230.8	1.2	—
D	1,470.9	15.7	0.9	38.8	19.4	206.2	366.8	18.1	60.3	539.9	204.2	0.6	0.1
1981 J	750.9	4.8	1.5	12.9	5.2	148.4	229.7	11.3	25.5	190.2	120.5	0.7	0.3
F	994.8	9.6	5.7	11.4	6.2	135.0	215.5	14.2	45.9	395.8	155.4	0.1	—
M	1,500.7	8.9	3.8	23.9	34.7	270.6	458.2	28.0	45.1	288.4	337.9	1.1	—
A	1,877.3	10.5	3.4	45.8	19.4	354.0	559.4	40.4	73.7	535.2	233.8	1.6	—
M	1,863.8	9.2	3.8	35.3	21.1	257.9	676.0	31.1	51.2	393.8	376.2	2.8	5.5
J	1,953.5	16.0	4.7	36.1	27.9	237.8	589.7	55.5	68.8	438.6	477.2	0.8	0.3
J	1,799.9	11.0	5.7	48.1	13.2	173.2	541.1	33.9	52.2	497.8	417.5	3.9	2.3
A	1,584.8	10.6	3.5	36.2	14.3	232.3	399.2	34.4	28.2	398.7	409.1	16.4	2.1
S	1,354.2	8.5	3.3	35.1	11.1	178.8	425.2	38.7	44.6	314.2	289.2	5.2	0.3
O	1,357.7	5.7	3.0	24.2	29.9	237.8	393.7	24.5	40.6	401.7	194.2	2.1	0.2
N	1,702.5	7.9	0.8	22.6	22.0	235.8	526.6	11.6	34.8	575.4	262.9	1.7	0.2
D	1,995.3	45.1	4.1	44.9	19.2	402.1	415.3	17.1	64.4	701.1	281.8	—	0.1
1982 J	760.8	6.3	0.5	40.6	2.2	92.6	196.6	7.8	25.8	164.0	223.9	0.4	0.3
F	830.3	1.9	0.9	12.2	7.8	65.9	250.0	18.1	11.5	313.9	144.5	3.5	0.2
M	1,265.9	1.4	0.4	18.5	11.4	177.9	281.3	10.7	55.8	445.5	260.6	2.4	—
A	1,128.2	3.2	2.6	28.1	10.1	189.9	383.3	35.9	48.0	229.7	197.0	0.5	—
M	1,058.3	6.0	8.4	21.1	28.2	159.3	374.2	15.7	45.6	199.2	199.2	0.6	0.7
J	1,087.5	9.7	3.8	43.6	18.5	132.6	422.9	41.7	42.9	191.6	178.1	1.4	0.6
J	1,186.9	9.4	4.1	26.9	12.4	285.1	348.0	22.3	31.4	300.7	143.6	2.9	—
A	999.5	5.9	5.2	24.3	22.8	195.0	351.9	23.7	29.0	184.4	155.8	1.1	0.5
S	1,037.6	5.2	15.2	23.0	20.1	177.4	332.9	16.5	35.3	216.8	193.3	1.0	0.8

¹In 1979, approximately 2,000 municipalities are being surveyed.

Source: Building Permits (64-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Dwelling units¹ started, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	4945
1980	158,601	3,848	475	3,895	2,646	29,186	40,127	2,597	6,250	32,031	37,546	...
1981	177,973	3,210	203	3,715	2,188	29,645	50,161	2,824	5,972	38,470	41,585	...
1979 4	55,508	650	229	1,164	943	11,521	17,541	776	3,629	10,732	8,323	202.0
1980 1	27,112	363	93	729	72	3,702	7,230	228	1,178	5,742	7,775	172.0
2	39,825	1,251	84	646	967	8,504	10,156	784	1,567	7,073	8,793	142.0
3	45,800	1,654	173	1,122	1,079	8,511	10,740	922	1,738	10,185	9,676	158.0
4	45,864	580	125	1,398	528	8,469	12,001	663	1,767	9,031	11,302	168.0
1981 1	28,416	363	29	565	371	3,889	5,106	579	1,259	6,652	9,603	190.0
2	60,276	986	119	988	992	12,475	17,636	1,310	2,059	11,840	11,871	216.0
3	50,781	1,210	41	1,176	438	7,674	15,464	641	1,135	10,575	12,427	179.0
4	38,500	651	14	986	387	5,607	11,955	294	1,519	9,403	7,684	134.0
1982 1	30,328	515	9	566	139	3,870	8,755	171	1,924	6,467	7,912	177.0
2	31,965	612	39	861	444	5,331	7,900	876	1,507	9,820	4,575	117.0
3	26,657	689	33	1,063	752	4,351	8,544	241	1,677	5,904	3,403	94.0

Table 4: Dwelling units¹ completed, all areas

Year and quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
D	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	4946
1980	176,168	2,986	692	4,512	3,258	33,560	54,021	4,503	7,763	34,717	30,156	...
1981	174,996	3,936	320	4,374	2,477	30,691	45,557	4,515	8,085	34,755	40,286	...
1979 4	63,540	879	301	1,396	1,802	11,949	23,130	2,460	2,997	11,397	7,229	227.0
1980 1	43,425	786	184	1,349	595	8,189	13,964	1,648	1,669	9,246	5,795	203.0
2	41,864	879	170	1,431	654	7,691	13,421	971	2,117	8,010	6,520	181.0
3	46,570	628	137	831	931	10,019	13,911	1,128	1,875	8,473	8,637	168.0
4	44,309	693	201	901	1,078	7,661	12,725	756	2,102	8,988	9,204	159.0
1981 1	38,128	1,280	129	1,094	717	5,703	8,433	1,231	1,817	7,356	10,368	178.0
2	40,363	619	47	1,205	389	7,437	10,910	932	1,514	7,764	9,546	178.0
3	49,766	1,067	98	875	547	10,798	12,809	1,126	2,775	10,499	9,172	179.0
4	46,739	970	46	1,200	824	6,753	13,405	1,226	1,979	9,136	11,200	168.0
1982 1	29,932	504	14	759	368	3,756	8,843	312	1,044	6,798	7,534	140.0
2	31,974	518	35	730	246	4,926	9,903	312	624	8,026	6,654	137.0
3	39,183	441	30	673	385	7,769	10,199	364	2,350	10,131	6,841	142.0

Table 5: Dwelling units¹ under construction, all areas

End of period or quarter	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
D	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771
1980	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865
1981	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311
1979 4	128,601	2,850	403	3,634	1,951	20,413	44,851	4,992	8,640	25,454	15,413
1980 1	110,428	2,422	311	2,947	1,427	15,383	38,085	3,543	7,985	21,271	17,054
2	105,810	2,792	225	1,977	1,739	16,042	34,843	3,288	6,567	19,037	19,300
3	103,840	3,856	261	2,267	1,870	13,951	31,847	2,788	6,392	20,411	20,197
4	105,780	3,736	179	2,762	1,318	14,639	31,187	2,694	6,022	20,378	22,865
1981 1	93,590	2,789	79	2,231	967	12,791	26,414	2,039	5,441	19,658	21,181
2	111,697	3,149	140	1,975	1,531	17,220	32,794	2,213	5,940	23,499	23,236
3	111,251	3,283	80	2,265	1,420	13,957	35,643	1,694	4,331	22,531	26,047
4	102,829	2,966	48	2,052	978	12,815	34,071	764	3,864	22,960	22,311
1982 1	101,136	2,944	41	1,812	666	12,657	33,650	622	4,722	22,795	21,227
2	100,334	3,021	45	1,934	866	12,944	31,586	1,185	5,466	24,560	18,727
3	86,182	3,286	48	2,320	1,214	9,485	29,682	1,051	4,439	19,925	14,732

¹A dwelling unit is defined as a structurally separate set of living quarters having its own entrance from outside of the building, or from a common passage inside. These data are the result of a nation-wide survey, for which the field work is carried out by the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All metropolitan areas and urban centres with a population of 10,000 or more, along with certain other areas of high building activity, are enumerated completely each month. The remainder of the country is covered on a sample basis quarterly.

Source: Housing Starts and Completions (64-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Dwelling units¹ started, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	4900
1980	125,013	4,709	23,064	35,432	1,723	4,018	25,730	30,337	12,433	20,204	1,668	16,780	...
1981	142,441	4,159	23,121	45,399	2,191	4,407	33,172	29,992	14,289	24,664	2,086	14,870	...
1980 N	12,809	654	2,497	3,230	260	414	2,812	2,942	1,304	1,882	254	1,641	133
D	10,302	375	2,350	2,703	57	317	2,251	2,249	1,446	1,742	56	1,362	127
1981 J	8,194	194	1,094	1,854	70	361	2,193	2,428	707	1,183	70	1,492	132
F	6,603	242	1,005	1,071	193	174	1,454	2,464	770	656	189	1,435	147
M	7,741	134	1,215	1,856	117	317	1,767	2,335	792	1,273	117	970	151
A	14,854	337	3,016	5,404	315	613	3,017	2,152	1,701	3,810	305	632	189
M	16,985	470	3,865	5,010	375	531	3,873	2,861	2,502	2,550	363	1,385	173
J	16,470	367	2,719	5,639	325	528	3,311	3,581	1,810	3,359	300	1,841	167
J	13,161	533	2,117	4,859	312	199	2,876	2,265	981	2,776	302	1,191	149
A	13,256	580	1,571	4,463	128	297	2,672	3,545	1,086	2,642	128	1,446	141
S	13,272	357	1,995	4,496	123	166	3,373	2,762	1,449	3,074	99	1,675	145
O	8,271	334	1,346	2,177	74	308	2,290	1,742	900	1,017	66	1,087	82
N	9,535	354	1,445	2,508	153	502	2,736	1,837	997	1,026	147	1,071	98
D	14,099	257	1,733	6,062	6	411	3,610	2,020	594	1,298	—	645	156
1982 J	10,399	326	1,131	3,198	41	1,060	2,203	2,440	624	968	41	991	133
F	8,413	190	1,280	2,297	41	323	1,406	2,876	2,905	1,392	19	1,650	170
M	7,454	146	1,190	2,746	70	287	1,236	1,779	845	1,924	69	1,252	141
A	9,061	279	1,204	2,154	399	744	2,430	1,851	779	1,565	334	1,458	116
M	8,290	236	1,637	2,913	82	332	1,960	1,130	953	1,614	74	900	87
J	9,288	378	1,426	2,105	155	328	3,928	968	797	1,133	141	635	97
J	8,065	392	1,112	2,087	61	793	2,531	1,089	656	801	35	452	95
A	6,672	422	804	3,400	63	232	1,055	696	260	1,987	56	498	71
S	6,345	376	1,272	2,113	56	412	1,245	871	615	914	49	561	69
O	9,099	584	2,371	3,298	193	448	1,347	858	1,738	1,860	166	357	90

Table 7: Dwelling units¹ completed, centres 10,000 and over

Year and month	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas				Canada seasonally adjusted at annual rates (thousands)
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	
D	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	4901
1980	140,996	5,143	26,826	47,803	3,697	5,855	27,293	24,379	13,838	26,602	3,513	14,152	...
1981	137,955	4,777	24,554	42,010	3,477	5,963	29,460	27,714	14,278	23,054	3,211	13,117	...
1980 N	12,042	370	2,126	3,164	267	554	2,760	2,801	797	1,503	265	1,320	126
D	10,555	537	1,974	2,895	91	584	2,430	2,044	791	1,504	83	1,020	129
1981 J	11,131	538	1,438	3,522	348	456	2,089	2,740	752	2,406	239	1,480	142
F	8,706	368	1,271	2,316	331	530	1,836	2,054	762	1,425	325	749	131
M	9,312	484	1,578	2,151	286	193	2,314	2,306	808	1,258	281	1,031	143
A	9,833	352	1,532	3,370	276	321	1,684	2,298	947	1,865	268	1,410	139
M	10,349	273	2,175	3,680	185	249	1,972	1,815	1,477	2,747	170	940	130
J	13,056	550	3,229	3,396	203	537	2,769	2,372	1,865	1,858	196	1,101	154
J	13,520	344	3,550	3,295	258	910	2,417	2,746	2,205	1,638	257	1,309	142
A	13,063	429	2,511	4,308	224	911	2,433	2,247	1,369	2,189	222	1,099	134
S	13,050	265	2,219	3,961	419	440	4,025	1,721	1,330	2,174	379	1,106	147
O	12,569	406	1,928	3,443	428	551	3,360	2,453	1,289	1,811	421	965	130
N	12,296	335	1,739	4,889	472	422	2,155	2,284	924	3,197	453	992	129
D	11,070	433	1,384	3,679	47	443	2,406	2,678	550	486	—	935	137
1982 J	8,256	212	943	2,651	133	232	2,263	1,822	584	1,607	100	723	105
F	7,873	268	794	2,339	6	111	1,748	2,607	503	1,722	1	1,488	120
M	8,443	305	1,118	3,241	79	218	1,457	2,025	465	1,939	77	964	130
A	7,161	339	770	2,133	51	121	1,731	2,016	430	1,209	46	1,126	97
M	9,523	262	1,708	3,249	154	259	2,067	1,824	1,210	2,192	146	1,218	119
J	10,177	192	1,744	3,775	84	118	2,789	1,475	1,119	1,893	83	1,080	118
J	12,352	214	3,646	2,794	55	587	2,787	2,269	2,625	1,424	48	1,234	130
A	10,619	367	1,493	3,799	58	419	2,607	1,876	894	2,397	52	1,294	108
S	11,078	310	1,446	2,996	104	671	3,600	1,951	967	1,613	103	1,424	131
O	8,046	389	986	2,554	140	443	2,314	1,220	502	1,286	130	766	83

Note: Data are based on 1971 Census area definitions.
See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 8: Dwelling units¹ under construction, centres 10,000 and over

End of period	Canada	Atlantic provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	Metropolitan areas			
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	4903	4904	4905	4908	4911	4914	4915	4916	4906	4909	4912	4917
1980 D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861
1981 D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946
1980 N	84,305	3,728	11,133	28,591	2,015	4,108	17,853	16,877	6,050	17,623	1,791	8,466
D	84,195	3,567	11,476	28,544	1,981	3,839	17,676	17,112	6,682	17,861	1,764	8,861
1981 J	80,780	3,222	11,085	26,485	1,701	3,740	17,775	16,772	6,633	16,508	1,593	8,876
F	77,682	3,095	10,832	25,198	1,563	3,366	17,391	16,237	6,633	15,729	1,457	9,561
M	76,163	2,745	10,500	24,949	1,393	3,489	16,839	16,248	6,651	15,792	1,292	9,496
A	80,960	2,730	12,209	26,683	1,332	3,752	18,167	16,087	7,630	17,746	1,229	8,715
M	87,776	2,854	13,883	28,302	1,522	4,034	20,063	17,118	8,642	17,543	1,422	9,159
J	90,466	2,656	13,352	30,216	1,644	4,009	20,433	18,156	8,576	18,960	1,526	9,826
J	89,470	2,836	11,910	31,884	1,698	3,337	20,164	17,641	7,341	20,091	1,571	9,706
A	89,716	2,979	10,947	32,159	1,602	2,719	20,433	18,877	7,052	20,535	1,477	9,997
S	89,730	3,067	10,701	32,671	1,299	2,441	19,697	19,854	7,167	21,430	1,190	6,634
O	85,002	2,994	10,107	31,372	950	2,189	18,512	18,878	6,773	20,637	840	10,621
N	82,289	3,011	9,821	28,972	630	2,270	19,169	18,416	6,842	18,466	533	10,686
D	85,515	2,836	10,290	31,304	589	2,237	20,547	17,712	4,969	9,776	104	6,946
1982 J	88,409	3,059	10,522	32,187	457	3,047	20,542	18,595	6,892	18,575	432	10,651
F	88,567	2,989	11,000	32,105	492	3,259	20,199	18,523	7,290	18,230	450	10,464
M	87,647	2,833	11,053	31,603	483	3,328	20,211	18,136	7,427	18,209	442	10,754
A	89,443	2,775	11,480	31,591	831	3,951	20,902	17,913	7,772	18,562	730	11,031
M	88,055	2,747	11,407	31,248	758	4,015	20,768	17,112	7,516	17,983	657	10,680
J	86,611	2,927	10,978	29,543	829	4,095	21,897	16,342	7,195	17,222	715	10,092
J	81,891	3,098	8,518	28,762	834	3,995	21,630	15,054	5,316	16,589	701	9,223
A	77,685	3,157	7,767	28,356	839	3,804	19,968	13,794	4,655	16,169	705	8,347
S	72,181	3,222	7,568	27,311	791	3,545	17,349	12,395	4,281	15,464	652	7,494
O	72,307	3,396	8,863	27,455	844	3,547	16,265	11,937	5,506	15,460	688	7,076

See footnote and source in Table 5.

Table 9: Mortgage loans approvals¹

Year and month	New housing													
	Under National Housing Act ²						Total N.H.A. and conventional	Dwelling units					Conventional lenders	
	C.M.H.C.	Other approved lenders ³	Total	Life insurance companies	Trust, loan and other companies ³	Total		National Housing Act			Conventional	Total	Existing residential	Other ⁴
								C.M.H.C.	Other N.H.A.	Total				
	Million dollars							Number					Million dollars	
D	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656
1980	—	113	114	555	2,618	3,173	3,287	437	26,986	27,423	55,924	83,347	5,405	2,348
1981	—	155	155	452	2,211	2,663	2,818	342	34,024	34,366	42,597	76,963	3,419	1,577
1980 J	—	7	7	21	247	268	275	—	2,270	2,270	4,686	6,956	561	244
J	—	8	8	62	231	293	301	66	1,153	1,219	5,356	6,575	720	299
A	—	11	11	56	250	306	317	80	2,654	2,734	5,404	8,138	820	314
S	—	13	13	60	297	357	370	—	2,521	2,521	5,925	8,446	672	288
O	—	17	17	41	292	333	350	9	3,414	3,423	5,483	8,906	503	258
N	—	19	20	59	253	312	332	126	2,232	2,358	5,159	7,517	367	143
D	—	27	27	45	224	269	296	149	7,626	7,775	4,340	12,115	350	160
1981 J	—	1	1	24	166	190	191	—	641	641	2,612	3,253	192	147
F	—	2	2	48	187	235	237	2	1,821	1,823	3,584	5,407	301	93
M	—	4	4	59	249	308	312	1	1,242	1,243	4,808	6,051	438	166
A	—	5	5	77	286	363	368	1	1,253	1,254	5,729	6,983	480	247
M	—	6	6	43	337	380	386	—	1,318	1,318	5,788	7,106	459	194
J	—	9	9	40	265	305	314	9	2,784	2,793	5,173	7,966	288	148
J	—	12	12	23	211	234	246	9	3,189	3,198	4,036	7,234	249	119
A	—	15	15	24	131	155	170	31	2,324	2,355	2,535	4,890	183	66
S	—	19	19	24	148	172	191	13	4,371	4,384	2,510	6,894	133	105
O	—	21	21	12	81	93	114	6	2,022	2,028	1,412	3,440	133	87
N	—	27	27	25	66	91	118	123	5,736	5,859	1,541	7,400	182	79
D	—	34	34	53	84	137	171	147	7,323	7,470	2,869	10,339	381	126
1982 J	—	—	—	28	116	144	144	—	206	206	2,627	2,833	451	131
F	—	1	1	36	124	160	161	1	1,259	1,260	2,572	3,832	426	147
M	—	3	3	36	92	128	131	1	2,181	2,182	2,425	4,607	334	165
A	1	6	7	28	105	133	140	3	2,955	2,958	2,661	5,619	288	88
M	—	9	9	12	94	106	115	112	2,496	2,608	1,594	4,202	338	67

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

¹Data are on a gross basis i.e. they do not take account of cancellations or alterations of loans after initial approval. ²Agency loans (loans made by other lending institutions on behalf of C.M.H.C.) are included under C.M.H.C. ³Includes fraternal and mutual benefit societies, Quebec savings banks and, since May 1967, chartered banks. ⁴Includes new and existing commercial structures and farm property.

Source: Canadian Housing Statistics, Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

Table 10: Domestic shipments of building materials by Canadian manufacturers

Year and month	Rigid insulating board						Hard board			Gypsum products		Portland cement ¹ (000) met. tonnes
	Soft wood, plywood Million sq. ft. 3/8"	Sawn lumber ¹ Million bd. ft.	Building board (panels natural or coated) Million sq. ft. 1/2" basis	As-phaltered sheathing board	Roof insulation board	Other decorative board	Particle board Thousands cu. metres	Industrial treated and siding Million sq. ft. 1/8" basis	Pre-finished wall or ceiling panels	Wall board ¹ Million sq. metres	Lath ¹	
D	340000	340001	340003	340004	340005	340006	340007	340008	340009	340010	340011	340012
1980	2,175	18,154	51	149	104	65	882	x	x	2 076	x	10 837
1981	2,052	16,967	48	149	117	55	925	x	x	x	x	9 703
1981 A	203.4	1,868.6	5.7	21.8	11.0	5.0	138.0	x	x	19.2	x	749
M	234.6	1,660.6	5.9	21.1	10.5	5.1	138.0	x	x	15.6	x	951
J	273.1	1,805.7	5.2	14.4	12.9	4.9	139.0	x	x	18.9	x	1 143
J	123.3	1,030.5	3.0	13.0	10.7	4.6	112.1	x	6.5	x	x	1 028
A	57.7	764.9	3.7	13.3	11.5	3.7	112.3	x	x	16.8	x	1 133
S	147.1	1,256.2	5.8	15.2	11.9	5.3	112.0	x	x	19.1	x	1 069
O	170.9	1,367.2	3.6	8.7	9.0	3.8	107.0	x	x	16.3	x	981
N	135.8	1,281.8	3.5	7.2	10.3	3.8	88.6	x	x	14.9	x	817
D	132.6	1,164.6	2.1	6.0	7.2	3.6	63.9	x	x	15.6	x	657
1982 J	107.1	1,038.3	3.7	8.0	1.6	3.2	64.8	11.4	x	11.7	x	246
F	133.5	1,134.8	5.4	15.2	4.4	4.9	76.8	16.0	x	10.6	x	339
M	156.0	1,454.8	2.9	7.0	4.8	4.3	93.3	26.8	x	12.9	x	454
A	118.8	1,360.3	3.1	5.6	5.9	3.9	87.8	x	x	12.1	x	598
M	115.7	1,551.1	3.8	8.8	6.6	3.8	79.6	x	x	11.8	x	792
J	152.8	1,660.0	4.2	11.3	5.5	2.9	96.6	x	x	15.1	x	847
J	120.2	1,161.5	3.2	9.9	6.0	3.3	85.1	x	x	11.3	x	803
A	104.3	1,345.1	4.5	11.5	8.7	4.1	97.8	x	x	12.4	x	903
S	125.4	1,349.2	3.2	10.0	7.5	5.1	108.8	x	x	12.6	x	921
Iron and steel products												
Year and month	Steel wire, nails ¹ (000) net tons	Construction ²				Mineral wool for building insulation batts Million sq. metres	Mineral wool granulated, loose or bulk Million cu. metres	Asphalt products		Mechanical refrigerators No. in thousands		
		Concrete reinforcing bars	Hot rolled sheets	Cold reduced sheets & strip				Galvanized sheets	Asphalt shingles met. bundle		Roofing asphalt met. tonnes	
	D	340018	340021	340022	340023	340024	340031	340032	340026	340027	340029	
1980	158	365	161	74	391	..	..	28 323	151	476		
1981	150	478	x	x	x	..	..	25 656	143	x		
1981 A	14.6	31.8	13.7	6.2	41.7	4 258	186	2 359.1	11.7	39.3		
M	16.7	28.8	15.4	6.3	41.4	6 588	240	2 284.9	11.7	50.0		
J	18.1	44.3	16.9	5.9	39.8	6 394	247	2 351.8	12.0	72.8		
J	16.1	48.7	15.0	4.9	41.2	7 555	362	2 302.1	12.3	52.0		
A	9.0	32.1	x	x	x	8 158	236	2 119.5	14.1	x		
S	10.4	72.8	x	x	x	8 904	320	2 323.0	14.2	x		
O	8.0	31.2	x	x	x	10 166	396	1 635.6	14.2	x		
N	7.1	35.8	x	x	x	9 170	212	1 063.4	15.2	34.5		
D	6.8	37.2	17.3	4.7	23.9	5 772	172	796.8	10.8	28.3		
1982 J	10.1	21.9	12.4	7.7	41.8	5 356	148	1 204.0	3.5	x		
F	9.8	20.8	11.1	21.2	33.2	4 559	125	1 998.4	6.9	x		
M	11.2	23.1	10.2	6.3	35.5	4 383	334	2 589.7	7.2	x		
A	9.2	16.1	5.1	3.9	25.0	6 037	186	2 140.0	9.8	x		
M	10.3	18.5	7.9	2.7	16.5	6 698	227	2 330.8	8.3	x		
J	14.6	29.8	6.4	2.2	16.4	4 273	289	2 438.1	8.1	x		
J	11.8	20.5	6.5	1.6	14.5	4 761	389	1 937.5	9.6	x		
A	13.4	24.4	6.1	2.3	18.8	6 367	340	2 483.5	11.0	x		
S	14.0	32.8	7.3	2.2	23.2	8 648	281	2 605.1	12.7	x		

¹Includes export shipments. ²Building Contractors, public and utility construction and structural steel fabricators.

Sources: Construction Type Plywood (35-001), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills East of the Rockies (35-002), Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills in B.C. (35-003), Hardboard (36-001), Rigid Insulating Board (36-002), Particle Board (36-003), Primary Iron and Steel (41-001), Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products (41-006), Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers (43-001), Cement (44-001), Gypsum Products (44-003), Mineral Wool (44-004), Asphalt Roofing (45-001).

Section 9 - Food and Agriculture

96	1. Farm Cash Receipts, by Source
98	2. Inspected Slaughter, Cold Storage Stocks and Eggs
98	3. Farm Input Price Index and Selected Components
99	4. Exports of Grains and Livestock Products
99	5. Milk
100	6. Sugar

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)

Year and month	Total cash receipts	Supple- mentary payments	Total cash receipts from farming operations	Crops											
				Total crops	Wheat	Wheat C.W.B. participation payments	Oats	Oats, C.W.B. participation payments	Barley	Barley, C.W.B. participation payments	C.W.B. net cash advance payments	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	
D	200000	200001	200002	200003	200004	200005	200006	200007	200008	200009	200010	200011	200012	200014	
1980	15,809.04	31.07	15,777.97	6,987.46	2,763.48	433.07	50.36	0.44	546.53	45.94	-20.03	81.56	188.29	673.50	
1981	18,681.32	156.51	18,524.81	8,999.88	3,247.78	1,156.42	57.06	—	804.67	116.61	147.47	75.54	126.69	592.65	
1980 O	1,581.19	1.14	1,580.05	746.43	263.91	—	7.54	—	90.06	—	13.63	6.91	18.97	52.68	
N	1,532.82	4.69	1,528.14	689.22	327.16	—	8.36	—	83.82	—	0.61	11.44	30.59	58.78	
D	1,431.57	19.23	1,412.33	604.66	149.52	—	5.30	—	38.98	—	-0.36	3.91	11.09	29.86	
1981 J	2,472.98	9.65	2,463.33	1,761.92	160.33	641.39	7.19	—	42.08	—	-2.29	5.14	10.13	29.03	
F	1,220.23	5.50	1,214.73	522.94	144.00	24.68	4.94	—	39.59	89.06	-5.12	4.03	5.15	25.90	
M	1,858.67	8.18	1,850.49	1,039.27	237.28	460.33	5.56	—	73.15	27.55	-4.36	3.40	7.39	51.87	
A	1,194.76	3.27	1,191.49	429.91	158.88	—	3.19	—	39.24	—	-5.47	2.19	5.53	66.61	
M	1,354.38	4.93	1,349.45	549.19	270.26	18.63	1.71	—	54.42	—	-3.09	1.11	9.68	56.08	
J	1,520.36	4.55	1,515.81	652.47	384.62	0.03	1.91	—	95.44	—	-4.46	1.44	12.14	78.19	
J	1,487.69	0.17	1,487.52	731.14	559.26	0.01	6.71	—	130.19	—	-2.58	5.17	17.53	87.19	
A	1,303.40	86.66	1,216.74	417.78	196.86	0.01	2.58	—	39.70	—	8.34	24.49	2.06	10.67	
S	1,691.93	11.44	1,680.49	758.94	290.47	11.34	4.99	—	77.95	—	102.99	11.42	6.74	36.29	
O	1,493.39	6.50	1,486.89	673.74	129.54	—	4.38	—	56.34	—	101.56	7.10	14.92	43.09	
N	1,644.78	5.93	1,638.86	834.92	460.24	—	8.11	—	95.99	—	-32.26	6.45	25.63	64.17	
D	1,438.72	9.72	1,429.00	627.65	256.03	—	5.79	—	60.58	—	-5.69	3.58	9.80	43.54	
1982 J	2,385.82	9.71	2,376.11	1,671.12	82.89	456.03	4.53	—	48.90	—	-0.49	3.02	8.20	31.72	
F	1,362.30	4.91	1,357.39	647.54	242.92	—	4.93	0.57	69.78	111.56	-40.46	5.06	6.85	57.48	
M	1,308.96	4.93	1,304.03	414.00	191.80	—	6.00	—	57.50	—	-30.91	2.39	4.32	46.04	
A	1,095.91	0.53	1,095.38	307.95	95.36	—	4.46	—	55.46	—	-17.15	3.30	7.33	37.38	
M	1,397.63	0.24	1,397.38	534.28	276.44	—	5.06	—	84.30	—	-21.24	4.94	8.62	45.99	
J	1,668.62	—	1,668.62	737.78	496.04	—	6.82	—	122.08	—	-31.06	4.68	5.35	49.66	
J	1,486.29	—	1,486.29	707.88	450.39	—	9.98	—	125.34	—	-7.94	12.27	14.05	68.80	
A	1,149.56	—	1,149.56	340.91	173.83	—	1.69	0.22	16.43	—	4.83	8.49	1.03	4.45	
S	1,987.09	—	1,987.09	1,040.00	660.56	7.66	3.37	—	55.01	—	56.24	4.16	15.36	49.33	
Crops															
Year and month	Crops											Livestock and products			
	Soybeans	Corn	Sugar beets	Potatoes	Fruits	Vegetables	Floriculture and nursery	Tobacco	Other crops	Deferred grain receipts	Liquidation of deferred grain receipts	Western Grain Stabilization Payments	Total	Cattle	Calves
D	200015	200016	200017	200018	200019	200020	237736	200021	200022	205069	205070	225947	200034	200035	200036
1980	197.99	371.75	73.46	203.53	226.53	345.81	262.38	213.91	309.84	-648.29	405.57	..	8,385.80	3,233.05	430.22
1981	163.81	432.36	60.36	304.29	231.12	405.74	282.75	380.32	445.84	-823.51	648.30	..	8,969.28	3,182.80	350.32
1980 O	53.36	59.31	15.47	31.31	21.13	43.84	35.41	27.83	85.75	-80.68	—	—	797.14	296.48	76.17
N	24.95	74.26	14.86	25.22	14.58	28.74	12.19	45.12	44.57	-116.02	—	—	794.70	307.53	86.25
D	5.33	31.51	16.69	26.86	17.03	22.57	12.19	34.45	45.53	-107.66	—	—	758.18	280.64	31.43
1981 J	22.72	32.96	0.26	31.08	12.75	23.17	13.29	61.37	44.78	-21.76	648.30	—	675.08	245.03	26.53
F	6.73	27.15	6.20	31.90	9.05	19.07	13.29	64.02	24.62	-11.29	—	—	664.95	247.59	23.89
M	8.24	31.41	0.94	36.87	6.35	15.39	13.29	63.43	13.51	-12.31	—	—	781.22	314.23	29.12
A	16.97	36.38	—	43.46	3.87	16.61	13.29	17.50	23.78	-12.09	—	—	708.04	267.79	25.81
M	11.19	28.86	3.67	27.40	3.69	15.50	50.27	—	17.94	-18.12	—	—	737.65	272.29	21.70
J	8.14	23.03	1.00	18.60	14.39	22.10	50.27	—	12.70	-67.05	—	—	822.63	302.54	16.94
J	15.35	17.81	—	12.51	37.66	41.91	13.29	—	-1.79	-209.06	—	—	724.23	230.34	15.62
A	11.83	16.39	3.15	12.75	36.09	53.66	13.29	—	29.45	-43.54	—	—	735.00	239.73	16.23
S	9.14	15.56	1.00	20.54	49.58	90.56	37.94	—	69.51	-77.08	—	—	859.85	313.67	24.42
O	22.58	72.45	3.67	25.83	21.89	49.98	37.94	61.33	62.95	-41.80	—	—	745.82	234.81	56.86
N	17.05	90.98	28.33	20.62	15.92	32.18	13.29	60.38	75.39	-147.55	—	—	757.22	257.15	67.04
D	13.86	39.38	12.14	22.72	19.87	25.61	13.29	52.29	73.01	-161.74	—	—	757.58	257.63	26.17
1982 J	29.86	27.40	—	25.10	15.61	21.63	14.62	70.48	29.51	-26.77	823.52	—	668.88	220.58	23.93
F	9.93	28.60	0.58	21.66	10.93	17.71	14.62	75.90	13.98	-6.14	—	—	681.51	243.27	26.17
M	17.19	29.64	1.08	25.46	7.62	14.98	14.62	34.32	4.51	-12.78	—	—	836.86	298.89	31.97
A	23.70	40.25	—	26.84	4.63	16.53	14.62	—	1.94	-6.95	—	—	734.06	240.33	25.78
M	8.57	42.36	—	20.63	4.53	16.10	54.47	—	1.90	-18.68	—	—	803.97	271.62	24.32
J	6.73	40.63	0.39	17.83	16.21	22.47	54.47	—	-6.91	-68.65	—	—	904.58	326.96	24.56
J	8.28	23.96	—	7.35	39.61	43.93	14.62	—	0.70	-103.63	—	—	749.89	231.12	15.59
A	9.30	15.82	2.50	13.55	33.85	55.00	14.62	—	5.51	-21.18	—	—	758.73	231.43	15.51
S	6.75	11.58	0.63	22.08	52.01	88.36	41.18	26.00	59.37	-120.81	—	—	921.25	329.33	26.23

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 1: Farm cash receipts,¹ by source (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Livestock and products							Forest and maple products total	Dairy supplementary payments	Deficiency payments	Provincial income stabilization program
	Hogs	Sheep	Lambs	Dairy products	Poultry	Eggs	Other				
D	200037	200038	200039	200040	200041	200042	200043	200049	200052	200053	206686
1980	1,402.53	3.43	21.07	2,064.94	663.01	395.01	172.52	83.95	255.11	40.16	25.47
1981	1,626.84	3.66	22.60	2,373.92	774.52	462.56	172.05	92.30	281.13	131.93	50.28
1980 O	128.78	0.40	2.04	179.17	61.35	34.20	18.55	7.01	26.06	3.58	-0.17
N	134.54	0.33	2.02	154.67	57.50	34.39	17.45	9.91	22.49	11.66	0.15
D	149.98	0.49	2.32	165.81	56.47	35.40	35.64	5.13	19.84	6.52	17.99
1981 J	118.23	0.20	1.02	167.06	49.70	38.51	28.79	2.62	18.11	5.83	-0.24
F	129.10	0.22	1.20	157.30	58.72	37.08	9.83	2.47	18.97	5.15	0.26
M	148.21	0.28	0.74	183.56	55.34	40.18	9.55	4.83	17.94	4.80	2.43
A	114.07	0.30	1.93	199.76	53.12	38.25	6.99	31.12	17.15	1.86	3.39
M	116.98	0.29	1.13	217.94	60.80	38.28	8.24	26.97	20.59	3.49	11.57
J	162.82	0.42	2.13	226.50	66.07	37.92	7.28	—	23.71	5.99	11.02
J	133.14	0.27	1.69	223.73	73.33	39.44	6.69	—	27.23	1.50	3.41
A	132.28	0.32	2.31	221.37	77.37	38.75	6.64	—	28.21	33.63	2.12
S	168.24	0.40	3.38	203.77	82.59	38.78	24.60	2.32	26.96	30.48	1.93
O	128.09	0.28	2.19	198.16	69.58	38.50	17.35	6.95	38.12	21.57	0.69
N	130.22	0.28	2.17	181.59	64.01	38.17	16.59	9.83	23.63	13.09	0.17
D	145.46	0.39	2.69	193.18	63.88	38.69	29.49	5.19	20.51	4.55	13.53
1982 J	111.74	0.11	1.12	192.07	53.04	37.08	29.22	2.65	18.49	4.15	10.82
F	129.03	0.16	1.31	181.13	55.62	34.09	10.73	2.37	19.37	6.70	-0.09
M	185.53	0.25	1.87	212.80	58.36	36.91	10.29	4.60	19.68	6.57	22.32
A	145.74	0.22	2.92	223.28	52.47	35.44	7.87	26.01	18.99	3.05	5.31
M	163.72	0.24	1.18	237.75	59.30	35.92	9.92	22.03	21.65	2.44	13.01
J	196.16	0.43	2.28	245.59	65.71	35.23	7.66	—	23.94	0.95	1.36
J	150.59	0.23	1.72	236.99	70.23	36.60	6.81	—	27.11	0.46	0.94
A	157.28	0.27	2.39	233.19	75.29	36.58	6.76	—	26.23	0.29	23.40
S	203.10	0.37	3.17	219.06	78.50	36.49	25.01	2.21	22.12	0.15	1.35

¹Excludes Newfoundland.

Source: Farm Cash Receipts (21-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Inspected slaughter, cold storage stocks and eggs

Year and month	Inspected slaughter (thousands)				Cold storage stocks, end of period (metric tonnes)					Eggs		
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork, total	Poultry ¹	Canada total sales		Total value of consumption
										For consumption	For hatching	
D	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	203414	225692	225694	225697
1980	3,059	337	115	12,906	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	443.72	33.35	8.29
1981	3,197	366	176	12,844	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	444.76	33.21	8.35
1980 D	276	29	13	1,181	28.2	1.2	2.6	14.6	49.9	37.03	2.73	0.67
1981 J	240	26	9	986	30.7	1.1	3.1	15.7	34.2	37.86	2.75	0.72
F	243	25	10	1,056	30.1	1.1	2.8	15.1	34.8	35.89	2.68	0.66
M	305	40	14	1,307	30.9	1.1	3.0	16.5	35.2	38.28	3.10	0.73
A	235	33	20	998	30.2	0.9	3.2	17.2	34.8	35.84	3.10	0.72
M	249	29	9	1,008	26.8	1.3	2.7	18.0	34.1	36.41	2.88	0.71
J	322	31	14	1,238	26.5	1.1	2.2	19.4	35.7	36.22	2.77	0.67
J	227	22	11	918	24.3	0.9	2.7	17.8	36.5	37.61	2.86	0.68
A	243	26	13	928	20.6	0.7	2.6	14.6	42.1	37.14	2.47	0.76
S	318	35	20	1,183	19.6	0.9	2.7	13.2	48.1	37.14	2.67	0.70
O	256	29	17	973	17.9	0.8	2.7	11.3	48.9	37.05	2.62	0.69
N	269	34	17	1,039	18.8	0.9	2.5	11.3	49.5	37.07	2.63	0.60
D	291	36	21	1,210	20.3	0.8	2.1	12.7	46.0	38.25	2.68	0.69
1982 J	246	27	11	912	19.6	0.7	2.0	13.1	37.1	38.07	2.67	0.72
F	262	31	12	1,016	17.2	0.8	1.9	9.6	37.6	34.84	2.73	0.63
M	308	41	18	1,368	16.3	1.0	1.7	11.0	39.7	37.69	2.75	0.75
A	225	37	23	1,014	17.1	1.1	2.0	12.1	36.6	35.71	3.34	0.75
M	264	33	12	1,010	15.3	1.0	2.0	13.3	36.5	36.94	3.34	0.77
J	326	34	16	1,169	15.3	1.1	1.7	12.5	33.9	36.51	2.98	0.75
J	243	25	13	891	16.1	1.4	1.7	11.2	36.8	37.76	2.77	0.75
A	251	27	16	903	15.4	1.1	2.3	11.0	40.8	37.19	2.81	0.71
S	337	41	21	1,162	15.8	1.1	2.9	9.9	45.5	35.83	2.68	0.76
O					15.6	1.1	2.9	10.2	46.2			
N					15.6	1.1	1.8	10.8	48.6			

¹Excludes stocks in (railway) transit after June 30, 1968.

Sources: Stocks of Dairy and Frozen Poultry Products (32-009), Stocks of Frozen Meat Products (32-012), Statistics Canada; Canada, Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Agriculture Canada.

Table 3: Farm input price index,¹ and selected components, Canada

Year and quarter	Machinery and motor vehicles																
	Farm inputs total ²	Building and fencing					Machinery and motor vehicle operation ⁴	Crop production		Animal Production			Supplies and services	Hired farm labour	Property taxes	Interest	Farm rent
		Major group	Major group ⁴	Machinery replacement	Motor vehicle replacement ⁴	Major group ⁵	Fertilizer	Major group ⁵	Feeders live-stock	Feed	Major group	Major group	Major group ³	Major group ³	Major group ²		
1971 = 100																	
D	640000	640003	640090	640093	640300	640340	640470	640612	640740	640743	640811	641040	641100	641145	641160	641195	
1980	257.6	239.2	225.1	226.2	199.4	227.6	305.4	304.9	252.1	237.8	271.7	212.9	247.4	170.0	462.4	278.6	
1981	292.5	262.3	265.0	252.0	220.8	277.2	340.5	339.0	260.8	227.9	300.0	247.3	266.0	183.6	630.7	335.4	
1979 4	239.6	235.5	205.4	210.2	187.2	205.0	265.6	269.9	247.9	247.7	252.1	196.9	237.8	154.0	395.3	243.3	
1980 1	253.3	235.5	214.2	220.2	192.3	213.6	296.9	295.8	252.7	253.4	256.3	205.3	242.1	170.0	466.7	278.6	
2	250.4	236.4	221.7	223.6	197.0	223.7	309.1	315.5	232.8	221.4	247.5	209.9	245.1	170.0	460.9	278.6	
3	258.8	242.2	227.0	227.2	201.8	229.9	304.9	307.2	256.2	237.1	281.4	213.8	249.2	170.0	448.7	278.6	
4	267.7	242.7	237.4	233.7	206.5	243.0	310.7	301.0	266.8	239.1	301.6	222.6	253.1	170.0	473.1	278.6	
1981 1	283.6	247.3	248.0	241.7	207.5	256.2	334.2	330.6	269.9	233.4	314.9	233.5	257.7	183.6	571.9	335.4	
2	293.2	260.7	260.7	248.7	219.3	272.1	343.8	341.3	267.4	234.4	308.6	243.1	264.4	183.6	630.4	335.4	
3	298.3	271.8	270.2	254.5	221.3	284.4	343.9	344.9	260.5	228.3	297.5	254.2	268.4	183.6	673.2	335.4	
4	294.9	269.5	280.9	263.0	235.0	295.9	340.2	339.1	245.4	215.6	278.8	258.5	273.4	183.6	647.2	335.4	
1982 1	298.0	272.1	284.4	268.8	223.0	300.2	338.6	333.8	249.7	215.3	287.6	261.9	278.1	198.3	640.3	338.2	
2	308.1	276.3	295.1	272.4	232.9	314.7	337.3	331.3	265.8	249.2	285.6	271.9	281.3	198.3	659.9	338.2	
3	305.5	282.9	291.1	263.7	233.5	312.6	337.4	331.4	260.1	244.8	278.1	268.2	285.1	198.3	653.8	338.2	

¹Price indexes of inputs measure only changes in prices of units of inputs. They do not reflect other important changes in costs of production, such as changing quantities and productivity of inputs. They should not be interpreted, therefore, as equivalent to indexes of cost per unit of output. Direct comparison of them with price indexes of output can yield misleading indications of the changing relationship of costs and income. ²1977 and 1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ³1978 price indexes are subject to revision. ⁴Farm share only of motor vehicles. ⁵The major groups include additional components than the selected ones shown.

Source: Farm Input Price Index (62-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Exports of grains and livestock products

Year and month	Grains (metric tonne)							Livestock products (million pounds)						
	Wheat	Flour in terms of wheat	Oats	Barley	Rye	Flaxseed	Rapeseed	Beef, veal, fresh, chilled or frozen	Bacon hams & shoulders	Canned meats	Cheese	Skim milk powder	Poultry	Eggs in the shell (million dozens) ¹
D	237928	215170	238072	238174	238224	238290	238354	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.38	1.60	2.35	6.83	133.92	3.63	9.81
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.22	2.13	3.39	10.51	136.17	2.57	13.30
1980 N	1 168.05	32.02	5.13	301.32	65.28	61.42	121.96	8.52	0.17	0.35	0.78	11.95	0.82	0.50
D	775.48	11.75	—	301.36	28.46	52.47	84.89	9.15	0.11	0.38	1.06	28.73	0.38	0.18
1981 J	707.30	32.40	—	194.30	14.65	34.21	96.45	8.05	0.14	0.53	0.41	4.53	0.12	1.79
F	685.72	37.67	—	227.59	39.07	46.95	111.61	10.52	0.09	0.31	0.14	2.15	0.04	1.99
M	685.04	27.53	—	250.69	11.86	29.01	83.30	10.61	0.16	0.29	0.59	4.24	0.08	2.13
A	936.19	49.87	—	237.74	23.27	45.28	144.05	10.47	0.24	0.15	0.72	3.79	0.12	0.84
M	1 525.40	73.98	—	307.83	30.39	73.87	102.61	10.25	0.19	0.10	1.18	1.71	0.08	0.20
J	1 317.80	78.55	—	377.98	34.49	37.58	140.60	10.60	0.21	0.28	1.45	17.90	0.04	1.42
J	907.97	53.53	—	382.26	34.89	62.86	139.05	6.74	0.18	0.17	1.35	25.56	0.08	1.49
A	1 288.69	30.92	—	427.47	1.70	18.22	114.76	11.14	0.15	0.27	0.62	13.70	0.04	1.18
S	1 319.80	12.46	—	580.21	23.93	51.16	106.62	11.78	0.14	0.32	0.61	15.85	0.18	0.79
O	1 159.13	41.50	—	520.63	129.44	70.13	122.36	11.43	0.17	0.22	0.37	13.89	0.72	0.61
N	1 553.03	39.16	—	547.61	71.98	75.34	154.18	12.39	0.24	0.38	0.75	15.48	0.68	0.54
D	1 009.38	52.89	3.32	491.40	64.42	36.57	72.40	11.22	0.19	0.36	2.31	17.38	0.38	0.31
1982 J	675.29	23.96	—	397.35	18.67	25.33	93.85	12.46	0.16	0.31	0.60	14.33	0.18	0.62
F	743.13	38.60	0.33	367.59	1.89	18.83	119.00	14.59	0.36	0.34	0.50	8.76	0.17	1.06
M	1 017.25	35.62	—	449.50	41.73	15.93	93.77	15.20	0.33	0.35	0.63	7.15	0.14	0.72
A	1 419.72	21.44	8.73	400.14	4.07	27.65	138.96	10.76	0.18	0.32	1.08	14.71	0.03	0.23
M	1 708.65	10.62	7.68	678.87	101.60	41.66	93.63	10.72	0.29	0.32	0.75	19.29	0.02	0.26
J	2 096.42	24.30	23.04	475.29	81.96	35.70	138.17	8.94	0.22	0.25	1.88	18.04	0.13	0.38
J	1 670.95	16.64	4.54	386.29	5.26	31.22	111.61	11.31	0.27	0.27	2.25	22.27	0.08	0.95
A	1 465.24	—	2.51	357.94	2.31	50.24	103.42	13.40	0.23	0.45	0.12	3.44	0.04	0.47
S	1 642.16	—	2.62	470.34	12.00	34.77	105.76	15.26	0.16	0.41	0.33	17.24	0.15	0.24
O	1 250.85	—	1.50	576.10	32.34	58.75	36.20							

¹Includes eggs for hatching.

Sources: Grain and Oil Seeds Review (22-007), Exports by Commodities (65-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Milk

Year and month	Production of dairy factories						Stocks ²			
	Milk sold off farms	Fluid purposes	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Evaporated whole milk ¹	Ice cream mix	Creamery butter	Cheddar cheese	Variety cheese	Process cheese
	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne	Kilolitres	tonne	tonne	tonne	tonne
D	230978	230979	231224	231245	231271	231259	231340	231350	231358	231364
1980	7 178 688	2 582 658	102 966	106 667	157 437	154 792	18 692	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981	7 318 494	2 608 715	112 839	100 728	131 915	155 115	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1980 D	529 464	221 944	6 082	9 085	10 166	10 016	18 962	40 802	12 152	7 451
1981 J	519 766	225 139	6 102	8 049	7 370	9 326	14 633	41 925	12 254	6 538
F	484 477	203 162	5 911	8 159	6 803	9 803	12 159	41 698	12 543	6 281
M	579 151	221 262	7 883	8 689	10 789	12 391	11 487	42 957	12 967	6 567
A	632 285	216 578	10 286	8 500	16 290	13 966	9 606	42 618	12 524	6 921
M	699 050	213 641	11 521	10 941	17 767	14 909	11 141	39 359	12 765	5 828
J	737 434	208 620	13 651	9 589	18 064	18 137	15 926	42 819	12 357	6 185
J	715 973	216 233	11 579	8 499	15 095	18 899	19 960	43 086	12 079	5 810
A	678 816	210 048	11 362	8 154	13 313	15 932	21 738	44 278	11 641	5 500
S	619 080	216 382	9 808	8 005	9 629	12 394	22 887	43 795	11 930	5 970
O	578 089	234 707	9 492	7 756	5 011	9 987	24 836	40 179	11 340	6 548
N	523 064	217 166	7 344	7 384	3 769	9 849	23 702	40 113	12 830	6 049
D	551 309	225 777	7 900	7 003	8 015	9 522	22 397	40 999	12 678	7 746
1982 J	546 501	217 253	7 939	7 084	10 932	7 898	19 694	41 155	12 740	6 643
F	510 695	204 697	7 538	6 058	8 925	8 873	19 488	39 974	12 364	5 296
M	606 408	227 890	9 090	7 868	10 669	12 640	19 232	37 331	12 058	7 731
A	647 881	222 475	11 658	7 040	10 002	13 138	20 820	38 677	12 604	6 021
M	713 509	213 159	12 321	6 831	14 946	15 314	22 756	39 317	13 442	5 309
J	746 449	210 527	13 800	8 504	17 000	18 200	26 715	37 971	13 085	7 302
J	728 242	213 122	12 329	8 405	16 070	17 009	31 437	37 681	12 772	4 239
A	694 900	211 353	10 897	8 940	15 230	15 047	35 329	37 826	12 375	5 549
S	634 616	215 042	10 699	8 567	14 898	11 475	37 309	37 365	11 924	5 501
O			9 240	6 897	12 873	9 081	39 174	36 056	11 790	5 519
N							38 824	35 872		

¹Includes case and bulk. ²As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

Sources: The Dairy Review (23-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 6: Sugar (metric tonne)

Year and month	Raw cane sugar		Refined sugar						Stocks End of period
	Acquisitions	Stocks, end of period	Production from			Shipments			
			Beet	Cane	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
D	345124	345125	345127	345128	345126	345121	345122	345120	345123
1980	881 111	184 084	84 525	836 894	921 419	109 283	839 998	949 282	137 812
1981	907 388	113 657	96 603	957 601	1 054 204	108 291	916 128	1 024 419	142 138
1980 O	124 050	138 579	22 074	73 815	95 889	7 678	79 930	87 608	108 574
N	101 271	165 675	23 663	71 953	95 616	7 226	63 657	70 883	120 668
D	79 149	184 084	24 426	61 345	85 771	9 148	59 952	69 100	137 812
1981 J	61 932	184 902	12 091	60 737	72 828	6 991	65 368	72 359	136 893
F	38 170	155 539	3	68 068	68 071	7 023	58 414	65 437	139 720
M	20 932	91 513	—	69 999	69 999	9 160	67 649	76 809	135 241
A	51 603	60 885	—	85 543	85 543	9 796	70 119	79 915	142 019
M	111 071	81 315	—	91 147	91 147	6 731	87 052	93 783	135 869
J	71 859	85 476	—	84 851	84 851	8 537	78 294	86 831	120 937
J	78 990	52 927	—	82 818	82 818	10 195	82 040	92 235	109 232
A	89 301	66 949	—	71 833	71 833	8 934	72 287	81 221	88 691
S	98 149	69 869	3 007	94 406	97 413	10 120	102 313	112 433	81 278
O	104 563	78 459	28 578	96 696	125 274	10 415	70 023	80 438	121 849
N	85 340	80 030	26 184	86 861	113 045	10 409	95 889	106 298	128 346
D	95 478	113 657	26 740	64 642	91 382	9 980	66 680	76 660	142 138
1982 J	66 442	134 505	22 674	66 442	89 116	8 532	67 063	75 595	153 013
F	44 073	117 934	5 635	60 862	66 497	7 635	58 816	66 451	152 078
M	25 326	83 593	5 715	54 658	60 373	8 603	80 909	89 512	125 965
A	46 358	52 238	—	76 666	76 666	8 760	73 161	81 921	125 052
M	75 058	55 917	—	71 352	71 352	10 231	73 784	84 015	110 489
J	97 968	63 913	—	89 012	89 012	11 954	90 689	102 643	92 075
J	29 250	13 801	—	79 110	79 110	7 487	72 411	79 898	89 432
A	102 607	44 336	—	78 718	78 718	8 506	82 248	90 754	76 380
S	93 972	53 469	—	86 617	86 617	9 502	84 595	94 097	64 117

Source: The Sugar Situation (32-013), Statistics Canada.

Section 10 - Domestic Trade

- 102 1. Value of Retail Trade by Type of Business and by Province
- 105 2. Value of Wholesale Sales
- 106 3. Department Store Sales and Stocks
- 106 4. Estimated Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Receipts, Canada and Provinces

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)

Year and month	Grocery & combination	All other food stores	Department stores	General merchandise stores	General stores	Variety stores	Motor vehicle dealers ¹	Service stations and garages	Auto-motive parts and accessories stores	Clothing stores		
										Men's	Women's	Family
D	(650059 650060)	650061	650062	650063	650064	650065	650066	(650068 650069)	650070	650071	650072	650073
D	(650088 650089)	650090	650091	650092	650093	650094	650095	(650097 650098)	650099	650100	650101	650102
1980	20,149.3	1,352.3	9,366.8	1,916.1	1,544.5	993.7	15,697.9	6,992.4	1,740.8	973.1	1,583.6	1,188.2
1981	22,898.1	1,644.2	10,218.1	2,013.5	1,724.8	1,064.7	16,546.9	8,885.6	1,991.4	1,073.3	1,812.1	1,366.9
Unadjusted for seasonal variation												
1980 O	1,823.4	120.9	824.1	194.8	140.2	81,898.0	1,478.9	655.4	160.2	85.0	147.6	107.1
N	1,744.5	118.7	990.6	219.4	129.5	96,078.0	1,289.6	631.3	169.7	97.8	152.1	120.5
D	1,886.6	140.1	1,458.5	219.4	159.8	159,768.0	1,115.0	663.0	184.8	151.3	209.9	181.9
1981 J	1,877.8	113.5	643.8	134.7	119.5	65,384.0	1,114.9	620.8	113.9	82.0	124.8	85.7
F	1,648.0	110.8	568.8	132.9	110.5	62,439.0	1,254.4	578.6	101.7	59.4	98.4	68.6
M	1,715.0	116.3	688.7	158.5	126.3	69,667.0	1,529.1	648.6	124.6	70.3	123.0	89.8
A	1,822.8	134.8	793.6	153.8	133.3	82,761.0	1,672.6	701.6	169.6	80.8	139.6	100.0
M	1,995.8	138.0	822.9	164.7	153.4	87,044.0	1,594.3	742.4	198.9	87.3	153.2	108.5
J	1,888.2	138.0	835.9	161.6	155.9	85,968.0	1,608.6	780.5	200.8	94.3	150.7	112.4
J	2,002.6	145.4	757.7	142.7	160.7	85,230.0	1,473.2	832.9	193.2	83.2	139.5	98.4
A	1,918.8	143.3	786.5	160.4	155.9	89,147.0	1,196.4	807.6	159.3	75.8	137.4	112.7
S	1,870.9	142.2	848.4	171.6	154.4	85,116.0	1,273.5	780.7	165.3	86.9	166.2	121.1
O	2,102.6	151.3	892.5	205.6	149.9	91,233.0	1,301.1	806.9	182.6	94.2	167.3	127.4
N	1,835.5	140.4	1,036.5	214.9	136.0	99,855.0	1,453.1	774.8	176.0	100.4	162.5	130.9
D	2,180.3	170.4	1,542.7	212.1	168.9	160,886.0	1,075.7	798.8	205.5	158.8	249.5	211.3
1982 J	1,930.0	132.6	600.1	133.1	127.9	61,050.0	885.3	756.6	124.6	78.7	132.2	87.9
F	1,801.5	129.2	577.9	136.8	126.2	62,419.0	1,091.0	702.6	105.5	60.8	105.1	73.1
M	1,865.2	139.0	694.4	155.5	143.8	71,982.0	1,412.6	779.1	127.1	69.8	131.1	90.2
A	2,068.1	158.7	791.7	160.5	151.9	84,122.0	1,378.5	795.4	178.9	83.6	152.1	108.1
M	2,136.8	164.5	811.1	172.7	164.7	90,346.0	1,392.8	858.5	225.6	92.3	161.7	111.7
J	2,111.4	165.4	790.7	162.3	172.0	87,547.0	1,399.9	863.4	217.9	94.4	157.9	111.6
J	2,290.2	169.4	764.0	147.8	170.5	88,256.0	1,179.2	900.0	209.4	80.3	150.7	103.8
A	1,989.1	158.6	775.5	176.3	162.3	87,636.0	1,158.7	907.7	168.2	72.3	144.3	115.0
S	2,053.7	160.0	859.9	170.5	167.5	86,355.0	1,204.6	861.5	170.5	82.5	167.5	119.0
Adjusted for seasonal variation												
M.C.D.		2	2	3	2	3	4		3	3	4	3
1980 O	1,754.0	117.2	800.0	161.1	136.0	85,057.0	1,337.6	612.0	148.8	83.0	135.7	101.1
N	1,785.7	118.8	807.0	166.0	132.9	85,378.0	1,399.4	624.5	154.3	85.0	139.1	105.3
D	1,798.8	120.9	818.7	169.0	136.8	86,379.0	1,383.8	652.5	157.0	84.4	139.8	106.7
1981 J	1,852.0	122.6	839.9	171.8	138.2	90,795.0	1,398.0	670.4	158.8	88.0	143.1	110.0
F	1,833.4	126.6	842.1	167.6	140.8	90,408.0	1,440.4	676.8	164.8	87.5	145.1	108.9
M	1,833.7	126.8	837.0	175.3	144.4	87,051.0	1,444.4	704.5	168.3	89.6	147.1	110.0
A	1,855.4	133.7	860.6	169.9	143.8	89,977.0	1,447.1	728.0	162.7	91.0	146.6	108.5
M	1,872.9	133.2	848.7	166.5	143.4	87,774.0	1,386.4	731.4	160.0	89.2	147.5	109.7
J	1,878.0	135.1	889.3	177.6	143.8	86,957.0	1,377.6	750.3	164.5	91.2	150.6	111.8
J	1,899.5	138.8	844.2	167.1	144.5	89,350.0	1,389.6	760.9	168.9	92.2	149.7	111.9
A	1,933.2	143.3	847.9	164.5	146.6	89,558.0	1,248.2	760.9	168.9	89.1	151.2	114.6
S	1,938.9	146.2	837.8	166.9	148.8	88,848.0	1,351.0	760.3	170.5	90.4	152.3	114.4
O	1,967.8	146.1	845.9	169.9	144.3	90,383.0	1,193.9	757.6	167.0	90.2	151.6	117.0
N	1,960.6	141.6	868.0	161.0	143.2	90,630.0	1,558.5	771.7	167.1	89.0	153.5	118.2
D	2,018.9	144.8	851.7	164.2	143.6	87,370.0	1,322.2	787.3	169.5	87.7	163.8	120.9
1982 J	1,969.7	148.1	815.6	173.4	149.5	88,656.0	1,137.1	821.9	179.2	86.7	154.6	117.0
F	2,006.7	147.6	856.0	172.6	160.3	90,360.0	1,251.2	822.4	170.7	89.7	155.2	116.5
M	1,960.3	148.6	820.4	168.7	160.9	87,858.0	1,308.1	830.6	167.0	87.7	153.4	108.8
A	2,031.2	156.3	842.8	172.0	160.8	88,633.0	1,184.8	822.5	169.1	92.2	158.1	115.9
M	2,101.6	160.5	850.5	178.2	158.6	91,369.0	1,225.4	858.1	187.9	96.0	159.4	114.4
J	2,076.2	161.0	843.9	180.4	156.7	91,261.0	1,198.6	821.6	175.0	91.3	155.4	110.6
J	2,112.0	161.4	831.3	173.1	152.0	88,133.0	1,126.1	827.1	180.2	87.5	159.0	115.0
A	2,070.9	162.8	850.0	176.0	154.8	91,240.0	1,186.2	854.4	177.2	86.6	160.6	118.7
S	2,078.2	158.8	844.0	169.7	161.6	89,154.0	1,270.8	842.9	178.7	84.8	154.7	111.9

¹Excludes used car dealers.

Table 1: Value of retail trade by type of business (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Shoe stores	Hardware stores	Furniture and appliance stores	Pharmacies, patent medicines and cosmetics	Book and stationery stores	Florists	Jewelry stores	Sporting goods and accessories	All other ² stores	Total				
D	(650074 650075)	650076	(650077 & 650078 650079)	650080	650081	650082	650083	650084	(650085 & 650086)	650087				
D	(650103 650104)	650105	(650106 & 650107 650108)	650109	650110	650111	650112	650113	(650096 & 650114 650115)	650087				
1980	860.2	792.3	2,038.1	2,728.1	423.7	320.3	745.6	1,014.6	11,445.1	84,026.6				
1981	831.1	831.1	2,291.9	3,227.2	447.2	362.1	813.2	1,175.4	12,989.4	94,292.8				
Unadjusted for seasonal variation														
1980 O	90.4	67.7	190.7	241.2	34.5	25.2	54.3	68.0	1,022.7	7,614.3				
N	93.3	65.0	196.3	237.7	40.3	23.8	79.1	71.0	1,059.2	7,625.4				
D	98.0	88.0	202.9	323.9	70.9	41.3	171.9	106.3	1,448.2	9,081.4				
1981 J	65.0	49.0	188.7	248.3	30.9	22.1	45.1	82.5	855.7	6,684.0				
F	48.0	43.8	161.5	232.7	30.6	29.6	42.8	64.6	810.3	6,258.1				
M	62.8	51.9	171.4	241.8	29.5	24.0	44.6	88.8	923.6	7,098.0				
A	79.8	63.9	182.9	255.5	31.3	35.2	54.3	111.0	996.7	7,795.9				
M	87.9	85.4	203.4	262.6	32.5	43.8	65.1	134.2	1,094.6	8,256.1				
J	80.1	86.1	245.5	263.4	32.7	30.1	64.2	124.6	1,117.6	8,257.4				
J	71.0	79.8	183.4	260.0	31.8	24.5	59.3	121.3	1,164.0	8,109.8				
A	75.2	71.8	182.3	263.1	36.4	25.1	59.2	100.1	1,107.2	7,663.3				
S	92.8	69.8	188.2	265.7	39.8	26.6	55.2	86.6	1,057.3	7,748.1				
O	107.2	71.2	188.2	290.0	37.2	27.7	59.5	73.7	1,122.0	8,249.5				
N	95.0	67.4	182.1	273.2	42.5	26.8	75.9	67.5	1,108.0	8,199.2				
D	115.6	91.0	200.3	370.8	72.1	46.6	188.0	120.7	1,633.2	9,973.3				
1982 J	69.1	53.9	155.0	269.8	32.1	22.5	42.8	77.2	869.3	6,641.5				
F	52.8	45.4	140.7	267.4	31.8	30.5	45.8	72.4	860.4	6,519.3				
M	64.4	52.1	153.7	288.7	34.0	27.0	47.4	79.0	993.9	7,420.1				
A	88.7	65.7	159.1	298.7	33.2	38.1	55.7	102.1	1,087.7	8,040.7				
M	93.6	89.8	166.6	297.9	33.8	46.1	64.3	136.2	1,153.4	8,464.6				
J	81.9	90.7	172.8	311.6	35.4	31.5	65.2	137.9	1,160.2	8,421.5				
J	77.8	85.7	174.3	312.2	33.1	28.4	61.1	139.5	1,244.5	8,410.2				
A	81.2	73.6	168.2	308.8	37.9	25.4	56.9	118.4	1,153.2	7,939.3				
S	91.9	73.4	179.3	316.9	39.6	26.7	54.8	100.4	1,135.7	8,122.3				
Adjusted for seasonal variation														
M.C.D.		3		2		3		2		4		3		1
1980 O	75.4	65.7	180.1	239.3	36.3	28.2	62.6	85.3	973.6	7,261.9				
N	73.2	64.7	184.0	244.5	37.3	28.2	71.9	86.7	985.3	7,394.6				
D	74.6	67.5	182.8	247.1	38.3	27.9	62.9	87.3	956.5	7,425.6				
1981 J	79.0	67.8	205.8	252.7	35.0	29.0	64.7	95.7	1,013.5	7,765.8				
F	80.5	68.4	195.8	253.7	35.9	30.5	64.2	90.3	1,010.7	7,659.4				
M	81.2	70.6	190.8	252.7	33.4	27.7	66.7	109.1	1,007.1	7,770.4				
A	78.9	70.4	199.0	270.3	36.2	30.8	67.3	101.8	1,023.3	7,857.7				
M	80.0	69.3	203.1	265.7	38.0	29.5	69.3	102.3	1,026.2	7,788.5				
J	81.9	71.0	237.8	265.0	36.6	29.4	70.8	96.0	1,039.0	7,862.5				
J	82.3	69.1	175.3	266.0	38.0	29.3	68.2	100.1	1,049.6	7,885.1				
A	82.3	69.7	174.8	270.2	37.4	30.3	67.1	102.0	1,051.0	7,831.9				
S	83.0	68.6	175.7	275.8	37.3	31.0	65.1	100.4	1,052.7	7,889.3				
O	84.6	67.9	175.1	287.9	39.2	31.1	68.7	89.7	1,068.0	7,816.4				
N	79.1	68.7	175.8	280.0	39.2	31.6	68.7	85.4	1,064.2	8,088.8				
D	85.1	69.6	177.4	281.8	38.8	31.6	69.1	96.8	1,072.4	8,018.7				
1982 J	88.0	76.3	170.5	280.1	37.6	30.3	62.4	94.7	1,055.8	7,900.5				
F	88.5	70.9	170.7	291.7	37.3	31.4	68.5	100.7	1,083.9	7,978.0				
M	82.3	69.1	169.3	297.5	37.5	30.3	69.3	95.5	1,075.4	7,990.6				
A	84.9	70.5	172.8	313.7	37.9	32.9	68.5	90.0	1,100.3	7,954.0				
M	87.6	74.6	169.8	302.4	39.8	31.2	69.3	107.0	1,113.4	8,210.9				
J	84.0	74.7	165.0	314.9	39.8	30.8	71.6	106.8	1,063.6	7,948.5				
J	85.5	73.0	164.5	319.3	39.6	34.0	70.7	111.2	1,112.9	8,116.4				
A	90.8	71.9	162.6	319.0	38.8	30.9	65.7	121.0	1,100.9	8,141.2				
S	82.1	73.0	168.3	324.6	37.3	31.1	63.4	115.1	1,127.7	8,228.4				

²Includes used car dealers and personal accessories stores.

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 1.1: Value of retail trade by province and selected metropolitan areas (million dollars)

Year and month	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver
D	650174	650262	650350	650438	650526	650702	650878	651054	651142	651318	651494	650614	650790	650966	651406
D	650203	650291	650379	650467	650555	650731	650907	651083	651171	651347	651523				
1980	1,497.7	368.1	2,643.0	2,119.1	20,894.9	29,666.2	3,163.9	3,452.7	9,410.7	10,572.0	238.3	9,780.9	10,866.7	1,997.3	5,462.9
1981	1,638.1	400.7	2,889.1	2,317.5	22,670.6	33,732.4	3,578.4	3,876.2	10,906.4	11,999.8	283.5	10,833.4	12,614.6	2,251.2	6,182.3
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 O	137.7	31.8	234.7	189.9	1,905.2	2,677.9	287.9	319.6	860.9	948.1	20.6	894.0	982.4	176.8	493.1
N	134.9	31.8	233.9	189.6	1,857.2	2,716.5	287.0	322.7	861.3	971.4	19.1	894.7	1,016.2	185.5	509.1
D	163.0	38.0	283.2	221.1	2,158.1	3,274.6	341.1	349.1	1,031.1	1,196.6	25.3	1,054.3	1,235.8	221.6	633.0
1981 J	108.2	26.6	194.3	153.5	1,647.6	2,407.1	242.5	265.4	750.5	870.6	17.7	797.0	920.9	155.4	462.1
F	111.3	25.3	193.2	153.2	1,550.0	2,196.9	229.8	247.5	717.0	817.1	17.0	751.2	830.8	144.7	438.0
M	128.9	28.4	216.2	168.2	1,733.8	2,483.9	268.1	288.1	829.1	933.1	20.1	834.2	935.4	167.6	489.3
A	138.3	33.0	240.9	198.2	1,946.3	2,734.7	296.7	322.0	890.0	974.4	21.4	921.0	1,018.6	182.9	504.2
M	145.6	35.2	253.7	209.6	2,036.6	2,948.9	302.3	328.6	936.4	1,035.0	24.1	964.1	1,089.1	188.1	531.9
J	140.8	36.4	245.7	206.2	1,964.6	3,007.4	306.0	329.2	951.0	1,043.1	27.0	924.6	1,122.4	186.9	531.5
J	143.2	41.0	251.5	206.5	1,966.5	2,853.1	308.2	336.5	939.8	1,037.4	26.1	886.7	1,029.7	187.9	517.1
A	142.2	37.9	247.8	196.5	1,828.5	2,686.1	293.5	319.2	898.2	987.7	25.6	828.1	959.2	180.1	486.8
S	128.4	32.9	228.1	190.4	1,860.6	2,752.0	306.0	333.4	906.8	983.6	25.8	888.3	1,023.7	190.5	503.9
O	138.6	33.4	249.1	198.1	1,969.3	2,963.1	321.0	358.8	974.1	1,019.0	24.9	956.5	1,108.3	205.1	521.5
N	140.2	31.4	250.5	197.4	1,887.1	3,039.8	317.9	341.9	956.2	1,013.1	23.7	931.0	1,172.9	207.6	527.6
D	172.4	39.1	317.9	239.5	2,279.6	3,659.4	386.7	405.6	1,157.1	1,285.7	30.1	1,150.7	1,403.6	254.4	668.4
1982 J	108.3	24.8	200.5	153.3	1,609.4	2,367.1	258.5	277.1	763.6	859.7	19.2	789.1	901.9	168.8	454.6
F	110.2	22.8	194.8	151.5	1,563.0	2,325.5	257.7	273.6	771.1	828.8	20.3	774.6	886.8	166.3	443.0
M	133.0	29.2	229.1	183.2	1,791.9	2,629.6	294.5	308.7	861.6	935.4	23.8	858.8	1,003.5	192.0	486.4
A	146.1	32.7	254.4	200.4	1,964.8	2,869.9	324.0	340.5	926.8	957.3	23.7	957.4	1,059.6	207.5	495.4
M	148.8	35.0	256.5	209.8	2,099.0	3,106.6	330.7	343.4	938.1	971.2	25.6	1,009.5	1,123.7	213.2	499.7
J	149.6	37.2	267.0	216.2	2,025.9	3,079.0	330.4	351.5	959.6	977.8	27.1	957.9	1,126.4	209.8	497.8
J	156.3	41.3	275.4	218.8	2,033.7	3,079.8	320.6	341.9	904.7	1,011.1	26.5	930.7	1,074.1	204.9	497.8
A	150.6	38.3	264.8	205.1	1,911.9	2,891.9	308.6	331.5	869.4	942.9	24.2	880.8	1,013.6	195.9	466.2
S	149.3	34.6	258.1	204.8	1,982.7	2,970.2	321.0	345.6	890.6	941.5	23.9	949.3	1,077.6	208.1	482.6
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	2				
1980 O	130.8	30.7	227.0	182.6	1,800.6	2,553.1	275.3	298.6	819.4	924.5	20.2	—	—	—	—
N	130.2	32.2	228.8	183.1	1,825.6	2,622.4	275.0	308.4	829.4	942.9	20.1	—	—	—	—
D	131.9	33.1	229.9	183.6	1,826.8	2,613.1	278.4	300.7	846.5	961.9	21.1	—	—	—	—
1981 J	135.1	33.1	230.3	188.0	1,901.3	2,783.7	284.3	313.6	863.2	998.5	22.4	—	—	—	—
F	139.1	34.0	239.9	193.2	1,885.6	2,680.2	288.8	313.1	876.6	987.7	21.6	—	—	—	—
M	140.1	33.8	238.3	189.1	1,881.1	2,750.1	290.8	314.4	900.6	1,002.6	21.9	—	—	—	—
A	139.2	34.1	241.9	197.8	1,892.5	2,798.1	294.3	324.6	900.9	1,008.4	23.0	—	—	—	—
M	136.8	32.7	239.0	193.4	1,893.0	2,785.1	284.1	316.3	892.5	1,002.5	23.7	—	—	—	—
J	136.7	33.9	236.3	193.7	1,896.7	2,833.1	294.5	305.0	906.0	1,015.0	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	137.3	34.2	237.6	193.6	1,904.6	2,804.2	305.0	323.3	917.7	1,003.8	23.6	—	—	—	—
A	138.1	33.5	241.2	195.0	1,892.7	2,778.1	298.0	323.8	911.5	979.1	23.9	—	—	—	—
S	130.3	33.4	239.2	192.0	1,888.0	2,820.8	306.7	331.9	925.9	993.2	24.7	—	—	—	—
O	130.9	32.4	239.1	189.4	1,859.1	2,804.2	303.9	333.2	922.8	990.2	24.5	—	—	—	—
N	137.6	31.9	246.6	194.4	1,884.6	2,982.1	310.6	330.0	937.4	1,000.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
D	138.7	33.8	255.9	198.0	1,892.7	2,868.4	312.7	340.4	941.0	1,023.2	24.8	—	—	—	—
1982 J	138.6	31.4	244.1	191.8	1,917.8	2,798.7	310.7	335.4	895.7	996.2	24.6	—	—	—	—
F	137.7	30.7	241.8	190.9	1,900.5	2,838.3	323.2	345.1	942.3	1,002.4	25.8	—	—	—	—
M	140.5	34.3	249.0	200.0	1,891.2	2,878.0	312.3	335.9	913.9	992.3	25.6	—	—	—	—
A	145.5	33.3	247.9	198.2	1,889.1	2,877.7	317.4	331.5	924.6	974.3	25.0	—	—	—	—
M	142.6	33.0	247.9	197.2	2,000.2	3,014.3	316.9	344.4	918.7	966.9	25.7	—	—	—	—
J	144.1	34.6	257.8	201.1	1,932.9	2,881.3	315.8	324.5	902.8	940.7	23.6	—	—	—	—
J	148.9	34.5	258.1	203.5	1,962.6	3,001.2	313.6	326.7	879.7	974.0	23.8	—	—	—	—
A	147.1	34.2	259.2	207.1	1,990.7	3,000.8	316.0	330.9	892.0	940.7	22.7	—	—	—	—
S	151.8	34.5	267.9	205.4	1,988.6	3,022.8	321.5	342.9	906.6	948.5	22.7	—	—	—	—

Source: Retail Trade (63-005), Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Value of wholesale sales¹ and stocks² based on the 1970 SIC, Benchmarked to 1979
Wholesale Merchants Survey (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all trade ³		Farm products		Paper and paper products		Foods		Tobacco products		Drugs and toilet preparations		Apparel and dry goods		House furn. home furn. floor cov. total	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655635	655653	655636	655654	655637	655655	655639	655657	655640	655658	655641	655659	655642	655660	655643	655661
1979																
1980																
1979 J																
J																
A																
S																
O																
N																
D																
1980 J																
F																
M																
A																
M																
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J																
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D																
1981 J	7,649.3	15,506.8	62.5	48.9	221.6	307.9	1,621.7	1,285.3	128.6	107.4	126.5	214.4	155.1	428.0	92.8	308.7
F	8,008.9	16,365.8	63.2	49.1	230.4	246.9	1,650.5	1,320.5	127.9	102.4	129.3	215.6	198.2	456.8	120.4	320.9
M	9,427.9	16,799.6	60.4	44.7	264.7	258.9	1,897.6	1,328.4	137.4	109.7	142.8	211.5	193.8	436.8	136.4	329.0
A	9,457.2	16,940.2	79.1	43.8	244.2	273.6	1,662.7	1,299.3	138.3	112.5	139.4	199.4	140.3	437.0	129.1	331.3
M	9,701.6	17,091.0	72.0	44.3	236.7	275.0	1,735.6	1,315.4	140.9	110.3	145.3	201.3	123.0	442.4	132.7	332.4

Year and Month	Motor vehicles, Auto parts and Acc. Total		Electrical mach. equipment and supplies		Farm machinery and equipment		Machinery and Equipment N.E.S.		Hardware, Plumbing Heating eqpt. etc. total		Metals and metal products		Lumber and building materials		Wholesalers N.E.S.	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655644	655662	655645	655663	655646	655664	655647	655665	655648	655666	655649	655667	655650	655668	655652	655670
1979																
1980																
1979 J																
J																
A																
S																
O																
N																
D																
1980 J																
F																
M																
A																
M																
J																
J																
A																
S																
O																
N																
D																
1981 J	855.5	2,004.4	487.9	1,093.3	291.8	1,402.8	1,216.5	3,469.7	275.4	758.1	351.4	595.0	664.5	1,451.8	978.6	1,818.3
F	937.0	2,168.5	532.8	1,163.4	319.9	1,438.8	1,297.1	3,769.0	299.6	790.2	391.3	574.1	752.8	1,557.7	841.5	1,966.3
M	1,090.0	2,299.3	646.1	1,206.7	446.8	1,509.6	1,568.7	3,777.9	366.9	833.2	401.5	528.0	884.4	1,641.1	1,049.4	2,056.9
A	1,116.9	2,243.1	567.1	1,258.8	646.1	1,607.9	1,585.0	3,761.6	365.2	854.3	387.9	537.1	961.1	1,634.5	1,146.1	2,117.8
M	1,033.2	2,201.8	588.3	1,266.6	526.2	1,634.2	1,418.2	3,792.4	371.5	854.3	405.0	554.0	1,096.0	1,691.7	1,533.7	2,140.7

¹Sales and stocks of agents and brokers are not included. Sales and inventories of grain merchants and petroleum products dealers have been excluded from the total. ²Stocks at end of period. ³Components do not add to totals since some trades are not shown in this table.

Source: Wholesale Trade (63-008), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Department store sales and stocks¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Total all departments		Ladies' apparel and accessories		Men's and boy's clothing, furnishings & shoes		Food and kindred products		Piece goods, linens & domestics		Home furnishings, furniture, radio & appliances		All other departments	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
D	655120	655161	655121 655132	655162 655173	655133 655136	655174 655177	655137	655178	655140 655141	655181 655182	655144 655149	655185 655190	655138-39 655142-43 655150-60	655179-80 655183-84 655191-201
1980	9,366.8	2,505.5	2,087.9	475.7	1,134.3	351.0	577.6	40.4	334.9	132.6	1,744.7	557.5	3,487.4	948.4
1981	10,218.1	2,842.3	2,307.4	530.5	1,209.5	383.7	658.3	25.5	350.5	150.7	1,875.5	630.8	3,816.9	1,121.1
1980 O	824.1	3,121.2	198.8	631.6	101.1	487.0	48.3	27.2	30.3	126.9	159.7	544.1	286.0	1,304.4
N	990.6	3,078.3	223.5	610.3	134.0	459.6	57.5	35.4	31.3	138.4	173.7	546.5	370.5	1,288.1
D	1,458.5	2,505.5	302.4	475.7	207.7	351.0	71.5	40.4	42.5	132.6	203.8	557.5	630.7	948.4
1981 J	643.8	2,320.6	126.0	446.7	62.2	316.5	50.3	30.6	29.8	110.7	152.7	489.3	222.8	926.8
F	568.8	2,530.3	122.9	500.7	57.0	372.2	52.2	29.0	18.8	130.9	111.7	507.4	206.2	990.0
M	688.7	2,625.8	161.8	533.0	79.1	383.1	45.6	33.6	23.4	130.4	141.2	524.6	237.7	1,021.0
A	793.6	3,107.2	188.0	641.4	89.8	450.6	55.6	33.7	26.4	146.7	146.2	604.2	287.6	1,230.7
M	822.9	3,040.4	185.5	601.8	87.6	432.5	55.0	32.5	27.2	147.5	155.9	598.7	311.7	1,227.4
J	835.9	2,694.2	172.5	520.7	101.0	372.6	48.4	34.2	28.2	137.1	182.2	541.3	303.6	1,088.3
J	757.7	3,038.7	156.2	628.1	74.7	444.4	48.8	32.8	30.6	141.2	160.9	590.9	286.6	1,201.3
A	786.5	2,986.6	187.5	611.7	90.0	460.4	55.7	25.9	28.1	134.9	139.1	578.0	286.0	1,175.8
S	848.4	2,777.2	223.8	577.8	106.3	416.8	47.8	27.0	31.3	121.3	152.3	524.9	286.8	1,109.5
O	892.5	3,771.3	220.7	767.1	108.5	562.8	55.9	37.5	31.1	163.4	159.0	691.8	317.4	1,548.6
N	1,036.5	3,437.6	235.7	694.7	137.9	500.5	66.4	41.9	31.4	161.6	168.1	642.0	397.0	1,397.0
D	1,542.7	2,844.2	326.9	531.3	215.3	383.9	76.5	25.7	44.2	150.6	206.3	632.7	673.5	1,120.2
1982 J	600.1	2,685.0	116.4	504.3	59.1	339.3	48.3	38.7	27.6	132.7	125.2	568.8	223.5	1,101.2
F	577.9	2,618.1	122.5	527.5	55.4	371.3	56.3	32.8	18.4	131.6	106.7	533.1	218.5	1,021.8
M	694.4	2,784.0	165.6	581.1	79.1	396.3	50.7	35.3	23.1	139.6	128.7	546.8	247.2	1,084.8
A	791.7	3,324.8	193.7	687.4	91.7	479.3	59.9	35.5	24.6	151.4	130.2	633.6	291.6	1,337.6
M	811.1	3,120.6	190.8	634.9	90.6	441.1	57.7	33.3	25.4	145.8	130.9	591.1	315.8	1,274.4
J	790.7	2,909.1	167.9	563.5	101.4	398.6	49.7	35.2	28.8	137.5	137.0	564.7	306.0	1,209.6
J	764.0	3,006.6	159.5	635.0	76.9	426.6	50.8	33.7	30.2	133.1	149.9	559.6	296.7	1,218.7
A	775.5	2,911.5	189.2	603.2	91.3	445.0	56.8	28.5	28.9	118.0	129.3	532.7	280.1	1,184.0
S	859.9	2,826.5	221.9	608.6	107.0	425.5	49.3	32.6	33.8	108.2	153.1	498.1	294.8	1,153.5

¹Department store stocks at end of period at selling value. The sales and stocks data are revised series based on the results of the 1961 Census of Merchandising and Service Establishments.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks (63-002), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Estimated restaurant, caterer and tavern receipts, Canada and provinces (dollars)

Year and Month	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.
D	655700	655768	655771	655774	655777	655780	655783	655786	655789	655792	655795	655798	655801
1980													
1981	9,112,368.5	134,841.7	35,780.4	20,588.0	167,342.0	2,202,086.4	3,482,523.6	288,852.9	275,363.0	943,897.5	1,295,798.2	20,976.1	8,177.9
1980 O													
N													
D													
1981 J	665,219.3	9,577.0	2,111.2	16,088.7	11,234.2	165,716.6	252,979.1	20,575.0	18,594.6	65,910.5	100,240.3	1,621.2	570.9
F	649,369.5	9,892.8	2,006.8	17,223.8	11,118.4	166,617.6	246,189.5	20,196.4	18,420.6	64,524.7	89,576.0	3,022.6	579.8
M	709,098.1	11,112.4	2,390.7	18,657.7	12,918.3	176,066.8	263,969.3	23,499.4	21,556.5	72,610.2	102,461.7	3,190.6	664.5
A	729,614.6	10,933.1	2,276.6	20,020.1	13,882.6	190,153.5	271,864.7	23,884.1	21,205.4	70,509.5	102,424.7	1,954.5	505.3
M	802,339.1	11,299.2	2,850.5	22,683.1	15,102.6	216,759.4	298,023.9	25,827.9	21,799.1	74,043.8	112,015.2	1,286.9	647.0
J	848,409.1	11,942.7	3,374.6	24,164.1	15,688.8	207,899.9	320,222.9	26,918.6	25,217.7	84,634.0	125,906.6	1,578.7	859.9
J	879,766.7	12,877.3	5,150.1	27,615.0	17,346.6	198,962.1	334,755.8	28,195.6	27,255.1	92,266.7	132,777.0	1,747.4	817.6
A	854,036.5	13,043.6	5,384.6	27,682.8	16,664.1	193,422.6	324,741.2	27,651.7	25,825.1	89,128.7	127,971.3	1,661.5	858.7
S	775,542.8	11,099.5	3,177.5	23,527.9	14,257.6	176,751.3	298,727.2	24,920.6	23,694.1	85,733.9	111,433.6	1,476.0	743.0
O	764,769.4	11,539.0	2,530.9	21,906.8	13,818.1	179,556.3	298,457.5	23,049.5	24,954.0	84,067.0	102,806.0	1,414.0	669.6
N	712,816.5	10,451.9	2,213.1	18,390.3	12,752.5	161,609.3	286,498.3	22,386.1	23,534.0	79,284.4	93,968.0	1,089.3	638.6
D	721,386.9	11,073.2	2,313.8	18,762.9	12,558.2	168,571.0	286,094.2	21,748.0	23,306.8	81,184.1	94,217.8	933.4	623.0
1982 J	668,959.9	8,925.1	1,793.8	16,019.9	10,868.8	157,829.7	264,534.8	19,672.7	19,732.0	77,710.0	90,433.9	848.7	589.7
F	659,686.2	9,123.2	1,770.0	16,609.3	11,509.2	153,492.7	261,826.1	21,031.3	20,703.4	77,112.5	85,123.4	819.6	544.7
M	725,650.2	10,884.7	2,243.5	19,093.9	13,088.1	161,764.0	294,199.8	23,916.2	22,486.1	82,825.2	93,654.8	904.1	589.4
A	772,529.5	11,414.9	2,302.2	21,040.1	14,356.1	174,193.5	305,915.3	25,941.5	27,295.4	88,125.7	100,483.8	824.9	635.5
M	843,942.6	11,804.1	2,759.9	21,596.9	16,126.1	196,576.2	336,906.8	27,598.1	28,740.4	93,166.8	106,478.2	920.9	1,267.5
J	865,221.5	11,543.0	3,280.7	22,931.8	16,984.8	195,401.1	348,638.8	30,329.7	29,610.9	93,559.1	111,196.6	896.2	848.2
J	916,236.1	13,220.5	5,724.4	26,787.7	20,014.0	206,885.8	357,788.6	30,811.8	30,403.3	99,712.9	122,879.8	1,078.1	928.6
A	906,254.0	12,765.6	5,438.0	26,068.1	18,732.3	200,463.9	362,089.0	29,790.8	30,444.2	98,849.0	119,822.7	1,036.8	753.0
S	843,779.6	11,568.0	3,332.6	23,570.4	16,597.5	197,234.1	338,220.1	27,020.8	28,142.0	90,797.4	105,719.8	849.7	726.5

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Restaurant, Caterer and Tavern Statistics (63-011), Statistics Canada.

Section 11 - External Trade

- 108 1. Merchandise Exports, Major Countries and Areas
- 109 2. Merchandise Imports, Major Countries and Areas
- 110 3. Merchandise Exports, by Commodity
- 112 4. Merchandise Imports, by Commodity

Table 1: Merchandise exports (including re-exports), major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Eastern Europe	U.S.S.R.	Middle East	Other Africa	
	D	3471	3472	3473	3474	3475	3476	3477	3478	3479	3480	3481	3482	3483	3484	3485	3486
1980	76,158.6	48,173.7	3,244.8	24,740.1	11,292.4	6,337.5	1,001.6	1,017.4	1,667.9	1,004.1	1,441.8	349.2	2,147.7	1,540.4	1,145.6	1,074.4	
1981	83,678.0	55,378.2	3,347.0	24,952.8	10,385.7	5,551.9	856.3	1,004.1	1,321.1	928.4	1,208.5	428.1	2,350.7	1,866.8	1,557.7	1,272.9	
1980 N	6,888.2	4,555.7	317.7	2,014.8	945.8	500.1	53.4	73.5	138.8	81.9	122.1	45.0	180.3	135.4	112.7	119.6	
D	6,530.6	4,338.6	274.2	1,917.9	894.5	516.4	83.8	112.4	119.4	76.5	107.1	5.0	143.9	98.5	90.3	93.4	
1981 J	6,669.6	4,350.9	225.5	2,093.2	930.9	548.4	67.4	122.5	119.6	108.0	112.9	70.7	124.7	100.1	98.1	119.3	
F	6,369.4	4,360.3	257.0	1,752.2	748.8	408.5	65.1	66.4	93.0	77.3	95.6	9.4	71.8	36.8	105.2	90.7	
M	7,042.8	4,696.0	340.8	2,006.0	952.6	460.1	69.7	81.0	109.9	113.3	66.5	42.2	66.4	41.9	93.8	134.7	
A	7,029.8	4,913.4	317.4	1,799.0	928.6	494.2	53.4	85.0	123.6	72.5	138.1	48.1	98.0	56.1	69.9	96.4	
M	7,316.5	4,802.7	282.8	2,230.9	839.1	461.6	60.4	82.3	109.7	83.0	100.8	9.0	280.5	193.4	130.9	118.2	
J	8,056.3	5,175.5	302.9	2,577.9	989.9	507.8	58.8	101.6	127.8	100.0	87.5	81.5	340.4	292.6	130.7	138.9	
J	6,734.8	4,401.5	237.8	2,095.5	764.2	441.1	59.6	120.0	118.4	42.1	81.1	11.1	190.0	169.4	149.7	72.6	
A	5,968.5	3,987.7	223.4	1,757.5	682.2	357.2	76.2	42.3	82.0	49.9	84.3	30.6	220.4	172.7	119.2	84.3	
S	6,806.3	4,521.6	240.2	2,044.5	741.5	370.3	73.0	59.5	99.8	43.5	83.8	37.6	205.6	169.6	183.5	96.5	
O	7,218.5	4,827.6	305.4	2,085.5	913.6	478.7	89.5	90.7	115.9	74.0	93.1	40.4	258.8	232.7	169.7	99.3	
N	7,633.9	4,975.8	316.9	2,341.2	974.0	544.0	98.4	88.0	104.7	105.9	123.4	7.2	272.3	246.4	177.3	108.0	
D	6,831.7	4,365.3	296.9	2,169.5	920.4	480.0	84.8	64.8	116.8	58.9	141.6	40.4	221.6	155.2	129.8	114.0	
1982 J	6,000.0	4,131.0	219.9	1,649.2	715.1	378.2	64.8	61.6	105.2	63.9	74.1	2.5	78.8	64.8	126.1	88.2	
F	6,757.4	4,697.1	257.1	1,803.2	743.4	378.3	63.3	72.0	94.9	39.9	92.5	37.0	89.5	56.4	167.6	125.1	
M	7,603.5	5,169.2	294.3	2,140.0	897.2	479.7	73.3	88.8	122.1	76.8	104.0	31.0	116.4	69.7	170.0	92.5	
A	7,133.9	4,899.7	280.8	1,953.5	793.2	400.3	55.3	73.7	113.0	64.5	72.3	35.0	174.9	105.0	139.4	125.9	
M	7,469.9	4,953.5	262.5	2,253.9	814.2	428.8	90.0	61.4	103.1	62.3	98.9	49.5	359.2	311.7	184.7	86.2	
J	7,897.0	5,304.7	210.4	2,381.9	694.4	389.8	52.1	55.7	104.9	65.8	98.1	11.8	390.7	311.0	166.8	132.0	
J	6,803.3	4,413.3	225.1	2,164.9	719.1	385.8	66.3	53.2	116.9	48.8	79.0	35.5	261.6	180.5	156.7	121.4	
A	6,434.6	4,475.7	185.0	1,773.9	629.5	358.9	52.3	50.2	88.4	50.0	106.6	7.6	170.3	133.5	95.8	43.5	
S	7,493.7	5,074.1	167.8	2,251.7	676.8	406.4	54.2	47.7	102.4	63.8	125.8	3.9	241.9	184.4	201.3	92.8	
O	6,658.0	4,638.8	189.2	1,830.1	653.0	393.4	63.4	71.4	116.6	47.6	84.1	6.3	222.1	205.9	118.5	104.3	

Adjusted for seasonal variation

Year and month	Republic of South Africa	Other Asia	India	Japan	People's Republic of China	Oceania	Australia	South America	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Mexico	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹	
	D	3487	3488	3489	3490	3491	3492	3493	3494	3495	3496	3497	3498	3499	3500	3501	3502
1980	205.8	7,479.8	359.4	4,373.5	873.7	808.3	678.7	2,414.0	679.5	1,591.7	495.0				M.C.D.		
1981	261.6	7,512.7	348.2	4,521.7	1,006.8	994.1	827.6	2,269.8	829.2	1,929.9	734.2	3	3	9	5	6	
1980 N	24.4	558.8	41.2	328.6	70.3	64.5	49.3	195.0	55.6	154.2	51.6	6,706.1	4,337.6	287.6	2,081.0	475.4	
D	18.0	465.6	15.6	267.6	61.4	63.9	53.2	296.4	78.9	141.7	52.6	6,628.1	4,323.6	285.4	2,019.1	508.0	
1981 J	23.2	660.4	27.3	388.2	75.4	92.5	77.5	150.7	47.9	140.1	46.0	6,889.8	4,402.6	264.3	2,222.8	542.4	
F	19.3	628.3	24.9	399.0	89.6	63.9	52.7	147.3	58.4	150.3	55.4	6,730.1	4,490.9	283.6	1,955.6	440.5	
M	11.8	651.9	31.9	404.8	76.9	81.5	66.4	194.6	103.9	170.1	60.8	6,646.9	4,365.7	304.0	1,977.3	441.7	
A	21.4	551.1	26.5	308.9	88.4	59.5	49.3	184.1	89.0	127.9	54.1	6,983.3	4,663.4	324.4	1,995.5	576.1	
M	22.4	686.2	45.5	371.4	100.9	85.8	74.1	205.1	63.6	164.7	54.8	6,995.0	4,615.5	269.2	2,110.3	427.2	
J	37.1	799.1	19.3	496.1	130.5	83.8	71.5	220.8	69.6	173.8	75.7	7,532.6	5,004.4	278.9	2,249.3	485.9	
J	21.3	647.7	23.8	373.4	81.7	85.7	73.6	228.1	94.0	192.2	82.8	7,117.6	4,876.8	244.1	1,996.7	461.8	
A	19.1	495.3	16.5	313.7	82.0	66.1	56.0	162.4	78.8	149.2	56.1	6,936.5	4,815.3	242.0	1,879.3	348.1	
S	21.1	642.8	35.6	377.6	92.3	107.0	88.3	148.1	39.5	157.9	73.6	6,907.3	4,571.9	260.5	2,074.9	429.5	
O	33.4	517.7	24.2	311.8	51.4	68.1	58.1	209.2	66.4	152.2	42.5	6,866.3	4,589.8	281.6	1,995.0	468.6	
N	14.7	642.2	35.5	406.0	73.3	114.7	91.8	212.7	50.0	155.4	60.8	7,165.5	4,653.5	283.5	2,228.6	522.0	
D	16.9	590.1	37.4	370.8	64.4	85.4	68.1	206.8	68.2	196.0	71.6	6,906.9	4,328.3	311.0	2,267.6	484.4	
1982 J	25.0	538.4	16.2	334.1	68.2	115.0	102.5	88.5	29.6	117.8	45.3	6,330.2	4,227.1	272.0	1,831.0	373.8	
F	13.2	566.2	21.9	338.0	50.5	85.2	61.9	139.6	56.3	139.4	42.6	7,126.1	4,824.1	283.2	2,018.8	408.0	
M	17.1	758.7	38.1	466.8	90.5	94.9	81.0	157.3	64.3	145.1	39.2	7,039.9	4,642.1	253.7	2,144.1	457.5	
A	25.0	663.2	8.1	388.7	87.9	66.6	48.3	149.9	69.5	118.8	37.7	7,168.6	4,809.7	285.4	2,073.6	471.8	
M	11.4	771.9	27.5	401.1	149.5	85.1	62.1	92.8	38.3	118.9	28.2	7,017.0	4,728.5	248.1	2,040.3	396.2	
J	33.9	767.3	21.7	481.0	116.0	71.9	57.0	213.1	80.0	151.2	46.2	7,404.3	5,059.9	188.9	2,155.4	378.8	
J	34.0	712.6	34.8	371.0	102.7	75.2	53.6	209.1	87.4	131.2	41.7	7,380.6	5,027.1	245.3	2,108.3	407.4	
A	15.4	688.4	24.1	360.0	144.4	60.1	48.6	165.7	63.8	102.3	33.2	7,332.9	5,397.3	197.2	1,738.4	355.0	
S	23.7	814.7	28.7	442.8	136.5	67.9	47.5	195.8	77.9	126.4	31.8	7,480.8	5,109.1	176.5	2,195.1	464.8	
O	18.7	617.2	32.9	308.3	112.1	64.9	51.2	149.7	36.1	85.1	18.2	6,493.5	4,503.4	183.5	1,806.6	382.0	

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 2: Merchandise imports, major countries and areas (million dollars)

Year and month	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	Western Europe	European Common Market ¹ (excluding U.K.)	Belgium and Luxembourg	France	West Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Eastern Europe	Middle East	Iran	Saudi Arabia	Other Africa	
	D	3535	3536	3537	3538	3539	3540	3541	3542	3543	3544	3545	3546	3547	3548	3549	3550
1980		69,273.8	48,613.6	1,974.3	18,685.9	7,006.7	3,573.7	251.2	772.6	1,455.2	610.5	263.5	307.0	3,027.2	3.4	2,451.7	538.4
1981		79,129.4	54,350.3	2,376.6	22,402.5	8,018.7	4,062.4	297.1	878.6	1,611.5	702.2	295.8	350.4	2,728.1	2.7	2,272.8	1,047.0
1980	N	5,994.5	4,388.9	166.9	1,438.7	556.7	258.9	17.8	58.7	98.5	46.9	17.7	26.7	245.9	1.3	213.9	70.3
	D	5,741.6	4,052.2	137.0	1,552.4	536.2	283.4	33.4	57.7	99.6	45.7	23.1	23.1	199.2	—	191.2	32.7
1981	J	6,002.6	3,982.2	156.1	1,864.3	541.2	279.2	13.7	54.7	118.7	50.9	23.9	31.3	368.6	—	276.4	31.7
	F	6,032.7	4,350.5	152.9	1,529.3	533.8	293.1	19.0	63.0	116.0	59.3	21.0	30.9	126.6	—	118.6	37.0
	M	6,900.8	4,876.1	199.3	1,825.4	666.4	332.9	26.1	76.7	130.4	53.7	26.5	24.1	234.8	0.6	196.0	68.1
	A	7,172.5	4,959.7	204.3	2,008.5	747.1	371.7	28.7	75.3	146.3	62.9	34.8	32.4	325.8	0.2	283.5	54.2
	M	7,078.9	5,039.8	185.9	1,853.2	623.7	307.8	25.5	61.7	124.7	55.7	22.9	26.1	274.2	0.3	199.7	177.3
	J	7,578.1	5,294.0	158.0	2,126.1	679.5	357.5	24.8	72.1	152.0	56.7	29.3	34.9	230.5	0.2	191.5	93.5
	J	6,717.3	4,531.3	164.1	2,022.0	666.5	376.4	27.6	83.1	153.4	67.0	24.0	40.6	219.6	0.2	181.5	110.0
	A	5,746.1	3,636.9	184.0	1,925.2	576.6	294.5	17.3	75.2	105.3	57.4	21.0	23.1	277.9	0.1	234.9	186.4
	S	6,624.7	4,556.7	193.0	1,875.0	675.0	342.3	31.9	74.5	127.4	61.3	25.7	29.5	141.9	0.1	101.8	86.6
	O	6,804.3	4,650.5	203.1	1,950.7	712.3	375.7	26.3	82.9	159.3	58.2	22.3	25.5	266.9	0.6	239.6	41.2
	N	6,491.9	4,479.3	333.1	1,679.5	878.3	405.5	33.1	90.7	145.7	61.4	29.4	24.8	84.6	—	79.2	63.3
	D	5,979.5	3,993.4	242.8	1,743.3	718.2	325.8	23.2	68.6	132.0	57.8	15.0	27.2	176.7	0.4	170.1	97.6
1982	J	4,960.4	3,290.6	143.5	1,526.3	583.2	326.0	24.2	70.7	124.0	60.1	16.7	21.1	170.3	0.4	164.4	22.4
	F	5,827.0	3,965.6	200.5	1,661.0	627.5	307.4	27.9	74.1	116.9	50.9	17.4	24.7	201.2	0.1	194.5	21.1
	M	6,693.4	4,541.8	177.3	1,974.3	709.0	399.9	35.6	94.1	154.3	67.5	27.1	25.1	156.8	—	126.6	54.4
	A	6,127.3	4,349.7	220.7	1,556.9	682.7	347.2	22.4	87.5	125.4	63.3	27.5	24.9	15.3	0.4	—	33.6
	M	5,896.3	4,355.3	197.5	1,343.5	617.1	308.2	22.2	67.7	131.1	46.5	16.8	24.4	22.6	—	15.7	106.6
	J	6,037.2	4,451.3	148.7	1,437.1	565.6	313.9	16.6	76.4	116.2	61.6	18.4	20.0	129.0	0.2	123.7	63.1
	J	5,554.3	3,748.4	146.9	1,659.0	618.7	337.1	15.1	77.8	97.3	103.0	21.9	18.9	130.5	40.7	86.2	57.3
	A	5,362.8	3,685.5	114.3	1,563.1	498.1	301.5	14.8	74.0	106.5	66.0	19.5	21.9	101.0	74.8	—	125.2
	S	5,464.3	3,928.2	145.7	1,390.4	531.8	268.1	24.0	53.7	97.5	51.7	20.1	12.2	4.1	—	0.1	29.9
	O	5,093.0	3,691.6	133.6	1,267.9	515.8	286.4	24.4	61.6	110.5	51.2	22.6	14.8	25.6	0.3	20.0	24.7

Adjusted for seasonal variation																	
Year and month	Other Asia	India	Japan	Oceania	Australia	South America	Brazil	Venezuela	Central America and Antilles	Jamaica	Netherlands Antilles	All countries	United States	United Kingdom	All other countries	European Common Market ¹	
	D	3551	3552	3553	3554	3555	3556	3557	3558	3559	3560	3561	3562	3563	3564	3565	3566
1980		5,030.5	94.6	2,795.8	698.7	519.9	3,014.7	348.1	2,216.8	1,034.8	49.9	77.4	M.C.D.				
1981		6,880.8	107.0	4,038.4	661.3	499.2	3,249.1	430.8	2,385.3	1,843.1	97.5	45.6	3	3	5	3	3
1980	N	361.3	7.7	206.9	52.7	41.5	223.8	29.6	148.1	66.8	1.1	—	6,009.7	4,244.9	160.4	1,604.3	279.9
	D	477.9	8.0	303.9	94.4	56.7	222.7	25.8	168.8	103.2	10.9	—	6,079.0	4,313.8	162.3	1,602.9	295.8
1981	J	566.9	7.3	321.0	69.2	61.6	229.1	24.5	177.6	182.3	1.3	—	6,322.5	4,387.7	174.2	1,760.6	283.5
	F	510.2	10.1	293.4	44.2	35.1	265.6	25.7	213.3	133.8	13.1	0.1	6,428.8	4,579.6	166.9	1,682.3	321.9
	M	526.7	10.1	325.5	45.3	34.6	229.7	30.6	166.3	229.5	6.7	20.5	6,353.7	4,379.5	175.5	1,798.7	309.1
	A	615.7	9.7	402.3	56.0	42.2	248.3	37.0	168.9	133.2	13.6	—	6,818.8	4,657.0	171.9	1,989.9	340.4
	M	510.1	10.3	286.7	59.6	44.4	259.5	45.7	177.7	108.5	5.1	7.1	6,773.8	4,693.3	180.5	1,900.0	312.9
	J	596.3	8.4	352.5	73.6	51.9	363.1	35.1	289.1	212.6	14.1	8.9	6,952.0	4,807.7	144.0	2,000.2	332.7
	J	605.4	8.3	342.3	46.3	31.3	307.7	30.9	230.4	190.0	7.4	—	6,882.4	4,844.1	172.5	1,865.9	362.9
	A	550.8	7.8	306.0	51.3	33.4	310.3	37.6	251.8	132.7	6.5	7.5	6,729.3	4,500.6	191.8	2,036.9	300.7
	S	661.4	8.6	389.8	61.4	45.6	250.2	38.4	174.3	161.8	10.6	0.1	6,866.7	4,737.2	215.6	1,913.9	405.5
	O	675.1	10.0	388.0	48.4	34.0	225.8	37.1	128.2	158.6	9.8	1.3	6,348.6	4,304.4	200.3	1,843.9	379.9
	N	550.9	9.4	327.5	50.7	42.3	284.5	55.4	196.6	75.1	8.8	—	6,289.0	4,233.0	293.1	1,763.0	419.2
	D	511.2	7.0	303.4	55.2	42.8	275.1	32.6	211.2	124.9	0.6	—	6,363.8	4,226.1	290.3	1,847.4	347.9
1982	J	528.4	9.9	298.7	31.5	25.1	198.0	43.5	137.0	114.7	9.4	—	5,249.7	3,588.1	165.5	1,496.1	347.3
	F	515.2	8.6	277.1	41.4	34.1	294.5	48.1	218.6	135.6	26.4	—	6,209.0	4,163.8	222.7	1,822.5	339.4
	M	635.3	9.7	362.3	88.6	73.3	303.4	58.4	197.0	184.7	0.6	—	5,980.9	3,967.0	157.5	1,856.4	358.7
	A	582.9	9.2	378.2	46.1	36.5	296.5	33.8	226.2	95.2	11.0	0.3	5,805.0	4,148.0	187.1	1,469.9	310.8
	M	465.8	7.1	275.3	25.9	11.6	149.1	43.2	66.5	129.4	12.9	—	5,734.0	4,109.7	194.5	1,429.8	308.7
	J	443.5	5.5	225.8	57.4	40.8	162.0	41.1	84.7	145.1	11.5	—	5,474.5	3,952.1	133.2	1,389.3	290.2
	J	536.0	7.5	281.2	60.6	43.2	237.6	34.3	172.2	146.4	9.9	0.1	5,908.1	4,179.9	158.8	1,569.4	341.2
	A	561.2	7.7	313.9	54.4	38.0	208.0	55.8	119.7	106.9	12.9	0.1	6,034.8	4,386.3	112.9	1,535.7	299.6
	S	527.8	6.7	318.2	39.8	28.2	260.9	34.0	182.3	128.2	1.0	0.1	5,843.6	4,216.1	158.0	1,469.5	315.2
	O	492.4	6.6	301.7	56.0	43.6	167.4	30.2	112.5	104.6	14.4	0.1	4,790.6	3,412.0	136.0	1,242.6	298.4

¹Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, France, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark and Ireland.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)	Index of physical volume ³ (2)	Exports and re-exports total (3)	Re-exports (4)	Total (5)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fish, fresh or frozen (9)	Shell-fish, preserved fish (10)	Wheat (11)	Wheat flour (12)	Other cereals and preps. (13)	Other foods (19)	Fodder and feed (20)	Whisky (21)
	D	3800	3801	3601	3602	3603	3604	3605	3606	3607	3608	3609	3610	3611	3612	3613	3614
1980	290.9	145.7	76,158.6	1,712.6	74,446.0	254.0	8,009.1	521.8	646.1	604.9	3,861.7	113.8	859.1	453.8	259.3	309.0
1981	309.6	149.4	83,678.0	2,474.7	81,203.3	228.8	9,212.3	627.9	738.1	745.6	3,728.0	186.8	1,417.7	644.8	269.2	345.8
1980 N	293.9	156.4	6,888.2	163.3	6,724.9	21.7	696.0	48.0	57.3	54.4	260.9	14.6	116.7	52.9	26.8	25.5
D	302.9	143.8	6,530.6	154.7	6,375.9	18.4	738.0	44.4	56.3	62.3	351.8	6.5	88.9	50.2	23.4	20.1
1981 J	319.0	139.2	6,669.6	175.4	6,494.2	14.9	632.8	49.4	49.4	54.8	212.6	7.7	121.8	59.8	17.8	26.1
F	321.3	131.4	6,369.4	192.6	6,176.8	15.1	558.1	57.3	55.5	43.3	193.9	7.2	66.3	57.2	20.8	22.3
M	304.0	153.4	7,042.8	220.7	6,822.1	17.6	604.2	55.5	65.6	44.3	192.8	6.0	85.3	58.3	18.0	24.3
A	303.6	153.2	7,029.8	223.5	6,806.4	14.2	577.8	45.2	39.7	47.2	212.3	22.6	78.4	44.3	24.4	29.3
M	301.7	161.0	7,316.5	207.0	7,109.4	18.0	852.5	48.7	46.5	76.8	421.5	17.1	104.0	47.8	29.9	20.1
J	300.5	178.1	8,056.3	224.9	7,831.3	14.1	1,029.3	60.9	64.0	89.6	480.5	39.5	160.1	36.2	20.4	30.0
J	307.3	144.8	6,734.8	224.8	6,510.0	15.9	681.9	48.3	70.4	62.5	242.6	24.8	107.9	44.6	17.2	13.8
A	313.9	126.4	5,968.5	165.4	5,803.1	17.7	774.9	54.3	74.8	54.1	341.5	9.7	103.1	42.1	25.0	27.9
S	308.2	146.5	6,806.3	199.8	6,606.6	22.4	841.7	53.3	80.9	72.4	360.6	6.7	107.3	58.5	18.2	46.3
O	308.0	155.4	7,218.5	215.1	7,003.3	27.6	909.0	57.3	78.1	60.5	344.2	17.6	162.2	57.5	24.0	52.1
N	315.4	160.6	7,633.9	224.6	7,409.3	30.9	971.1	49.9	59.6	77.0	434.4	11.7	170.0	76.1	25.8	26.8
D	315.3	143.7	6,831.7	200.9	6,630.7	20.4	778.9	47.8	53.4	63.0	291.1	16.1	151.2	62.4	27.7	26.8
1982 J	332.6	119.8	6,000.0	167.4	5,832.6	16.2	521.7	45.5	33.0	45.2	147.4	7.0	109.0	61.7	13.3	25.9
F	317.8	141.0	6,757.4	200.9	6,556.5	25.9	573.6	62.5	39.0	36.0	204.7	7.8	78.8	51.0	19.8	22.9
M	311.0	162.1	7,603.5	224.7	7,378.8	30.1	691.0	68.6	54.1	43.3	270.6	8.4	111.0	48.7	24.4	18.8
A	304.8	154.3	7,133.9	251.8	6,882.1	31.7	727.6	63.2	51.7	35.1	333.4	7.9	103.3	49.3	18.1	16.1
M	304.2	163.1	7,469.9	211.9	7,258.0	24.4	939.8	82.8	50.5	63.3	435.2	3.2	175.3	33.3	27.0	24.5
J	305.8	171.3	7,897.0	234.6	7,662.4	23.7	1,127.6	70.7	66.9	119.6	531.8	2.8	159.1	56.2	25.4	33.5
J	316.2	141.5	6,803.3	257.1	6,546.3	25.4	933.5	72.5	71.6	75.9	454.2	5.5	103.2	53.0	18.0	15.2
A	316.5	134.4	6,434.6	212.5	6,222.1	25.3	802.9	70.7	117.6	65.4	351.8	4.7	81.2	37.2	18.8	27.2
S	304.7	161.8	7,493.7	279.6	7,214.1	24.9	940.6	69.3	128.1	59.4	435.5	9.0	96.1	52.7	17.2	37.2
O			6,658.0	194.9	6,463.1	29.0	882.7	69.9	100.7	67.2	368.4	3.1	101.0	62.2	22.7	44.9

Domestic exports ²																
Year and month	Crude materials, inedible															
	Ores, concentrates & scrap															
	Other fabricated materials, inedible															
	Total (22)	Hides, skins and furs (23)	Oil-seeds (24)	Crude wood mats. (25)	Iron (26)	Copper (30)	Nickel (31)	Radio-active (32)	Other non-ferrous (33)	Crude petroleum (35)	Natural gas (36)	Asbestos, unmf'd. (37)	Non-metal. minerals (38)	Total (39)	Lumber (40)	Veneer and plywood (41)
D	3615	3616	3617	3618	3619	3620	3621	3622	3623	3624	3625	3626	3627	3628	3629	3630
1980	14,759.4	274.4	645.4	205.5	1,343.0	600.7	446.8	230.7	1,588.5	2,899.1	3,983.8	631.1	1,639.2	29,344.9	3,353.2	236.7
1981	15,209.5	233.4	797.9	199.1	1,540.0	498.3	533.3	179.4	1,333.0	2,505.0	4,370.1	574.7	2,150.6	30,530.8	2,989.0	221.4
1980 N	1,203.5	10.8	58.6	23.9	142.4	42.5	58.2	1.6	126.1	199.0	332.4	58.4	127.4	2,594.2	285.8	21.2
D	1,176.9	24.2	77.3	14.9	71.7	42.7	27.3	13.6	95.7	212.6	415.6	53.6	102.9	2,375.7	222.2	22.6
1981 J	1,405.4	25.3	69.8	19.3	73.3	45.0	61.6	5.1	95.1	253.0	452.0	37.3	244.1	2,645.4	261.3	21.0
F	1,304.4	27.0	69.7	18.6	69.5	37.5	28.8	13.5	118.2	272.1	437.6	42.7	145.6	2,544.8	262.5	20.2
M	1,252.6	40.3	65.9	19.3	68.0	48.9	48.1	4.8	138.5	246.0	385.4	58.1	101.5	2,758.1	305.1	27.3
A	1,192.9	23.3	46.6	12.5	83.1	10.8	47.8	1.6	98.1	237.6	365.1	40.6	197.7	2,722.3	288.1	23.6
M	1,228.5	16.7	76.2	14.7	196.2	51.3	29.3	4.3	100.2	185.4	306.8	46.0	175.4	2,628.6	277.5	23.4
J	1,336.5	18.9	72.7	17.2	190.1	70.5	54.7	3.2	132.1	170.8	310.5	48.7	224.1	2,970.5	370.9	26.7
J	1,158.3	15.4	72.7	12.4	156.5	39.3	2.2	15.6	93.7	157.3	327.0	39.0	205.8	2,536.9	209.8	15.5
A	1,140.4	10.5	43.6	15.6	148.2	45.0	41.0	22.1	101.6	177.2	321.9	52.7	141.3	2,126.5	169.7	10.0
S	1,289.2	12.1	49.5	16.8	165.6	51.1	57.2	55.7	114.7	183.2	326.8	51.0	182.0	2,284.6	214.5	11.5
O	1,241.5	11.6	90.5	9.5	171.5	25.6	64.2	29.2	115.7	200.4	331.9	42.9	124.7	2,455.0	207.8	12.1
N	1,380.4	10.3	66.7	24.4	104.2	31.4	42.1	5.5	144.7	216.0	405.1	55.6	250.0	2,544.0	216.0	15.1
D	1,279.2	22.0	74.1	18.6	113.6	42.0	56.3	18.9	80.1	205.8	400.0	60.2	158.3	2,314.1	205.8	14.9
1982 J	1,259.7	31.0	47.5	18.0	70.9	26.6	23.6	0.2	72.3	249.7	471.8	31.9	194.0	2,228.1	182.3	19.8
F	1,329.7	30.3	36.9	17.4	72.0	25.9	47.4	2.2	93.1	248.2	516.3	43.9	165.9	2,318.6	194.9	14.5
M	1,358.5	42.5	59.9	14.3	66.5	46.6	63.4	30.1	81.4	208.0	458.8	43.6	211.6	2,656.0	244.0	26.6
A	1,227.8	25.7	53.9	21.0	101.9	28.0	50.6	12.7	91.9	196.1	423.7	36.4	156.2	2,295.9	256.8	21.4
M	1,243.4	17.0	60.5	11.8	123.4	51.8	57.0	27.9	93.8	153.9	376.2	39.0	203.0	2,367.5	267.5	20.3
J	1,217.0	18.9	68.7	18.3	130.4	15.5	2.8	25.7	84.2	196.8	338.8	35.1	256.6	2,372.7	284.7	18.9
J	1,131.5	15.0	51.5	16.5	108.4	46.5	28.6	7.3	96.3	200.7	325.3	24.6	185.2	2,303.5	274.8	17.2
A	1,148.3	11.4	46.7	18.8	114.2	28.1	2.6	18.9	83.1	281.0	336.6	35.9	149.6	2,227.0	231.5	14.1
S	1,241.3	12.7	54.7	23.8	73.9	38.9	3.0	121.3	70.6	248.5	328.7	52.5	188.7	2,320.3	257.3	13.8
O	1,139.9	11.2	49.5	12.9	85.6	26.2	0.7	57.7	70.2	251.6	328.0	43.4	177.4	2,204.0	224.7	12.9

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 3: Merchandise exports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	Domestic exports ²															
	Fabricated materials, inedible															End products inedible, total (64)
	Wood pulp (42)	News-print paper (43)	Other paper and board (44)	Textile fabricated mats. (45-48)	Chemicals (49,50)	Fertilizers and mats. (51)	Synthetic-rubber and plastics (52)	Primary iron and steel (55)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Other iron and steel (57)	Non-ferrous metals and alloys					
											Aluminum (58)	Copper (59)	Nickel (60)	Zinc (61)	Other (62)	
D	3631	3632	3633	3634	3635	3636	3637	3638	3639	3640	3641	3642	3643	3644	3645	3646
1980	3,873.0	3,683.7	946.8	234.0	2,031.6	1,253.8	591.8	234.7	580.3	1,226.7	1,533.2	998.8	818.6	428.5	2,290.9	21,850.5
1981	3,820.2	4,325.5	890.3	266.6	2,394.3	1,343.2	661.7	398.1	494.7	1,422.6	1,466.9	689.3	694.5	485.3	2,082.9	25,351.2
1980 N	300.8	325.0	74.8	19.9	153.7	109.2	55.1	22.5	74.4	112.9	122.8	76.0	51.2	39.4	266.0	2,174.4
D	314.8	325.9	61.3	18.6	167.7	111.9	54.2	25.2	58.7	104.2	123.9	58.7	45.2	37.8	205.7	2,027.7
1981 J	351.2	338.4	79.4	21.3	193.4	125.3	56.9	13.3	51.2	131.1	121.5	39.5	58.1	34.8	145.1	1,756.8
F	303.2	326.3	77.7	21.9	163.1	120.4	55.5	25.1	49.1	119.2	139.8	59.7	61.9	51.8	215.3	1,685.9
M	355.6	356.6	76.7	22.7	178.3	142.0	59.6	46.5	60.2	140.0	142.1	69.1	67.3	43.5	153.4	2,108.2
A	323.5	351.1	75.5	20.6	241.2	123.2	55.6	44.3	53.2	131.7	140.4	62.3	69.7	32.4	193.3	2,236.0
M	354.6	356.6	79.1	20.2	194.0	122.2	55.4	54.9	42.2	125.4	150.0	68.6	65.9	42.4	131.9	2,309.4
J	411.5	399.5	74.4	28.3	233.9	111.5	54.5	36.3	55.5	144.7	112.5	68.3	79.7	38.5	179.2	2,423.7
J	313.9	340.6	73.9	25.7	235.7	120.1	62.1	41.6	45.4	131.4	120.1	49.9	35.5	41.4	226.4	2,054.1
A	222.2	327.4	64.9	19.2	186.7	105.7	50.0	24.0	34.1	89.5	115.5	52.5	62.2	44.0	166.9	1,680.0
S	235.9	354.0	68.0	22.4	184.6	91.2	53.9	24.4	28.5	107.1	134.8	53.9	55.2	47.3	123.9	2,117.4
O	332.3	389.5	82.3	22.6	189.1	80.3	51.1	38.7	31.0	112.7	101.2	55.2	48.2	38.2	206.1	2,337.0
N	300.0	384.8	75.7	19.2	226.8	100.9	51.9	32.2	24.7	105.5	91.3	56.8	48.0	39.2	222.7	2,433.2
D	316.1	400.7	62.7	22.5	167.6	100.4	55.1	16.8	19.7	84.4	97.6	53.6	42.9	31.7	118.6	2,209.5
1982 J	285.8	319.9	65.7	19.8	156.5	105.4	53.9	16.1	28.5	83.9	88.4	49.0	52.6	40.9	146.4	1,779.2
F	272.4	359.9	71.0	19.5	198.9	89.5	51.9	14.1	34.5	104.5	104.0	68.7	75.7	42.2	111.3	2,284.7
M	352.5	409.6	87.3	24.1	178.8	102.3	65.5	13.1	37.5	114.8	137.7	64.6	77.8	40.2	231.2	2,620.8
A	265.4	366.9	79.1	22.5	152.8	107.9	61.5	29.7	56.0	108.0	99.2	58.1	47.6	36.0	139.7	2,569.1
M	303.8	370.8	72.9	18.7	188.8	119.1	60.2	8.7	53.2	96.7	113.7	37.3	65.4	44.2	112.6	2,654.1
J	296.4	339.6	76.8	20.8	192.1	75.4	57.1	20.4	96.3	104.5	118.3	36.5	20.0	33.8	129.8	2,900.6
J	263.8	325.2	78.0	23.9	185.0	86.2	59.1	11.2	48.5	85.6	120.1	43.0	24.8	42.3	166.2	2,128.8
A	283.4	330.1	81.8	16.3	184.6	70.0	59.5	8.6	82.7	63.4	170.4	15.2	31.3	24.4	107.3	2,004.8
S	231.5	284.8	85.8	21.5	155.1	94.8	55.0	15.7	90.0	74.8	116.4	42.9	21.2	26.6	234.2	2,671.0
O	188.5	315.5	82.0	19.0	183.5	74.6	47.9	22.9	86.2	71.1	132.0	24.9	35.8	43.6	194.2	2,188.2
Domestic exports ²																
End products, inedible																
Year and month	Machinery					Transportation and communications equipment										
	Total (65)	General purpose (66)	Conveying, mats. handling (67)	Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) ⁴	Farm (73) ⁴	Total (76)	Total motor vehicles (78-80)	Road motor vehicles (78)	Motor vehicle engines (79)	Motor vehicle parts (80)	Aircraft (81)	Aircraft engines and parts (82)	Communic. and related equip. (83)	Other equip. and tools (84)	Personal and h'hold goods (89)	Misc. end prod. (91)
D	3647	3648	3649	3650	3651	3652	3653	3654	3655	3656	3657	3658	3659	3660	3661	3662
1980	3,057.4	601.7	281.6	318.1	876.0	14,397.7	10,924.0	7,457.9	455.4	3,010.7	255.5	1,147.9	1,024.8	1,975.5	620.0	1,799.9
1981	3,623.6	725.7	318.6	762.0	884.6	17,120.4	13,084.2	8,809.3	640.1	3,634.7	456.4	1,340.2	1,373.4	2,307.3	651.6	1,648.3
1980 N	208.4	46.3	20.0	32.9	38.2	1,563.8	1,267.8	913.4	57.5	296.8	27.2	90.5	101.7	199.9	60.7	141.6
D	240.0	56.5	23.9	40.0	41.1	1,419.7	1,062.1	789.3	43.9	229.0	45.6	97.0	104.4	180.4	50.1	137.6
1981 J	269.2	54.8	27.0	51.9	60.2	1,100.5	796.2	497.7	37.3	261.2	7.0	118.2	94.7	164.8	42.0	180.3
F	244.2	44.5	19.2	40.0	67.0	1,132.8	827.5	506.9	45.6	275.0	17.7	108.5	105.7	174.3	40.0	94.6
M	316.6	65.0	29.2	58.4	85.0	1,415.0	1,115.0	743.7	39.6	331.7	12.9	111.0	102.6	186.4	52.6	137.5
A	320.3	55.8	43.2	61.5	90.1	1,515.4	1,168.9	785.6	46.6	336.7	24.0	130.5	118.2	199.3	54.8	146.2
M	315.0	57.1	23.8	73.1	84.4	1,581.6	1,215.3	810.8	56.6	348.0	74.9	111.3	106.9	182.7	45.4	184.6
J	324.3	67.9	27.4	68.4	79.4	1,676.8	1,311.2	908.2	43.1	360.0	50.8	122.9	122.9	217.7	59.4	145.6
J	313.9	72.5	26.6	60.0	73.1	1,358.9	1,004.2	683.5	35.5	285.2	31.0	96.8	136.4	216.3	62.0	102.9
A	267.9	56.8	20.1	68.5	58.6	1,095.4	815.9	484.5	41.7	289.6	47.3	85.5	92.2	164.5	50.3	101.9
S	309.0	62.5	22.1	72.9	66.9	1,424.5	1,136.6	765.2	69.4	302.0	10.3	104.8	114.9	196.0	68.3	119.6
O	304.4	54.7	23.0	59.1	87.8	1,615.3	1,211.6	785.4	78.7	347.5	47.3	137.2	151.4	206.6	68.2	142.5
N	303.6	58.5	19.6	69.7	72.4	1,738.7	1,393.8	1,024.7	89.1	280.1	53.0	110.3	120.5	192.7	63.4	134.9
D	335.2	75.7	37.3	78.6	59.7	1,465.5	1,087.9	813.2	57.1	217.6	80.2	103.1	107.0	206.0	45.1	157.7
1982 J	289.9	69.0	19.4	79.7	52.7	1,121.4	831.9	545.2	37.7	248.9	24.7	108.8	94.8	166.2	37.4	164.4
F	276.9	57.3	20.8	54.4	62.6	1,638.7	1,288.3	933.3	64.3	290.7	34.9	89.3	126.1	179.4	38.8	150.9
M	332.2	53.8	27.3	72.1	82.0	1,863.8	1,471.5	1,053.3	81.5	336.8	89.8	111.4	116.7	219.3	51.3	154.3
A	279.4	53.4	22.4	43.9	81.0	1,922.3	1,533.4	1,089.3	91.8	352.3	64.3	106.5	107.0	199.0	48.4	120.1
M	285.2	66.4	23.2	49.3	78.0	2,021.3	1,586.9	1,095.7	114.0	377.2	87.6	99.2	122.3	195.6	45.9	106.1
J	274.2	64.9	21.5	46.4	58.4	2,234.7	1,842.5	1,323.0	126.2	393.3	95.0	81.9	130.6	219.7	55.0	116.9
J	266.3	57.3	18.8	43.7	54.4	1,482.9	1,124.8	709.2	82.5	333.1	57.6	80.3	114.9	208.9	63.0	107.6
A	196.7	43.5	17.4	29.1	38.9	1,459.0	1,182.7	746.5	107.5	328.7	10.5	77.2	103.4	188.6	56.3	104.2
S	254.2	67.7	22.9	36.8	45.6	2,002.8	1,641.6	1,203.8	44.5	393.4	19.3	91.5	113.6	230.1	67.7	116.1
O	216.0	49.1	29.8	31.8	33.7	1,571.8	1,228.5	897.0	50.3	281.2	48.7	94.1	123.3	202.9	62.8	134.8

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ³The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ⁴Revisions made to ensure consistent coverage. The most important are: Farm machinery (73) now includes tractors; Drilling, excavating and mining (68-72) now exclude metalworking, woodworking machinery, etc.

Source: Exports by Commodities (65-004), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)

Year and month	Food, feed, beverages and tobacco															
	(1971 = 100)												Crude materials, inedible			
	Index of prices ² (1)	Index of physical volume ² (2)	Imports total ³ (3)	Live animals total (6)	Total (7)	Meat and meat preps. (8)	Fruits		Vegetables and preps. (16)	Raw sugar (17)	Coffee, cocoa and tea (18)	Total (22)	Oil-seeds (24)	Cotton (26)	Other textile fibres (27)	Iron ores and conc. ⁴ (28)
							Fresh (14)	Other & preps. (15)								
D	3803	3804	3729	3730	3731	3732	3733	3734	3735	3736	3737	3738	3739	3740	3741	3742
1980	267.7	165.7	69,273.8	112.9	4,689.8	307.7	540.1	362.8	493.5	499.5	664.1	11,344.5	200.3	129.9	142.0	356.1
1981	296.9	170.6	79,129.4	201.4	5,037.8	329.0	622.3	424.1	646.9	471.9	611.2	12,170.5	238.7	137.1	179.0	373.2
1980 N	269.9	170.6	5,994.5	19.1	464.0	22.7	36.3	36.1	43.0	83.5	56.7	850.1	18.4	10.0	12.4	32.7
D	284.2	155.2	5,741.6	22.0	475.3	38.2	49.2	30.4	45.9	89.2	52.3	926.2	32.4	11.7	11.5	18.7
1981 J	296.0	155.8	6,002.6	26.4	380.8	25.8	30.3	26.5	55.6	34.9	59.1	1,112.5	18.1	15.6	15.7	21.8
F	290.2	159.7	6,032.7	22.7	335.9	21.9	32.4	33.3	47.9	20.5	53.7	894.6	14.6	13.4	13.3	7.7
M	288.3	183.9	6,900.8	20.0	421.3	24.9	40.6	34.3	65.8	38.5	67.1	985.8	14.8	18.4	17.2	7.5
A	293.4	187.8	7,172.5	26.7	414.4	25.5	46.3	32.2	69.0	40.2	47.7	1,109.1	27.5	18.6	17.6	38.8
M	301.4	180.5	7,078.9	12.7	413.5	27.4	44.7	36.3	65.7	23.8	57.7	1,121.5	20.2	10.2	15.2	48.9
J	295.6	197.0	7,578.1	15.4	474.0	32.0	70.7	31.3	74.0	65.7	47.5	1,061.7	21.7	10.0	16.1	48.4
J	298.8	172.7	6,717.3	15.0	472.3	28.2	73.9	34.1	59.5	49.1	38.0	1,030.4	29.0	6.4	12.4	43.3
A	315.9	139.7	5,746.1	8.6	380.6	28.8	48.9	28.2	27.8	49.8	39.3	1,095.9	17.2	11.6	13.8	31.5
S	297.3	171.2	6,624.7	9.5	427.9	31.2	60.6	44.7	32.2	49.7	41.7	929.0	15.3	11.8	17.0	36.8
O	296.1	176.6	6,804.3	10.9	479.7	34.7	71.6	46.7	41.4	39.2	47.7	987.3	11.4	8.9	16.9	34.7
N	287.8	173.3	6,491.9	19.1	433.3	23.1	45.5	42.3	48.9	33.2	66.9	760.8	13.6	7.0	13.4	24.7
D	307.4	149.5	5,979.5	14.5	403.7	25.4	56.9	34.1	59.2	27.2	44.9	1,082.0	35.2	5.1	10.5	29.2
1982 J	303.8	125.5	4,960.4	9.0	325.3	18.0	33.4	25.1	61.9	27.1	37.3	709.6	10.6	4.6	8.8	21.0
F	312.0	143.5	5,827.0	6.9	350.2	18.9	40.6	36.3	54.4	18.1	54.9	837.0	8.1	7.2	14.4	3.8
M	300.5	171.2	6,693.4	5.6	448.8	32.4	60.9	43.1	68.3	27.7	60.5	809.6	10.3	8.8	14.0	4.5
A	294.3	160.0	6,127.3	11.7	390.2	25.0	54.9	32.6	67.4	18.3	52.7	647.4	11.9	5.8	12.4	5.7
M	294.8	153.7	5,896.3	17.4	400.8	26.4	61.2	38.7	77.0	13.4	41.7	658.0	23.1	4.2	11.7	26.2
J	307.7	150.8	6,037.2	13.1	447.2	34.7	76.6	42.9	64.5	24.1	44.1	783.9	28.7	6.4	12.4	28.6
J	316.4	134.9	5,554.3	12.0	408.4	38.6	79.7	28.5	49.3	15.5	37.4	819.8	15.8	4.1	10.6	34.0
A	310.5	132.7	5,362.8	15.0	412.2	38.0	66.9	40.1	27.3	17.2	49.8	752.5	17.7	6.8	12.3	12.2
S	301.6	139.2	5,464.3	11.2	384.3	28.3	54.6	36.4	25.3	27.6	45.7	686.1	26.3	7.3	13.6	25.8
O			5,093.0	11.5	430.0	25.9	70.1	41.2	35.2	13.6	53.5	613.5	12.4	8.8	13.9	22.1
Year and month	Fabricated materials, inedible															
	Crude materials, inedible															
	Aluminum ores and conc. ³ (29)	Coal (34)	Crude petroleum (35)	Total (39)	Paper and board (44) ^a	Yarn, thread and cordage (45)	Cotton broad woven fabrics (46)	Other broad woven fabrics (47)	Other textile mats. (48)	Chemicals		Plastics & synth. rubber (52)	Fuel oil (53)	Other petrol. prod. (54)	Steel plate and sheet (56)	Primary, other iron & steel (55,57)
										Inorganic (49)	Organic (50)					
D	3743	3744	3745	3746	3747	3748	3749	3750	3751	3752	3753	3754	3755	3756	3757	3758
1980	361.1	811.2	6,919.1	12,708.3	389.9	338.7	153.3	426.0	358.0	343.1	930.4	984.4	314.8	372.9	432.6	982.2
1981	412.2	833.7	7,861.3	14,552.0	529.7	368.8	159.7	525.9	371.2	399.3	1,089.8	1,163.6	337.5	543.8	962.8	1,313.3
1980 N	19.7	74.7	479.5	981.5	36.1	27.1	12.8	36.5	31.3	29.7	85.5	86.8	12.3	32.9	23.5	75.6
D	47.4	78.1	519.9	975.1	37.5	25.3	11.0	35.0	27.3	25.5	90.8	83.3	13.8	30.9	27.2	70.9
1981 J	8.3	15.9	746.2	1,002.0	45.2	29.6	13.3	41.0	28.1	35.6	85.4	94.3	40.5	35.9	29.3	82.9
F	46.9	4.4	542.2	1,084.5	43.5	29.8	12.8	37.8	28.0	26.1	84.9	90.1	33.8	48.2	31.2	75.2
M	30.0	3.7	696.3	1,230.1	56.2	32.8	16.3	45.7	32.3	35.4	103.8	106.5	41.9	24.1	42.5	99.1
A	39.7	71.4	692.2	1,339.5	54.2	44.1	15.9	47.1	33.9	34.0	94.7	102.8	16.7	48.5	63.6	93.1
M	35.6	70.3	745.0	1,359.6	49.3	35.8	14.2	44.9	33.9	34.2	91.5	97.8	18.7	34.0	67.8	106.4
J	47.7	42.4	727.0	1,387.4	46.5	34.9	12.7	44.5	34.3	38.9	92.3	105.8	37.8	64.7	104.4	133.5
J	46.5	91.3	648.0	1,190.4	40.0	26.7	11.3	40.4	29.5	41.2	80.2	98.2	32.4	51.0	93.2	95.1
A	24.1	67.3	821.2	1,080.4	38.4	28.2	11.5	39.4	27.9	22.5	68.8	81.8	28.6	33.8	107.2	120.8
S	29.2	114.0	570.3	1,301.4	44.4	27.8	13.1	45.8	31.8	31.1	88.1	103.6	29.3	61.3	102.3	113.0
O	32.8	128.8	587.6	1,284.6	40.1	28.8	13.5	49.8	35.2	37.7	107.1	109.8	3.0	52.1	113.8	130.4
N	36.3	108.2	394.6	1,221.2	37.7	27.8	13.1	46.2	30.5	30.6	93.2	95.1	29.4	48.5	134.3	147.7
D	35.2	116.0	690.8	1,071.0	34.1	22.5	12.0	43.1	25.9	31.8	99.8	77.7	25.3	41.8	73.4	116.1
1982 J	20.5	28.8	475.0	980.7	34.7	21.4	12.4	39.3	24.7	29.8	102.8	79.5	20.0	51.4	53.4	87.3
F	45.2	1.0	609.8	1,032.2	35.4	25.2	11.7	37.7	26.9	30.1	97.3	84.2	42.4	31.9	48.1	97.9
M	16.9	1.7	553.6	1,173.4	46.0	36.2	11.1	47.1	34.1	36.2	100.5	105.5	39.8	42.6	34.8	91.7
A	43.7	60.6	348.9	1,067.8	37.5	29.3	9.8	41.3	30.2	27.5	95.1	89.6	29.1	51.0	39.5	89.6
M	37.3	90.7	324.2	977.0	35.7	27.6	8.6	36.7	30.6	30.7	75.9	89.0	17.4	54.3	46.4	72.2
J	38.3	151.1	382.6	915.9	36.3	27.7	8.4	33.0	29.4	31.5	75.6	83.9	11.1	49.9	28.8	68.7
J	35.0	118.5	477.3	991.9	31.5	16.6	7.5	31.6	28.9	30.3	66.1	81.1	31.3	41.9	31.5	67.6
A	39.1	116.2	428.4	892.8	34.6	22.3	8.3	32.1	29.8	30.0	69.4	83.2	21.1	40.1	27.2	55.1
S	14.4	97.2	348.0	992.4	36.8	20.3	7.4	30.5	31.3	35.5	80.4	88.8	26.1	47.7	25.4	56.7
O	44.3	101.0	262.5	898.0	42.8	21.2	9.8	31.6	27.9	30.5	75.6	84.6	14.0	42.3	20.4	43.8

Note: See footnotes at end of Table.

Table 4: Merchandise imports, by commodity, based on the standard commodity classification¹ (million dollars)/concluded

Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Fabricated materials, inedible		Machinery													
	Non-ferrous metals (58-62)	Metal fab. basic prod. (63)	Total (64)	Total (65)	General purp. (66) ^a	Mats. handling (67)	Drilling and excavating (68) ^a	Machine tools metal working (69)	Other metal working (70)	Textile ind. (71)	Mechanical power transmission equip-ment (72) ^a	Farm (73)	Tractors (74)	Tractor engines and parts (75)	Total (76)	Motor vehic. & parts (78-80)
D	3759	3760	3761	3762	3763	3764	3765	3766	3767	3768	3769	3770	3771	3772	3773	3774
1980	2,580.6	1,113.4	39,656.3	8,843.8	1,407.8	540.6	1,670.1	539.7	430.7	182.8	472.8	888.6	839.4	364.0	18,651.2	13,609.1
1981	2,194.0	1,268.5	46,237.2	9,692.7	1,653.5	553.4	1,566.7	719.6	481.5	185.5	511.2	1,006.1	1,024.3	365.8	22,245.7	15,995.8
1980 N	163.0	91.4	3,603.5	708.9	124.3	45.4	122.5	68.1	36.2	14.8	35.2	52.9	55.2	27.5	1,834.5	1,346.5
D	159.0	86.5	3,284.8	691.9	111.3	36.7	112.9	55.1	36.9	18.8	37.3	73.4	65.7	25.6	1,571.5	1,200.0
1981 J	116.9	94.4	3,415.8	763.7	122.9	41.5	129.4	76.2	38.9	15.5	37.5	71.8	60.8	27.8	1,576.9	1,078.4
F	201.0	94.3	3,630.6	751.2	127.8	40.6	140.6	43.0	34.3	14.6	37.8	77.7	85.4	29.5	1,775.1	1,285.0
M	165.9	114.8	4,167.0	928.4	143.4	47.2	159.7	70.6	48.0	18.2	49.9	112.2	96.5	37.5	1,967.9	1,369.1
A	270.0	108.1	4,211.8	862.1	140.7	46.6	139.7	55.2	40.9	16.6	41.1	99.8	98.7	31.6	2,114.9	1,557.1
M	306.2	108.1	4,102.5	865.7	134.9	47.1	131.6	72.6	40.2	15.7	41.8	103.4	101.1	31.6	2,106.4	1,595.2
J	200.2	120.8	4,553.7	953.8	138.1	58.9	161.6	79.0	44.3	17.4	44.6	107.4	115.9	35.0	2,346.9	1,821.6
J	163.1	112.3	3,916.8	850.2	143.8	52.3	138.6	57.7	42.8	15.0	48.1	91.4	87.4	32.4	1,810.2	1,346.8
A	121.4	98.3	3,112.8	661.1	117.0	41.7	105.2	47.5	33.5	12.2	36.3	75.3	56.0	25.8	1,384.3	986.2
S	225.0	105.7	3,876.2	771.8	157.8	49.0	119.9	51.5	42.3	13.2	40.7	72.1	79.9	28.0	1,837.9	1,290.1
O	159.8	113.4	3,941.7	838.5	171.2	47.3	123.4	65.8	40.6	12.7	47.9	71.5	95.9	28.2	1,783.8	1,277.0
N	114.0	106.7	3,976.0	750.0	139.6	45.1	120.5	51.8	41.5	13.8	42.0	55.4	78.1	30.6	1,982.9	1,318.8
D	150.5	91.7	3,332.4	696.1	116.4	36.3	96.4	48.6	34.2	20.6	43.6	68.0	68.8	27.9	1,558.4	1,070.6
1982 J	114.4	86.6	2,870.1	630.8	111.5	31.7	111.6	45.6	39.3	13.5	41.8	55.2	44.5	19.9	1,161.8	800.1
F	107.9	98.7	3,521.8	678.9	115.5	42.0	116.5	33.0	35.8	11.6	38.8	79.4	61.8	24.7	1,687.3	1,208.8
M	123.3	118.8	4,170.3	855.0	153.7	41.1	125.7	34.2	41.2	17.0	50.9	122.6	80.5	33.9	1,921.7	1,417.5
A	95.8	113.7	3,923.5	718.9	133.0	41.5	94.6	32.8	36.2	15.2	41.7	99.3	61.1	25.1	2,004.0	1,573.2
M	80.6	102.4	3,759.6	682.1	112.4	39.1	101.8	27.0	37.8	13.9	45.2	75.8	72.0	26.8	1,961.8	1,570.9
J	106.9	102.0	3,800.3	651.2	117.3	32.7	104.5	21.8	39.6	14.2	37.2	78.0	59.1	31.1	1,965.1	1,560.3
J	165.5	159.8	3,250.0	563.9	109.6	31.4	86.8	20.8	37.5	8.9	31.0	62.4	36.1	20.7	1,501.3	1,144.6
A	136.5	85.6	3,213.3	543.2	124.5	27.8	107.5	21.9	25.9	12.0	29.1	43.6	20.9	23.5	1,485.2	1,114.1
S	206.1	81.2	3,302.5	532.3	124.3	26.7	71.8	20.4	46.2	9.1	29.4	40.7	43.0	25.3	1,632.3	1,265.5
O	159.8	74.8	3,059.2	519.4	131.4	24.8	57.3	25.6	28.0	10.8	26.0	41.9	62.4	14.7	1,433.1	1,012.2
Year and month	End products, inedible															
	Other equipment and tools															
	Transp. and communications equipment					Air Cond. and refrig. (85)					Pers. and h'hold goods		Miscellaneous end products			
	Road motor vehic. (78)	Motor vehic. engines (79)	Motor vehic. parts (80)	Aircraft and parts (81-82)	Comm. & related (83)	Total (84)	Total (85)	Electric light and distrib. (86)	Meas. control. and scient. (87)	Office machines (88)	Total (89)	Apparel & access. (90)	Total (91)	Books and pamph. (92)	Other printed mat. (93)	Photo. goods (94)
D	3775	3776	3777	3778	3779	3780	3781	3782	3783	3784	3785	3786	3787	3788	3789	3790
1980	5,970.8	1,476.6	6,161.7	1,826.5	2,239.0	5,839.4	285.6	768.9	1,176.4	1,903.4	2,667.7	1,180.2	3,654.1	394.4	516.4	844.8
1981	6,926.5	1,738.1	7,331.2	2,347.0	2,769.7	7,177.2	312.2	899.4	1,408.3	2,582.4	3,049.9	1,423.0	4,071.8	447.6	567.1	929.1
1980 N	528.2	154.9	663.4	209.2	199.0	533.9	20.3	72.9	102.3	193.6	199.4	78.0	326.7	34.1	51.2	79.2
D	506.8	129.3	563.9	130.8	176.6	518.9	21.1	61.4	105.3	188.3	202.6	90.3	299.9	29.9	41.9	70.0
1981 J	413.7	117.9	546.8	207.2	197.7	512.9	21.3	62.5	108.2	173.0	251.5	129.7	310.8	30.7	43.9	68.7
F	594.0	133.2	557.8	200.7	195.7	542.7	25.0	67.0	105.7	192.9	257.1	136.3	304.4	30.0	41.8	64.7
M	652.8	141.8	574.5	271.1	228.6	658.8	30.6	78.0	132.9	228.7	254.7	117.3	357.2	37.9	50.3	81.6
A	785.5	134.3	637.3	245.4	228.3	622.0	31.8	75.4	125.7	218.6	241.7	99.6	371.0	37.9	46.2	81.5
M	711.0	174.2	710.0	212.7	212.3	562.5	28.8	79.8	107.1	180.0	221.5	95.4	346.4	35.0	44.4	79.0
J	807.6	190.0	824.0	196.5	237.8	624.9	32.1	85.8	131.9	208.3	267.0	121.1	361.1	37.3	48.6	75.3
A	586.7	156.6	603.4	151.1	238.6	611.5	25.3	74.4	121.8	230.5	298.3	156.1	346.6	39.6	46.5	86.4
J	403.6	121.9	460.7	124.3	213.2	510.0	20.4	67.5	96.6	174.3	269.8	145.6	287.5	33.2	40.6	65.2
S	557.4	141.7	591.0	161.2	292.0	629.9	23.9	79.3	115.8	229.9	281.1	125.6	355.5	42.0	52.6	77.5
O	508.8	145.4	622.7	167.5	267.2	686.2	29.9	79.5	127.7	261.6	255.9	100.7	377.3	42.8	54.2	92.5
N	463.2	169.0	686.6	192.2	262.3	656.5	23.2	85.0	119.0	264.3	238.4	99.3	348.2	45.1	49.1	83.8
D	442.1	112.1	516.4	216.9	196.0	559.3	19.9	65.2	115.8	220.2	212.8	96.2	305.8	36.0	48.8	72.8
1982 J	298.3	93.9	407.9	79.6	198.6	557.0	17.8	73.7	110.2	227.4	230.7	127.2	289.7	33.3	43.8	70.8
F	408.4	155.9	644.4	189.4	215.8	586.7	22.9	74.2	116.1	229.1	273.5	162.9	295.4	31.7	50.3	69.7
M	552.1	166.5	698.9	162.4	242.5	738.6	29.2	86.7	147.2	297.8	275.7	141.7	379.2	48.7	54.3	84.9
A	651.4	162.8	759.0	1,191.4	224.9	652.4	24.7	84.1	126.7	268.9	219.7	97.1	328.6	41.0	53.9	82.3
M	666.1	158.6	746.3	112.1	201.1	574.5	23.6	86.3	118.0	220.8	204.8	89.2	336.5	38.7	52.0	76.9
J	499.9	194.6	865.7	124.9	225.5	620.9	23.0	87.2	130.3	252.0	238.0	114.4	325.1	41.9	49.7	75.3
A	454.9	112.9	576.8	104.7	194.7	556.9	20.1	67.7	123.5	232.2	305.3	174.9	322.6	45.0	58.1	71.0
J	358.8	145.9	609.4	102.5	205.6	568.7	16.9	68.2	111.7	243.9	302.4	160.7	313.8	45.6	54.1	64.9
S	430.2	167.1	668.1	89.9	219.1	559.5	18.2	83.0	112.1	208.9	245.1	104.8	333.3	43.2	58.2	69.7
O	348.0	120.3	543.9	144.9	226.3	529.1	17.1	66.1	105.6	194.4	233.7	87.2	343.9	41.1	55.5	73.8

¹Column numbers refer to Tables 3 and 4, Section 11. ²The annual index, being calculated separately, will differ slightly from the index obtained by the average of the twelve months. ³Includes special transaction-trade, not shown separately. ⁴Includes scrap. ⁵Some series such as general purpose machinery have been revised to ensure consistent coverage. Other important revisions were: Paper and board (44) now excludes woodpulp; Drilling, excavating and mining (68) now include oil and gas field machinery; Mechanical power transmission equipment (72) now exclude special industry machinery.

Source: Imports by Commodities (65-007), Summary of External Trade (65-001).

Section 12 - Transportation

- 116 1. Carloadings of Revenue Freight
- 117 2. Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways
- 117 3. Operating Statistics of Air Carriers in Canada
- 118 4. Operating Statistics of Canadian Pipelines

Table 1: Carloadings of revenue freight on Canadian railways¹ (thousand cars)

Year and month	Total railway revenue freight loadings (carload and non-carload) ('000 metric tonnes)		Total revenue cars loaded (carload only)	Farm products and food						Mine products			
	Unadj.	S.A.		Wheat	Other grain and grain products	Fresh fruits and vegetables	Other agriculture products	Animals and their products	Prepared food products	Iron ore and concentrates	Other metal ores and concentrates	Potash	Coal, sand, cement and other mine products
D	5324	5325	5300	5301	5302	5303	5304	5305	5306	5307	5308	5309	5310
1980	236,163	...	3,796.1	327.2	155.1	3.9	32.1	14.1	42.2	582.3	169.4	119.5	554.9
1981	229,979	...	3,609.0	290.9	180.5	4.0	24.6	9.9	37.5	524.5	168.0	109.3	565.1
1980 N	19,175	18,954	312.3	26.8	15.7	0.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	36.4	13.9	10.6	49.6
D	16,038	18,141	267.9	21.5	11.7	0.6	2.6	0.9	2.8	25.6	11.8	11.2	38.9
1981 J	17,742	20,669	289.6	19.4	11.8	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.0	34.4	13.3	9.2	43.9
F	17,958	21,054	290.6	18.3	12.2	0.5	2.3	0.7	3.2	35.5	14.3	9.4	46.1
M	19,885	20,327	319.8	20.0	12.6	0.8	2.6	0.9	3.5	42.1	13.8	10.3	47.7
A	19,847	20,448	318.8	22.9	11.4	0.6	2.3	0.9	3.2	41.6	16.3	10.4	49.2
M	19,679	18,503	313.6	26.0	14.6	0.2	1.9	0.7	3.2	40.4	14.4	7.9	50.3
J	21,777	20,224	336.6	26.2	16.1	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	56.9	16.4	11.9	52.9
J	18,600	17,733	288.6	27.1	17.2	0.1	1.6	0.6	3.2	46.3	10.6	9.5	46.6
A	17,794	16,994	271.4	23.8	14.0	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	49.7	12.1	8.9	46.3
S	19,305	17,914	296.0	18.6	14.9	—	1.8	0.6	3.2	55.1	14.4	7.3	46.6
O	20,142	18,266	314.2	30.0	20.2	0.3	2.7	1.2	3.3	46.9	14.8	6.7	43.4
N	19,693	19,089	303.1	30.4	19.5	0.4	2.4	1.6	3.0	43.0	14.2	8.8	49.4
D	17,557	19,811	266.7	28.2	16.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	2.5	32.6	13.4	9.0	42.7
1982 J	14,963	17,110	232.9	14.6	10.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	2.6	32.6	11.0	6.6	36.1
F	16,433	18,281	256.1	19.4	15.1	0.3	1.6	1.1	2.8	32.1	13.6	6.2	39.6
M	19,134	18,746	297.3	25.3	15.9	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	39.7	12.5	7.1	47.7
A	18,364	18,144	279.6	19.7	13.8	0.7	1.7	1.0	3.0	42.7	13.3	9.3	44.7
M	20,114	18,940	298.4	31.9	16.2	0.3	1.6	0.6	2.7	50.1	15.0	7.2	49.1
J	19,228	17,570	291.8	39.4	17.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	3.0	45.1	9.7	7.8	43.9
J	16,072	15,772	250.3	36.8	18.3	—	1.3	0.5	2.9	25.7	7.6	7.8	42.9
A	14,197	13,887	229.0	35.5	13.1	—	1.1	0.5	2.7	9.7	6.8	7.5	41.2
S	15,244	14,870	241.6	33.7	15.5	—	1.4	0.6	3.0	20.6	6.8	5.6	40.8
O	16,716	15,744	257.8	28.4	15.1	0.2	1.8	1.1	2.8	37.2	7.6	5.6	39.9
Manufactures and miscellaneous													
Year and month	Forest products			Iron and steel, primary and manufactured	Manufactures and miscellaneous						Non carloads (small package freight) ('000 metric tonnes)	Receipts from U.S. connections	Piggyback traffic (incl. in loadings)
	Lumber and plywood	Pulpwood	Other forest products		Other metals, primary and manufactured	Motor vehicles and parts (incl. agricultural)	Refined petroleum products	Chemicals and acids	Paper and paperboard	Other manufactures and miscellaneous			
D	5311	5312	5313	5314	5315	5316	5317	5318	5319	5320	5321	5322	5323
1980	178.8	233.5	62.7	69.6	27.6	117.0	158.8	98.7	133.1	715.1	551	408.7	335.8
1981	160.3	205.4	44.8	81.3	27.5	113.2	159.7	100.1	129.4	673.0	456	378.1	321.5
1980 N	14.9	19.0	4.9	5.5	2.3	10.6	13.7	8.4	10.1	60.5	47	34.2	28.2
D	13.0	17.0	4.8	5.6	2.2	8.6	14.4	8.4	10.6	55.7	41	31.2	26.7
1981 J	15.6	19.3	5.1	6.7	2.5	8.4	16.3	8.7	11.1	57.4	41	30.3	26.2
F	15.2	18.1	5.2	7.2	2.5	8.8	13.9	8.7	11.1	57.4	43	34.2	27.0
M	17.7	21.5	5.4	8.3	2.6	11.9	13.6	9.5	12.0	63.0	42	36.7	29.0
A	19.2	21.3	4.1	8.3	2.6	11.6	12.8	9.0	11.2	59.9	42	35.9	29.8
M	16.9	19.3	3.9	8.5	2.6	12.2	12.1	8.7	10.8	59.0	41	35.1	28.2
J	16.5	18.8	4.4	7.7	2.2	12.0	12.4	8.3	10.6	57.7	37	35.1	28.5
J	8.8	10.5	2.3	8.9	2.1	9.6	12.8	7.9	10.9	52.0	22	29.7	26.1
A	6.6	10.3	2.2	4.5	2.1	7.3	12.2	7.3	10.0	49.1	38	29.7	25.4
S	10.9	16.1	3.2	5.4	2.2	7.8	13.0	8.2	10.5	56.2	40	27.7	28.4
O	12.4	18.8	3.3	5.9	2.0	8.9	13.9	8.4	11.1	60.0	41	30.7	31.3
N	11.2	16.4	2.9	5.2	2.0	8.3	13.0	7.6	10.2	53.6	37	29.3	27.7
D	9.3	15.0	2.8	4.7	2.1	6.4	13.7	7.8	9.9	47.7	32	23.7	13.9
1982 J	9.6	12.5	2.2	5.5	2.2	5.8	13.6	7.6	10.2	46.8	30	22.8	24.5
F	10.7	15.0	2.7	5.8	2.2	7.6	13.1	7.7	10.7	48.8	32	25.4	25.1
M	12.7	17.4	4.0	5.5	2.2	10.7	12.6	8.5	11.3	57.0	37	29.0	29.0
A	12.8	16.5	3.5	5.0	2.4	10.5	11.0	7.7	9.9	50.4	37	28.0	26.2
M	12.3	17.2	2.0	4.5	1.9	10.5	10.7	7.6	9.5	47.5	33	28.8	24.3
J	13.7	17.8	2.3	4.5	1.6	9.9	11.2	6.8	8.7	47.3	38	26.6	24.2
J	10.8	14.4	2.1	3.7	1.8	6.8	10.8	5.5	8.3	42.3	32	22.3	22.4
A	11.6	15.2	2.3	3.6	1.7	7.3	11.1	5.8	8.9	43.4	31	22.1	22.1
S	11.2	14.9	1.9	3.9	2.2	7.3	10.8	6.1	8.5	46.8	36	20.5	24.4
O	12.9	15.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	6.5	11.5	6.2	9.1	50.0	40	22.1	26.8

¹Based on monthly carloadings reported by 24 major lines carrying more than 99 per cent of railway traffic in Canada.
Source: Railway Carloadings (52-001), monthly, Statistics Canada.

Table 2: Operating statistics of Canadian railways¹

Year and month	Railway operating revenues			Railway operating expenses	Railway operating income	Revenue Freight tonne-km	Revenue passenger-kilometres
	Total	Freight	Passenger				
	Million dollars							Millions
D	4013	4014	4015	4016	4017	4019	4021
1980	5,194.6	3,998.7	457.0	4,843.7	330.7	228,118	2,906
1981	5,930.4	4,525.8	546.5	5,510.9	408.7	282,853	3,967
1980 S	430.4	338.4	34.5	394.9	35.6	18,711	238
O	463.7	365.2	35.6	429.6	34.1	19,753	214
N	440.2	347.7	34.1	398.7	41.5	19,769	163
D	465.6	328.6	43.0	451.8	13.8	20,142	240
1981 J	448.1	348.5	39.8	424.7	18.2	22,065	196
F	453.1	369.9	41.4	412.8	40.3	18,264	166
M	544.2	424.6	40.6	468.0	76.2	28,786	351
A	478.9	401.0	41.4	437.7	41.2	28,170	344
M	490.2	375.8	49.3	460.1	30.1	28,125	407
J	536.1	415.8	46.4	480.4	55.7	29,935	430
J	490.5	372.0	50.3	461.5	20.0	28,056	602
A	457.5	342.0	49.1	435.9	21.6	25,898	626
S	506.9	368.8	57.1	471.6	35.3	17,912	240
O	508.6	387.6	45.0	480.5	28.0	19,621	171
N	486.5	374.4	41.3	446.2	40.4	19,282	167
D	529.8	345.4	44.8	531.5	1.7	16,739	267
1982 J	433.1	319.2	10.7	468.8	31.3	14,798	164
F	473.6	360.5	9.9	471.8	1.8	16,510	152
M	556.3	424.3	11.7	525.2	31.1	18,440	172
A	534.9	402.0	12.3	500.2	34.7	17,526	181
M	519.9	388.0	13.1	492.0	27.9	19,109	188
J	534.9	381.3	14.1	485.9	48.9	18,791	204
J	474.9	335.1	18.7	480.3	5.4	17,367	274
A	467.3	334.7	20.3	442.6	24.7	16,320	286

¹Data for 1970 through 1972 refer to 24 class 1 and 2 carriers whose gross annual revenues totalled \$500,000 or more. Commencing January 1973, only 6 major railways (accounting for 95 per cent or more of the total operating revenues) are shown.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics (52-003), Statistics Canada.

Table 3: Operating statistics of air carriers in Canada

Year and month	Canadian carriers ¹							
	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating income	Unit toll revenues		Revenue cargo ton-miles ²	Revenue passengers carried	Revenue passenger-miles
				Cargo ²	Passengers			
	Million dollars			Millions		Thousands	Millions	
D	7500	7501	7502	7506	7505	7508	7514	7511
1979	2,568.8	2,417.4	151.3	230.9	2,029.5	502.5	22,776.9	23,980.5
1980	3,084.3	2,945.1	139.2	268.1	2,464.2	505.9	23,834.1	25,015.2
1979 J	174.8	177.8	-3.0	15.5	133.9	37.4	1,634.3	1,720.0
F	162.8	172.1	-9.3	16.3	122.6	38.3	1,574.0	1,541.6
M	206.0	189.5	16.5	19.6	156.9	45.6	1,953.9	2,001.8
A	201.0	190.0	11.0	18.0	159.2	42.8	1,952.4	2,011.6
M	196.5	195.4	1.1	18.8	158.5	44.3	1,864.8	1,870.6
J	239.1	198.3	40.8	19.7	195.9	43.3	1,994.7	2,256.5
J	270.7	220.4	50.2	18.9	221.2	40.4	2,182.4	2,677.1
A	284.4	225.0	59.4	19.9	233.0	41.5	2,352.7	2,758.6
S	231.4	212.0	19.4	21.0	185.9	41.0	1,951.8	2,119.8
O	216.4	212.1	4.3	22.2	169.7	44.4	1,876.3	1,797.1
N	191.4	206.4	-15.0	22.6	144.1	43.5	1,670.3	1,470.1
D	194.3	218.4	-24.1	18.4	148.6	40.0	1,769.3	1,755.7
1980 J	206.6	218.9	-12.3	18.1	162.2	37.4	1,812.3	1,817.5
F	205.7	219.0	-13.3	20.4	154.8	39.9	1,834.6	1,809.1
M	245.2	239.3	5.9	23.1	191.8	44.7	2,097.3	2,129.5
A	229.3	232.7	-3.4	22.4	180.9	42.5	1,939.0	1,877.5
M	248.5	240.1	8.4	22.5	198.2	43.3	2,037.3	2,064.4
J	282.5	243.3	39.2	22.2	230.3	40.7	2,072.5	2,447.5
J	327.2	270.8	56.4	21.9	272.0	42.6	2,258.5	2,709.1
A	342.0	271.4	70.6	23.5	286.5	42.1	2,398.9	2,857.5
S	277.0	254.0	23.0	23.2	223.0	42.7	1,981.3	2,146.6
O	249.0	250.5	-1.5	24.6	199.4	46.0	1,910.3	1,851.8
N	225.1	236.9	-11.8	22.9	175.7	43.7	1,689.8	1,572.8
D	246.2	268.2	-22.0	23.3	189.4	40.3	1,802.3	1,731.9

¹Beginning with 1970, figures include the operations of the seven largest airlines in Canada. These transcontinental (Air Canada and CP Air) and regional airlines (Eastern Provincial Airways, Nordair, Pacific Western Airlines, Quebecair and Transair) normally account for approximately 85 per cent of the total revenues and expenses reported by Canadian commercial air carriers.

²Cargo includes air freight and express but excludes mail and excess baggage.
Sources: Air Carrier Operations in Canada (51-002), Statistics Canada, Air Carrier Financial Statements (51-206), Statistics Canada, Aviation Statistics Centre Service Bulletin (51-004), Statistics Canada.

Table 4: Operating statistics of Canadian pipelines

Year and month	Crude oil ¹					Products				Natural gas				
	Operating revenues	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Net receipts		M ³ -km	Tonne km	Operating revenues	Receipts ^{2,3}		M ³ -km	Tonne km
		M ³	Tonnes			M ³	Tonnes				M ³ -km	Tonnes		
	Million dollars	Millions				Millions				Million dollars	Millions			
	D	4071	4072	4073	4074	4075	4077	4078	4079	4080	4081	4082	4083	4084	4085
1980	331.3	103.24	87.09	122 142	103 090	46.10	35.06	18 409	14 012	3,603.6	58 072.87	41.37	86 715 967	63 302
1981	354.6	98.24	82.84	107 652	91 352	47.54	36.47	17 792	13 677	4,575.7	57 403.43	40.90	90 671 992	66 190
1980 O	—	7.90	6.66	9 603	8 105	3.85	2.93	1 406	1 070	278.9	4 704.56	3.35	7 261 181	5 301
N	—	8.52	7.19	10 173	8 586	4.07	3.09	1 460	1 111	377.1	5 384.18	3.84	7 961 840	5 812
D	84.9	8.70	7.34	10 414	8 790	4.39	3.34	1 614	1 229	506.8	6 157.37	4.39	8 727 593	6 371
1981 J	—	8.73	7.37	8 773	7 405	4.57	3.48	1 722	1 311	558.2	5 877.23	4.19	8 792 585	6 418
F	—	7.82	6.60	8 587	7 248	3.84	3.24	1 590	1 342	482.6	5 351.42	3.81	7 923 466	5 784
M	89.3	8.00	6.75	9 472	7 995	3.93	2.99	1 596	1 215	463.4	5 254.46	3.74	8 193 212	5 981
A	—	8.53	7.17	9 327	7 873	3.74	2.85	1 406	1 071	378.2	4 561.65	3.25	7 368 810	5 379
M	—	7.94	6.70	8 752	7 873	3.81	2.90	1 235	940	310.5	4 193.41	2.99	7 033 872	5 135
J	85.4	7.90	6.66	8 001	6 753	3.65	2.77	1 094	833	247.3	4 125.50	2.94	6 683 756	4 879
J	—	8.41	7.09	9 291	7 842	4.12	3.13	1 591	1 211	225.1	4 043.11	2.88	6 468 310	4 722
A	—	8.41	7.07	8 706	7 349	3.99	3.04	1 429	1 088	220.3	3 998.59	2.85	6 367 424	4 648
S	87.3	7.98	6.73	8 959	7 562	3.71	2.82	1 352	1 029	266.8	4 041.21	2.88	6 675 166	4 873
O	—	7.46	6.30	8 237	6 953	3.79	2.89	1 463	1 114	389.2	4 874.94	3.47	7 950 689	5 804
N	—	8.14	6.88	9 345	7 888	4.06	3.07	1 579	1 202	462.2	5 065.78	3.61	8 081 993	5 900
D	92.6	8.92	7.52	10 202	8 611	4.33	3.29	1 735	1 321	571.9	6 016.13	4.29	9 132 709	6 667
1982 J	—	8.01	6.76	9 152	7 725	4.27	3.25	1 677	1 276	722.9	..	..	9 796 165	7 151
F	—	7.38	6.22	8 832	7 455	4.05	3.08	1 508	1 148	699.8	..	..	8 216 762	5 998
M	95.7	7.81	6.59	8 837	7 459	4.10	3.12	1 471	1 120	665.5	..	..	8 820 699	6 439
A	—	6.20	5.23	6 864	5 794	3.42	2.60	1 292	984	542.4	..	..	7 843 036	5 725
M	—	7.40	6.25	7 198	6 076	3.36	2.56	1 287	980	357.4	..	..	7 317 707	5 342
J	89.4	8.02	6.77	7 862	6 636	3.44	2.62	1 312	999	291.9	..	..	6 777 762	4 948
J	—	7.94	6.70	7 508	6 337	3.63	2.10	1 403	813	192.9	..	..	6 667 106	4 867
A	—	8.56	7.22	8 489	7 165	3.93	2.99	1 454	1 107	266.4	..	..	6 714 070	4 901
S	106.8	7.71	6.51	7 932	6 695	3.42	2.60	1 409	1 073	..	..	..	..	..

¹Includes gathering and trunk lines. ²Excludes distribution systems. ³Received from field and processing plants by transport systems.

Sources: Oil Pipeline Transport (55-001), and Gas Utilities (55-002), Statistics Canada.

Section 13 - Finance

- 120 1. Bank of Canada
- 121 2. Canadian Chartered Banks
- 122 3. Currency Outside Banks and Chartered Bank Deposits
- 123 4. Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres
- 124 5. Life Insurance Sales by Type and Province
- 124 6. Benefit Payments of All Life Insurance Companies
- 125 7. Security Issues and Retirements
- 126 8. Stock Exchange Statistics
- 127 9. Federal Government Budgetary Revenues
- 127 10. Budgetary Expenditures by Principal Classes

Table 1: Bank of Canada (million dollars)

Assets															
Government of Canada direct and guaranteed securities								Advances to chartered and savings banks	Cheques on other banks	Net amount of gov't of Canada items in process of settlement					
End of period	Treasury bills	3 years and under	Over 3 years to 5 years	Over 5 years to 10 years	Over 10 years	Total	Total								
											B	202	204	205	206	207	203	201	210	214	215
1980		5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	16.0	488.5	—				
1981		5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	38.0	1,627.7	—				
1980 N		4,380.8	4,111.2	1,201.4	1,323.8	3,805.9	10,442.3	14,823.1	50.0	1,044.3	370.0				
D		5,252.4	3,892.5	1,519.7	1,223.7	3,905.3	10,541.3	15,793.7	16.0	488.5	—				
1981 J		4,337.4	3,886.9	1,519.9	1,224.0	3,905.5	10,536.3	14,873.7	—	1,213.4	338.0				
F		4,073.4	3,772.5	1,639.0	1,224.3	4,052.1	10,687.9	14,761.3	109.0	1,368.2	372.7				
M		3,945.5	3,788.9	1,931.6	1,224.5	4,209.3	11,154.3	15,099.8	50.0	1,137.6	377.8				
A		4,340.7	3,788.0	1,862.4	1,224.8	4,209.6	11,084.9	15,425.5	65.0	452.4	301.1				
M		4,243.2	3,775.4	2,010.2	1,225.1	4,209.9	11,220.6	15,463.8	185.0	1,901.4	264.2				
J		5,084.4	3,592.4	2,100.2	1,225.4	4,339.3	11,257.3	16,341.7	55.5	369.8	209.9				
J		4,932.9	3,653.2	2,262.9	1,225.8	4,414.6	11,556.5	16,489.5	—	2,079.2	116.7				
A		5,084.0	3,766.5	2,152.4	1,225.9	4,414.9	11,559.8	16,643.8	—	360.7	569.4				
S		4,161.4	3,765.6	2,153.2	1,226.2	4,415.3	11,560.4	15,721.8	36.0	344.3	119.6				
O		4,027.2	4,000.9	2,316.0	978.5	4,415.6	11,711.0	15,738.2	—	1,228.4	412.3				
N		4,653.6	3,970.5	2,316.9	978.7	4,416.1	11,682.2	16,335.8	389.5	296.2	613.5				
D		5,245.9	4,185.2	2,088.2	978.9	4,416.5	11,668.8	16,914.7	38.0	1,627.7	—				
1982 J		4,338.8	4,198.0	2,076.9	980.5	4,416.8	11,672.2	16,011.1	50.0	1,249.7	464.7				
F		4,160.0	4,009.0	2,136.8	981.3	4,418.7	11,545.8	15,705.8	69.0	1,432.2	385.1				
M		4,813.8	4,184.9	2,234.6	981.5	4,494.4	11,895.5	16,709.3	—	960.3	224.1				
A		4,226.6	3,830.4	2,235.1	981.7	4,495.0	11,542.2	15,768.8	—	1,458.6	613.0				
M		4,330.6	4,210.5	1,972.8	981.9	4,519.0	11,684.2	16,014.8	—	456.9	324.6				
J		4,583.3	4,229.8	2,050.7	1,039.5	4,519.3	11,839.4	16,422.6	42.0	510.9	166.5				
J		3,396.6	4,395.6	2,313.6	767.3	4,519.6	11,996.0	15,392.6	273.8	1,654.7	327.3				
A		3,328.7	4,460.4	2,459.2	767.5	4,520.0	12,207.0	15,535.7	22.0	344.5	339.9				
S		2,306.2	4,522.8	2,587.2	826.4	4,461.7	12,398.2	14,704.4	60.0	450.4	228.7				
O		2,186.5	4,608.5	2,556.0	871.6	4,485.8	12,521.8	14,708.2	—	1,646.1	981.7				
Liabilities															
End of period	Assets			Canadian dollar deposits										All other liabilities	
	Accrued interest on investments	All other accounts ¹	Total assets or liabilities	Notes in circulation			Government of Canada	Chartered banks	Government of Canada enterprises	Foreign central banks & official institutions	Other	Foreign currency liabilities	Bank of Canada cheques outstanding	All other accounts ²	
				Held by		Total									
				Chartered banks	Others										
B	216	217	200/250	252	253	251	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	
1980	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1981	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1	
1980 N	298.7	86.8	17,790.9	1,184.1	9,014.1	10,198.2	34.7	5,637.3	-6.0	80.7	31.3	79.8	1,513.2	221.8	
D	253.1	81.7	17,313.2	1,730.6	9,377.4	11,108.0	58.7	5,466.3	-6.6	58.2	34.4	177.9	281.4	35.5	
1981 J	304.8	82.1	17,112.2	1,194.7	8,836.1	10,030.8	124.2	5,483.7	-2.3	49.4	33.7	57.4	1,175.2	160.0	
F	269.5	81.1	17,321.4	1,181.6	8,834.2	10,015.8	332.6	5,312.6	-1.1	57.1	34.9	7.6	1,277.3	284.5	
M	326.3	82.6	18,161.6	1,413.6	8,714.2	10,127.8	603.8	5,772.7	-0.6	57.3	32.0	66.4	1,075.3	426.7	
A	303.8	80.4	17,010.3	1,398.3	8,879.5	10,277.8	11.5	5,394.0	-4.6	48.7	33.2	74.0	788.2	387.6	
M	304.8	82.0	18,461.4	1,367.2	9,133.4	10,500.6	178.8	5,492.8	-5.3	68.7	36.9	52.8	1,762.8	373.3	
J	277.2	80.3	17,623.3	1,462.4	9,373.0	10,835.4	180.8	5,428.9	-3.8	85.1	36.6	86.8	551.6	421.8	
J	349.4	83.2	19,369.0	1,352.6	9,530.4	10,883.0	1,140.8	5,125.4	-2.6	65.3	33.0	83.1	1,497.0	543.8	
A	316.5	83.1	18,339.8	1,600.8	9,183.0	10,783.8	265.4	5,311.7	-2.7	60.6	34.1	190.8	1,137.2	558.9	
S	366.6	83.4	17,380.7	1,600.1	9,192.7	10,792.8	9.5	5,516.5	-3.9	70.1	35.2	50.4	464.0	446.2	
O	351.5	83.9	18,022.6	1,444.6	9,225.3	10,669.9	50.6	5,406.4	-3.8	97.7	40.0	86.9	1,440.5	234.3	
N	335.7	84.5	18,240.1	1,520.6	9,151.8	10,672.4	56.5	5,941.2	-4.2	179.7	58.1	64.3	1,074.8	197.4	
D	315.3	83.5	19,153.9	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,635.6	384.2	5,278.3	-3.4	152.7	40.6	51.9	1,061.3	36.1	
1982 J	380.6	89.2	18,406.9	1,356.8	9,203.3	10,560.1	48.4	6,074.5	-2.0	79.7	36.5	36.1	1,370.1	203.4	
F	324.6	84.5	18,219.8	1,294.8	9,185.4	10,480.1	29.0	5,841.2	7.6	92.0	38.7	28.3	1,348.9	353.9	
M	377.3	87.1	18,533.2	1,593.4	9,058.5	10,651.9	1,046.8	5,255.3	-3.3	80.4	37.4	46.6	915.6	502.3	
A	349.7	86.7	18,506.9	1,328.1	9,397.8	10,726.0	264.2	5,171.5	-5.4	67.5	39.0	90.9	1,645.1	508.1	
M	343.9	85.3	17,403.8	1,715.6	9,384.1	11,099.7	64.9	4,724.5	-1.5	94.6	38.1	45.4	896.0	442.2	
J	324.3	85.8	18,335.5	1,554.2	9,984.6	11,538.8	215.8	4,551.1	-1.4	78.3	42.5	643.5	672.8	594.1	
J	401.3	91.8	19,075.7	1,505.3	10,084.2	11,589.5	29.8	5,335.1	-0.4	96.2	39.4	14.2	1,683.2	288.8	
A	360.7	86.5	17,897.7	1,679.6	9,830.0	11,509.6	15.5	5,039.0	-0.3	89.3	37.0	5.4	949.7	252.6	
S	399.3	86.2	17,055.2	1,600.5	9,830.2	11,430.7	6.3	4,467.7	-0.9	75.8	40.3	12.7	697.8	324.8	
O	406.7	90.3	18,945.1	1,997.7	9,637.9	11,444.4	73.5	4,674.0	-0.8	102.7	49.8	112.0	2,234.5	255.0	

¹Bank premises and all other assets.
Source: Bank of Canada Review.

²Includes the total of capital and rest fund which has amounted to \$30 million since December 31, 1955.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)

End of period	Canadian cash reserves and liquid assets ^{1,2}					Liabilities						
	Total cash reserves actual		Canadian dollar statutory deposits	Average cash reserve-ratio (%) actually held		Canadian dollar deposits						
	1-15	16-31		1-15	16-31	Government of Canada	Provincial governments	Personal savings	Other notice	Other banks ³	Public demand	Total
B	818	819	806	822	823	652	653	654	655	656	657	651
1980	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1980 N	6,888	6,876	128,771	5.35	5.34	4,462	732	74,555	31,924	1,424	18,385	131,482
D	6,909	6,955	129,360	5.34	5.38	4,093	790	74,945	34,055	1,662	18,513	134,058
1981 J	7,074	7,096	129,848	5.45	5.47	3,962	840	76,428	39,116	1,642	16,585	138,574
F	7,177	7,144	137,326	5.23	5.20	3,829	998	77,357	38,523	1,543	16,893	139,142
M	7,144	7,148	147,398	4.85	4.85	5,254	1,156	78,835	38,002	1,449	17,048	141,744
A	7,007	7,043	142,484	4.92	4.94	3,330	959	80,311	37,613	1,755	17,721	141,689
M	7,160	7,157	141,870	5.05	5.05	3,719	938	81,178	37,541	1,975	17,500	142,851
J	7,065	7,113	142,104	4.97	5.00	1,950	1,211	82,866	41,792	1,828	18,670	148,316
J	7,134	7,115	143,890	4.96	4.95	4,269	913	84,522	40,290	2,134	18,468	150,595
A	7,182	7,191	146,460	4.91	4.92	3,875	797	86,410	44,209	2,269	18,450	156,012
S	7,311	7,334	150,297	4.87	4.88	3,805	754	87,921	42,470	2,458	16,974	154,382
O	7,198	7,251	150,808	4.78	4.81	3,677	821	90,037	43,033	2,695	16,864	157,127
N	7,125	7,123	149,596	4.77	4.77	11,201	993	91,764	45,252	2,594	17,241	169,045
D	7,157	7,174	149,950	4.77	4.78	7,138	1,221	92,513	46,108	3,147	18,141	168,268
1982 J	7,887	7,852	157,050	5.03	5.00	7,642	792	94,144	45,232	2,702	15,999	166,511
F	7,745	7,687	156,204	4.96	4.92	6,261	867	94,739	46,024	3,386	15,651	166,928
M	7,172	7,202	153,097	4.68	4.70	5,510	1,202	95,895	47,009	3,763	14,901	168,280
A	7,026	6,997	152,096	4.62	4.60	2,861	909	99,200	45,679	3,822	16,453	168,924
M	6,502	6,515	141,054	4.61	4.62	4,798	860	98,617	44,715	3,611	15,963	168,565
J	6,512	6,516	142,616	4.57	4.57	4,918	903	99,436	45,025	3,744	16,932	170,958
J	6,764	6,791	149,418	4.53	4.54	3,306	893	99,981	46,272	3,488	15,534	169,473
A	6,910	6,929	151,328	4.57	4.58	2,118	924	100,106	47,932	3,667	15,389	170,135
S	6,439	6,420	148,685	4.33	4.32	1,668	1,099	100,596	47,625	3,648	15,993	170,628
O	6,398	6,478	149,888	4.27	4.32							

End of period	Liabilities					Assets				
	Advances from Bank of Canada	Debentures issued and outstanding	Shareholders equity ⁴	Total Canadian liabilities	Bank of Canada deposits and notes	Canadian day-to-day loans	Treasury bills (amortized value)	Government of Canada direct and guaranteed bonds ⁵		
								3 years and under	Over 3 years	
B	658	661	663	650	603	606	607	665	610	
1979	117	2,010	5,674	144,253	6,539	224	6,482	1,738	1,707	
1980	16	2,166	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193	
1980 O	—	2,164	6,693	164,488	6,343	111	7,654	1,342	1,411	
N	50	2,166	6,700	166,700	6,821	144	7,400	1,339	1,357	
D	16	2,166	6,721	168,266	7,197	148	7,275	1,279	1,193	
1981 J	—	2,166	6,728	171,287	6,678	171	7,628	1,234	1,197	
F	109	2,165	7,105	174,805	6,494	247	8,255	1,262	1,087	
M	50	2,162	7,300	178,923	7,186	186	7,994	1,189	1,086	
A	65	2,302	7,500	180,440	6,792	260	7,800	1,384	819	
M	185	2,301	7,511	183,859	6,860	353	8,420	1,401	785	
J	56	2,321	7,636	187,627	6,891	118	8,398	1,285	732	
J	—	2,490	7,663	192,131	6,478	111	8,820	1,254	738	
A	—	2,500	8,011	198,362	6,913	5	9,392	1,229	744	
S	36	2,499	8,064	198,844	7,118	45	9,382	1,230	789	
O	—	2,498	9,056	204,418	6,754	81	9,845	1,209	749	
N	390	2,492	10,613	197,317	7,462	27	8,735	1,007	721	
D	38	2,652	11,019	197,148	7,276	65	8,282	857	711	
1982 J	50	2,725	11,585	200,508	7,431	114	8,515	839	709	
F	69	2,761	11,845	202,738	7,136	120	7,882	702	722	
M	—	2,711	11,874	202,220	6,849	7	7,411	671	745	
A	—	2,611	12,063	203,812	6,500	45	7,809	554	733	
M	—	2,610	12,160	202,798	6,440	16	7,276	569	702	
J	42	2,610	12,201	205,655	6,105	103	6,891	570	696	
J	274	2,609	12,413	205,641	6,840	39	7,443	522	689	
A	22	2,608	12,446	205,284	6,719	53	7,956	523	694	
S	60	2,557	12,479	207,065	6,068	35	8,805	529	734	

Cont'd on page 128.

Table 2: Canadian chartered banks (million dollars)/concluded

End of period	Assets									
	Loans in Canadian currency ^a				Mortgages insured under N.H.A.	Other residential mortgages	Canadian securities		Canadian dollar items in transit (net)	Total Canadian dollar assets
	Call and short loans	Provincial-municipal ^f	Canada Savings Bonds ^g	General loans			Provincial-municipal ^f	Corporate		
B	612	(622-623) ^a	625	627	620	621	(617-618) ^a	619	628	670
1979	2,161	2,049	715	78,549	10,156	7,902	678	7,577	2,785	147,574
1980	1,224	2,303	755	94,028	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	171,296
1980 O	2,470	1,879	10	88,939	9,694	8,861	580	7,161	2,194	166,850
N	1,315	2,039	859	88,533	9,683	8,808	572	7,223	3,074	168,927
D	1,224	2,303	755	93,291	9,632	8,867	573	6,944	2,183	171,296
1981 J	1,822	2,458	662	96,538	9,607	8,650	560	6,919	2,535	174,735
F	2,131	2,433	570	95,955	9,260	8,464	544	7,307	2,042	177,147
M	1,210	2,601	457	99,646	9,049	8,424	520	7,120	2,200	182,157
A	1,731	2,448	391	100,622	9,016	8,353	484	7,113	2,372	184,660
M	2,245	2,559	313	101,184	8,993	8,302	470	6,968	2,903	188,369
J	1,856	2,657	238	106,535	8,970	8,255	454	7,239	3,462	192,379
J	2,200	2,210	183	108,779	8,823	8,071	467	7,542	2,283	195,545
A	1,529	2,520	114	112,438	8,807	8,053	428	7,702	4,531	202,555
S	1,161	2,528	53	113,604	8,696	7,912	432	7,906	2,486	203,645
O	2,036	2,578	15	115,017	8,597	7,803	448	8,123	3,011	209,901
N	1,039	2,820	1,092	120,624	11,676	16,760	486	8,844	4,742	204,044
D	2,446	2,958	916	120,095	11,688	16,847	538	9,640	1,262	202,355
1982 J	1,804	2,865	797	118,763	11,757	16,893	499	9,885	1,855	206,229
F	2,098	2,948	692	119,844	11,691	17,115	482	9,900	724	208,138
M	1,381	2,783	552	123,612	11,661	17,245	425	9,789	1,137	208,054
A	1,899	2,612	460	121,111	11,617	17,313	372	9,956	1,926	210,231
M	772	2,701	368	122,321	11,596	17,359	363	9,746	2,464	208,682
J	1,592	2,292	272	123,540	11,544	17,353	392	9,953	2,261	210,818
J	1,664	2,011	190	123,362	11,441	17,449	323	9,655	1,753	211,333
A	1,277	2,009	113	124,247	11,448	17,460	305	9,631	1,811	211,179
S	1,484	2,170	41	123,414	11,307	17,389	323	9,734	1,376	211,800

^aBank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ^bDaily averages for period. ^cMainly deposits of foreign banks. ^dCapital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ^eIncluding issues payable in foreign currency. ^fExcluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ^gSecurities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ^hLoans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue. ⁱThese series reflect the combination of two CANSIM series.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 3: Currency outside banks and chartered bank deposits (million dollars)

End of period	Chartered bank deposits							Currency and chartered bank deposits		
	Currency outside banks			Government of Canada	Personal savings	Non-personal term and notice	Demand	Total ¹	Total ²	Held by general public ³
	Notes	Coin	Total							
B	2002	2003	2001	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2000	2009
1980	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1980 N	8,803	1,013	9,815	3,181	74,476	33,392	15,767	126,816	136,631	133,451
D	9,242	1,021	10,263	4,539	74,459	33,008	16,237	128,243	138,506	133,967
1981 J	8,711	1,024	9,735	4,263	75,146	38,283	15,249	132,941	142,676	138,413
F	8,603	1,014	9,617	4,212	76,402	40,741	14,792	136,147	145,764	141,552
M	8,576	1,015	9,591	5,833	77,470	38,835	14,965	137,102	146,693	140,860
A	8,729	1,024	9,752	4,136	79,186	39,354	15,435	138,111	147,863	143,727
M	8,867	1,031	9,898	3,631	80,242	38,382	15,173	137,427	147,325	143,694
J	8,995	1,034	10,030	2,785	81,537	41,162	15,048	140,532	150,562	147,777
J	9,269	1,047	10,315	3,202	82,884	42,554	16,583	145,223	155,538	152,336
A	9,207	1,055	10,262	4,928	84,738	44,644	15,606	149,917	160,180	155,251
S	9,178	1,061	10,239	3,878	86,767	45,401	14,886	150,932	161,171	157,293
O	9,074	1,064	10,138	4,191	88,106	44,440	14,460	151,198	161,336	157,144
N	9,124	1,067	10,190	8,066	91,914	47,049	13,717	160,747	170,937	162,871
D	9,525	1,070	10,596	8,824	91,338	49,226	16,593	165,980	176,576	167,752
1982 J	9,051	1,070	10,121	7,994	92,696	47,963	15,550	164,203	174,324	166,330
F	8,969	1,069	10,038	6,672	93,983	48,666	14,667	163,989	174,027	167,355
M	8,954	1,070	10,024	6,095	94,909	50,040	14,635	165,679	175,703	169,608
A	9,067	1,074	10,141	4,179	95,998	49,742	15,000	164,918	175,059	170,880
M	9,257	1,080	10,337	3,432	98,145	47,969	15,383	164,929	175,266	171,834
J	9,582	1,091	10,673	4,943	98,663	48,333	15,190	167,129	177,802	172,859
J	9,777	1,100	10,876	4,080	99,173	48,945	15,237	167,435	178,312	174,231
A	9,749	1,113	10,862	2,856	99,478	50,706	14,815	167,855	178,718	175,861
S	9,733	1,116	10,849	1,911	99,935	51,619	15,155	168,620	179,469	177,558
O	9,708	1,117	10,825	2,431	100,343	51,115	15,080	168,969	179,794	177,363

¹Less Canadian dollar float. ²Includes Government of Canada Deposits. ³Excludes Government of Canada Deposits.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 4: Cheques cashed in clearing centres (million dollars)

Year and month	Canada ¹	Atlantic provinces	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask. ²	Alta.	B.C.	By selected cities				By type of account		
									Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Current	Savings	Personal chequing
D	4269	4270	4275	4276	4278	4279	4280	4281	4282	4283	4284	4285	4286	4287	4288
D	4289	4367	4295	4296	4298		4300	4301	4302	4303	4304	4305	4306	4307	4308
1980	5,375,338	96,516	880,055	3,389,469	160,598	57,438	408,424	382,836	728,248	3,078,722	158,264	305,027	5,174,657	124,674	76,002
1981	6,681,823	114,394	1,002,751	4,222,341	197,791	69,223	555,938	519,386	842,226	3,847,301	194,795	388,267	6,419,941	175,126	86,758
Unadjusted for seasonal variation															
1980 N	490,984	7,908.5	80,148.3	311,360.0	14,478.5	2,935.0	34,821.6	39,331.8	66,303	283,076	14,279	30,521	472,579	11,929	6,475
D	529,587	9,123.3	82,058.0	323,471.4	16,703.5	5,650.0	41,373.5	51,207.0	67,359	291,943	16,491	42,010	510,253	12,126	7,208
1981 J	513,130	9,041.9	73,436.2	328,573.0	16,712.6	5,341.5	41,537.3	38,487.5	59,666	300,568	16,503	30,136	494,316	12,070	6,744
F	490,427	7,875.5	77,152.6	310,285.1	15,824.9	4,679.4	39,079.4	35,529.7	64,866	283,238	15,638	28,606	472,906	11,162	6,358
M	550,637	9,197.1	83,861.9	345,535.2	18,128.8	5,579.8	45,965.4	42,369.1	71,564	317,792	17,902	32,097	530,954	12,459	7,224
A	507,658	9,289.3	81,814.0	310,134.5	14,925.1	5,812.7	44,602.7	41,079.4	68,124	281,282	14,696	30,362	487,301	13,368	6,989
M	595,252	9,154.5	83,832.4	389,466.1	17,839.8	5,369.8	42,823.9	46,765.2	71,724	357,688	17,596	33,738	572,126	15,374	7,752
J	565,092	9,503.2	84,134.8	355,697.3	13,515.4	5,953.2	48,888.8	47,399.2	70,911	323,168	13,251	35,292	541,755	15,435	7,902
J	617,003	9,909.2	103,347.4	385,572.8	17,541.3	6,024.0	46,518.9	48,089.4	88,233	351,874	17,289	35,452	594,288	14,963	7,752
A	582,164	10,142.2	80,533.0	385,400.8	11,644.9	5,353.2	43,118.2	45,972.0	67,983	352,379	11,412	35,038	560,188	15,038	6,939
S	584,502	10,206.3	83,649.2	371,824.6	17,649.0	5,741.7	48,335.1	47,096.4	69,748	337,294	17,327	35,166	561,716	15,627	7,160
O	546,832	10,316.3	85,179.2	338,132.9	17,975.0	6,155.8	49,094.5	39,978.8	70,579	307,447	17,678	31,297	525,630	14,264	6,939
N	582,291	10,347.5	84,644.7	369,611.3	17,986.7	6,368.0	50,100.9	43,231.8	70,815	335,186	17,704	31,388	555,139	19,416	7,735
D	546,835	9,411.0	81,165.7	332,107.5	18,047.1	6,843.8	55,872.8	43,387.1	68,013	299,385	17,799	29,695	523,622	15,950	7,264
1982 J	554,201	8,699.0	75,260.0	354,208.3	18,028.5	6,324.0	49,634.5	42,046.7	62,629	323,666	17,800	28,299	531,336	15,683	7,182
F	509,438	8,721.2	75,765.3	319,311.4	16,350.8	5,633.9	45,324.8	38,331.0	61,935	289,561	16,132	25,861	487,761	15,117	6,560
M	621,444	9,876.7	87,075.7	402,432.1	17,529.5	6,621.6	58,499.5	39,408.5	72,704	370,996	17,273	26,754	597,378	17,089	6,977
A	587,527	9,677.4	80,349.3	384,666.1	16,571.1	6,392.1	54,405.5	35,465.9	66,623	353,460	16,330	27,654	563,228	17,689	6,610
M	579,341	8,784.3	79,412.8	376,895.7	17,763.1	5,995.0	50,251.2	40,239.1	65,882	346,211	17,514	27,457	554,542	17,507	7,292
J	609,354	10,482.0	82,436.1	393,552.4	18,024.6	6,865.9	56,971.6	41,021.6	68,561	361,621	17,729	27,685	584,797	17,471	7,087
J	600,509	9,395.2	87,316.2	387,334.8	16,601.9	5,706.7	50,510.1	43,643.6	72,086	355,750	16,360	27,819	576,891	16,959	6,659
A	593,133	10,178.2	82,485.3	388,124.8	17,086.0	5,533.2	51,000.7	38,725.2	69,089	357,218	16,851	26,753	570,312	16,248	6,573
S	637,774	10,354.6	78,297.1	420,084.4	20,792.7	6,435.4	56,346.5	45,463.2	64,778	388,271	20,536	27,374	614,762	16,325	6,687
O	649,408	10,546.1	76,780.7	441,959.2	20,915.0	6,040.0	51,152.1	42,015.5	62,281	411,386	20,572	25,054	627,987	14,976	6,446
Adjusted for seasonal variation															
M.C.D.	3	4	4	3	5		4	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	
1980 N	508,404	7,668.2	82,326.6	326,455.5	14,571.3	..	32,885.1	40,795.1	63,359	298,194	14,367	31,782	493,709	8,425	6,270
D	491,941	8,641.2	78,509.4	297,859.8	15,634.9	..	38,575.7	47,207.9	64,638	270,152	15,470	38,889	473,425	11,569	6,947
1981 J	516,064	8,471.5	77,757.1	327,820.1	16,121.4	..	38,675.0	39,657.9	62,792	298,150	15,867	31,277	495,654	13,289	7,121
F	549,199	9,380.6	88,161.3	345,137.7	17,721.6	..	41,831.7	38,353.4	71,993	315,018	17,493	30,037	529,411	12,870	6,918
M	552,262	8,968.8	81,763.9	350,567.4	18,779.6	..	45,176.1	41,006.2	69,595	321,613	18,514	31,657	530,493	14,100	7,669
A	491,152	9,673.5	77,791.3	296,606.9	15,168.0	..	45,340.2	41,781.1	66,139	267,004	14,973	31,054	469,390	14,434	7,328
M	595,983	9,318.7	82,656.7	385,747.9	18,187.5	..	44,585.5	49,818.2	70,668	351,828	17,845	35,284	574,482	14,185	7,316
J	540,581	8,847.0	81,538.2	346,388.6	12,322.4	..	48,544.0	46,320.2	68,953	316,143	12,092	34,336	518,584	14,736	7,261
J	602,607	9,554.0	99,884.8	373,655.7	17,221.1	..	46,688.8	45,545.3	85,358	341,450	17,048	33,281	580,132	14,939	7,536
A	631,234	10,168.4	84,372.8	434,387.9	13,236.8	..	45,151.2	48,329.8	71,064	400,815	12,994	37,903	607,781	16,139	7,314
S	590,976	10,082.9	85,855.4	370,801.8	17,575.3	..	48,734.9	49,027.7	71,944	339,345	17,261	36,564	567,682	16,265	7,029
O	535,068	10,769.0	82,519.2	329,540.8	17,205.4	..	50,042.4	38,432.2	68,997	298,507	16,906	30,030	513,988	14,074	7,006
N	575,298	10,517.2	82,754.6	363,995.7	17,521.3	..	50,481.6	41,781.5	68,726	330,785	17,266	30,469	553,158	14,839	7,301
D	509,985	8,834.3	77,908.4	309,083.3	16,813.3	..	51,121.7	40,035.0	65,629	278,467	16,583	27,350	487,652	15,296	7,037
1982 J	575,766	8,488.8	83,100.8	363,680.0	17,673.4	..	48,313.6	44,927.7	68,211	331,654	17,405	30,481	551,164	17,027	7,575
F	565,229	10,203.6	86,205.0	350,540.0	17,760.6	..	47,896.9	40,809.7	67,268	318,400	17,532	26,979	540,581	17,420	7,228
M	591,653	9,522.5	81,716.7	383,752.7	17,127.8	..	53,133.4	36,174.7	68,546	353,689	16,920	25,431	566,272	18,304	7,077
A	567,471	9,923.0	77,815.7	363,680.2	17,072.9	..	54,564.3	36,954.8	65,487	331,242	16,805	29,116	541,895	18,657	6,919
M	576,997	8,851.5	76,930.0	374,310.8	17,289.4	..	52,400.8	42,685.9	64,188	341,748	17,085	28,540	553,900	16,244	6,853
J	590,898	10,270.7	80,128.1	386,956.2	16,708.1	..	54,793.2	39,879.2	67,444	359,080	16,445	27,001	568,153	16,297	6,448
J	605,572	9,244.1	86,020.1	391,985.7	16,769.2	..	51,893.0	44,084.2	68,641	358,834	16,454	27,932	581,535	17,302	6,735
A	619,212	9,718.2	84,449.4	422,400.3	19,684.8	..	53,739.0	39,591.9	71,191	392,245	19,415	27,189	595,973	16,484	6,755
S	643,873	10,203.0	79,691.0	416,978.9	21,232.5	..	57,802.5	48,360.4	66,379	385,182	20,980	28,696	620,177	16,909	6,787
O	661,161	10,925.2	77,187.1	450,137.2	21,418.0	..	53,896.7	41,341.8	62,578	415,083	21,062	24,608	639,103	15,427	6,631

Note: Components may not add to totals because rounding. Cheques drawn on the Receiver General or cheques drawn on bank deposit accounts held in the name of the Receiver General are not included in the data.

¹This series covers 50 clearing house centres. With the advent of centralized data processing, bank clearing houses have been eliminated. The current allocation of cheques cashed continues to reflect what had been the previous centres; however, this comparison may not remain valid through time. ²Seasonally adjusted data for Saskatchewan is not available.

Source: Cheques Cashed (61-001), Statistics Canada.

Table 5: Life insurance sales¹ by type and province (million dollars)

Year and month	Individual insurance ²											Total, group and wholesale insurance ⁴
	Total ³	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	
D	4309	4310	4311	4312	4313	4314	4315	4316	4317	4318	4319	4320
1980	38,424.38	378.43	118.98	841.89	798.27	11,804.99	12,775.23	1,418.34	1,114.12	4,648.62	4,525.51	22,267.5
1981	43,414.02	508.26	151.34	911.08	821.97	13,577.18	14,233.11	1,629.55	1,298.32	5,652.40	4,630.81	25,815.6
1980 O	3,661.48	39.21	12.27	87.81	76.56	1,121.48	1,214.99	137.66	108.05	447.19	416.26	1,667.9
N	3,762.29	40.41	11.93	82.34	77.82	1,219.82	1,231.47	123.85	101.71	438.25	434.69	1,719.4
D	3,973.07	41.23	11.00	73.59	77.60	1,108.75	1,336.43	139.87	114.12	546.48	524.00	3,511.2
1981 J	2,467.48	27.06	8.42	48.87	39.67	820.82	762.38	89.24	70.35	311.56	289.11	1,463.8
F	3,030.37	33.74	9.30	67.25	58.92	985.07	991.47	96.75	74.50	395.50	317.87	2,839.4
M	3,413.53	33.63	13.04	77.93	66.90	1,125.02	1,111.58	115.44	100.43	407.68	361.88	2,339.8
A	3,402.62	39.42	11.11	76.83	69.04	1,048.14	1,116.50	138.90	105.32	437.40	359.96	1,521.6
M	3,405.25	36.19	11.97	81.02	68.85	1,103.99	1,119.87	120.35	97.89	413.67	351.45	1,466.4
J	3,851.37	45.06	14.55	84.61	69.64	1,187.13	1,275.33	150.77	106.69	518.12	399.47	2,257.1
J	3,665.00	44.64	11.69	77.96	63.42	1,138.59	1,245.03	142.93	103.38	467.31	370.05	1,564.4
A	3,078.15	37.50	12.45	60.32	56.94	944.13	1,015.10	114.66	90.55	426.70	319.80	1,689.3
S	3,557.87	44.38	11.11	70.26	70.57	1,185.77	1,124.46	131.32	104.27	450.28	365.45	2,725.3
O	4,075.63	49.23	14.09	85.71	74.12	1,314.55	1,323.69	172.28	132.73	502.02	407.21	1,851.9
N	4,457.24	54.62	17.81	81.86	89.22	1,349.27	1,448.53	154.74	152.49	597.18	511.52	2,213.5
D	5,009.51	62.79	15.80	98.46	94.68	1,374.70	1,699.17	202.17	159.72	724.98	577.04	3,883.1
1982 J	3,204.04	30.12	9.75	56.65	63.56	976.74	1,004.33	124.99	91.65	402.02	444.23	2,693.0
F	4,326.31	38.56	16.24	86.01	84.29	1,311.11	1,419.75	153.17	131.38	539.77	546.03	1,253.0
M	4,943.34	53.08	17.63	109.29	96.43	1,549.92	1,588.22	178.17	137.24	615.86	597.50	3,336.2
A	4,424.39	48.48	9.19	89.68	88.41	1,451.54	1,404.68	150.69	118.86	545.21	517.65	2,127.3
M	4,431.34	61.46	13.19	82.48	86.86	1,400.05	1,367.76	143.21	132.21	598.31	545.80	2,227.6
J	4,755.68	62.72	13.10	101.93	89.70	1,524.59	1,538.08	187.68	138.87	571.46	527.55	2,109.7
J	4,281.29	41.43	10.84	84.11	83.72	1,334.44	1,419.24	150.78	119.90	537.56	499.27	2,075.1
A	3,974.66	43.27	13.73	80.27	75.71	1,299.25	1,238.59	144.64	105.55	497.65	476.00	1,667.3
S	4,662.10	52.49	19.71	102.10	93.41	1,625.86	1,344.18	196.20	145.65	556.49	526.01	1,955.4

¹Excluding revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, credit insurance and pension bonds without insurance. Value totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by companies operating in Canada representing over 80% of new ordinary and of new group contracts. ²Total new settled-for ordinary sales in Canada.

³Total sales figure does not include sales for Northwest Territories. ⁴Under new or amended contracts.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, Hartford, Connecticut, U.S.A.

Table 6: Benefit payments of all life insurance companies (million dollars)

Year and quarter	Under life insurance							Total payments to policyholders and beneficiaries		
	Total	Death and accidental death claims	Disability benefits (income payments)	Matured endowments	Surrender values	Dividends to policyholders	Under annuities			
								All policies	Individual ¹	Group
D	4344	4345	4346	4347	4348	4349	4350	4343	4351	4352
1980	2,366.66	1,032.95	66.15	88.33	598.30	580.93	1,492.26	3,858.90	2,371.10	1,485.15
1981	2,773.52	1,142.58	63.02	77.81	810.62	679.48	2,675.11	5,448.63	3,096.85	2,351.79
1978 4	463.59	254.79	11.11	19.14	53.40	125.15	261.83	725.42	413.93	311.49
1979 1	528.26	242.89	11.29	22.28	132.63	119.17	294.64	822.90	503.88	319.02
2	554.07	240.21	12.17	21.87	146.89	132.93	282.70	836.77	485.58	351.19
3	480.33	227.59	10.47	19.76	117.64	104.87	257.39	737.72	425.08	312.63
4	577.66	260.46	11.56	48.95	97.89	158.80	336.44	914.10	540.51	373.60
1980 1	577.71	248.03	11.22	21.76	145.50	151.20	408.98	986.69	644.83	341.86
2	582.82	250.78	15.87	21.93	162.43	131.81	429.07	1,011.90	647.98	363.92
3	521.59	249.44	15.10	19.02	113.73	124.30	317.04	838.63	476.81	361.82
4	684.54	284.70	23.97	25.62	176.64	173.61	337.17	1,021.68	601.48	417.55
1981 1	676.91	274.20	19.47	22.56	194.87	165.81	519.35	1,196.26	738.18	458.08
2	625.58	270.40	11.47	22.85	176.85	144.01	589.17	1,214.74	732.38	482.36
3	658.52	284.33	15.69	19.79	199.74	138.96	754.88	1,413.40	762.08	651.33
4	812.51	313.65	16.39	12.61	239.16	230.70	811.71	1,624.23	864.21	760.02
1982 1	788.46	312.35	18.08	22.12	251.46	184.45	727.76	1,516.22	978.58	537.64
2	770.66	278.62	20.48	20.39	261.78	189.39	656.67	1,427.33	908.65	518.68
3	707.01	297.99	10.51	16.99	224.34	157.18	554.73	1,261.74	747.88	513.86

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

¹Includes ordinary and industrial.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Association.

Table 7: Security issues and retirements (par values in million Canadian dollars)

Direct and guaranteed securities																
Year and quarter	Government of Canada					Provinces ³			Municipalities ³							
	Funded debt ¹			New issues ²	Retirements ²	Gross new issues delivered ⁴	Retirements	Net new issues ⁴	Gross new issues delivered	Retirements	Net new issues					
	Direct outstanding	Guaranteed	Total outstanding													
	B	2402	2401									2400	2491	2494	3004	3026	3048	3007	3029	3051
1980	79,983	481	80,464	10,850	2,333	11,169	2,529	8,640	1,089	650	439					
1981	92,918	176	93,094	2,750	1,306	15,066	2,466	12,602	882	521	361					
1978 4	60,354	492	60,847	1,856	1,054	2,135	582	1,552	308	123	185					
1979 1	62,898	492	63,390	2,350	100	2,265	389	1,876	349	190	159					
2	63,808	492	64,301	1,800	910	3,047	415	2,632	264	153	111					
3	65,813	492	66,306	2,000	—	1,215	939	276	236	140	96					
4	68,641	488	69,128	2,800	1,192	2,284	595	1,690	389	168	221					
1980 1	70,845	488	71,332	2,850	944	2,446	530	1,917	197	139	58					
2	73,100	488	73,588	2,750	-133	4,053	526	3,527	244	179	64					
3	75,867	488	76,354	2,050	267	1,803	639	1,164	366	172	195					
4	79,983	481	80,464	3,200	1,255	2,867	834	2,032	282	160	122					
1981 1	81,915	181	82,096	1,550	—	2,819	542	2,277	89	149	-60					
2	81,864	181	82,045	1,200	1,000	3,279	559	2,721	309	158	151					
3	83,177	181	83,358	—	—	3,754	311	3,444	88	72	16					
4	92,918	176	93,094	—	306	5,214	1,054	4,160	396	142	254					
1982 1	91,944	176	92,120	825	—	4,346	930	3,416	299	84	215					
2	93,779	176	93,955	550	—	3,290	490	2,799	294	137	157					
3	97,198	176	97,374	850	—	4,425	621	3,804	327	82	245					
Year and quarter	Corporate bonds ³			Other bonds and debentures ^{3,5}			Preferred stocks ⁶			Common stocks ⁶						
	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues	Gross new issues delivered		Net new issues				
	Retirements	Retirements		Retirements	Retirements		Retirements	Retirements		Retirements	Retirements					
B	3010	3032	3054	3019	3041	3063	3013	3035	3057	3016	3038	3060				
1980	5,736	2,018	3,718	264	48	215	2,830	275	2,555	3,228	431	2,796				
1981	8,549	2,258	6,291	152	112	42	3,654	522	3,133	3,179	382	2,794				
1978 4	2,044	523	1,521	29	42	-12	3,623	16	3,607	299	6	292				
1979 1	1,261	227	1,035	30	14	16	228	31	196	527	13	514				
2	1,211	456	755	18	16	1	680	34	647	796	19	777				
3	1,377	278	1,099	17	8	9	555	29	526	852	14	838				
4	558	639	-82	36	70	-34	315	36	278	743	13	730				
1980 1	1,316	409	907	13	11	2	488	39	449	592	109	483				
2	1,557	446	1,111	25	5	19	729	73	656	1,029	108	921				
3	1,455	400	1,055	178	18	160	462	40	422	784	107	676				
4	1,408	763	645	48	14	34	1,151	123	1,028	823	107	716				
1981 1	1,777	364	1,413	110	31	80	708	180	528	1,070	6	1,064				
2	2,194	517	1,677	16	25	-9	1,180	108	1,072	1,317	6	1,310				
3	1,345	461	884	—	26	-26	909	147	763	402	6	395				
4	3,233	916	2,317	26	30	-3	857	87	770	390	364	25				
1982 1	2,522	414	2,108	—	32	-32	575	—	575	91	—	91				
2	1,322	846	475	174	27	148	442	—	442	142	—	142				
3	2,267	509	1,758	128	10	118	489	—	488	110	—	110				

Note: Components may not add to totals due to partial revisions.

¹End of period. ²Excluding Treasury Bills, Canada Savings Bonds and other non-market issues. ³Figures are subject to revision. Series cover all publicly announced issues and some private placements not publicly announced. Notes with an original term to maturity of over one year. ⁴Includes Canadian Pension Plan series bonds issued by the provinces and their agencies and purchased by the C.P.P. Investment Fund. ⁵Consists of issues of Canadian religious and other institutions and Canadian dollar issues of foreign debtors. ⁶Allowance for the take-over of Nova Scotia Light & Power common shares.

Source: Bank of Canada Review.

Table 8: Stock exchange statistics

Year and month	Montreal stock exchange		Toronto stock exchange						Three month treasury bill yield ²	Long-term government of Canada bond yield
	Combined volume	Value of shares traded	Shares traded			Value of shares traded				
			Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined volume	Indus- trials	Mining and oils	Combined value		
Thousands	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage			
D	4551	4552	4555	4556	4557	4558	4559	4560	B14001	B14013
1980	299,128	3,856.7	905,084	1,104,006	2,009,090	21,642.7	7,871.7	29,514.4	12.70	12.48
1981	205,974	3,350.2	872,399	637,874	1,510,274	20,136.4	4,957.8	25,094.2	17.78	15.22
1980 N	25,174	335.5	111,251	110,178	221,429	1,967.9	761.4	2,729.3	12.87	13.01
D	22,091	278.8	60,315	78,120	138,435	1,345.8	563.5	1,909.3	16.31	12.67
1981 J	24,443	284.0	65,658	69,637	135,295	1,501.9	517.9	2,019.8	16.77	12.96
F	17,160	266.3	57,767	48,401	106,169	1,377.3	426.4	1,803.7	16.87	13.38
M	25,955	537.1	91,448	49,334	140,782	2,153.7	417.9	2,571.6	16.64	13.48
A	19,105	329.7	79,984	52,465	132,449	1,902.9	471.5	2,374.4	16.92	15.07
M	14,929	279.0	77,790	48,655	126,445	1,933.4	475.7	2,409.1	18.61	14.96
J	13,538	259.3	92,524	48,131	140,655	2,297.4	521.7	2,819.1	18.83	15.03
J	15,547	312.2	46,568	76,892	123,460	1,916.8	526.0	2,442.8	19.27	17.07
A	16,148	269.3	77,332	40,117	117,449	1,682.6	389.5	2,072.1	20.85	16.77
S	15,664	234.8	94,340	58,569	152,909	1,708.7	420.2	2,128.9	19.70	17.66
O	14,439	217.7	59,539	37,182	96,721	1,224.3	211.8	1,436.1	18.19	16.66
N	15,231	209.8	71,149	46,107	117,256	1,457.3	261.7	1,719.0	15.87	14.32
D	13,815	151.0	58,300	62,384	120,684	980.1	317.5	1,297.6	14.81	15.27
1982 J	12,443	181.3	57,968	34,593	92,561	1,037.1	195.0	1,232.1	14.47	15.94
F	17,988	252.1	55,925	32,064	87,989	893.6	149.6	1,043.2	14.55	15.01
M	19,523	275.8	73,579	39,727	113,306	1,190.4	178.7	1,369.1	14.83	15.06
A	13,598	180.1	64,548	31,799	96,347	977.7	135.9	1,113.6	15.07	14.75
M	14,598	238.4	70,650	26,944	97,594	1,133.2	122.9	1,256.1	15.08	14.72
J	15,493	184.5	69,953	33,557	103,510	904.9	134.0	1,038.9	16.06	16.03
J	11,658	144.5	50,794	30,136	80,930	678.4	116.3	794.7	15.82	15.62
A	19,974	274.7	90,218	48,359	138,577	1,359.9	241.5	1,601.4	14.42	13.96
S	18,686	331.5	99,479	63,487	162,966	1,976.4	322.1	2,298.5	13.15	13.48
O	20,898	255.7	124,913	83,571	208,484	1,646.8	417.2	2,064.0	11.54	12.63

Note: Components may not add to totals due to rounding differences.

²Average of weekly rates.

Sources: Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Toronto Stock Exchange Review and Bank of Canada.

Table 9: Federal government budgetary revenues¹ (million dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Personal income tax	Corporation income tax	Taxes on interest and dividends going abroad	Excise taxes		Excise duties	Custom import duties	Estate tax	Postal revenue	Return on investments	Miscellaneous non-tax revenues	Total budgetary revenues	Budgetary surplus or deficit	
				Sales tax	Other excise taxes ²									
D	4579	4581	4582	4583	4584	4585	4586	4587	4588	4589	4590	4591	4592	
1980-81														
1981-82														
1980-81	S	1,392	526	30	472	106	72	251	3	117	447	37	3,453	-1,223
	O	2,104	696	65	501	106	100	351	6	93	103	62	4,187	-1,442
	N	1,757	496	42	456	114	116	341	1	90	303	50	3,766	-753
	D	2,139	141	52	634	111	95	154	2	106	676	66	4,176	-674
	J	2,455	521	144	496	102	73	284	12	88	122	55	4,352	-1,035
	F	1,513	415	85	423	200	75	289	3	92	35	42	3,172	-1,570
	M	1,521	2,431	104	786	279	116	275	4	87	1,181	348	7,132	-33
1981-82	A	869	429	54	282	105	75	299	7	91	294	27	2,532	-2,228
	M	2,163	671	54	600	212	95	226	55	90	169	53	4,388	-304
	J	1,717	716	67	483	174	120	352	4	93	492	122	4,340	-794
	J	1,937	686	86	576	229	92	258	3	—	286	70	4,223	-1,293
	A	1,913	696	56	614	172	70	309	216	84	187	2	4,319	-672
	S	2,198	609	79	606	181	121	363	101	75	617	354	5,304	-229
	O	2,337	729	106	645	242	116	272	108	35	432	45	5,067	-738
	N	2,271	574	69	610	245	113	306	60	—	231	47	4,526	-913
	D	2,082	657	50	525	229	106	251	2	—	860	70	4,832	-978
	J	2,713	805	206	521	168	67	242	8	11	201	56	4,998	-595
	F	1,801	605	91	493	223	88	214	3	—	18	48	3,584	-1,476
	M	2,045	1,715	190	666	-101	112	347	28	—	1,308	124	6,434	-3,152
1982-83	A	1,135	512	94	245	65	82	214	10	—	223	25	2,605	-2,699
	M	2,945	572	148	517	213	95	227	54	—	314	41	5,126	-178
	J	1,495	622	125	507	247	100	213	11	—	394	98	3,812	-2,066
	J	2,349	705	95	554	90	125	361	4	—	697	59	5,039	-2,046
	A	2,207	497	111	564	198	83	218	3	—	222	46	4,149	-1,691

¹This statement includes only receipts relating to budgetary revenue. Excluded are non-budgetary revenues such as Old Age Security Fund taxes, Prairie Farm Assistance Act levies, employer and employee contributions to government-held funds (Unemployment Insurance, Superannuation etc.), interest on government-held funds, and taxes collected on behalf of and transferred to other governments. ²Beginning in December 1973, this category includes oil export tax. ³March includes supplementary payments arising from the closing of the accounts.

Source: Department of Finance.

Table 10: Budgetary expenditures by principal classes¹ (millions dollars)

Fiscal year or month	Department of national defence	Public debt charges	Fiscal transfer & contracting-out payments to provinces	National health and welfare		Agriculture	Post office	Public works	Transport	Veterans affairs	Other departments	Total budgetary expenditures	
				Family allowances	Other welfare disbursements								
D	5130	5131	5132	5133	5134	5135	5136	5137	5138	5139	5140	5129	
1980-81													
1981-82													
1980-81	S	400	838	273	153	1,114	30	116	138	141	79	1,394	4,676
	O	466	859	390	147	1,183	121	117	133	142	79	1,258	4,895
	N	369	795	274	150	1,216	32	129	147	129	84	1,194	4,519
	D	407	979	273	150	1,151	34	135	150	166	84	1,321	4,850
	J	451	999	301	164	1,189	171	182	322	135	93	1,380	5,387
	F	443	887	298	209	1,190	42	136	130	149	87	1,171	4,742
	M	763	1,242	491	120	1,326	198	176	307	1,101	103	1,338	7,165
1981-82	A	214	991	294	164	1,245	38	93	90	157	83	1,391	4,760
	M	355	1,024	300	164	1,255	53	123	183	87	87	1,061	4,692
	J	435	1,046	286	163	1,280	73	174	162	138	92	1,285	5,134
	J	463	1,155	325	163	1,306	82	78	163	185	95	1,501	5,516
	A	457	1,081	331	162	1,063	71	91	141	145	89	1,360	4,991
	S	488	1,169	328	162	1,501	196	146	171	150	94	1,028	5,533
	O	568	1,136	589	163	1,314	160	158	145	267	92	1,213	5,805
	N	483	1,493	324	157	1,333	92	63	147	179	94	1,074	5,439
	D	512	1,361	322	167	1,335	76	66	174	243	97	1,457	5,810
	J	435	1,108	427	177	1,333	87	288	316	115	97	1,210	5,593
	F	457	1,258	414	201	1,323	72	-263	138	140	101	1,219	5,060
	M	1,161	2,346	595	177	1,510	125	102	358	473	119	2,620	9,586
1982-83	A	271	1,353	384	184	1,344	48	-49	78	268	93	1,330	5,304
	M	430	1,425	392	185	1,377	60	5	128	191	97	1,014	5,304
	J	495	1,238	401	184	1,387	66	57	190	222	99	1,539	5,878
	J	742	1,428	756	183	1,409	91	13	152	216	105	1,990	7,085
	A	497	1,287	389	235	1,383	69	-1	214	280	108	1,379	5,840

Figures are rounded and may not add to totals shown.

¹For comparative purposes figures may differ from those previously reported to reflect changes in accounting during 1973-74.

Source: Department of Finance.

Section 14 - Selected Social Data

Table 1. Number, Percentage Change and Rate of Murder Offences and Incidents, Canada, 1961-1981.

Year	Murder Offences ¹			Murder Incidents ²		
	Number	Percentage Change	Rate ³	Number	Percentage Change	Rate ³
1961	185	N/A	1.01	172	N/A	.94
1962	217	17.30	1.17	196	13.95	1.05
1963	215	-.92	1.14	192	-2.04	1.01
1964	218	1.40	1.13	199	3.65	1.03
1965	243	11.47	1.24	216	8.54	1.10
1966	222	-8.64	1.11	206	-4.63	1.03
1967	282	27.03	1.38	239	16.02	1.17
1968	315	11.70	1.52	292	22.18	1.41
1969	347	10.16	1.65	320	9.59	1.52
1970	433	24.78	2.03	354	10.62	1.66
1971	426	-1.62	1.97	395	11.58	1.83
1972	481	12.91	2.20	414	4.81	1.90
1973	480	-.21	2.17	448	8.21	2.03
1974	548	14.17	2.44	500	11.61	2.23
1975	636	16.06	2.79	569	13.80	2.50
1976	614	-3.46	2.66	561	-1.41	2.43
1977	628	2.28	2.70	575	2.50	2.47
1978	592	-5.73	2.52	555	-3.48	2.36
1979	587	-.84	2.48	537	-3.24	2.27
1980	493	-16.01	2.06	459	-14.53	1.92
1981	599	21.50	2.48	568	23.75	2.35

1. Murder offences include all offences of capital and non-capital murder and, as of July 26, 1976 first and second degree murder and murder where the type was not specified. One offence is counted for every victim by reporting police departments.
2. The term 'incident' is used in referring to every single event in which homicide is committed, regardless of whether it involves one or more victims. Murder incidents include all incidents of capital and non-capital murder and, as of July 26, 1976, first and second degree murder and murder where the type was not specified.
3. Rates are calculated on the basis of 100,000 population. The population figures are taken from census publications.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00160101. Publication - Homicide Statistics Catalogue 85-209.

Table 2. Final Sentence¹ and Sex of Adults Found Guilty² of Homicide³ in Canada, 1977-1981.

Sex of Adults and Year	Suspended Sentence Probation or Fine	Under 2 Years	2 to 5 Years	5 to 10 Years	10 + Years	Life Imprisonment ⁴	Other ⁵
Male							
1977	12	32	42	60	23	161	3
1978	3	48	55	51	33	147	3
1979	2	26	56	48	27	132	1
1980	3	20	33	41	10	89	7
1981	2	8	10	14	8	34	0
Female							
1977	7	9	4	5	2	9	2
1978	10	18	2	2	1	8	1
1979	5	12	6	5	0	3	1
1980	4	5	6	4	0	3	1
1981	1	2	2	1	1	2	0
Total							
1977	19	41	46	65	25	170	5
1978	13	66	57	53	34	155	4
1979	7	38	62	53	27	135	2
1980	7	25	39	45	10	92	8
1981	3	10	12	15	9	36	0

1. Includes all sentences which were changed on appeal, all sentences which were not changed on appeal and all sentences which may be changed on appeal after December 31.

2. Excludes suspects who received absolute discharges.

3. Homicide offences include all murders, manslaughters and infanticides reported by the police.

4. Includes sentences of life imprisonment and death sentences which were commuted to life imprisonment.

5. Includes pardons and intermittent sentences.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table 00160302. Publication - Homicide Statistics, Catalogue 85-209.

Table 3. Method of Committing Homicide¹ Offences by Suspect — Victim Relationship, Canada, 1977-1981

Suspect-Victim Relationship and Year	Method of Commission						Arson	Other	Not Known	Total
	Shooting	Stabbing	Beating	Strangling	Suffocation	Drowning				
Domestic										
1977	75	52	53	15	7	4	3	9	0	218
1978	88	56	47	18	11	5	2	9	1	237
1979	75	40	45	25	8	9	2	16	2	222
1980	71	35	29	10	4	4	2	10	2	167
1981	68	57	35	18	3	4	1	5	1	192
Social or Business										
1977	89	55	50	13	1	1	1	10	1	221
1978	85	54	62	15	1	2	0	6	1	226
1979	70	63	49	6	0	1	0	12	0	201
1980	56	41	43	6	50 ³	1	2	3	1	203
1981	65	62	49	11	0	1	0	9	2	199
During Commission of other Criminal Act										
1977	18	19	15	11	34 ²	1	2	3	0	103
1978	17	11	17	7	6	1	0	3	1	63
1979	14	21	17	6	4	2	10	1	0	75
1980	18	24	14	7	4	0	0	2	1	70
1981	16	25	27	13	4	0	2	4	0	91
Not Known										
1977	32	13	16	2	0	2	1	1	0	67
1978	22	11	10	4	0	0	0	3	0	50
1979	12	15	10	2	1	1	0	2	0	43
1980	18	16	17	0	1	2	4	4	0	62
1981	7	11	12	3	0	2	1	6	0	42
Unsolved										
1977	46	10	18	12	9	0	0	3	4	102
1978	38	14	15	8	2	0	0	4	4	85
1979	36	23	11	9	2	0	0	4	5	90
1980	32	22	14	10	3	1	0	3	6	91
1981	42	21	31	12	2	2	0	6	7	123
Total										
1977	260	149	152	53	51	8	7	26	5	711
1978	250	146	151	52	20	8	2	25	7	661
1979	207	162	132	48	15	13	12	35	7	631
1980	195	138	117	33	62	8	8	22	10	593
1981	198	176	154	57	9	9	4	30	10	647

1. Homicide offences include all murders, manslaughters and infanticides reported by the police.

2. Includes one incident with 21 victims.

3. Includes one incident with 48 victims.

Sources: CANSIM Classified Table 00160201. Publication — Homicide Statistics, Catalogue 85-209.

Table 1. Number and Rate¹ of Deaths in Canada and the Provinces by Sex, 1976-1980.

Sex and Region	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
Male										
Canada	96725	8.4	96872	8.4	97115	8.7	96532	8.2	97575	8.2
Newfoundland	1952	6.9	1877	6.6	1859	6.4	1879	6.5	1941	6.6
Prince Edward Island	634	10.7	652	10.8	570	9.3	589	9.5	567	9.1
Nova Scotia	3992	9.6	4081	9.8	4013	9.6	3931	9.3	3947	9.3
New Brunswick	3032	8.9	3038	8.8	3051	8.8	3020	8.6	3057	8.6
Quebec	25118	8.1	25475	8.2	25352	8.2	25292	8.1	25202	8.1
Ontario	34225	8.4	34283	8.3	34291	8.2	34097	8.1	34519	8.2
Manitoba	4698	9.2	4845	9.5	4833	9.4	4743	9.3	4734	9.3
Saskatchewan	4798	10.3	4607	9.8	4654	9.7	4406	9.1	4561	9.3
Alberta	7113	7.6	7020	7.3	7202	7.3	7339	7.2	7648	7.3
British Columbia	10947	8.9	10796	8.7	11110	8.8	11012	8.6	11158	8.5
Yukon	93	7.9	73	6.3	62	5.4	92	8.1	87	7.8
Northwest Territories	123	5.5	125	5.5	118	5.2	132	5.9	154	7.1
Female										
Canada	70284	6.1	70626	6.0	71064	6.0	71651	6.0	73898	6.1
Newfoundland	1371	5.0	1261	4.6	1256	4.5	1257	4.4	1404	4.9
Prince Edward Island	461	7.8	394	6.6	424	7.0	433	7.1	468	7.6
Nova Scotia	2963	7.2	2882	6.9	2864	6.8	2912	6.8	3057	7.1
New Brunswick	2170	6.4	2147	6.3	2132	6.1	2152	6.1	2240	6.3
Quebec	17893	5.7	17984	5.7	18200	5.7	18019	5.7	18310	5.7
Ontario	26420	6.3	27142	6.4	26825	6.3	27371	6.4	28227	6.5
Manitoba	3564	6.9	3333	6.4	3464	6.7	3474	6.7	3702	7.1
Saskatchewan	3011	6.6	2987	6.4	3095	6.6	2963	6.2	3090	6.4
Alberta	4471	4.9	4589	4.9	4742	4.9	4770	4.8	5062	4.9
British Columbia	7841	6.4	7800	6.2	7948	6.3	8192	6.3	8213	6.2
Yukon	30	3.0	32	3.2	27	2.6	35	3.4	41	4.0
Northwest Territories	89	4.4	75	3.7	87	4.1	73	3.4	84	3.9
Total										
Canada	167009	7.3	167498	7.2	168179	7.2	168183	7.1	171473	7.2
Newfoundland	3323	6.0	3138	5.6	3115	5.5	3136	5.5	3345	5.8
Prince Edward Island	1095	9.3	1046	8.7	994	8.1	1022	8.3	1035	8.3
Nova Scotia	6955	8.4	6963	8.3	6877	8.2	6843	8.1	7004	8.2
New Brunswick	5202	7.7	5185	7.6	5183	7.5	5172	7.4	5297	7.5
Quebec	43011	6.9	43459	6.9	43552	6.9	43311	6.9	43512	6.9
Ontario	60645	7.3	61425	7.3	61116	7.2	61468	7.2	62746	7.3
Manitoba	8262	8.1	8178	7.9	8297	8.0	8217	8.0	8436	8.2
Saskatchewan	7809	8.5	7594	8.1	7749	8.2	7369	7.7	7651	7.9
Alberta	11584	6.3	11609	6.1	11944	6.1	12109	6.0	12710	6.1
British Columbia	18788	7.6	18596	7.4	19058	7.5	19204	7.5	19371	7.3
Yukon	123	5.6	105	4.9	89	4.1	127	5.9	128	6.0
Northwest Territories	212	5.0	200	4.6	205	4.7	205	4.7	238	5.5

1. Rate per 1,000 total population, based on the resident population as enumerated in Census years or estimated for intercensal years.

Sources: CANSIM Cross Classified Table: 00020101.
Publication — Vital Statistics, Vol. I, Deaths; Catalogue: 84-204.

CORRECTION

This table which originally appeared in the November 1982 issue has been adjusted to reflect the proper rates for 1977 and 1978.

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